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SUMMER QUARTER, 1966

Application deadline May 15
Registration May 31-June 3, June 8-16
First term classes begin June 20
Independence Day holiday July 4
First term final examinations July 20
Second term classes begin July 21
Second term final examinations August 19

AUTUMN QUARTER 1966

Application deadline for new students July 15
Application deadline for returning students August 15
Registration August 29-September 22
Classes begin September 26
State Admissions Day holiday November 11
Thanksgiving recess November 23-28
Final examinations December 8-15

WINTER QUARTER 1967

Application deadline December 1
Advance registration October 31-November 18
Returning and new student registration December 26-29
Classes begin January 3
Washington's Birthday holiday February 22
Final examinations March 13-17

Dates in this calendar are subject to change without notice.

Dates appearing in admission and registration instructions take precedence over those in this Catalog.
It is the primary task of a great university to attract and to cultivate the intellectual powers of students who will be competent to engage successfully in the strenuous race for ideas which marks especially our time and upon which order, freedom, human welfare, and peace depend.

The capacity to work with ideas, to use abstractions, to find a degree of order in chaos, to reason around corners and over difficulties, must be found, stimulated, and above all, disciplined.

Charles E. Odegaard
President
The University of Washington's enrollment is 22,930. Of this number, 17,848 are undergraduates; the remainder are in professional and graduate programs. More than three-fourths of the undergraduates enter as freshmen from Washington high schools or as transfer students from Washington community colleges or other colleges and universities in the state. These students come from every county in Washington and represent the smallest as well as the largest home communities. The remaining students enter from high schools, colleges, and universities from every state and territory of the United States and foreign countries. During the year 1964, 1,104 noncitizens from more than eighty countries have enrolled, which ranks the University eighteenth in the nation in size of foreign student population.

The largest groups at the University are the Freshman Class, with an enrollment of 5,892, and the professional schools and Graduate School, which together enroll 5,082 students. The majority of students who enter the University as freshmen are from the top one-third to one-fifth of their high school graduating class. The grade-point average for the Freshman Class entering in autumn 1964 was 3.15. Women comprise 36 per cent of the student population. Married students numbered 2,414 in the undergraduate program and 2,170 in graduate study in Autumn Quarter, 1964.

The Faculty

The faculty of the University includes the president, vice presidents, provost, vice provost, deans, professors, associate professors, assistant professors, instructors, research associates, and lecturers.

The University attracts faculty members from colleges and universities throughout the United States. A survey for the years 1957-62 shows that 27 per cent of new faculty members, ranking as assistant professors or above, came from the eastern seaboard of the United States; 24 per cent came from the Midwest; 19 per cent, from California; 6 per cent, from the state of Washington; 18 per cent, from other areas of the United States; and 6 per cent, from foreign universities. In 1964, the full-time academic staff of the University numbered approximately fifteen hundred.

Academic Standing

The University of Washington is accredited by the Northwest Association of Secondary and Higher Schools and is a member of the Association of American Universities. Individual schools and colleges are members of the various accrediting associations in their respective fields.

The Colleges and Schools

At the undergraduate level, the freshman or transfer student enrolls in the college offering his chosen major. Premajor and preprofessional programs are offered within the College of Arts and Sciences.

Undergraduate students wishing to enter the Schools of Medicine and Dentistry usually enroll in the College of Arts and Sciences. The School of Law requires that applicants for admission present a baccalaureate degree from an approved college or university, except that applicants presenting three years of satisfactory undergraduate credit may be admitted if they meet other admission standards and present exceptional additional qualifications by virtue of background or experience. In addition, students may be admitted to the School of Law after satisfactorily completing three years of undergraduate work in a combined-degree program prior to September, 1964. Degree programs in social work, public affairs, librarianship, radiological sciences, geophysics, and biomathematics are available only to graduate students.
Some colleges provide honors programs which are designed to encourage the development and achievement of the undergraduate student of superior ability. At the graduate level, programs consistent with the highest national academic and professional standards are offered. Whether the student is specializing or wishes only a limited amount of work in a particular field of study, most colleges, schools, and departments offer both graduate and undergraduate courses that will enrich his program.

PROGRAMS OF STUDY
The wide variety of programs of study offered not only prepares students for the professions and occupations, but also prepares them to contribute as informed citizens to the culture and progress of a changing world. The colleges and schools and the principal fields of study at the University of Washington are listed herein.

College of Architecture and Urban Planning
Architecture
Landscape Architecture
Urban Planning
Building Technology and Administration

College of Arts and Sciences
Anthropology
Art
Astronomy
Atmospheric Sciences
Biology
Botany
Chemistry
Classics
Communications
Comparative Literature
Dental Hygiene, Preprofessional Program
Dentistry, Preprofessional Program
Drama
Economics
English
Far Eastern and Russian (social sciences)
Far Eastern and Slavic Languages and Literature
General Studies
Genetics
Geography
Geology
Germanic Languages and Literature
History
Home Economics
Law, Preprofessional Program
Linguistics
Mathematics
Medical Technology, Preprofessional Program
Medicine, Preprofessional Program
Microbiology
Music
Oceanography
Occupational Therapy, Preprofessional Program
Philosophy
Physical and Health Education
Physical Therapy, Preprofessional Program
Physics
Political Science
Preventive Medicine
Psychology
Romance Languages and Literature
Scandinavian Languages and Literature
Social Work, Preprofessional Program
Sociology
Speech
Zoology

College of Business Administration
Accounting
Business and Its Environment
Business Education
Business Law
Business Statistics and Operations Research
Finance
General Business
Human Relations in Business and Industry
International Business Law, Preprofessional Program
Marketing
Personnel and Industrial Relations
Policy and Administration
Production
Real Estate
Risk and Insurance
Transportation

School of Dentistry
Basic Sciences
Clinical Dental Sciences
Dental Hygiene

College of Education
Advanced Degree subject matter fields in the Graduate School include the following:

*Aeronautics and Astronautics
*Anthropology
    Architecture
*Art
*Atmospheric Sciences
*Biochemistry
*Biological Structure
*Biomathematics
*Botany
*Business Administration
*Ceramic Engineering
*Chemical Engineering
*Chemistry
*Civil Engineering
*Classics
    Communications
*Comparative Literature
    Dentistry
    Drama
*Economics
*Education
*Electrical Engineering
*English
*Far Eastern and Slavic Languages
*Fisheries
*Forestry
*Genetics
*Geography
*Geology
*Geophysics
*Germanic Languages and Literature
*History
    Home Economics
    Librarianship
*Linguistics
*Mathematics
*Mechanical Engineering
*Metallurgical Engineering
*Microbiology
    Mining Engineering
*Music
*Nuclear Engineering
    Nursing
*Oceanography
*Pathology
*Pharmacology
*Pharmacy
*Philosophy
    Physical and Health Education
    Physical Medicine and Rehabilitation
DEGREES

The University of Washington grants the following degrees upon satisfactory completion of appropriate programs of study in the departments, schools, and colleges:

Undergraduate Degrees

Bachelor of Science in Nursing ......................... B.S.Nurs.
Bachelor of Science in Occupational Therapy ......................... B.S.(Occ.Therapy)
Bachelor of Science in Pharmacy ......................... B.S.Pharm.
Bachelor of Science in Physical Therapy ......................... B.S.(Phys.Therapy)
Bachelor of Urban Planning ......................... B.Urban Plan.

Graduate Degrees

Master of Arts ................................. M.A.
Master of Arts in Communications ................... M.A.Com.
Master of Arts in Home Economics ................... M.A.H.Ec.
Master of Arts in Music ......................... M.A.Music.
Master of Arts in Teaching Mathematics ............ M.A.T.
Master of Science ......................... M.S.
Master of Science in Aeronautics and Astronautics ........................... M.S.A.&A.
Master of Science in Ceramic Engineering .......... M.S.Cer.E.
Master of Science in Ceramics ....................... M.S.Cer.
Master of Science in Chemical Engineering ....... M.S.Ch.E.
Master of Science in Civil Engineering .......... M.S.C.E.
Master of Science in Dentistry ................... M.S.Den.
Master of Science in Electrical Engineering .... M.S.E.E.
Master of Science in Engineering ................ M.S.E.
Master of Science in Forestry ................... M.S.F.
Master of Science in Home Economics .......... M.S.H.Ec.
Master of Science in Mechanical Engineering M.S.M.E.
Master of Science in Metallurgical Engineering ................... M.S.Met.E.
Master of Science in Metallurgy ................... M.S.Met.
Master of Science in Mining Engineering .......... M.S.Min.E.
Master of Science in Physical Education .. M.S.Phys.Ed.
Master of Science in Preventive Medicine ................... M.S.Prev.Med.
Master of Science in Radiological Science ................... M.S.Rad.Sci.
Master of Science in Aeronautics and Astronautics M.A.&A.
Master of Science in Architecture ..................... M.Arch.
Master of Science in Business Administration B.S.Bil.A
Master of Science in Chemistry ..... M.S.Ch.
Master of Science in Civil Engineering .......... M.S.C.E.
Master of Science in Chemical Engineering ....... M.S.Ch.E.
Master of Science in Electrical Engineering .... M.S.E.E.
Master of Science in Electronics ............. M.S.Ele.
Master of Science in Environmental Science .... M.S.Env.
Master of Science in Industrial Engineering ... M.S.I.E.
Master of Science in Mechanical Engineering .... M.S.M.E.
Master of Science in Medical Technology ........ M.S.Med.Tech.
Bachelor of Science in Metallurgical Engineering ........... B.S.Met.E.
Bachelor of Science in Mining Engineering ........ B.S.Min.E.
Undergraduate programs and degree requirements are described in the Undergraduate Education section. Graduate degree requirements are explained in the section on Graduate Education. For detailed information about the programs of study and requirements in the colleges, schools, and departments, see the section describing each college.

Sessions

University instruction is offered during three quarters of approximately 11 weeks each during the Autumn, Winter, and Spring Quarters, and for nine weeks during the Summer Quarter. (For information on the Summer School program, write for the Summer School Bulletin.) The Autumn Quarter begins in September and ends before the Christmas holidays; the Winter Quarter continues from early January until the third week in March; and the Spring Quarter extends from late March until the middle of June.

Continuing Education

For information concerning correspondence study, evening classes, and other programs in Continuing Education, see the Continuing Education section.

THE CAMPUS

The University of Washington's campus—660 acres of trees, landscape, and buildings—is located on the shores of Lake Washington and has long been considered one of the most attractive in the nation. Many different species of trees, shrubs, and flowers add beauty to the campus. There are more than fifty-five permanent buildings, including a modern, fully equipped 320-bed teaching hospital which forms a portion of the Health Sciences complex located at the southern end of the campus.

The major buildings in which the academic activities are centered form the central portion of the campus; student housing facilities are distributed around the periphery. The extensive athletic plant, playing fields, and recreational areas are situated on the campus as are the botanical and drug-plant gardens and a 267-acre arboretum which contains thousands of varieties of trees, plants, and shrubs from all over the world.

University Libraries

The University libraries contain over 1,300,000 volumes and acquire 75,000 more each year. The libraries currently receive 22,000 periodicals. The Henry M. Suzzallo Library houses the main collection, the general catalog, current periodicals, the Undergraduate Library and the Reserve Book Room, the General Reference and Bibliography Service, the Humanities Reference Service, the Social Sciences Reference Service, the Government Documents Center, and the Science Reading Room.

Among special collections are the Northwest Collection, Manuscripts Collection, Newspaper Collection, Microform Collection, and the Human Relations Area Files. The Pacific Northwest Bibliographic Center maintains a catalog for libraries in Washington, Oregon, Idaho, Montana, and British Columbia. Branch libraries for special academic subjects are located in other buildings. Particularly notable among the library holdings are the books and manuscripts in the Northwest collection, works on oceanography, fisheries, and forestry; depositories of documents of the United States government, United Nations agencies, the Canadian government, and the European Communities; and materials in Russian, Japanese, Chinese, Korean, and Tibetan. It currently receives all significant publications published in India and Pakistan.

A collection of 80,000 volumes chosen for the general education of undergraduate students is housed in a special section of Henry Suzzallo Library and is designated as the Undergraduate Library. Volumes are arranged by subject on open shelves, allowing the intellectually curious to browse unhampered by walls and
artificial barriers. The graduate student is further encouraged in his studies by specially designed study desks assigned to him.

The Library maintains a microform collection of voluminous newspaper files and of rare and out-of-print editions. The equipment necessary for reading these materials is provided by the library in the microform room. The library also maintains a photocopy service so that the student may obtain copies of pages from manuscripts or books.

To further research and study, the library participates in interlibrary loans with libraries throughout the United States. Thus, if scholarly material is not available locally, it may be borrowed from another library. As a member of the Association of Research Libraries, the library participates in the planning of programs to develop university research and specialized libraries and their use.

The Henry Art Gallery offers a program of rotating exhibitions of recent work in painting, sculpture, printmaking, photography, and the craft media, in addition to film programs and other special events. The spacious gallery offers favorable conditions for showing significant art exhibitions from various parts of this country. The Henry Gallery also contains a small, distinguished, permanent collection of art works.

University Theaters

Three University theaters, the Showboat, the Penthouse, and the University Playhouse, are maintained and operated by the School of Drama on the University of Washington campus. Presentations during a given academic year range from the classics to musical comedy. The University's School of Drama was a pioneer in the theater-in-the-round productions in which the Penthouse Theater specializes.

The Center for Asian Arts

The Center for Asian Arts, with administrative offices in 346 Mackenzie Hall, coordinates the research and teaching facilities of all schools and departments of the College of Arts and Sciences which are concerned with some aspect of Asian art, and joins these facilities with similar resources in the College of Architecture and Urban Planning. The Center gives performances, arranges exhibits, and encourages work in the creation of actual works of art.

Foreign Students

Over eleven hundred foreign students from more than ninety countries now attend the University of Washington. Day to day contact with these students provides American students with the opportunity to hear fresh points of view expressed and to learn more about the ways in which other people live. Such contacts are valuable and take place in classes in all subjects, even though they are obviously especially valuable in fields of study such as political science, languages and literature, and geography. The free exchange of ideas and opinions, both in class and elsewhere when students meet informally, is an important benefit of attending a large university with a sizeable foreign student population. Foreign students also significantly enrich the cultural environment around a university through their contributions in the fields of art, music, and drama.

The ten foreign student organizations recognized by the University provide a variety of programs designed to acquaint American students with the practices, customs, and traditions of other countries, as well as familiarizing foreign students with life in America. The Foundation for International Understanding Through Students, a
private community organization, has offices on campus and provides numerous activities for the mutual benefit of foreign and American students. The ASUW’s People-to-People program furthers international understanding through such projects as Student Ambassadors Abroad, and a weekly coffee hour which offers a casual atmosphere in which all students may become better acquainted.

Recreational Facilities

The University provides the student with opportunities for a well-rounded college experience, which includes participation in social, recreational, and athletic activities. The Student Union Building (the HUB) is a cultural, social, recreational, and service center for all students. Activities are planned and coordinated by student committees with the assistance of trained staff advisers. Regular dining facilities are provided by the Husky Den, the Cafeteria, the Evergreen Dining Room, and special dining rooms also available as private banquet rooms. Among the HUB’s many facilities are the information center, ticket office, auditorium, lost-and-found service, post office, lounges, bowling alleys, billiard rooms, table tennis rooms, ballroom, bookstore, offices of student government, and several meeting rooms.

Athletic facilities include the University of Washington Stadium, with a seating capacity of 55,600, the home of the Husky football and track teams. Clarence S. “Hec” Edmundson Pavilion, seating 11,500 persons, is the center for men's physical education activities and intercollegiate basketball. The Pavilion has facilities for handball, wrestling, volleyball, gymnastics, and other sports, in addition to the swimming pool and an intramural practice gym. Hiram Conibear Crew House, located on the shore of Lake Washington just north of the Pavilion, is one of the most modern college crew houses in the country. Graves Field, home of the Husky baseball teams, is also used for football practice, track, and archery. Hutchinson Hall, the center for women’s physical education activities and instruction, is equipped for basketball, badminton, tennis, swimming, dancing, fencing, and has adjacent tennis courts and playing fields. A small golf course is also maintained on the campus.

Since the University is located in a major recreational area, off-campus and public facilities for swimming, sailing, skiing, riding, camping, and fishing are plentiful. Mountain climbing also ranks high among Northwest sports.

STUDENT HOUSING

In order to encourage students to participate more fully in the academic community, extensive residence programs have been developed. All students are encouraged to live in University-recognized living facilities as far as accommodations allow, particularly during their freshman year. Although they are not required to live on campus, women under the age of twenty-one must file their parents’ written approval of any off-campus housing arrangements in the Office of the Dean of Women.

Residence Halls

Residence halls facilities for men and women at the University of Washington range from those constructed on a suite plan (McMahon Hall) to those arranged on a typical “house” plan. Three halls are coeducational. All operate under the student government plan, with the help of resident advisers. Preference in assignment is given to graduate and upper-division students in McMahon Hall and Rofcre House in Lander Hall.

Most rooms are planned for double occupancy, and contain twin beds and individual desks and wardrobes. Attractive dining areas, study rooms, kitchenettes, and laundry rooms have been included for student comfort and convenience. Ample study and recreation areas, including lounges and game areas, as well as music, hobby, and photography rooms are provided.

Contact the Office of Student Residences, 4039 15th N.E., Seattle, Washington 98105, for further information.

University Housing for Married Students

The University maintains an apartment building directly off-campus—the Commodore-Duchess—for married students without children or for single students over the age of twenty-one. Preference for housing in these apartments is given to graduate students with part-time teaching or research responsibilities. Second preference is given to other graduate, medical, dental, and law students.

A limited number of University-owned apartments for married students also are available in Union Bay Village and Sand Point Homes. In assignment of these facilities, preference is given first to graduate students holding subfaculty appointments, and, second, to other graduate and professional students with children.
For information concerning housing for married students, contact the Office of Student Residences, 4039 15th N.E., Seattle, Washington 98105. Please indicate that you desire information for married students. This office also maintains listings of housing facilities available off campus.

Fraternities and Sororities

Twenty sororities and 32 fraternities are recognized at the University of Washington. All maintain chapter houses near the campus. Each house has complete living facilities and provides experience in group planning and living. They also conduct many social activities and functions, including dances and exchange dinners. Many fraternities elect a campus “sweetheart.”

Fraternities and sororities are granted a broad degree of self-government; however, the University makes available, through the offices of the Dean of Men and Dean of Women, staff members who advise house leaders in all phases of chapter life and operation. Activities of the fraternities and sororities are coordinated and governed by a student Interfraternity Council and Panhellenic Association, respectively. In addition to the above-mentioned duties, both of these student organizations coordinate and supervise the rush programs for their member fraternities and sororities.

For additional information write to: University of Washington, Panhellenic Association, 233 Student Union Building, Seattle, Washington 98105 (telephone 543-1810); or University of Washington, Interfraternity Council, 318 Student Union Building, Seattle, Washington 98105 (telephone 543-1800).

Men’s Cooperative

At present, there is one men’s cooperative on the University campus—Allerlei House. Accommodating a small number of men students who live and work together, this residence operates as a recognized University organization.

Religious Living Units

Wesley House (Methodist) and Newman Club (Catholic) also provide housing for students at the University of Washington. Their primary purpose is to offer an environment consistent with religious ideals and to encourage maximum scholastic achievement.

Living-Language Groups

Russian House is a semicooperative living group for both men and women interested in learning the Russian language. Since Russian is spoken at all times among residents, the student should have some familiarity with the language before applying for admission to the House program.

There is also a German House in one of the residence halls. Living in this group requires the approval of the Department of Germanic Languages and Literature.

CAMPUS ACTIVITIES

The University of Washington offers a stimulating variety of co-curricular activities. Seminar series sponsored by various departments, lectures, music, drama, art, recreation, athletics, and student organizations make for a diverse “after-hours” campus life.
Lecture-Concert Series

Each year the University presents more than fifty programs featuring some 15 to 20 special events and concerts, which include dramatic presentations, dance groups, and concerts, and approximately 35 to 40 lectures. Also included are ballets, foreign films, world travel films, and opera.

Athletics

During the last academic year, more than eleven thousand individuals participated in intramural activities, including football, volleyball, swimming, table tennis, bowling, wrestling, gymnastics, basketball, badminton, handball, weight lifting, skiing, billiards, softball, water polo, tennis, track, golf, crew, and horse shoes. Canoes are available for student rental at a canoe house on the campus.

Drama

About a dozen productions are scheduled regularly each year by the University's School of Drama. There are also a number of master's thesis presentations which range from early Greek theater to contemporary drama. Tryouts for all University dramatic productions are open to the entire student body. In addition, the Readers Theater of the Department of Speech sponsors a series of interpretative readings, both from ancient and contemporary sources in poetry, prose, and dramatic form.

Music

In addition to the fine music available to students through the lecture-concert series, both undergraduates and graduates from all academic fields are invited to participate in a variety of musical groups.

Vocal and instrumental performing groups include: University Symphony Orchestra, University Sinfonietta, Concert Band, Wind Sinfonietta, Marching Band, University Singers, University Chorale, Madrigal Singers, Opera Workshop, Opera Theater, Festival Opera, and Collegium Musicum.

Forensics

The University forensics program includes extracurricular debate, discussion, oratory, extemporaneous speaking, and oral interpretation of literature, and is open to all undergraduates who demonstrate high academic achievement. Special achievement in forensics is recognized by membership in Delta Sigma Rho, national honorary society.

During a typical season, students represent the University in three hundred or more debates and a great variety of individual speaking events. In addition, some students are selected to represent the University in public discussions and debates before local civic, service, and community groups. Freshmen are especially urged to participate, and each year's schedule includes four or more tournaments for beginners in college forensics. Outstanding freshmen also represent the University in varsity activities.
Religious Activities

There are many student religious centers in the University District which encourage students to participate in programs of religious worship, and to meet other students through planned social and educational activities.

Student Government

The Associated Students of the University of Washington (ASUW) is the central student organization on campus. Each full-time student is a member and, through his elected representatives on the Board of Control, shares in the responsibility for the welfare of students, student benefits, and support and aid to campus organizations and activities. Other large student organizations include the Associated Women Students (AWS), the Associated Men Students (AMS), and the organized student governments of the living groups.

Students are encouraged to become active in at least one of the more than two hundred student organizations on campus, which include honoraries, professional and social organizations, cooperative houses and residence clubs, service and coordinating clubs, activity groups, church and fraternal organizations, and geographical groups.

Student Publications

Student publications at the University of Washington include the Daily, a newspaper published four times a week, the Tyee yearbook; and Assay, a journal of creative writing.

Campus Events

During the academic year, many events are scheduled for student participation. They include the School of Forestry's annual Garb Day, Homecoming Week End for both students and alumni, the International Banquet for foreign students and their friends, Seattle Symphony concerts, the Dance Drama of the Physical Education Department, Parents' Week End, Governor's Day, the Christmas Concert, ASUW Christmas Party, Scholarship Banquet, Election Banquet, Fine Arts Festival, Husky Winter Sports Club Carnival, Commencement in June, and many others.

University Prevue, held during the first week of Autumn Quarter for entering freshmen, includes a welcoming assembly, President's reception, tours of Henry Suzzallo Library, Frosh Night at the HUB to introduce students to programs sponsored by various organizations and committees, a transfer-student program, AMS and AWS assemblies.

Activities on Parade, held in the HUB ballroom early in the Autumn Quarter, highlights the many opportunities offered through participation in the activities of the ASUW committees and recognized student organizations.

STUDENT SERVICES

Academic Advising

Faculty members are available for personal discussions with students outside the classroom. However, since most professors at the University are engaged in a variety of teaching, research, and public service activities which occupy much of their time, students must take the initiative in establishing advisory relationships. The University encourages students to cultivate such relationships for a better appreciation of the aims and purposes of higher education.

Academic advisers are available to assist students with registration, curriculum development, academic standards, and degree requirements. Advisers are usually located in a central advisory office within each college; however, the larger colleges often delegate certain advisory responsibilities to the individual departments. Students may consult these advisers about official curriculum approval, contemplated changes in major or college, or, more generally, about any educational concerns.

The goals of advising are consistent with those of teaching. The relationship between student and adviser is intended to foster the development of a student's intellectual growth and his ability to make intelligent, critical judgments. Therefore, the student is expected to accept the primary responsibility in making his own informed decisions on all aspects of his University career where he has discretion.
The extent to which students should use advisory services becomes a matter of individual need. All students, of course, are required to have periodic reviews of their academic programs with advisers, but beyond this the use of such services depends upon individual interest and concern about one's educational development. Students will find that advisory services, both formal and informal, are available.

**Office of the Dean of Students**

The Office of the Dean of Students is concerned with the general welfare of students in their extracurricular life and activities and provides various nonacademic services to assist students. It welcomes correspondence and conferences with both parents and students. This office works closely with the advisers of the colleges and schools, the Counseling Center, and other agencies to provide assistance with personal, social, and adjustment problems that may influence a student's academic performance.

Students are invited to contact the Dean of Students Office for information about scholarships, loans, fraternities, sororities, special programs of living groups, and selective service regulations. Information and special assistance are also available to handicapped students.

**International Services Office**

Students from other countries may contact the Office of International Services for information or counsel about immigration regulations, housing, social relationships, personal problems, minimum course requirements, employment opportunities, finances, and applications for scholarship aid (no scholarships are available for Summer Quarter). The Office also provides assistance in immigration matters to noncitizen faculty and staff and information for American students who are interested in study abroad.

The Foundation for International Understanding Through Students, a private community organization associated with this office, arranges many activities for foreign students and for Americans interested in foreign students.

**Study Abroad**

The University of Washington, in cooperation with other Northwest institutions, sponsors summer language study programs in Europe and a spring and summer program for undergraduates in the liberal arts, also in Europe. Academic credit may also be awarded for satisfactory participation in many other overseas study programs.

Since study experience in another country can make a valuable contribution to the education of the serious student, the University maintains a counselor in the International Services Office to assist students planning for such experiences.

**Counseling Center**

The Counseling Center in Lewis Hall Annex offers vocational and educational counseling to students who need special assistance. The staff of the Center, which includes vocational counselors and psychologists, works closely with other service agencies and the academic advisory personnel of the several colleges of the University. The services of the Center are available to any registered student who desires educational counseling about such matters as making an appropriate vocational choice or determining a proper major area of study. The Center's staff is especially skilled in the area of psychological test interpretation and can arrange, when necessary, additional tests of special interest or aptitude.

**Bureau of Testing**

In addition to providing a variety of educational and psychological testing services for departments, the Bureau of Testing, with offices in Lewis Hall Annex, sponsors a number of testing programs of interest to prospective University entrants and to University students approaching graduation.

The Bureau provides for University participation in the Washington Pre-College Testing Program, administering and processing the battery of grade-prediction tests. Entrance placement testing in English, mathematics, and the foreign languages is also arranged by the Bureau staff. For the graduating University student, the Bureau offers a number of tests required either for admission to graduate, law, medical, and other professional schools or for the information of governmental and private prospective employers.

**Health Services**

The University operates the Hall Health Center located on the east side of campus, across from the Student Union Building as a medical care facility for students.
The clinics are open from 8 to 5 Monday through Friday throughout the calendar year, and offer general medical care and specialist consultation of several types. A 35-bed hospital unit operates from about September 15 through June 15; night emergency service is also available during the regular school year.

There is no charge for professional services obtained through the Student Health Service. However, students must pay for outpatient prescriptions. Major surgery and the occasional illness of exceptional severity will require treatment elsewhere, and the student should protect himself against the expenses of these by supplementary medical insurance. A low-cost group medical-surgical-hospital policy designed to meet these specific needs may be purchased at time of registration.

University Placement Services

The University maintains an extensive program of placement services, both to assist students who desire part-time or temporary work while attending school, and also to help those who are seeking career employment at the completion of their University education. The central office of the University Placement Services is located at 210 Guggenheim Hall. All general inquiries concerning the placement program of the University should be directed to this office. Students and graduates who wish to make use of the services are encouraged to visit the offices as listed below.

Office of Student Employment (Lewis Annex) lists many types of part-time, temporary, and summer work available, both on and off campus, to University students and their spouses. A student may make application only in person after he has established residence in Seattle, and after he has been accepted as a student by the University.

Office of Engineering and Science Placement (210 Guggenheim) provides opportunities for graduating seniors, graduate students, and alumni in engineering, natural sciences, and other technological fields to talk with representatives of business, industry, and government who visit the campus to interview candidates for employment. Employer information files are maintained for student use, as well as information on job hunting and interview procedures. Both local and nation-wide listings of specific career openings are also available throughout the year.

Office of Business and Arts Placement (135 Mackenzie) provides opportunities for graduating seniors, graduate students, and alumni in business, social sciences, liberal arts, and other nontechnical majors to talk with representatives of national and local companies during their college recruiting tours. Company brochures and general career information pamphlets are on display in the office. Listings of specific career openings are also available, together with information on job hunting and interview procedures.

Office of School and College Placement (120 Miller) is maintained to assist qualified students and graduates in obtaining employment in the educational field. Calls are received for college instructors, administrators, supervisors, and teachers in elementary and secondary schools. Students who wish to use this service should have recommendations collected before leaving the University, while their work and personal qualities are clear in the minds of their instructors. These records then will be available when needed. Minimum requirement for placement registration is one full quarter in residence.

Financial Aids

The state of Washington, through legislative appropriations for operations of the University, subsidizes the education of each student by approximately $1,000 a year. In addition, the University has a broad program of financial assistance both for undergraduate and graduate students.

Three types of financial aid—scholarships, loans, and part-time employment—are available to able students with financial need.

Information concerning financial aid for undergraduate students is available from the University of Washington Office of Financial Aid, 333 Student Union Building, Seattle, Washington 98105.

For graduate students there are scholarships, fellowships, loans, teaching assistantships, research assistantships, and other part-time employment. Graduate students will find further information concerning financial aid in the Graduate Education section of this catalog.

University Book Store

The University Book Store, in operation since 1900, is located at 4326 University Way N.E. The Text Book Department stocks required and recommended texts for all University courses plus technical and reference books and study aids. The Book Shop offers a wide selection in fiction, nonfiction, poetry, and 10,000 titles
in paperback books for inexpensive supplementary reading. The Student Supplies Department carries art, science, engineering, and architecture materials as well as general supplies. There are also camera, typewriter, pen, sports, gift, and music shops.

An administrative-faculty-student board of trustees determines policies of the Book Store. Savings in operations are returned to students and staff through a Patronage Refund. ASUW membership makes students eligible to participate, and faculty and staff may make application for refund to the Book Store. For the convenience of students and staff a parking lot is available on 15th Avenue N.E. at the rear of the store.

Students will find a convenient supply of miscellaneous pick-up items and paperback books at the HUB branch store which also stocks textbooks for evening classes.

Parking
Self-operating parking areas on the periphery of the campus are available to day students at a nominal cost. Physically handicapped students may apply to the Safety Division for assignment to available parking spaces in the central campus area.

Students enrolled in Evening Classes may apply at the time of registration for quarterly permits to park in the central campus area.

Preferential Application Date of April 15.
Students applying for admission as freshmen for Autumn Quarter whose applications and records through the seventh semester are received before this date will be given priority over those who apply later.

Fees for Resident Students
A resident is one who has been domiciled in Washington for at least a year immediately prior to registration. Examples of Autumn, Winter, or Spring Quarter fees are listed below.

Full-Time Students (undergraduate and graduate) except Medical and Dental students1 .......... $115.00
Part-Time Students (max. 6 credits exclusive of ROTC)2 ................................ $81.00
Ex-Service Personnel of World Wars I and II (Chapter 46, Laws of 1945)
Full-Time ...................................... $80.00
Part-Time (max. 6 credits)3 ................................. $46.00
On-Leave Students (for graduate students only)4 .......................... $5.00
Auditors .............................................. $39.00

Fees for Nonresident Students
Prospective students are classified as nonresidents when their credentials come from schools outside Washington. If they believe they are residents, they may petition the Residence Classification Office, 205A Administration Building, for a change of classification. Examples of Autumn, Winter, or Spring Quarter fees are listed below.

Full-Time Students (undergraduate and graduate)
except Medical and Dental students1 .......... $275.00
Part-Time Students (max. 6 credits exclusive of ROTC)2 ................................ $211.00
Ex-Service Personnel of World Wars I and II (Chapter 46, Laws of 1945)
Full-Time ...................................... $222.50
Part-Time (max. 6 credits)3 ....................... $158.50
On-Leave Students (for graduate students only)4 .......................... $5.00
Auditors .............................................. $39.00

Note: All fees, extra service charges, and rentals are payable in United States dollars at the time of registration. The University reserves the right to change any of its fees and charges without notice.

Fee schedules for resident and nonresident students apply to the academic year (Autumn, Winter, and Spring Quarters). Summer fees are listed in the Summer Quarter Bulletin.

Fees, Extra Service Charges, and Rental
All fees, extra service charges, and rentals are payable in United States dollars at the time of registration; in addition, new undergraduate students must submit a $50.00 advance payment at the time they are admitted to the University. This advance payment is applied against the total tuition collection from the student, but is not refundable in the event of failure to register. The University reserves the right to change any of its fees and charges without notice.

1 Students working toward advanced degrees in dentistry and surgery pay the regular tuition for the Schools of Dentistry and Medicine, and miscellaneous fees.
2 Load hour equivalents of noncredit courses must be counted in the 6 credits.
3 See Veterans Information section to determine eligibility.
4 See Graduate Education section for an explanation of fee.
An extra service charge of $15.00 is levied against the student who (1) fails to participate in advance mail registration when he is eligible to do so, or (2) fails to meet the established application deadline and must be granted a special appointment or permit to register by mail through the action of the Registration Appeal Board.

A late registration charge of $15.00 is also assessed the student granted special permission to register (by action of the Registration Appeal Board) after the final registration date prior to the opening day of Autumn, Winter, or Spring Quarters. A charge of $5.00 is made Autumn, Winter, and Spring Quarters for each change of registration, or change of section, or number of changes made simultaneously, unless the change is initiated by the University.

Additional special fees are listed in Appendix A.

Payment Schedule

Students living in University of Washington housing facilities must pay fees and board and room charges in advance (1) at the start of each quarter or (2) on a monthly basis.

Refund of Fees

If a complete withdrawal is made during the first three calendar days of the quarter, all fees are refunded in full; one-half the amount will be refunded if withdrawal is made during the first thirty calendar days. Students withdrawing under disciplinary action are not eligible for refunds. Applications for refund may be refused unless made during the quarter in which the fees apply. If payment is made by check, at least two weeks must elapse between payment and refund.

Resident Status for Tuition Purposes

A resident student is one who has been domiciled in the state for a period of one year prior to the beginning of the quarter for which he registers. If the student is a minor, his domicile is normally determined by that of his parents, who must fulfill the requirement of the one year of Washington domicile. For factors important in determining the legal domicile of the student see Appendix B.

A prospective student is tentatively classified as a non-resident when credentials are presented from an institution of learning not located in the state of Washington. A student is likewise tentatively classified as a non-resident if he has attended a school located in Washington but has subsequently resided in another state. If the student believes himself eligible for resident status, he should file an application for resident classification with the University of Washington Residence Classification Office, 205A Administration Building, Seattle, Washington 98105. This should be done at least thirty days in advance of his registration appointment in order to allow sufficient time for the determination of his proper residential status prior to the date when fees must be paid. Forms for such application are available in the Residence Classification Office.

The foregoing are the general rules followed in determining residential status for tuition purposes in accordance with the laws of the state of Washington. The facts and circumstances involved in each case must be set forth in full on the application for resident classification.

Estimated Expenses

Special fees and deposits are not included in these estimates. The actual costs of books and materials are dependent on the student’s major, and it should be understood that actual personal expenses will vary according to individual needs and tastes. It is recommended that each student make careful estimates of his additional expenses, such as transportation, clothing, etc.
## Estimate of Living Expenses for Academic Year

**FULL-TIME RESIDENT STUDENT**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Expenses</th>
<th>Men's Residence Halls:</th>
<th>Women's Residence Hall:</th>
<th>In Fraternity or Sorority</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Lander, Terry</td>
<td>McCarty</td>
<td>Living at Home</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Women's Residence Hall:</td>
<td>Coeducational Residence Hall:</td>
<td>Living at Home</td>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>Haggett</td>
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<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>Living at Home</td>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>Living in House</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Tuition, Fees</td>
<td>$345.00</td>
<td>$345.00</td>
<td>$345.00</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Athletic Admission Ticket (optional)</td>
<td>6.50</td>
<td>6.50</td>
<td>6.50</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Health and Accident Insurance (optional)</td>
<td>25.00</td>
<td>25.00</td>
<td>25.00</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Books and Supplies</td>
<td>100.00</td>
<td>100.00</td>
<td>100.00</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Room and Meals</td>
<td>780.00</td>
<td>720.00</td>
<td>***</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Personal Expenses*</td>
<td>400.00</td>
<td>400.00</td>
<td>400.00</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>TOTAL</strong></td>
<td><strong>$1,656.50</strong></td>
<td><strong>$1,596.50</strong></td>
<td><strong>$876.50</strong></td>
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<tr>
<td></td>
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<td></td>
<td><strong>$1,246.50</strong></td>
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<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td><strong>$1,686.50</strong></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

*It should be recognized that personal expenses for such items as clothing, laundry, recreation and transportation may vary widely as do the interests and needs of individual students. The parents of students living at home sometimes assume responsibility for many of these expenses in addition to room and board.*
The University of Washington admits an undergraduate when, in the judgment of the Board of Admissions, he is able to pursue a degree program "with a reasonable probability of success."

Whether or not he chooses an academic major when he enters, the student is required to enroll in one of the University's colleges or schools. If he elects to choose a major from among the more than a hundred courses of study available, he enrolls in the particular school or college offering the program. If, on the other hand, he prefers to sample from the rich variety of disciplines offered, or wishes to undertake a preprofessional curriculum, he enters the premajor program in the College of Arts and Sciences.

Certain courses are required by all University colleges, although they vary in kind and number from one college to another, but the student can also explore his own interests and abilities through electives. In special cases, courses may be substituted for those specified in a program.

Honors programs, allowing opportunities for study in depth, are available to qualified students through special tests. Other examinations define proficiency in mathematics, language, and other areas, and determine advanced credit and the student's assignment to the appropriate class.

For a complete list of programs of study, degrees offered, and the organization of the instructional departments, schools, and colleges, see the General Information section of this Catalog.

ADMISSION TO THE UNIVERSITY

An applicant's eligibility for admission is determined by the Board of Admissions according to policies established by the University faculty. The criteria used in making the admission decision serve as guides for evaluating the adequacy of an applicant's preparation while in high school and/or college and his scholastic standing as indications of the probability of his maintaining a satisfactory scholastic record in completing a degree program at the University. The criteria described below represent minimums and the satisfaction of these minimum standards assures consideration. It does not necessarily guarantee acceptance.

Should there be more applicants than the University
can accommodate, preference must be given to those with the greater probability of success, according to the date on which complete credentials are filed in the Office of Admissions.

Admission of Freshmen (Residents of Washington)

Minimum high school preparation for admission to all undergraduate colleges of the University should include graduation from an accredited high school with a diploma representing completion of a college preparatory program of at least 32 credits to include the following units:*

(a) English at least 3 units
(b) One foreign language (for all colleges) at least 2 units
(c) College preparatory mathematics at least 2 units
(d) One laboratory science at least 1 unit
(e) Social science at least 2 units
(f) Electives from the above subjects at least 2 units

Additional electives may be chosen from any subjects acceptable for high school graduation. The student is advised to select additional electives carefully, not only courses to reflect his academic and vocational interests, but also to increase his cultural awareness, such as courses of substantial content in the creative and performing arts. The University gives the same careful attention to the total elective pattern as it does to the student's other qualifications.

In addition to the above requirements, the student applying directly from a Washington State high school is expected to present a grade-point average of at least 2.50 (C+) in high school courses.

The talented student is urged to take advantage of the accelerated, honors, and advanced placement courses when offered by his high school. These special opportunities not only provide superior academic preparation for University work, but also help identify students most likely to profit from University-level honors courses. In addition, proficiency in English, mathematics, and foreign language can often satisfy, either wholly or in part, the requirements in some University degree programs. The well-prepared high school student who scores high on placement examinations will need only a minimum of college work to complete such requirements.

Since incomplete preparation can delay progress toward a college degree, the student is advised to complete all standard courses offered by his high school, particularly if he is sure of his specific educational objectives.

Admission of Transfer Students (Residents of Washington)

An applicant for transfer is expected to have the minimum high school preparation outlined above or appropriate college-level courses in the subject areas in which his high school preparation was incomplete. In addition, his transcript from an accredited college should show completion of courses which parallel the University curriculum he intends to follow.

An applicant for advanced standing, who has completed at least one full year of college work, is required to present a cumulative and last-term grade-point average of no less than 2.30 for the College of Engineering; 2.20 for the College of Education; and 2.00 (C) for all other colleges. The applicant who has completed fewer than 45 quarter credits in college must also present a high school grade-point average of at least 2.50.

For additional information concerning the transfer of credits, see the section of this Catalog on Rules and Regulations.

Admission of Nonresidents of Washington

The University recognizes the academic and educational benefits derived from a cosmopolitan student body and accepts highly qualified nonresidents who are able to meet significantly higher scholastic standards. As a state institution, preference must be given to residents of Washington and to sons and daughters of Washington alumni, who are accepted according to resident standards, although they are required to pay the regular nonresident fees.

Admissibility of nonresident applicants for admission with undergraduate standing (including those holding the bachelor's degree) are considered largely in terms of the following criteria:

Nonresident Applicants for Admission With Freshman Standing

(a) The adequacy of the college preparatory program completed by the applicant in high school.
(b) Scholastic achievement and rank in the high school graduating class.
Scores on the Scholastic Aptitude Test of the College Entrance Examination Board. These scores are required and high school seniors are advised to take the test in December.

Scores on the College Entrance Examination Board achievement tests are very desirable.

Counselors’ letters of recommendation and other supplementary information which may be helpful in evaluating the applicant’s promise as a University student.

Nonresident Applicants for Admission With Advanced Standing

(a) The adequacy of the applicant’s total educational background, both in college and high school, as preparation for University study.

(b) Scores on the Scholastic Aptitude and Achievement Tests of the College Entrance Examination Board are very desirable.

(c) Other supplementary information.

For definition of resident and nonresident status, see Appendix B.

Admission of Unclassified -5 Students

Students holding baccalaureate degrees may be admitted to one of the undergraduate colleges in an Unclassified (-5) status to pursue the following objectives:

1. To qualify for a second bachelor’s degree
2. To qualify for a teaching certificate
3. To take additional undergraduate courses for some other purpose approved by the University

Such students are not in the Graduate School. In selecting students for this classification, careful consideration is given to their scholastic records during the junior and senior years of undergraduate study as an indication of their probability of success in achieving their educational objectives.

Ordinarily students in Unclassified Five status may not register for courses numbered 500 and above. Courses completed while in the Unclassified Five status may not be applied later to an advanced degree in the Graduate School.

Admission of Foreign Students and Students Educated Abroad

The University of Washington believes that its greatest contribution to international education can be made in fields of advanced study. Since its facilities for such studies in some fields are limited, the University must select those applicants who are, on the evidence of previous academic records, best prepared to benefit from available facilities. Preference is given, therefore, to the mature student who has received a first degree, or is well advanced in such a degree program, at a university in his own country. In addition, the foreign applicant must show that he has made fully satisfactory arrangements for financing all his expenses at the University for at least one year, and he must also demonstrate proficiency in the English language. The most acceptable evidence of English proficiency is a satisfactory score on the Test of English as a Foreign Language. This test is administered at centers throughout the world by the Educational Testing Service and arrangements for taking it may be made by writing to the Educational Testing Service, Princeton, New Jersey 08540.

Foreign students are admitted for the school year beginning in October and an application should be initiated the previous year in order that complete credentials may be filed before the February 1 deadline which assures their consideration for the following Autumn Quarter.

Admission of Veterans and Children of Deceased or Totally Disabled Veterans

Information on the admission procedure for these applicants is contained in the Rules and Regulations section of this Catalog.

Admission of Special Students

A non-high school graduate who is at least twenty-one years of age and a legal resident of the state of Washington may be accepted as a special student by the Board of Admissions when his incomplete scholastic record and other evidence suggest that he will have a reasonable chance of success in the University.

A special student will be re-classified as a regular degree candidate when the dean of his college is satisfied that he has rounded out his background as necessary and has established a generally satisfactory record in residence.
Auditors

In special cases, it is possible for a person twenty-one years or older to be admitted to the University with auditor status. Such auditors pay special fees and cannot enroll in any courses for credit.

In addition, any admitted student may enroll in the lecture section of any course as an auditor, provided space is available, though he cannot participate in class discussion or laboratory work. To receive credit for an audited course, the student must enroll in the class in a subsequent quarter.

Admission by the Board of Admissions

If, for some reason, the prospective student has not fulfilled all of the admission criteria, the Board of Admissions will consider his application on the basis of additional evidence. When, in the judgment of the Board of Admissions, he has a reasonable chance of success in the University, he may be admitted by special action of the Board with the understanding that he will comply with any conditions specified at the time of his acceptance.

ADMISSION PROCEDURE

Application

A request for an Application for Admission form and all correspondence regarding admission to any College or School of the University should be addressed to the Office of Admissions, University of Washington, Seattle, Washington 98105. The application form should be completed and the high school and/or college transcripts requested according to instructions on the form.

Applicants for Autumn Quarter admission are advised to file an application form and preliminary transcripts showing their scholastic record up to October or November of the preceding year. Tentative decisions can be made frequently on preliminary records with final acceptance contingent on satisfactory completion of work in progress. In any case, complete credentials must be filed prior to the following dates in order to be assured of consideration for admission in the quarter for which application is being made: July 15 for Autumn Quarter, December 1 for Winter Quarter, March 1 for Spring Quarter, May 15 for Summer Quarter.

The foregoing application deadlines do not apply to
foreign students since students from foreign countries are admitted for the school year beginning in mid-September. An Application for Admission form should be requested about one year in advance in order that complete credentials may be filed with the Office of Admissions by February 1 to assure their consideration for admission the following Autumn.

Preferential Application Date of April 1
Students applying for admission as freshmen for Autumn Quarter whose applications and records through the seventh semester are received before this date will be given priority over those who apply later.

Notification of Admissions Status
Applicants are notified officially of their admission status after complete credentials have been reviewed, and students accepted will also receive instructions regarding registration and the payment of fees. The University assumes no responsibility for students who do not apply the information or observe the instructions given in the leaflet or for applicants who come to the campus before they have been officially notified of their admission.

The Notice of Admissions is valid only for the quarter indicated and the qualifications of students whose enrollment is delayed are subject to re-evaluation for acceptance a subsequent quarter.

Retention of Records
The credentials of applicants who do not register for the quarter to which they have been admitted are normally retained in the Office of Admissions for a period of one year from the date of application. At the end of this time, credentials on file are discarded unless the applicant has notified the Office of his continued interest in attending the University or of his enrollment in the Evening or Correspondence Studies Program.

Credentials submitted to the Office of Admissions become the property of the University and may not be returned to the student or duplicated for any purpose.

Campus Visitation
The University encourages prospective students to visit the campus either singly or in groups. Individual counseling sessions, group tours, and where practical,
class visitations will be arranged by counselors in the Office of High School Relations for those students who can schedule their arrival between 9 a.m. and 12 noon and 1 and 4 p.m., Monday through Friday. Charge for parking on campus is 50 cents and individual students should request the traffic director at the gate of entry to direct them to the Office of High School Relations.

Arrangements for group visitation should be made at least one week in advance of arrival by writing or calling: University of Washington, Office of High School Relations, 101 Meany Hall, Seattle, Washington 98105; telephone 543-4873.

Housing Reservations
Admission to the University does not assure assignment to living quarters and, therefore, housing arrangements must be made separately. Application for University residence halls may be made prior to acceptance for admission but not before April 15. Early application is encouraged. Application for housing for married students may also be submitted prior to admission but no earlier than nine months prior to actual enrollment.

Student Medical Examination
All new students are required to submit a medical history and medical examination report, according to instructions appearing on the form, prior to registration. Forms for submitting the report are mailed to the applicant when the Notice of Admission is issued.

PRE-ENROLLMENT EXAMINATIONS AND TESTS

Examinations
Washington Pre-College Testing Program
The Washington Pre-College Test, required of all entering freshmen, is used by high school and college counselors for guidance and counseling and in assigning students to appropriate sections in English, mathematics, etc.

All high school seniors in the state of Washington are urged to take this examination when it is offered, and the student should bring a copy of the results with him when he comes on campus for his first conference with his counselor or adviser. The out-of-state freshman is required to complete the test during registration.

The test is also required of transfer students who have not completed courses equivalent to English 101 (English Composition), or Humanistic-Social Studies 265 (Techniques of Communication), and Mathematics 101 (Intermediate Algebra), or Philosophy 120 (Introduction to Logic).

Special and foreign students, blind applicants, and auditors are exempted. Sample tests are not available.

College Entrance Examination Board Scores
Scores on the Scholastic Aptitude Test of the CEEB are required of nonresident students who seek admission to the University as freshmen.

Mathematics Placement Tests
The student’s mastery of intermediate algebra and plane geometry is evaluated by a section of the Washington Pre-College Test which determines his placement in appropriate University mathematics classes. A satisfactory score on this section permits him to enroll in Mathematics 104 (Plane Trigonometry), Mathematics 105 (College Algebra), or Mathematics 155 (College Algebra for Business Students).

The student who fails to qualify but is interested in taking more advanced mathematics courses can enroll in Mathematics 101 and, after successful completion of this course, take 104, 105, or 155. The student who has completed the third semester of high school algebra will not receive credit for Mathematics 101.

The Mathematics Achievement section of the Washington Pre-College Test covers two and one-half years
of high school algebra and geometry (three semesters of algebra, two semesters of geometry). Additional placement tests, given by the Bureau of Testing for the Department of Mathematics, determine the appropriate University course for the student who has had trigonometry, four semesters of algebra, mathematical analysis, or similar subjects in high school. The student is advised to review before taking these examinations.

Freshman English Placement Test
The Washington Pre-College Test also evaluates the student's preparation for Freshman English Composition, and he is initially placed in Freshman English (English 101 or 101H) according to his test scores. The student who does not reveal an adequate preparation is required to take (at his expense) a remedial course which carries no college credit (English XN50) before beginning the freshman courses.

Foreign Language Placement Examination
In qualifying for a degree from the College of Arts and Sciences, the student is required to complete foreign language study equivalent to the second year of college work, and most students in the College will be expected to study a foreign language during their freshman year. A required language examination offered prior to registration evaluates the student's reading and listening comprehension in his chosen foreign language, and determines his placement in language courses appropriate to his pre-University preparation and his field of special interest.

On the basis of this examination, the student who has had extensive pre-University foreign language preparation may be referred to the appropriate academic department to complete a Foreign Language Proficiency Examination. The student who passes the Proficiency Examination may be excused from further language study if he so wishes.

Engineering Graphics Test
The engineering student is required to complete this aptitude test and, if he qualifies, may elect to take the honors graphics sequence, General Engineering 104 and 105.

Advanced Credit Examinations
To receive advanced credit in courses offered by the University, the regularly enrolled student is required to pass examinations on his independent study, work done by private study, or in class work for which no credit has been granted by an institution of either secondary or collegiate grade.

For rules governing the granting of advanced credit, consult the section of this Catalog which deals with Rules and Regulations.

Health Examinations
Prior to registration, the student entering regular University classes for the first time (disregarding previous attendance in Evening Classes or Summer Quarter), or returning after an absence of more than one calendar year, is required to submit a physician's report of a physical examination and a health history, and take a chest X ray.

The Health History and Physical Examination form, sent by the Office of Admissions to new students, and to returning former students by the Registrar, must be
completed by the student and his physician and returned to the University before the specified deadline, since registration cannot be completed without medical clearance.

Chest X rays are given free of charge at the Hall Health Center during or before the student's registration date or on that day; but, this requirement must be met before clearance for registration will be given.

Foreign students (except Canadians) will be taken to Hall Health Center for the required physical examination when they arrive on campus.

**Physical Education**

All students must enroll in, and satisfactorily complete a physical education activity course each quarter for three quarters. Physical education courses do not count toward the graduation requirement of 180 credits.

(a) Unless otherwise exempted, all first-quarter freshmen must enroll in one physical education activity each quarter for the first three quarters of residence.

(b) In fulfilling the foregoing requirement, all students must pass a swimming test or satisfactorily complete one quarter of swimming. No activity course may be repeated for credit.

(c) Any student for whom limited physical activity is recommended by his physician, or who has a marked physical handicap, should consult with the Student Health Service (Hall Health Center) for exemption or assignment to special courses with modified activity.

(d) Students enrolled in the activity courses are required (1) to furnish suitable clothing for the activity; (2) to pay the physical education fees for lockers, as well as towels (see section on Costs); and (3) to furnish all, or some, of the equipment in certain courses.

(e) **Exemptions:** (1) Medical (this must be approved by the Student Health Service). (2) Students who are twenty-five years or older. (3) Students who enter the University with academic standing of sophomore or above, special students, and those students registered for 6 or less credits. (4) Students who have had one year or more of military service on active duty. (In order to qualify, the student must present his service record at 101 Administration Building.)

**HONORS**

High scholastic achievement is encouraged and recognized in many ways at the University of Washington, and a major effort is made to place the student at an academic level in keeping with his ability and preparation.

Honors programs are available to academically talented students in the Colleges of Arts and Sciences, Business Administration, and Engineering. (See appropriate college sections for details.)

**Advanced Placement and Credit**

Advanced placement and/or credit in English, mathematics, foreign languages, and other subjects is granted to the superior student, at the discretion of the University department concerned, on the basis of scores earned in College Entrance Examination Boards, Advanced Placement Examinations, and the placement test administered to entering students. The student who has special competence in some academic area can also apply to the appropriate department for an examination to qualify for advanced placement or credit.

**Special Honors Sections**

Some colleges provide special courses and special sections of other courses for the unusually talented. Though primarily intended for those enrolled in formal honors programs, some such sections are open to other qualified students. For example, students who place high on qualifying tests may enroll in honors sections of English composition and mathematics.
Quarterly Scholarship Lists

These lists include the names of regular undergraduate students who have attained a grade-point average, non-cumulative, of 3.50 in the final grades for at least 12 registered credits, exclusive of lower-division physical education activity and lower-division Army, Navy, and Air Force ROTC courses. They are published in the University Daily newspaper and in many Washington State newspapers about four weeks after the end of each quarter.

Yearly Undergraduate Honors List

Names of all undergraduates who have achieved a cumulative grade-point average of 3.50 in the final grades for at least 12 of 36 credits of resident instruction in three quarters or 46 credits of resident instruction in four quarters at the University of Washington during the preceding academic year, exclusive of lower-division physical education activity and lower-division ROTC courses, are included on this list.

Certificates of High Scholarship

The University of Washington awards certificates of high scholarship to sophomores, juniors, and seniors who show excellence in scholarship during their freshman, sophomore, and junior years, respectively. These are presented each spring at the AMS-AWS Scholarship Banquet.

Sophomore Medal

Annually, the junior having the highest scholastic standing for the first two years of his program receives this medal from the President at the Scholarship Banquet.

Junior Medal

This award is presented annually by the President at the AMS-AWS Banquet to the senior having the highest scholastic standing for the first three years of his University program.

Baccalaureate Honors

Awarded to recipients of a first bachelor's degree (Bachelor of Laws is excepted), Baccalaureate Honors are based on the student's entire scholastic record. Students successfully completing the College of Arts and Sciences Honors Program are awarded a bachelor's degree "With College Honors" in the major field. Students completing the honors curriculum in a single department are graduated "With Distinction" in the major field. College of Arts and Sciences Honors and With Distinction Honors are published in the Commencement Program, inscribed on the student's diploma, and recorded on his record.

President's Medal

Conferred at Commencement, the President's Medal recognizes the graduating senior who has the most distinguished academic record.
ENROLLMENT

If the entering student is relatively sure of his objectives, and has perhaps taken advantage of high school career days or received specialized vocational counseling, he enrolls in the college which teaches the curriculum in which he intends to major.

If he wishes to pursue a preprofessional program (dental hygiene, dentistry, law, medical technology, medicine, occupational therapy, or physical therapy), he enrolls in the College of Arts and Sciences. Here the premajor program is designed to provide a coherent, broad, academic program. The student can remain in this status for two years, during which time he can satisfy certain graduation requirements and, through the judicious choice of electives, explore possible majors.

The student who is undecided about his career and has not chosen a major will find the following special facilities available for his use:

He can make use of the Counseling Center, which provides career counseling in the areas of vocational and educational choice. This service is free of charge to any registered University of Washington student. In addition, the University Placement Office maintains a library of career information, and staff counselors are available to provide first-hand information concerning hiring trends in business and industry.

Survey courses, for both majors and nonmajors in various academic departments, can acquaint the student with a particular subject or area.

The Washington State Standard Certificate is awarded through the Office of the State Superintendent of Public Instruction upon completion of at least two years of successful teaching and the earning of 45 approved credits beyond the baccalaureate degree.

Graduate Enrollment

University of Washington students who are within 6 credits of completing their undergraduate work and who otherwise meet the requirements for admission to the Graduate School may register the quarter just prior to admission to the Graduate School for as many as 6 credits in graduate courses in addition to their 6 credits of undergraduate work. This registration and these arrangements must receive prior approval by the Graduate School.

Change of College or Major

As the student matures and gains experience, he may shift his goal accordingly. Recognizing this, the University imposes no conditions upon a student who wishes to transfer from one college or major to another, provided he meets the qualifications of the major or college he wishes to enter.

The student who wishes to transfer from one college to another must obtain approval from the deans of the two colleges concerned. Forms for change of college can be obtained at the College Advisory Office of the college the student is leaving.

To change majors within a college, the student should consult his academic adviser or the central advising office of his college.

Anyone considering a change of major or college is urged to discuss the matter thoroughly with his academic adviser and other knowledgeable persons.

Refresher and Review Program

The University maintains a summer refresher and review program in English, mathematics, and foreign languages (German, French, and Spanish) for entering students. These are intensive, ungraded courses of four-week duration for those whose skills in one of these areas either have diminished or who have experienced difficulties in secondary school. Classes are limited to 15 students and, except in unusual circumstances, a student may review only in one of the areas. Classes are held during the four weeks before Autumn Quarter.
ACADEMIC REQUIREMENTS

Credit Load
A full-time student at the University is expected to carry the normal number of 15 credits per quarter, exclusive of physical education activity courses and ROTC. If he carries 15 credits for each of the twelve quarters and passes them, he will have the minimum 180 credits necessary for graduation. In practice, students carry more or less than the usual number of credits, depending on personal circumstances and chosen programs.

Minimum and maximum credit loads for a given quarter are established by University regulations. However, these rules are subject to waiver by the dean of the college in certain individual cases. In general, no undergraduate can be registered for fewer than 12 credits, nor more than 16 credits or the number called for in a prescribed curriculum, exclusive of physical education activity and military science courses.

In order to be eligible for participation in intercollegiate athletics, the student must carry at least 12 academic credits; to hold office in student governmental bodies, he must carry a minimum of 10 credits each quarter.

Minimum Grade Points
The student is expected to maintain a reasonable level of academic performance consistent with University standards.

The undergraduate student is expected to maintain a cumulative 2.00 minimum grade-point average. Excepting his first quarter of University work, a student is placed on academic probation if he falls below this standard. All-University scholarship requirements are detailed under “Maintaining Satisfactory Scholarship” in the Rules and Regulations section of this Catalog.

It should be noted that some colleges and some degree programs require a higher minimum average for continuing in certain major fields of study. For specific information, refer to individual college and departmental requirements.

The student on probation is advised to seek assistance from the faculty, his adviser, the assistant dean of his college, the Dean of Students, or from staff members of other agencies such as the Counseling Center.

Graduation Requirements for a Bachelor's Degree
Degrees are granted at the close of any quarter when all graduation requirements are met, although formal commencement exercises are held only at the close of Spring Quarter each year. To be recommended for a bachelor's degree, the student must:

(a) Complete one year of work in residence at the University of Washington, normally the senior year, earning at least 45 credits in courses given here.
(b) Have earned a minimum of 180 academic credits, exclusive of the credits required to complete physical education activities.

(c) Meet the graduation requirements of the college in which he is enrolled (see the College section for graduation requirements).

(d) Complete the required 180 academic credits with at least a 2.00 grade-point average.

The prospective candidate for a second bachelor's degree must earn at least 45 additional credits and meet the requirements of the college bulletin current at the time of application for the second degree.

**TEACHER CERTIFICATION**

Both the Provisional Certificate and the Standard Certificate may be earned through the University of Washington. For full information see “Teacher Certification” in the College of Education section.

**RESERVE OFFICERS TRAINING PROGRAMS**

The Departments of Military Science, Naval Science, and Aerospace Studies offer ROTC programs under agreements between the University and the United States Army, Navy, and Air Force. Eligible male freshman students may enroll in any one of the ROTC programs. Transfer or currently enrolled students who plan to attend the University at least six more quarters (excluding summer sessions) may apply for enrollment in either Army or Air Force ROTC. Participation in ROTC is elective.

The Army program consists of a two-year basic and a two-year advanced course. The advanced course is open to selected students and leads to a commission in the Army. The Department of Naval Science offers a four-year program for selected students which leads to a commission in the Navy or Marine Corps.

The Air Force program consists of a two-year General Military Course and a two-year Professional Officer Course, which lead to a commission as a Second Lieutenant in the United States Air Force. Any qualified male student may enroll in the General Military Course. Each qualified entering male freshman may register for Air Force ROTC and will be enrolled in the four-year program. Students to be given financial assistance will be advised accordingly. Transfer students having eleven or more quarters remaining in school may also enroll in the four-year program. Transfer students with at least two full years remaining in school may apply for the two-year non-grant program. AFROTC counselors are available at all times in the Aerospace Studies Department.

Students given financial assistance and entering the advanced or upper-division ROTC program must agree in writing to complete the program and accept a commission in the service for which they are educated.

The specific courses and requirements for each service are described in the following sections. The courses are taught by regular officers assigned to the University by the Army, Navy, and Air Force.

**Military Science**

Professor of Military Science
Col. Frank O. Fischer
149 Savery Hall

**Assistant Professors**
James M. Eggarichs, James O. Kendrick, Jr., Laddie B. Logan, Harold Solinsky

**Instructors**
Dean Brown, Glyn H. Bynum, Willis G. Hiatt, Robert L. Yarberrry, Elwyn H. Butler

Beginning with the academic year 1965-66, the Army Reserve Officers' Training Corps offers two four-year programs and a two-year program which provides the incoming student with options for the attainment of an Army commission on an elective basis while pursuing his academic studies.

**Four-Year Financial Assistance Program**
This program is open to incoming high school seniors
and leads to a commission in the Regular Army or the Army Reserve. All tuition, laboratory fees, textbooks, and uniform items, plus retainer pay of $50.00 per month for a maximum of four years, are provided by the U.S. Army. Four years of academic study on campus are required, as well as a six-week summer camp training period between the Junior and Senior years for which the cadet receives $180 plus travel pay of 6 cents per mile to and from the camp location. Academic studies include courses in military tactics, leadership, methods of instruction, staff procedures, logistics, and military law. The student must sign a contract (with consent of parents if under twenty-one years of age) wherein he agrees to complete the program, enlist in the Army Reserve, accept a commission if offered, and serve on active duty for four years after commissioning. Applications for this program should be made while the student is still in high school. Selection of students will be made on a nation-wide competitive basis after approval by the Professor of Military Science.

Four-Year Contract Program

Open to incoming high school seniors, this contract program leads to a commission in either the Regular Army or the Army Reserve. All military textbooks and uniform items, plus retainer pay during Junior and Senior years of $40.00 per month for a maximum of 20 months, are provided by the U.S. Army. The course of instruction, the academic studies, and summer camp training are exactly the same as those conducted under the financial assistance program except that the program is divided into Basic (first and second year) and Advanced (third and fourth year) courses. Upon selection by the Professor of Military Science, the student must sign a contract (with consent of parents if under twenty-one) wherein he agrees to complete the advanced course, enlist in the Army Reserve, accept a commission if offered, and serve on active duty for a period of two years after commissioning. Selection of students for this program will be made at the local level by the Professor of Military Science.

Two-Year Contract Program

This program is open to students presently enrolled at the University or to students who are transferring here from a community college or another university where ROTC was not available. Completion of this program leads to a commission in either the Regular Army or the Army Reserve. All military textbooks and uniform items, plus retainer pay of $40 per month for a maximum of 20 months, are provided by the Army. The course of instruction requires two years of academic study on campus, a six-week basic summer camp between the Sophomore and Junior years, and a 6-week advanced summer camp training period between the Junior and Senior years. Students receive $117 for the basic camp and $180 for the advanced camp training, plus travel pay of 6 cents per mile to and from the camp's location. Academic subjects covered in the two-year program are the same as those covered in the advanced course of the four-year program described above. It should be noted that the only difference between the four-year and two-year contract programs is that a six-week summer camp is substituted for the two-year Basic Course described under the four-year program. The level of selection as well as obligations and advantages to the student are the same in both programs.

Flight training is available to interested cadets after completion of the first year of the advanced course. Successful completion of this training may lead to a private pilot's license and assignment as an Army aviator.

Students in the basic program are provided uniforms which are turned in at the completion of the basic course. Students in the advanced program are provided new uniforms which become their personal property when commissioned. Uniforms are worn at all Leadership Laboratory classes and when otherwise specified. At the time of registration each student must make a $25.00 deposit, which is refunded when the uniform and textbooks are returned undamaged.

Inquiries about enrollment or other information should be addressed to the University of Washington, Professor of Military Science, 149 Savery Hall, Seattle, Washington 98105.

Naval Science

Professor of Naval Science
Capt. Robert A. Schelling, USN
309 Clark Hall

Associate Professor
Cdr. Harold W. Johnston, USN
303 Clark Hall

Assistant Professors
James E. Eyer, Lloyd C. Gray, William E. Riley

Instructors
Donald W. Craig, Raymond R. Daly, Robert F. Deegan,
The Department of Naval Science offers to selected students a four-year program, taken concurrently with their work toward a baccalaureate degree, which prepares them for regular or reserve commissions in the United States Navy or Marine Corps.

Naval ROTC Contract Program (Naval ROTC Students)

At the beginning of Autumn Quarter each year, the Professor of Naval Science selects approximately fifty students to enter the Naval ROTC Contract Program. Contract Naval ROTC students must, with the consent of their parents, agree to complete the four-year course, to accept a commission in the U.S. Naval Reserve or U.S. Marine Corps Reserve if offered, and to serve on active duty for a period of three years.

Naval ROTC Contract Program (Naval ROTC Students) Contract Naval ROTC students must, with the consent of their parents, agree to complete the four-year course, to accept a commission in the U.S. Naval Reserve or U.S. Marine Corps Reserve if offered, and to serve on active duty for a period of three years.

Naval ROTC students must have the following general qualifications:

1. Be admitted to the University.
2. Be male citizens of the United States between the ages of seventeen and twenty-one on June 30 of the year of entrance.
3. Meet physical requirements.
4. Be unmarried and agree to remain unmarried until commissioned.

Contract Naval ROTC students pay their own college expenses but receive retainer pay of $40.00 per month during their junior and senior years, including the intervening summer. The Navy furnishes the uniforms and books used in Naval Science courses.

One summer cruise of approximately six weeks duration, normally scheduled between junior and senior years, is part of the Naval Science Course.

Contract Naval ROTC students may enter any University curriculum that can normally be completed in four years. Students working toward a bachelor's degree in certain prescribed fields which may require more than four years for completion, are also eligible for entrance to the program.

All Naval ROTC students take the same naval science courses during the first two years. Students who plan to be commissioned in the Marine Corps take Marine Corps subjects as Naval Science during their third and fourth years; those who plan to be commissioned in the Supply Corps of the Navy take Supply Corps subjects during this period.

High school graduates interested in entering the Naval ROTC program should write to the Professor of Naval Science or apply at Clark Hall.

Naval ROTC Regular Program (Midshipmen, USNR)

Each year a limited number of young men are accepted for the Naval ROTC Regular Program, following nation-wide examination and selection by a state selection committee. They are appointed as Midshipmen USNR, and are provided a four-year college education subsidy by the Navy; all tuition, fees, textbooks, uniforms, and $50.00 per month retain pay. Upon graduation they are commissioned as regular officers in the United States Navy or Marine Corps.

Qualifications are, in general, as listed above for the Naval ROTC Contract Program.

Application must be made in November for entrance into the program the following autumn.

Further information about the regular Naval ROTC Program may be obtained from the University of Washington, Naval ROTC Unit.

Air Force

Professor of Aerospace Studies
Lt. Col. Babinec
Physics Annex 3

Assistant Professors
Kenneth L. Dyer, Jr., Matthew Hudson, David C. Morrill, Terrill E. Waiss

Instructors
Darrell R. Parker, Lindle M. Scott, Frederick W. Hoopes

The Air Force ROTC program is designed to provide for the development of skills and attitudes vital to the career professional Air Force officer. The graduate qualifies for a commission and enters upon active duty in the United States Air Force.

The four-year Air Force ROTC program consists of a two-year General Military Course, and a two-year Professional Officer Course. Any qualified male student may enroll in the General Military Course. This program consists of two classroom periods and one Leader-
ship Laboratory hour per week during each of the six quarters. Uniforms and textbooks are furnished. After completing the General Military Course, students may apply for entrance to the Professional Officer Course.

Students selected for enrollment in the Professional Officer Course are enlisted in the Air Force Reserve, receive retainer pay of $40.00 per month for up to 20 months, are furnished texts and an officer-type uniform, and are required to attend classes three periods and Leadership Laboratory one hour each week. Between the junior and senior year, each cadet is required to attend a four-week Field Training Course at an Air Force base, for which he receives pay of $120.

Financial Assistance Program
Each year a number of selected students are enrolled in the Air Force Financial Assistance Program. These students are enlisted in the Air Force Reserve and receive tuition, fees, books, uniforms, and a $50.00 per month retainer for a specified period. Course requirements are as described above.

Two-Year Air Force ROTC Program
To provide for those students who are unable to participate in the four-year Air Force ROTC program, a two-year Professional Officer Course is available on a limited basis. Students in this program are required to attend a six-week Field Training Course at an Air Force base during the summer preceding entry into this program. The student receives $117 pay for the six-week period. Course requirements, upon return to the campus, are as listed for the Professional Officer Course except that class attendance is only three hours per week and the four-week Field Training Course between the Junior and Senior year, each cadet is required to Uniform, texts, and a retainer of $40.00 per month are provided.

Inquiries about enrollment or other information should be addressed to the University of Washington, Professor of Aerospace Studies, Physics Annex 3, Seattle, Washington 98105.
GRADUATE EDUCATION
THE GRADUATE SCHOOL AND RESEARCH

Officers of the Graduate School
Joseph L. McCarthy, Ph.D.
Dean of the Graduate School
Henrietta Wilson, M.A.
Assistant to the Dean of the Graduate School
George W. Farwell, Ph.D.
Associate Dean of the Graduate School
Edward C. Lingafelter, Ph.D.
Associate Dean of the Graduate School
Carroll E. Reed, Ph.D.
Associate Dean of the Graduate School
Frank T. Watkins, B.S.
Coordinator of Office of University Research

Executive Committee of the Graduate School
Joseph L. McCarthy, Chairman
A. R. Hilen, Jr., Group I
Alex S. Edelstein, Group II
E. A. Uehling, Group III
W. Stull Holt, Group IV
Jim Rosenzweig, Group V
Lennart N. Johanson, Group VI
L. H. Jensen, Group VII
Elizabeth C. Giblin, Group VIII

Graduate Faculty Council and Group Operating Committees
(The combined membership of the eight Group Operating Committees comprises the Graduate Faculty Council—Joseph L. McCarthy, Chairman)

Group I
A. C. Hamilton, Andrew R. Hilen, Jr. (Chairman), Carroll Reed, William H. Rey, Thomas G. Rosenmeyer

Group II
William Bergsma, A. S. Edelstein (Chairman), Gregory Falls, Boyer Gonzales, Victor Steinbrueck

Group III
Lauren Donaldson, G. D. Halsey, Victor Klee, M. Ratray, Edwin H. Uehling (Chairman)

Group IV
Arthur Bestor, S. W. Bijou, W. Stull Holt (Chairman), M. David Morris, Clarence Schrag

Group V
Philip J. Bourque, Frederic T. Giles, Guy G. Gordon, Charles N. Henning, J. Rosenzweig (Chairman)

Group VI
Morris E. Childs, S. P. Gessel, Billy J. Hartz, L. N. Johanson (Chairman), Walter E. Rogers

Group VII
W. H. Akeson, Lyle H. Jensen (Chairman), N. Karle Mottet, R. T. Prehn, Lowell White

Group VIII
Katharine Fox, Elizabeth C. Giblin (Chairman), Marguerite Hunt, L. W. Rising, Saul Schluger

Graduate Education has been offered at the University of Washington for three quarters of a century. Over the years it has grown steadily in quality, scope, and size.
GRADUATE EDUCATION

The Graduate School, which was formally established in 1911, is administratively responsible for graduate study in whatever division of the University such study is undertaken. This involves supervision of student programs which go beyond formal undergraduate work or the work of the professional schools into areas of advanced training, education, research, and scholarship.

Programs leading to master's and doctoral degrees are offered in sixty-six departments or other organizational units within twelve schools and colleges of the University. Graduate instruction and the supervision of the research of graduate students is conducted by a Graduate Faculty of some seven hundred senior professors. Over four thousand graduate students are now in residence, seeking their master's or doctoral degrees in the Graduate School at the University of Washington, and some three hundred postdoctoral students are also in residence.

In addition to its primary role in relation to graduate students, graduate faculty, and graduate study programs and degrees, the Graduate School is also responsible for the administration of certain academic or research activities and facilities of general significance in all or many fields of knowledge throughout the University. The Graduate School is administered through the Office of the Dean, the Executive Committee of the Graduate School, Group Operating Committees, and the Graduate Faculty Council. The Graduate Faculty Council is composed of representatives elected to eight Group Operating Committees by the members of the graduate faculty, and it and the Executive Committee of the Graduate School serve as the legislative and policy-making bodies of the graduate faculty. The Executive Committee consists of the Dean of the Graduate School and the elected chairman of each of the eight group Operating Committees; it acts as an advisory group to the Dean and as an administrative committee for the Graduate Faculty Council.

The University of Washington Graduate School recognizes major responsibilities in three closely related fields—teaching, research, and public service.

Highly able students who have completed baccalaureate programs are offered the opportunity further to improve their knowledge, understanding, and ability to create and to practice in their chosen fields. Their achievements may be recognized by the award of the degree of Master at the end of one or two years of study, or Doctor at the end of three or more years of study. Students who have completed advanced degree programs usually serve as teachers, research or administrative leaders, or professional practitioners in their respective fields.

In contrast with undergraduate work, graduate study is ordinarily focused quite sharply on some specific field, and the student is expected to develop and demonstrate substantial initiative, mature judgment, and creativeness. Often the graduate student carries on his program in close association with his chosen professor in a tutorial type relationship.

Many diverse programs of graduate study are available. In nearly all of these, two objectives can be distinguished, although their relative importance may differ. In many programs particular emphasis is placed on leading the student to excellence in his ability to teach, and to create new knowledge by research; his achievements are recognized by the award to him of the Master of Arts or the Master of Science degree, or the Doctor of Philosophy degree. In other programs emphasis is placed on leading the student to excellence in his ability to practice the art of his field or profession; in these cases his achievements are recognized by the award to him of a more specifically designated degree such as Master of Nursing or Master of Science in Electrical Engineering or of Doctor of Education.

A program of graduate study normally includes advanced class work and lectures but is particularly characterized by the independent study and research which the graduate student is expected to conduct. The results of this independent study and research are set forth in a master's thesis or a doctoral dissertation. A master's thesis is a modest contribution to knowledge, or a review or a report on knowledge, or a design, or a composition in the student's field. A doctoral dissertation should set forth a significant contribution to knowledge in the student's field, presented in scholarly form and demonstrating that he is now competent to conduct reliable, important, and independent research.

The Graduate School is concerned basically with the fundamental and applied research activities conducted throughout the University, and endeavors to assist in the development of arrangements, funds, and facilities needed to encourage and support the research activities of the professors, students, and other scholars and scientists engaged in investigational work. The Graduate School is also concerned with the maintenance and steady improvement in the public service provided by
the University to the state, the region, and the nation, and especially including research cooperation with other institutions and with business and industry.

The primary contributions from the University's Graduate School to the community are to be found in the students who have achieved high levels of competence as evidenced by their completion of programs of advanced study, and in the significant research results obtained by these students, their professors, and other scholars and scientists associated with the University.

The Graduate Programs and Graduate Degree Policies
Graduate programs leading to master's and/or doctorate degrees are offered in sixty-six departments or other organizational units of the University and the names of these programs, the graduate degrees offered, and the names of the Graduate Program Advisers are given in this Catalog.

The Graduate Program Adviser
The graduate student is guided in his initial work at the University by the Graduate Program Adviser in his field. This adviser is a senior member of the faculty who provides or arranges for the provision of responsible advice, guidance, and assistance to students working for advanced degrees in the program or programs offered by the faculty in his department, school, or University unit. He maintains close familiarity with policies and procedures in the Graduate School and provides over-all coordination for the activities within his department. In his absence, these responsibilities are carried by an Alternate Program Adviser.

Courses for Graduate Students
Courses numbered 500 and above are intended for and
### Graduate Degree Programs Offered and Names of Graduate Program Advisers

<table>
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<th>Field</th>
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<th>Graduate Program Adviser</th>
<th>Alternate Graduate Program Adviser</th>
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<td>E. H. Dill</td>
<td>R. J. H. Bollard</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Anthropology</td>
<td>M.A.; Ph.D.</td>
<td>Kenneth E. Read</td>
<td>Isabel S. Caro</td>
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<tr>
<td>Architecture</td>
<td>M.Arch.</td>
<td>R. H. Dietz</td>
<td>N. J. Johnston</td>
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<td>Art</td>
<td>M.F.A.</td>
<td>Wendell Brazeau</td>
<td>Boyer Gonzales</td>
</tr>
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<td>Atmospheric Sciences</td>
<td>M.S.; Ph.D.</td>
<td>R. G. Fleagle</td>
<td>F. I. Badgley</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Biochemistry</td>
<td>M.S.; Ph.D.</td>
<td>Earl W. Davis</td>
<td>Milton P. Gordon</td>
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<td>Biological Structure</td>
<td>M.S.; Ph.D.</td>
<td>L. H. Jensen</td>
<td>R. J. Blandeau</td>
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<td>Biometrics</td>
<td>M.S.; Ph.D.</td>
<td>Douglas G. Chapman</td>
<td>Edward B. Perrin</td>
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<tr>
<td>Botany</td>
<td>M.S.; Ph.D.</td>
<td>Richard B. Walker</td>
<td>H. W. Blaser</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Business Administration</td>
<td>M.A.; M.B.A.; D.B.A.</td>
<td>Richard A. Johnson</td>
<td>Kermit O. Hanson</td>
</tr>
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<td>Ceramic Engineering</td>
<td>M.S.Cer.E.; M.S.Cer.; M.S.E.; Ph.D.</td>
<td>James I. Mueller</td>
<td>Drury A. Pifer</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Chemical Engineering</td>
<td>M.S.E.; M.S.Ch.E.; Ph.D.</td>
<td>R. W. Moulton</td>
<td>C. A. Steicher, Jr.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Chemistry</td>
<td>M.S.; Ph.D.</td>
<td>Verner Schmackter</td>
<td>Victorian Sivertz</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Civil Engineering</td>
<td>M.S.E.; M.S.C.E.; Ph.D.</td>
<td>S. Sergev</td>
<td>E. M. Horwood</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Classics</td>
<td>M.A.; Ph.D.</td>
<td>J. B. McDermid</td>
<td>W. C. Grummel</td>
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<tr>
<td>Communications</td>
<td>M.A.; Ph.D.</td>
<td>W. E. Ames</td>
<td>Alex S. Edelstein</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Comparative Literature</td>
<td>M.A.</td>
<td>Frank W. Jones</td>
<td>A. W. Moore</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Dentistry</td>
<td>M.A.</td>
<td>Saul Schluger</td>
<td>Gregory A. Falls</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Drama</td>
<td>M.A.</td>
<td>James Crider</td>
<td>J. B. Gillingham</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Economics</td>
<td>M.A.; Ph.D.</td>
<td>D. A. Worcester</td>
<td>Frederic T. Giles</td>
</tr>
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<td>Electrical Engineering</td>
<td>M.S.E.; M.S.E.E.; M.E.E.; Ph.D.</td>
<td>W. E. Rogers</td>
<td>A. C. Hamilton</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>English</td>
<td>M.A.; Ph.D.</td>
<td>Andrew R. Hilen, Jr.</td>
<td>Donald W. Treadgold</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Far Eastern and Slavic Languages and Literature</td>
<td>M.A.; Ph.D.</td>
<td>George E. Taylor</td>
<td>A. C. DeLacy</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Fisheries</td>
<td>M.S.; Ph.D.</td>
<td>Richard Van Cleve</td>
<td>David R. M. Scott</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Forestry</td>
<td>M.S.; M.S.; Ph.D.</td>
<td>Stanley P. Giesel</td>
<td>Donald Hudson</td>
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<td>Harry E. Wheeler</td>
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<td>J. C. Sherman</td>
<td>Maurice Rattray, Jr.</td>
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<td>Antonin Hruby</td>
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<td>A. W. Fairhall</td>
<td>Arther Ferril</td>
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<td>Ernst Loeb</td>
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<td>T. F. Archbold</td>
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<td>M. Grant Gross, Jr.</td>
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<td>Physical and Health Education (Men)</td>
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<td>Marion R. Broer</td>
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<td>Dell G. Hitchner</td>
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<td>Hugh A. Bone</td>
<td>George P. Horton</td>
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<td>Ezra Stotland</td>
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<td>George Shipman</td>
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<td>Kenneth Jackson</td>
<td>Ralph Balzio</td>
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<td>Lionel J. Friedman</td>
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<td>Sverre Arestad</td>
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<td>(General)</td>
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<td>(Speech and Hearing Therapy)</td>
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*Alternate Graduate Program Advisers are listed for some programs.*
restricted to graduate students. Some courses numbered in the 300's and 400's are open both to graduates and to upper-division undergraduates. Such courses are listed in this Catalog and, when acceptable to the Supervisory Committee and the Graduate Dean, may be part of the graduate program. The Graduate School accepts credit in approved 300-level courses for the minor or supporting fields only; approved 400-level courses are accepted as part of the major.

Undergraduate students of senior standing who wish to register for a 500-level course must obtain permission from both the instructor of the class and the Dean of the Graduate School.

Scholarship
To be eligible for a degree in the Graduate School, a student must have an average of B (3.00) in all courses numbered 300 and above. Students whose work is not of approved quality may be asked by the Dean of the Graduate School to withdraw. On the Quarterly Grade Report and on each student's permanent transcript, all courses numbered 100 through 700, with the grades earned, are listed. However, grade points are not extended for 100- and 200-level courses and such courses are not included in quarter or cumulative grade-point averages. Only courses numbered 300 and above are included in the total quarter and cumulative credit and grade points, and in the computation of the grade-point average for students in the Graduate School.

Language Competence Examinations
Communication by use of languages and in other ways is basically important in scholarly work and research. Thus it is expected that each student admitted to the Graduate School has achieved superior competence in the English language and, for students coming from non-English speaking countries, this competence is specifically tested.

Competence in languages other than English is also expected by the Graduate Faculty in most graduate degree programs. To provide for satisfaction of language competence requirements for advanced degrees, the University uses the Educational Testing Service standardized examination in French, German, and Russian, and these standardized examinations will be given at the University and at other places throughout the United States on October 30, 1965, and on January 22, April 16, and August 6, 1966. *Students are urged to acquire and use foreign language competence as undergraduates or as early as possible in their graduate career. The ETS examination may be written and passed by undergraduates who are urged to establish their foreign language competence before entering the Graduate School.*

For languages other than French, German, and Russian, foreign language examinations will be given in Seattle at the University on the day prior to the ETS examinations.

Residence
The residence requirement for the master's degree is one year (three full-time quarters). The requirement for the doctor's degree is three years, two of them at the University of Washington. One of the two years must be spent in continuous full-time residence (three out of four consecutive quarters), thus the residence requirement for the doctor's degree cannot be met solely with summer study.

Although the normal load in graduate work is 12 credits, a full quarter of residence is granted for any quarter in which at least 9 credits in graduate course, research, or thesis work are acceptably completed. Courses numbered below 300 are not applicable to residence or course credit for advanced degrees.

Residence credit for students carrying less than 9 credits per quarter is figured on the basis of a total of 12 credits or more for the part-time quarters, combined to make a full residence quarter equivalent.

Continuous Enrollment
A graduate student, from the time of his first enrollment in the Graduate School of the University of Washington, is required to enroll and be registered each quarter, including Summer Quarter, until the completion of all requirements for the graduate degree for which he is working, including the filing of the thesis or dissertation, the passing of the master's or doctor's Final Examination, and the awarding of the degree. A graduate student must be enrolled and registered in day or evening classes as a Full-time Student or as a Part-time Student, or enrolled as an On-leave Student. Registration for extension or correspondence courses at the University does not satisfy the continuous enrollment requirement. Failure to maintain continuous enrollment as a Full-time, a Part-time, or an On-Leave Student will be taken by the University to signify the student's resignation from the Graduate School. Should he later wish to resume his studies, he must file an Application for Readmission to the Graduate School in person or by mail by the regularly published deadlines for the quarter and register during the usual registration period.
If he has attended any other institution during the period when he was not registered at the University of Washington, official transcripts in duplicate of his work must be submitted. An application for readmission will carry no preference and will be treated in the same manner as an application for initial admission, including the requirement of payment of the five-dollar application fee.

A student must be registered as a regular Full-time or Part-time Student at the University for the quarter in which the degree is conferred.

If a graduate student is enrolled and registered as a Full-time Student or a Part-time Student, he pays the usual fees and is ordinarily engaged in course and/or research work on the campus as a regular student supervised by the Graduate Program Adviser or his representative in his field, or by the chairman of his Supervisory Committee.

In unusual cases, a graduate student may need to work in absentia at a place distant from the campus and yet actively continue in correspondence or conferences with his professors and proceed with his graduate study and research. In this situation he enrolls and registers as a Full-time Student in absentia or a Part-time Student in absentia and pays the usual fees for a Full-time Student or a Part-time Student, after previously having had his petition for in absentia work approved by his Graduate Program Adviser or his Supervisory Committee chairman, and by the Dean of the Graduate School. Ordinarily only credits for research may be earned in absentia. Periods of in absentia registration are not counted toward completion of the requirements for residence by graduate students on the campus of the University.

If a graduate student in good standing plans to be away from the University and out of contact with the University faculty and facilities for a period of time, usually not to exceed three successive quarters, he must enroll and register as an On-leave Student after he has had his petition for On-leave Status approved by his Graduate Program Adviser or his Supervisory Committee chairman and by the Dean of the Graduate School. This type of enrollment maintains a place for the student as a member of the Graduate School, and permits him to use the University Library and to sit for foreign language competence examinations, but does not entitle him to any of the other University privileges of a regularly enrolled Full-time Student or Part-time Student. An On-leave Student petitions for On-leave no-credit status, and he pays a nonrefundable fee of $5.00 (except for Summer Quarter only) for enrollment as an On-leave Student; this fee covers three successive academic quarters or any single part thereof. If the student expects to be away from the University for only the Summer Quarter, he petitions and enrolls in the usual manner as an On-leave Student Summer Quarter only and pays no fee. On-leave Students returning to the University on or before the termination of the period of their leave should register in the usual way as Full-time Students or Part-time Students and by this registration will cancel any remaining leave period. If circumstances require a later leave of absence, the student must petition and proceed again in the same manner as for an initial leave of absence.

The Master's Degree

Summary of Requirements

All candidates for the master's degree must meet the following requirements:

1. Under a thesis program, a minimum of 36 credits (27 course credits and ordinarily at least 9 credits of thesis) must be presented. Under a nonthesis program, a minimum of 36 credits of course work is required.
2. At least 18 of the minimum 36 credits for the master's degree must be for work numbered 200 or above.
3. A minimum of three full-time quarters of residence credit must be earned. (Part-time quarters may be accumulated to meet this requirement.)
4. A certificate of proficiency in a foreign language is required (unless specifically excused for a particular degree). The language presented normally should be one related to the student's field of study.
5. A thesis, approved by the Supervisory Committee, must be prepared (unless specifically excused in a particular program). Students must register for thesis.
6. Any additional requirements imposed by the Graduate Program Adviser in the student's major department or by his Supervisory Committee must be satisfied.

While every master's student is expected to take some work outside his major department, the Graduate Program Adviser in his major department or his Supervisory Committee determines the requirements for supporting courses. The student should consult with his Supervisory Committee in planning requirements for the minor.
7. The graduate student must make application for the
master's degree at the Graduate School Office within the first two weeks of the quarter in which he expects the degree to be conferred, in accordance with "Admis-
sion to Candidacy for the Master's Degree" as described below.

8. The graduate student must be registered as a full-
time or part-time student at the University for the quarter in which the degree is to be conferred.

9. All work for the master's degree must be completed within six years. This includes applicable work transferred from other institutions.

10. Students must satisfy the requirements for the de-
gree which are in force at the time the degree is to be awarded.

Candidates are urged to attend Commencement exer-
cises.

Preparation and Advising
Graduate students are expected to be appropriately pre-
pared for the graduate program into which they are admitted and should confer with the Graduate Program Adviser in their field, or with his representative, in planning their program and frequently thereafter during the course of their graduate study.

Transfer and Extension Credit
A student pursuing a graduate program leading to the master's degree may transmit a written petition to the Dean of the Graduate School requesting permission to transfer up to 9 graduate quarter credits taken while a graduate student in another recognized Graduate School to be applied toward the master's degree here. His petition must be accompanied by a written recommendation from his Graduate Program Adviser.

In the same manner, the student may petition the Dean of the Graduate School for permission to apply up to 6 credits of work taken in Extension Classes, but only if taken at the University of Washington and if taken after the student has been officially admitted to the Graduate School here.

If approved, then 9 credits of transfer work or 6 credits of University of Washington extension credit or a combination of transfer and extension credits not exceeding 9 credits may be applied to the master's degree. The minimum residence requirement of three quarters at the University of Washington may not be reduced by transfer and/or extension credit.

Neither credit by Correspondence nor by Advanced Credit Examinations is acceptable.

Examination
As soon as is appropriate, but not later than the time when the student's application for the degree has been approved, the faculty in his major department appoints a Supervisory Committee consisting of not less than three members, including a member from the minor department, if any. The chairman of this committee arranges the time and place of the Final Examination, the results of which must be reported by the Graduate Program Adviser to the Graduate School Office at least two weeks before the date on which the degree is to be conferred. The examination may be oral or written, and all members of the Supervisory Committee must certify its results. If the examination is not satisfactory, the committee may recommend to the Dean of the Graduate School that the student be allowed to take another examination after an interval of further study.

Thesis
The master's thesis should be evidence of the graduate student's ability to carry out independent investigation and to present the results in clear and systematic form. Two copies of the thesis, normally written in the English language, along with forms signed by the members of the Supervisory Committee from the major department, must be deposited in the Graduate School Office at least two weeks before the degree is to be conferred. The faculty in the department may require the candidate to present an additional copy for its own use: Instructions for the preparation of theses in acceptable form may be obtained at the Graduate School Office.

Nonthesis Programs
Some departmental faculties have arranged programs for the master's degree which do not require the preparation of a thesis. These programs normally include a more comprehensive plan of course work or more extensive examinations than thesis programs, or they may include some approved research activity in lieu of a thesis.

A student seeking a nonthesis master's degree who has completed all requirements for the degree with the ex-
ception of (1) the removal of an Incomplete or (2) the taking of the Master's Final Examination, and who plans no other course registration must register for "Degree Final" for 6 credits and pay the regular Part-
time fees the quarter the degree is to be awarded. Credits for Degree Final do not apply to residence or toward satisfaction of the total credit requirements for the particular degree.
Admission to Candidacy for the Master's Degree
The student must make application for the master's degree at the Graduate School Office within the first two weeks of the quarter in which he expects the degree to be conferred. When the application is received, the student's record and his current registration will be reviewed in the Graduate School Office, and he and the Graduate Program Adviser in his department will be notified promptly as to whether or not he will have satisfied the requirements for the degree at the end of the quarter. The previous work taken by the student, together with his current registration as planned with the approval of the Graduate Program Adviser in his department, must meet the requirement for the degree if the application is to be approved. Failure to meet the requirements of the Graduate School or of the faculty in his Department will necessarily prolong the student's candidacy for his degree. The student and his departmental Graduate Program Adviser should be thoroughly acquainted with the requirements for the particular degree.

The Doctor's Degree
The doctor's degree is by nature and tradition the highest certificate of membership in the academic community. As such, it is meant to indicate the presence of superior qualities of mind and intellectual interests and of high attainments in a chosen field. It is not conferred merely as a certificate to a prescribed course of study and research, no matter how long or how faithfully pursued. All requirements and regulations leading to the doctor's degree are devices whereby the student may demonstrate his present capacities and future promise for scholarly work.

Summary of Requirements
In order to qualify for the doctor's degree, the student must meet the following minimum requirements:

1. Complete a program of study and research as planned by the Graduate Program Adviser in his major department or college, and his Supervisory Committee. Half of the total program, including the dissertation, must be credits numbered 500 or above. Every student is expected to take some work outside his major field, and the Supervisory Committee determines the requirements for minors and supporting courses.

2. Present a minimum of three academic years of resident study, two of them at the University of Washington with at least one year in continuous full-time residence. (The continuous year may be satisfied with three out of four consecutive full-time quarters.)

3. Demonstrate a reading knowledge of two foreign languages related to the major field of study. (Language requirements for the Doctor of Business Administration and the Doctor of Education degrees are slightly different.)

4. Prepare a dissertation which is a significant contribution to knowledge and which clearly indicates training in research. Credit for the dissertation ordinarily should be at least one-third of the total credit.

5. Pass creditably a General Examination in the major field and, when a part of the program, in the minor field with which it is concerned.

6. Pass creditably a Final Examination, which is usually devoted to the dissertation and the field with which it is concerned.

7. All work for the doctor's degree must be completed within ten years. This includes applicable work from the master's degree and work transferred from other institutions.

8. Must be registered as a regular Full-time or Part-time Student at the University for the quarter in which the degree is to be conferred.

9. Students must satisfy the requirements which are in force at the time the degree is to be awarded.

Candidates are urged to attend Commencement exercises.

Preparation and Advising
Graduate students are expected to be appropriately prepared for the graduate program into which they are admitted.

On initial admission to the Graduate School, a graduate student should confer immediately with the Graduate Program Adviser in his field or with his representative in planning his program. Frequent conferences should be held thereafter during the course of his graduate study.

Appointment of Doctoral Supervisory Committee
As soon as is appropriate, but not later than one quarter prior to the time the warrant for the General Examination is presented for approval to the Dean of the Graduate School, the Graduate Program Adviser will request the Dean of the Graduate School to appoint a Supervisory Committee, which will include a Graduate Faculty Representative, to assume general sponsorship of the graduate student. Establishment of a doctoral Supervisory Committee is taken to mean that, in the opinion of the faculty in the graduate student's field, the graduate student's background of study and preparation and achievement is sufficient now to justify his
entering into the program of doctoral study and research.

**Admission to Candidacy for the Doctoral Degree**

At the end of two years of graduate study, and after a successful demonstration of proficiency in two foreign languages, the chairman of the Supervisory Committee may present to the Dean of the Graduate School for approval a warrant permitting the student to take the General Examinations for admission to candidacy for the doctoral degree. This means that, in the opinion of the Committee, the student's background of study and preparation is sufficient to justify his undertaking the examinations. The warrant should indicate the time, place, and manner of examination, and must be received at least two weeks prior to the proposed examination date. The warrant is approved by the Dean of the Graduate School only after the prescribed requirements of residence and study have been met. If the examination is oral, a majority of the examining committee must be present during the entire examination.

If the student's performance in his General Examinations is judged by his Supervisory Committee to be satisfactory, then a warrant certifying the successful completion of his General Examinations is filed in the Graduate School Office by the chairman of his Supervisory Committee.

Thereafter, the student is identified and designated as a Candidate for a doctoral degree and ordinarily devotes his time primarily to the completion of research for his dissertation and to preparation for his Final Examination.

Normally, a student must be registered at least two quarters at the University of Washington after he passes his General Examinations and before a warrant is authorized for the Final Examination.

**Dissertation and Final Examination**

The Candidate must present a dissertation demonstrating original and independent investigation and achievement. The dissertation, normally written in the English language, should reflect not only his mastery of research techniques but also his ability to select an important problem for investigation and to deal with it competently. Instructions for the preparation of the dissertation in acceptable form may be obtained from his Graduate School Office.

When the Supervisory Committee believes that the doctoral Candidate is prepared to take his Final Examination, the Dean of the Graduate School is asked to designate a Reading Committee from among the members of the Supervisory Committee. Using forms provided by the Graduate School, the Reading Committee prepares a report briefly summarizing the distinctive achievement of the research, the methods used, and the results. If the report is favorable and is presented at the Graduate School Office two weeks before the Final Examination date, and if the Candidate has met all other requirements, a warrant authorizing the Final Examination is issued by the Dean of the Graduate School.

The Reading Committee report is not binding upon the Supervisory Committee, but is intended to ensure that, except for minor alterations, the dissertation is ready for final presentation. The Dean of the Graduate School returns the Reading Committee report to the Supervisory Committee, together with the warrant for the Final Examination, and upon approval by the Supervisory Committee at the time of the Final Examination, it is bound with the dissertation.

If the Final Examination is satisfactory, the Supervisory Committee signs the Graduate School's warrant and returns it at least two weeks before the end of the quarter in which the degree is to be conferred. If the examination is unsatisfactory, the Supervisory Committee may recommend that the Dean of the Graduate School permit a second examination after a period of further study.

**Publication of Doctoral Dissertations**

All doctoral dissertations are published in full on microfilm. Two weeks before the end of the quarter in which the degree is to be conferred, the Candidate must present two copies of his dissertation at the Graduate School Office. Each copy is to be accompanied by a copy of the Reading Committee report and an abstract, not exceeding six hundred words in length, which has been approved by the Supervisory Committee at the time of the Final Examination. A receipt for the $25.00 publication charge must be shown when the dissertation is presented.

Abstracts are published in full in the publication *Microfilm Abstracts*, and the manuscript copies of the dissertations are kept on file in the University Library. A positive of each microfilmed dissertation is sent to the Library of Congress to be entered in its subject and author file, and the negative is retained by University Microfilms, of Ann Arbor, Michigan, which provides additional microfilm copies on order.
The Candidate signs the necessary publication agreement at the time he presents his dissertation at the Graduate School Office, and if he wishes he may apply for a copyright. Publication in microfilm does not preclude other forms of publication.

Admission to the Graduate School

Regular Graduate Student Status

In general, properly qualified students who are graduates of the University of Washington or of other colleges or universities of recognized rank may be admitted to the Graduate School.

The primary criterion for admission to the Graduate School is the applicant's apparent ability, as decided by the University, to progress satisfactorily in a graduate degree program. The applicant's scholastic record is of major importance and, ordinarily, the applicant should have at least a B or 3.00 grade-point average for the courses taken during the junior and senior years of his undergraduate study. He should also show completion of an undergraduate program appropriate as preparation for graduate study in his chosen field. Consideration will also be given to other evidence which may be available. In some cases, an applicant may give promise of making satisfactory progress in graduate work although his undergraduate grade average may be less than B or 3.00 or his undergraduate preparation may be inadequate; in these cases and other unusual cases an applicant may be admitted to the Graduate School on the favorable written recommendation of the appropriate University of Washington Departmental Chairman or Graduate Program Adviser with approval by the Dean of the Graduate School. The University will be able to grant admission only if sufficient faculty and facilities are available to provide for the applicant's program.

Admission to the Graduate School usually signifies admission into a particular program of graduate study leading to a master's degree or the equivalent, or into post-master's study if the student admitted has already received a master's degree or successfully completed equivalent graduate study. Acceptance of a graduate student into a program of study leading to a doctoral degree is not implied by admission to the Graduate School but is usually signified by the appointment of a doctoral Supervisory Committee for a graduate student who has been previously admitted to the Graduate School and has demonstrated the apparent ability, as decided by the University, to progress satisfactorily in a doctoral degree program.

Ordinarily, only students who have been admitted to the Graduate School are permitted to enroll in courses numbered 500 or above and to gain credits applicable to the fulfillment of advanced degree programs.

Admission to the Graduate School provides the opportunity for continuance of graduate study and research only for the period during which the graduate student maintains satisfactory performance and progress toward completion of his graduate degree program, along with a status of physical and mental health approved by the University. The Dean of Graduate School may alter the status of a graduate student.

Visiting Graduate Student Status

A student who wishes to enroll for a single summer session or a single quarter in the Graduate School at the University of Washington, and who intends thereafter to return to the graduate school in which he is carrying forward his program of studies for an advanced degree, may be admitted as a Visiting Graduate Student.

He must have been officially admitted to another recognized graduate school and be in good standing and actively pursuing a graduate program at present or during the past ten years at that institution. He need not submit a full transcript of his credits, but must apply for admission, pay the $5.00 admission application fee, and ask the dean of his graduate school to certify as to his status on a special form titled “Visiting Graduate Student Enrollment Application,” which may be obtained by writing to the Dean of the Graduate School or the Director of Admissions at the University of Washington, Seattle, Washington 98105.

Admission to the University of Washington as a Visiting Graduate Student does not guarantee admission to any particular course of study. A Visiting Graduate Student will be permitted to register only in those courses for which he is judged to be eligible by a faculty adviser or the instructor in the course, and if space is available to accommodate his registration.

For any student admitted on this basis, it is understood that his registration shall terminate at the end of the single quarter or the single summer session for which he is enrolled. If at any later time he wishes to apply...
for admission to the Graduate School of this University to work toward a degree, he must make formal application and submit complete credentials. If a Visiting Graduate Student is later given formal admission and enters upon work toward a degree at the University of Washington, he may petition the Dean of the Graduate School for allowance of credit for courses taken as a Visiting Graduate Student to apply to the work for such a degree.

Admission Procedures
Requests for the forms, "Application for Admission to the Graduate School," "Visiting Graduate Student Enrollment Application," and correspondence regarding admission should be addressed to the University of Washington, Office of Admissions, Seattle, Washington 98105.

Each application for admission to the Graduate School as a Regular Graduate Student or as a Visiting Graduate Student is subject to an application fee of five dollars ($5.00). Payment must accompany the application (U.S. dollars only). This fee is not refundable and is not credited against any other fees charged by the University.

Regular Graduate Student
The application for admission form, the required transcripts, and the $5.00 admission application fee must be filed, according to instructions appearing on the application form, with the Office of Admissions prior to the following dates in order to be assured of consideration for admission to the quarter for which application is being made: July 15 for Autumn Quarter; December 1 for Winter Quarter; March 1 for Spring Quarter; May 15 for Summer Quarter. In some cases, departments have an earlier admission deadline which must be observed. Please note in this Catalog the section pertaining to the appropriate department. Former students of the University of Washington who were not in residence the preceding Spring Quarter are given until September 15 to file complete credentials for an Autumn Quarter application.

When the required application forms, official credentials, and the $5.00 admission application fee have been received, an evaluation will be made and the applicant will be notified of his admission status.

All records become a part of the official file and can be neither returned nor duplicated for any purpose. A student should obtain an additional copy of his official
credentials to keep in his possession for advisory purposes. Failure to submit complete credentials will be considered a serious breach of honor and may result in permanent dismissal from the University.

A leaflet giving general information and instructions for registration is mailed to new students with the notice of admission. In the event of a discrepancy, instructions in the leaflet supersede those found in earlier publications. The University assumes no responsibility for students who do not apply the information or observe the instructions given in the leaflet or for applicants who come to the campus before they have been officially notified of their admission.

The admissions credentials of applicants who do not register for the quarter to which they had been admitted are normally retained in the Office of Admissions for a period of one year from the date of application. At the end of this period, credentials on file are discarded unless the applicant has notified the Admissions Office of his continued interest in attending the University or of his enrollment in the Evening and Extension Classes program. Should a student wish to renew his application after the one-year lapse, he must submit a new application and new credentials and pay the $5.00 admission application fee in advance of the dates given above for the quarter desired.

University of Washington students who are within 6 credits of completing their undergraduate work and who otherwise meet the requirements for admission to the Graduate School may register the quarter just prior to admission to the Graduate School for as many as 6 credits in graduate courses in addition to their 6 credits of undergraduate work. This registration and these arrangements must receive prior approval by the Graduate School; however, students concerned will not be reclassified as graduates until the bachelor's degree has been granted and after their official admission to the Graduate School. Only under these circumstances may graduate work taken as an undergraduate be applied toward an advanced degree. Further registration for graduate work is contingent upon completion of the requirements for the bachelor's degree.

Foreign Students
Students educated abroad who apply for admission with graduate standing are expected to meet the same general requirements as all other applicants educated in American schools. However, the admission application, official credentials, and the $5.00 admission application fee must be received in the Office of Admissions at the University of Washington before February 1 to be considered for admission Autumn Quarter. In addition, applicants must demonstrate a satisfactory command of English and must have sufficient funds available in the United States to meet their expenses. The $5.00 fee which must accompany the admission application is payable in currency of the United States in the form of an International Postal Money Order, a bank draft on a United States Bank, or an American Express Check.

Veterans
Veterans and children of deceased or totally disabled veterans must meet the general admission criteria and follow the general procedures outlined for all applicants. Applications for and questions about government aid should be addressed to a Veterans Administration Regional Office. For additional information, see the Veterans section in this Catalog.

Visiting Graduate Students
The "Application for Admission to the Graduate School" form, the "Visiting Graduate Student Enrollment Application" form, appropriately completed and signed by the dean of the applicant's "home" graduate school, and the $5.00 admission application fee must be filed with the Office of Admissions prior to the following dates: September 15 for Autumn Quarter; December 15 for Winter Quarter; March 15 for Spring Quarter; June 15 for Summer Quarter.

Unclassified -5 Students
A student holding a baccalaureate degree may be admitted to one of the undergraduate colleges in an Unclassified -5 status to pursue one or more of the following objectives: (1) to qualify for a second bachelor's degree; (2) to qualify for a teaching certificate; (3) to take additional undergraduate courses for some other purpose approved by the University. Such students are not in the Graduate School. They are selected, however, according to their probability of success in achieving their objectives as indicated, primarily by their scholastic records during the junior and senior years of their undergraduate programs.

Ordinarily students in unclassified status may not register for courses numbered 500 and above. Courses completed while in unclassified status may not be applied later to an advanced degree in the Graduate School.

Second Bachelor's Degree
Students who wish to obtain a second bachelor's degree register as Unclassified -5 students in the undergraduate college from which they expect to obtain the degree, not in the Graduate School.
Registration in the Graduate School
A regular graduate student is a student who fulfills the following requirements: (1) he has been granted regular admission to the Graduate School; (2) his current program of studies is satisfactory to his Graduate Program Adviser; (3) he has received medical clearance from the Student Health Service; and (4) he has completed all of the required steps for registration, including paying tuition and fees, the filing of class cards, and the depositing of registration materials at Sections.

Graduate students are required to maintain continuous enrollment from the time of their first registration until completion of the advanced degree. (See section on Continuous Enrollment.)

Visiting Graduate Students follow regular registration procedures.

Registration Procedure
All students currently attending the University who plan to register for a succeeding quarter (Summer Quarter excepted) must register by advance registration and pay fees by the stated deadline. Students are held responsible for knowing and observing registration procedures, dates, and deadlines which appear in this Catalog, in Notices, in the Daily, and on campus bulletin boards.

New students are given appointments when they are notified of admission, and they receive complete directions for registering at the time of registration.

Students expecting to return to the University after an absence of a quarter or more (excluding Summer Quarter) must register by in-person registration. The required registration appointment may be obtained by writing to, calling at, or telephoning the Registrar's Office at the time specified in the Calendar, but in no case later than the stated deadline.

Advising
After notification of admission and before registration, the student should confer with his departmental Graduate Program Adviser about the program for his current registration, which must be approved by the Graduate Program Adviser before it is presented at Sections. As soon as the student's Supervisory Committee is appointed, he should meet with this committee and work out plans for his entire graduate program. It is primarily to this committee, and especially the chairman of his Supervisory Committee and to the Graduate Program Adviser in his department, that the student must look for individual counsel, guidance, and instruction in the scholarly study and research which characterize graduate work.

Registered Credits Allowed Each Quarter
The maximum load for graduate students is regarded as 15 credits per quarter; 12 credits constitute a normal load. The programs of students employed in the University or elsewhere will be limited. Students who are employed full time may not register for more than 6 credits.

Only courses numbered 400, 500, and 600 can be applied to credit in the major field for advanced degrees. Courses numbered 300 are not applicable to credit toward advanced degrees except when applied by permission toward the graduate minor or supporting courses.

Changes in Registration
After students have registered, they cannot change their schedules except with permission of the appropriate Graduate Program Adviser or Supervisory Committee Chairman and the Dean of the Graduate School. No student is permitted to make a registration change that involves entering a new course after the first calendar week of the quarter. After that time no student may register without the consent of the Dean of the Graduate School and of the instructor whose class the student wishes to enter.

Financial Aids: Assistantships, Associateships, Fellowships, Loans, and Employment
Students applying for fellowships, traineeships, and assistantships or associateships must make certain that complete transcripts and other credentials are on file by February 15 (earlier submission of applications and supporting documents is urged by all and required by some departments). Awards and appointments are usually made about April 1. Application forms may be secured by writing to the Graduate Program Adviser of the appropriate department.

Assistantships and Associateships
The University provides for the employment of many graduate students as research and teaching assistants, predoctoral associates, predoctoral instructors, and predoctoral lecturers. More than nine hundred such appointments were made during the past year.

Appointments are granted only to graduate students of high intellectual competence and attainment whose educational goals are clearly defined. An appointment is
made only when it is reasonably certain that it will help the student toward the attainment of his goal. Succeeding appointments may be made if the student's progress toward the degree is satisfactory. Maintenance of high scholarship will also be a condition of reappointment.

Graduate appointments are granted to graduate students only. An initial appointment may be offered to a student before he has been admitted formally to the Graduate School but such an appointment is contingent upon the student's admission to graduate status prior to the beginning of his tenure under the appointment.

The tabulation appearing below sets forth a three-level appointment structure providing for specific correlation between the student's eligibility for the higher appointment categories and his progress toward an advanced degree. This structure also provides for a range of stipends for students at various levels of merit and achievement. A graduate student's classification, depending on his stage of progress at the University, is defined in the footnotes following the table.

### GRADUATE STUDENT APPOINTMENTS

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Title of Appointment</th>
<th>*Graduate Student Classification for Eligibility</th>
<th>1965-66 Stipend for Half-time Service (20 hours per week)</th>
<th>One Month Academic Year</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Teaching Assistant or Research Assistant</td>
<td>Premaster or Intermediate or Candidate</td>
<td>$292</td>
<td>$2,628</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Graduate Staff Assistant</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Predoctoral Teaching Associate I or Predoctoral Research Associate I</td>
<td>Intermediate or Candidate</td>
<td>$313</td>
<td>$2,817</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Predoctoral Staff Associate I</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Predoctoral Teaching Associate II or Predoctoral Research Associate II</td>
<td>Candidate</td>
<td>$334</td>
<td>$3,006</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Predoctoral Staff Associate II</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Graduate students appointed to the beginning level of graduate teaching appointments will not be permitted to be in over-all charge of a course but will be given an appropriate degree of responsibility and supervision of laboratory or classroom work so that they may be introduced to teaching activities gradually and effectively. Student appointees may also serve as assistants in research activities for which a faculty member is responsible.

Two special categories for teaching appointments are provided above the predoctoral associate level: Predoctoral Instructor, for the graduate student who has achieved Candidate status and is ready for increased teaching responsibility, and Predoctoral Lecturer, for a mature and competent graduate student who, though he need not be a Candidate, has had exceptional previous teaching or other professional experience. For the 1965-66 academic year these appointments carry a minimum stipend of $355 per month (half time) and with no designated maximum so that the stipend may be adjusted to a level appropriate to the appointee's experience and his teaching responsibilities.

An additional series of appointments titled Graduate Staff Assistant and Predoctoral Staff Associates I and II, is provided for University service activities which are not appropriately described as teaching or research but which are closely related to the student's field of advanced study. Appointments of specific graduate students to these positions may not be made until after the position itself has been specifically approved. Stipends for these appointments for the 1965-66 academic year range from $292 per month to $334 per month.

Students holding any of the above appointments are required to render 20 hours of service per week to the University. The appointments may be on a nine-month basis and ordinarily cover the period running from September 16 through June 15. A significant number of these appointments may be extended to 11 or 12 months. Graduate student appointments do not provide for paid vacations or sick leave.

Students who accept these University service appointments must confine their employment to such appointments.

During tenure under one of the above appointments, a graduate appointee must register for and carry throughout each quarter a minimum of 9 credits in formal courses or in research, thesis, or dissertation work. These credits must be in courses which are applicable toward an advanced degree.

Students holding any of the above appointments pay resident tuition and fees. They may not also hold foreign student tuition scholarships.

Under highly exceptional circumstances and with the prior approval of the Dean of the Graduate School, the above graduate appointments may be made on an
hourly basis. Other hourly appointments for graduate students not employed on any of the above appointments are also available to assist faculty members in teaching and research. Readers are so classified, as are students who give routine assistance in research.

Fellowships, Traineeships, and Scholarships
Fellowships carrying stipends ranging from $300 to $2,500 are available through the Graduate School or graduate departments to outstanding graduate students in all fields of study leading to advanced degrees. Applications should be made by February 15. Information and the application form may be obtained by writing to the Graduate Program Adviser of the appropriate department.

National Defense Education Act Fellowships are awarded in a number of areas each year. Applications for TITLE IV PROGRAMS must be received by February 15. TITLE VI MODERN FOREIGN LANGUAGE FELLOWSHIP applications must be received in early November.

National Science Foundation Fellowships are available through the University of Washington under both the Cooperative Graduate Fellowship Program and the Program of Summer Fellowships for Graduate Teaching Assistants. The University also participates in the National Science Foundation Graduate Fellowship Program.

Other fellowships and traineeships are available through participation by the University of Washington in the programs of the Woodrow Wilson National Fellowship Foundation, the National Institutes of Health, the National Aeronautics and Space Administration, the Atomic Energy Commission, and other agencies, foundations, and institutes. Special fellowships are awarded under the terms of specific grants and bequests to the University.

Foreign Student Scholarships are awarded by the University of Washington each academic year to 100 worthy students from other countries. These scholarships are not available for the Summer Quarter. The awards are made on the basis of the academic record of the student, recommendations from his professors, his need for such assistance, and the availability of such openings in his department at the University. These scholarships cover tuition only and are administered by the Foreign Exchange Scholarship Committee, International Services Office, University of Washington, Seattle, Washington 98105, U.S.A. Application for these scholarships must be made by March 1 for the following academic year.

Loans
Emergency and long-term loans are available through the Office of the Dean of Students. Applications for a loan should be made at least six weeks before the money is needed.

Employment
There are many job opportunities on the campus for graduate students. Students may apply directly to the department in which they hope to work or to the Personnel Department.

Single graduate students interested in part-time positions as Resident Advisers in one of the University residence halls may write to the Director of Student Residences for an application and further details. Working students must be sure to correlate their employment with Graduate School regulations governing study loads (see under Registration).

The University offers a number of full-time and part-time employment opportunities in the secretarial, clerical, and technical fields for wives of married students. These positions offer pay comparable to the prevailing salaries in the community and carry fringe benefits such as vacations, sick leave, and opportunities to enroll in University courses. In addition, nonresident students may receive waiver of the nonresident portion of fees if their spouses are full-time employees of the University. Students seeking part-time employment must be on campus before they may secure jobs from one of the University's personnel offices. For information concerning part-time and full-time work, see the General Information section.

University Research
Research is of particular concern to the Graduate School since the advanced instruction of graduate students is largely guidance in research and since the continuing effectiveness of professors in instruction of graduate students rests largely upon continuation of the scholarly research activities of these professors. Thus the research policies and practices of the University are to a considerable degree developed through and administered by the Graduate School.

The Office of University Research has been established in the Graduate School to assist in the further development of the research activities of the University and the community. Its two main responsibilities are (1) to aid members of the faculty in developing and maintaining their several research programs, and (2) to
provide a central point of contact for off-campus agencies turning to the University for research assistance.

Intra-University Scholarly and Research Support

The Graduate School Research Fund provides modest funds available through the University to aid in the support of research activities of the faculty and graduate students. These monies are allocated by the Dean of the Graduate School with the advice of the Graduate School Research Fund Committee, appointed by the Dean, which reviews proposals for research support, formulates regulations concerning personnel and use of funds, and stimulates interest in investigative activities. The Committee is concerned with allocations of the Initiative 171 monies, which help to support research in medicine and biology, and of the other funds of the Graduate School.

The Agnes H. Anderson Research Fund for the support of research was formed from the proceeds of a very generous gift donated by two anonymous friends of the University. Accepted by the Board of Regents in 1943, the fund is named in memory of the donor of Alfred H. Anderson Hall and the Agnes Healy Anderson Forestry Trust Fund. The selection of research projects and allocation of funds for their support are recommended by the Dean of the Graduate School after consultation with the Graduate School Research Fund Committee.

The Graduate School Consultants Fund provides modest funds to assist in bringing distinguished scholars and scientists in the vicinity to the University for a day or for short periods for consultations and seminar discussions to assist members of the faculty and graduate students in carrying forward their research. For information relating to the Consultants Fund, communications may be addressed to the Dean of the Graduate School.

Gift, Grant, and Contract Research Funds may provide assistance to University faculty, graduate students, and staff in carrying out significant research and other activities. Research requiring substantial amounts of faculty, graduate student or other staff time, or significant use of University facilities may be undertaken by the University under arrangements specified in a gift, grant, or contract agreement between the research sponsor and the University. The sponsor usually pays all of the costs associated with the project, such as salaries, wages, supplies, travel, and special equipment needed for the research. Participation of faculty members in grant or contract research activities is on a voluntary basis, and assignments to such research are usually treated as part of the regular academic load. Graduate students, post-doctoral students, and full-time technical or professional research personnel may aid in carrying out the research program.

Whenever possible, results of sponsored research are published in appropriate technical or professional journals as soon as publication appears warranted.

Patent provisions may be made part of an agreement covering sponsored research work. In such a case, recognition is given to the interests of the sponsor, the research worker or inventor, the University, and the general public whose taxes and gifts support the University.

Grants are often made by foundations, industries, and other agencies for basic research in designated fields without explicit definition of projects or goals. Grants of this kind contribute in an especially important way to the advancement of knowledge through basic research.

The Graduate School is the academic agency of the University responsible for the administration of research funds supported by grants or contracts and for the final review and transmission of research proposals to outside agencies.

Research cooperation with business or industry may be developed through the Office of University Research. This cooperation usually takes one of two forms. In one of these, a faculty member provides advice or other assistance toward the solution of a business or industrial problem in accordance with the terms of a consulting agreement. In the other, sponsorship of a research project is assumed by an outside agency through a research grant or a research contract established between the agency and the University. The Office of University Research is prepared to assist in the initiation of either type of arrangement. Requests for information and assistance should be addressed to: University of Washington, The Coordinator, Office of University Research, Graduate School, Seattle, Washington 98105.

Special Lectureships and Professorships

The Walker-Ames Fund was founded in 1931 by Maud Walker Ames and her husband, Edwin Gardner Ames. Its purpose was to enable the University of Washington "to guarantee to the state of Washington the scholarly and educational services of the most distinguished minds available in this and other countries ..." Since
the first Walker-Ames visiting professor was appointed in 1936, well over one hundred notable scholars have come to the University as temporary members of the faculty and have enriched the intellectual life of the University community.

The John Danz Fund was established in 1961 by a gift to the University from the late Mr. John Danz and Mrs. John Danz. The funds, in part, are used to bring to the University one or more distinguished scholars "of national and international reputation who have concerned themselves with the impact of science and philosophy on man's perception of the rational universe." The first John Danz Lecturer was Sir Julian Huxley who came to the University from London during Spring Quarter, 1962.

Communications relating to the Walker-Ames Fund and the John Danz Fund should be addressed to: University of Washington, The Dean of the Graduate School, Seattle, Washington 98105.

SPECIAL SCHOLARLY FACILITIES

Some academic or research activities and facilities are of general significance in all or many fields of knowledge throughout the University. In certain cases, special University units have been established and are administered by the Graduate School or other agencies.

Bureau of Governmental Research and Services
Director
Donald H. Webster, Ph.D.
3935 University Way N.E.

Associate Director
Ernest H. Campbell, Ph.D.
3935 University Way N.E.

The Bureau of Governmental Research and Services was established in 1934 as a research and service arm of the University of Washington to carry out community responsibilities to the State by contributing toward the solution of governmental problems and in helping to advance the science of public administration. The Bureau is administratively a part of the Graduate School.

The primary purpose of the Bureau is to provide research and advisory services to the governmental agencies of the state and its political subdivisions. The published research of the Bureau appears in the form of reports, information bulletins, and research memoranda. Although the Bureau has specialized in municipal research, its services are available to all levels of state and local government. It functions as a central organization to which inquiries may be directed and provides information concerning governmental problems. In addition, its personnel serves as advisers and consultants to quasi-public agencies and various civic organizations.

Another major function of the Bureau is organizing and sponsoring educational and training conferences, the most important of which is the annual Institute of Government. The Bureau also engages in a number of supplementary activities, including maintenance of a library reference service and ordinance file, a news and publicity service, and the training and placement of governmental administrators, teachers, and research personnel.

Through the facilities of the Bureau of Governmental Research and Services, graduate students are afforded special opportunities for study and research in problems of state and local government.

Center for Graduate Study at Hanford
Director
Kermit B. Bengtson, Ph.D.
Richland, Washington

The Center for Graduate Study at Hanford, located at Richland, Washington, is an off-campus facility operated by Oregon State University, Washington State University, and the University of Washington. The facility is available for graduate study and research to students associated with these universities, as well as other colleges and universities in the Pacific Northwest and elsewhere. Course work completed through the Graduate Center and research performed in the Hanford laboratories, upon approval in advance, may be applied toward the fulfillment of the requirements for certain advanced degrees offered by the University of Washington.

Currently, graduate-level and upper-division courses are available in business administration, chemistry, librarianship, mathematics, physics, radiology, and in chemical, electrical, mechanical, metallurgical, and nuclear engineering. Atomic Energy Commission-owned laboratory facilities, operated by Battelle Northwest and other contractors to the AEC, are available for research purposes on an individual arrangement basis and pro-
vide an exceptional opportunity to do research work requiring facilities not available at most colleges and universities. A limited amount of financial support is available through the Richland Graduate Fellowship program for students of advanced standing in support of M.S. thesis or doctoral dissertation research to be performed at Hanford.

Most of the students and faculty of the Graduate Center are employees of the Atomic Energy Commission or its prime contractor, although such employment is not a prerequisite for enrollment at the Graduate Center or appointment to the faculty. Classes at the Graduate Center are usually held in the evening or late afternoon. Employment at the Hanford Atomic Products Operation and access to Atomic Energy Commission laboratories are generally available only to citizens of the United States.

All requests for information concerning the activities and the programs of study and research at the Graduate Center, availability of facilities, admission to activities, and for copies of the Graduate Center's Bulletin, containing general information and course offerings, should be addressed to: The Director, Center for Graduate Study, 1112 Lee Boulevard, Richland, Washington.

**Center for Radiological Sciences**

**Acting Director**
Joseph L. McCarthy, Ph.D.
3 Administration Building

**Coordinator**
Kenneth Jackson, Ph.D.
104 Fisheries Building

The Center for Radiological Sciences, located in the Fisheries Building on the University of Washington campus, is an organization and a set of facilities maintained to coordinate teaching, research, and service programs relating to the radiological sciences. During recent years, knowledge relating to radiations of various types has expanded rapidly, and the effects of radiation on materials and biological systems are of much scientific interest as well as practical importance. Since these developments have occurred and are proceeding within several of the conventional fields of science, the Center functions to bring together faculty members, research scientists, and graduate students interested in one or another of the various fields of science relating to radiation. Specialized laboratories and facilities for research in the radiological sciences are available in the Center and close relations are maintained with research scientists in the laboratories of the Hanford Atomic Products Operations at Richland, Washington. For students interested in graduate degrees related to the radiological sciences, a program leading to the degree of Master of Science in Radiological Science is available, as well as a number of programs leading to the degree of Doctor of Philosophy.

Requests for information concerning the activities, facilities, and programs of study and research coordinated through the Center and for copies of Center literature should be addressed to: University of Washington, The Director, Center for Radiological Sciences, Seattle, Washington 98105.

**Friday Harbor Laboratories**

**Director**
Robert L. Fernald, Ph.D.
212 Johnson Hall

The Friday Harbor Laboratories, the marine laboratories of the University of Washington, are administered by the Dean of the Graduate School with the aid of a committee of the faculty. The staff of the Laboratories is made up of professors from various departments of the University (Atmospheric Sciences, Botany, Fisheries, Oceanography, and Zoology) and visiting professors from other institutions.

The Friday Harbor Laboratories are located approximately eighty miles north of Seattle near the town of Friday Harbor on San Juan Island. This island is one of the largest of the 172 which make up the San Juan Archipelago located in the northwest section of the state of Washington between Vancouver Island and the United States mainland.

The islands of the San Juan Archipelago are, in general, rocky and wooded, with precipitous shores. Many are deeply indented by narrow, fjord-like inlets. They have been strongly glaciated, leaving valleys filled with drift and occasional lakes, swamps, sphagnum, and peat bogs. The Laboratories are located on a state game preserve of 484 acres of wooded land with about two miles of shore line, an excellent location for the study of various aspects of marine science and for many types of investigations.

The Laboratories are close to sea waters varying from oceanic to those highly diluted by streams, with depths to 1,000 feet, bottoms varying from mud to rock, and water movements ranging from those of quiet bays.
and lagoons to those of swift tideways. The waters about the San Juan Archipelago have exceptionally abundant and varied marine flora and fauna. The area is rich in both phytoplankton and zooplankton. Brown, green, blue-green, and red algae are present in quantity.

Representatives of all major and most minor phyla of invertebrates can be collected within a reasonable distance from the Laboratories. Shore collecting and dredging in the many diverse ecological situations provide an abundance of forms for ecological, experimental, morphological, and systematic work.

The laboratory buildings are provided with aquaria and running sea water supplied through either polyethylene or glass pipes and fittings which deliver water free from metallic contamination.

During the spring and summer, the Laboratories offer an opportunity for independent and supervised research, as well as a varied program of instruction primarily for graduate students (exceptional, advanced undergraduates are occasionally admitted). The program of courses usually includes work in algology, fish biology, oceanographic meteorology, oceanography, invertebrate zoology, invertebrate physiology, or embryology. A booklet describing the summer program and the facilities is available.

Throughout the year, the use of the facilities of the Laboratories for research in various areas of marine science is encouraged.

All requests for information concerning the program of study and research, availability of facilities, and
admission to the Laboratories should be addressed to: University of Washington, The Director, Friday Harbor Laboratories, Seattle, Washington 98105.

Laboratory of Radiation Biology

Director
Lauren R. Donaldson, Ph.D.
110 Fisheries Center

Associate Director
Allyn H. Seymour, Ph.D.
110 Fisheries Center

The Laboratory of Radiation Biology, a research unit supported by the U.S. Atomic Energy Commission and administered through the Graduate School, conducts long-term investigations of the biological distribution and effects of radioactivity in the environment, particularly the aquatic environment. Research programs are conducted in various parts of the Pacific Ocean, at a field station at Fern Lake in Kitsap County, and in the Laboratory's home facilities. In its graduate training aspects, the work of the Laboratory helps fill the need for specialists trained in the techniques of environmental radiobiology and prepared to undertake studies requiring knowledge of both the physical and biological sciences.

Graduate students desiring training should hold degrees in the biological sciences with supporting course work in physics, chemistry, and mathematics, or degrees in chemistry or physics with supporting work in the biological sciences.

Requests for information or for admission to activities should be addressed to: University of Washington, The Director, Laboratory of Radiation Biology, Seattle, Washington 98105.

Office of Scholarly Journals

Acting Director
Emily Johnson, B.A.
Parrington Annex 7

The University maintains an Office of Scholarly Journals in association with the Graduate School. The function of the Office is to provide assistance to members of the University faculty who have editorial responsibilities in relation to the publication of the many scholarly journals now associated with the University of Washington.

Requests for information concerning the activities and facilities of the Office should be addressed to: University of Washington, The Director, Office of Scholarly Journals, Graduate School, Seattle, Washington 98105.

Computer Center

Director
David B. Dekker, Ph.D.
Computer Center

The Computer Center, established in September, 1956, as an agency of the Graduate School, provides electronic calculating facilities and auxiliary punched-card equipment for use by faculty and research personnel of the University. The facilities of the Computer Center are also available to neighboring institutions.

The facilities include an IBM 650, an IBM 1401, and IBM 7040 and 7040 high-speed digital computing machines as a directly coupled system.

The Computer Center is administered by the Dean of the Graduate School with the aid of a committee of the faculty of the University of Washington and a Pacific Northwest Research Computer Laboratory Committee consisting of faculty representatives from all interested colleges and universities of the Pacific Northwest.

All requests for information concerning the facilities of the Center should be addressed to: University of Washington, The Director, Computer Center, Seattle, Washington 98105.

Regional Primate Research Center

Director
Theodore C. Ruch, Ph.D.
1407 Health Sciences Building

Assistant Director
Orville A. Smith, Ph.D.
1411 Health Sciences Building

The Regional Primate Research Center, a wing of the Health Sciences Building, was established by the National Institutes of Health in 1960. Its activities are University-wide, regional and national, with the University of Washington being the "host" institution.

The purpose of the Center is to conduct biomedical and psychological research on nonhuman primates (monkeys, apes and prosimians). Their value in bridging the
gap between man's problems and research on animals is such that the National Institutes of Health have built and support seven regional primate centers.

The Washington Center emphasizes research on the cardiovascular and central nervous systems, including behavioral studies. Other areas investigated are viral diseases, neuroendocrinology and lipid metabolism.

The Center develops and uses advanced instrumentation (transducers, telemetry) and high-speed data acquisition systems—one having 48 channels and one involving a small but rapid computer.

The RPRC maintains a worldwide bibliographic and informative service based on analysis of primate research. It also prepares books on primate care and diseases.

The institution employs graduate assistants and supports visiting scientists. For information, write: The Director, Regional Primate Research Center, University of Washington 98105.

University of Washington Pilot School
For Brain-injured Children

Director
Charles R. Strother, Ph.D.
3737 Brooklyn Avenue N.E.

Associate Director
Alice H. Hayden, Ph.D.
3731 Brooklyn Avenue N.E.

The University of Washington Pilot School for Brain-injured Children was established in September, 1960. It is presently located just off campus in temporary quarters at 3731 and 3737 Brooklyn Avenue N.E.

The Pilot School has been supported primarily through a private gift and through federal grants. It will be incorporated into a major center soon to be established on the University campus for research and training in the field of mental retardation and child development.

Administratively, the Pilot School is a special division of the Graduate School and a joint project of the College of Education, the School of Social Work, and the Departments of Psychology, Speech Pathology and Audiology, Pediatrics and Psychiatry.

Maintained primarily as a research and training facility for the University, the work of the Pilot School is directed toward a better understanding of the factors affecting the behavior and learning of “brain-injured” children, and toward the development of more adequate methods for the education of such children.

Training is provided for students in education, psychology, speech and hearing, social work, medicine, and other fields concerned with handicapped children.

University of Washington Press

Director
Donald R. Ellegood, M.A.
University of Washington Press Building
Northeast 41st Street and University Way N.E.

The University of Washington Press (established in 1909) is the book publishing division of the University. Now in its fifty-sixth year, the Press has published over three hundred scholarly books of both specialized and general interest, and occasionally original works in the arts. It also prints and distributes textbooks and other publications of certain University laboratories and bureaus. The Press manages all details of editing and design of its books. Its publications are manufactured in various plants, including both the University's Printing Department, which is separate and distinct from the Press, and commercial firms. The Press has sales agents and representatives in this country and abroad for the effective distribution of its books, and carries on a continuous program of advertising, publicity, and promotion of its publications.

Editorial control of the imprint of the Press is vested in the Committee on the University Press, of which the Dean of the Graduate School is Chairman. The Committee formulates policy, reviews manuscripts, authorizes the use of the Press imprint, and promotes the interests of the Press.

The editors of the Press welcome inquiries from prospective authors in the early stages of preparing manuscripts for publication. All inquiries and requests for information should be addressed to: The Director, University of Washington Press, Seattle, Washington 98105.

The University of Washington Press is a member of the Association of American University Presses and the American Book Publishers Council.
Because learning is a lifelong activity rather than a terminal process, the University of Washington carries on a sustained continuing education program for adults. This program has three primary and interrelated objectives: (1) to encourage the personal development and self-realization of the individual; (2) to assist him in becoming a more effective citizen; and (3) to strengthen the economic, cultural, and political aspects of society through direct communication with the research and scholarship of the University world. Because the University seeks to be responsive to community needs for continuing higher education, it is concerned not only with already established programs, but also with projects of an innovative nature. Hence, it is continuously expanding and changing to accommodate these needs.

There are three divisions that comprise Continuing Education at the University: the Division of Evening and Extension Classes, the Division of Correspondence Study, and the Division of Extension Services. All of the divisions work closely with the various academic departments. Programs include both credit and non-credit classes of direct interest to undergraduates as well as to graduates and other adults.

Division of Evening and Extension Classes

Director
Dominic A. LaRusso
219 Lewis Hall

These programs both supplement and complement the formal day-school program. Courses are arranged in cooperation with the academic departments and are taught by members of the University faculty or by instructors who have the approval of the appropriate department.

Credit Courses
Students regularly admitted to the University receive residence credit for on-campus evening classes. Extension credit may be given students not regularly admitted who are either (a) in good standing at an accredited university or college, or (b) high school graduates at least twenty years old who have not attended any university or college. Qualified students also may enroll in courses on a noncredit basis.

Though the program is intended primarily for those persons unable to attend during the day, evening classes are also available to the day student who wishes to supplement his schedule. Regularly admitted day students desiring to take credit courses offered by Evening
Classes may do so by securing their adviser's approval and paying Evening Classes fees. Post-baccalaureate students who wish to apply credits toward an advanced degree must be officially admitted to the Graduate School prior to registration.

Informal Courses
Presented quarterly, Informal (noncredit) Courses often survey a particular field of interest from a broader perspective than the more detailed and specialized day classes. In lecture-discussion programs, several faculty members present a series of viewpoints on a general theme, and participants have an opportunity to discuss issues raised by lecturers. In addition to offerings in liberal arts and public affairs, informal courses in reading improvement, language study, and recreational and avocational skills and for engineering review can be of particular value to the interested undergraduate.

A bulletin giving information and listing courses may be obtained from the Evening Classes Admissions and Advisory Office in the Student Union Building or from the Evening Classes Administrative Office in Lewis Hall.

Division of Correspondence Study
Director
Richard F. Wilkie
203 Lewis Hall

This program is designed to meet the needs of those individuals who wish to take college-level courses but find it difficult or impossible to attend formal day or evening classes. Anyone over eighteen who is not attending high school or anyone under eighteen who is a high school graduate is eligible. Certain qualified high school students may also be permitted to enroll upon recommendation of their high school counselors or principals and the approval of the University. In many instances, Correspondence Study is useful to the undergraduate who may wish to pursue a part of his course of study by this method.

Since a student may enroll in a course at any time of the year and proceed as rapidly or as slowly as he wishes, Correspondence Study offers the individual an opportunity to educate himself at his leisure. Courses are prepared by regular members of the faculty and may be offered as extension credits toward a bachelor's degree or teaching certificate. Certain noncredit courses required for University entrance are available to adults wishing to qualify for admission.

At present about forty-five hundred men and women are enrolled in Correspondence Study. Over two hundred courses are offered, and the Division is initiating a program to enlarge the curriculum even further.

A bulletin describing courses and enrollment procedures may be obtained from the Division of Correspondence Study, Lewis Hall.

Division of Extension Services
Director
J. Reginald Miller
322 Lewis Hall

This division encompasses a tremendous variety of educational opportunities, with programs available to undergraduates, graduate and professional students, and the community at large. Many of the activities are conducted on a statewide basis.

Bureau of Community Development
Although the Bureau primarily works with citizens of state communities, it also offers many research opportunities which frequently involve both graduate students and faculty in studies with aspects of academic interest. The Bureau serves as a consulting agency for groups who wish to analyze community problems and discover ways in which they can be solved by greater citizen responsibility and participation. As of January, 1965, sixty-eight communities had requested and received assistance from the Bureau.

Lectures and Concerts
Musical events and lectures are made available to both students and the general public through this office. Noted instrumental groups, operas, foreign language dramatic productions, and both student and faculty presentations are included in the program, which offers many opportunities for enrichment of the student's cultural background.

Liberal Arts Seminars
A series of residential week-end seminars to stimulate the continuing interest of adults in liberal arts, this program on occasion may also involve the interested graduate student. Assisted by an initial grant from the Ford Foundation, the conferences bring participants and University faculty members together in an informal setting which encourages and promotes a free exchange of ideas. In addition to the adult seminars, a number
of seminars for high school students are presented annually.

Office for Peace Corps Program
This office plans and administers special training programs for Peace Corps trainees who are selected by Peace Corps/Washington, and supervises overseas programs where the University of Washington administers the work of volunteers in the field. During the past three years, the University, through this special office, has trained volunteers for Thailand, Peru, the Dominican Republic, and Bolivia.

Radio Broadcast Services and KUOW
Radio KUOW-FM broadcasts programs of an educational, cultural, or scientific nature and communicates information concerning University affairs to students, alumni, and the general public. The station also supplies students in the School of Communications with actual experience for careers in radio. In addition, there is opportunity for experimental programs designed to test and develop new broadcasting techniques, sometimes in combination with other media. Effective radiated power of 86 kw carries the signal to most of Western Washington on a frequency of 94.9 mcs.

Short Courses and Conferences
Institutes, conferences, and seminars involving faculty, student, and off-campus groups are arranged through this office, which also works with various occupational and professional societies in the community and state. Short courses in a wide variety of subjects are often of supplemental value to both the graduate and undergraduate student.

Telecourses
Telecourses provide an opportunity for everyone with access to a television set to obtain college-level instruction for information and enrichment. Embracing a wide range of topics, a number of televised lecture series are prepared each quarter by members of the University faculty and are presented on the educational station, KCTS-TV, and on commercial stations in Seattle. Kinescope or videotape recordings are also released to stations throughout Washington as well as to stations in other parts of the country. Study guides prepared by the instructor can be purchased.

Information about any of the preceding activities may be obtained from the Director of Extension Services in Lewis Hall.
Man shapes his physical environment toward beauty and order ... using the land, buildings, and his urban framework to realize his concept of livable growth. His tools are forms and spaces and technology.

The College of Architecture and Urban Planning deals with the physical context in which we live, particularly the city and its surrounding areas. Within the college are four areas of study:

Architecture is concerned with buildings and groups of buildings, comfortable to live with, satisfying to the eye. Frequently it uses new and unexpected materials, art forms, different structural concepts to achieve simplicity within physical and psychological complexity.

Landscape architecture plans for the human use and enjoyment of the land, combining the disciplines of architecture and art with engineering principles of earthwork, grading and surveying, and with the conservation of natural resources.

Urban planning deals with the metropolitan problem: population, development, regulatory measures, community facilities, transportation, slum clearance ... the total urban complex and its enormous needs.
Finally, building technology and administration translates ideas into reality. The designer and the developer become effective through the parallel and dynamic functioning of the building industry at all levels.

The location of the University, in the heart of a major urban area, is itself a laboratory for study. The College works closely with both the academic and professional worlds to build the curriculum and faculty best suited to the needs of the student who will be responsible for interpreting environmental needs. The four professional areas of the College are an acknowledgment of the mutual interests of these fields in the creation of an appropriate contemporary environment.

Architecture and Urban Planning became one of the colleges of the University of Washington in July, 1957. Architecture, however, was originally founded as a department in 1914; from 1935 until 1957, it was a school in the College of Arts and Sciences. Urban Planning was initiated in 1941; Landscape Architecture, in 1960; Building Technology and Administration, in 1963.

The architectural program of the College is accredited by the National Architectural Accrediting Board and has been a member of the Association of Collegiate Schools of Architecture since 1925. The Department of Urban Planning is a member of the Association of Collegiate Schools of Planning and has been granted recognition by the American Institute of Planners.

The College offers three five-year professional degree programs leading to bachelor's degrees in architecture, landscape architecture, and urban planning, and also offers work leading to the four-year degree of Bachelor of Science in Building Technology and Administration. At the graduate level, the College offers master degrees in architecture and urban planning.

College Facilities and Services
Architecture Hall was built in 1909 for the Alaska-Yukon-Pacific Exposition, and is one of the few Exposition buildings remaining on campus. Designed as a permanent structure, it was used as the art gallery for the Exposition. In addition to classrooms and staff offices, Architecture Hall has drafting rooms, seminar rooms, and a library (a branch of the Henry Suzzallo Library) with an extensive collection of materials related to the College's programs. Included are approximately 6,800 books, 7,500 pamphlets, 185 current periodicals, and 13,000 35-millimeter slides, as well as a large file of manufacturers' catalogs and brochures.

Honorary and Professional Societies
Iota chapter of Tau Sigma Delta was organized at the University of Washington in 1924. An international honorary and professional fraternity in architecture and the allied arts, the organization promotes scholarship and professional excellence. Membership is selective and is based on scholastic achievement.

Atelier was formed at the inception of the school to encourage students to discuss professional problems, to unite them as a group, and to promote an increased awareness of the ethics and high standards of the profession. A social organization as well as a student society, Atelier schedules a number of social events, including an annual ball. The group also sponsors a publication which features student work and significant materials from outside sources.

Urban Planning Students Association is open to all urban planning students. As a professional society, the Association sponsors lectures and meetings of interest to planners, as well as several social functions during the school year.

Scholarships and Financial Aids
A number of scholarships and medals are awarded annually to architectural students who demonstrate outstanding scholastic ability, general excellence, and significant design mastery. Medals are presented by the American Institute of Architects; Alpha Rho Chi (national social fraternity of architecture); and the faculty of the College.

Undergraduate Programs
Adviser
Norman J. Johnston
206 Architecture Hall

Admission as Freshmen
To prepare for normal progress in the College of Architecture and Urban Planning, the student must complete in high school, three semesters of algebra, and two of plane geometry. Physics should be selected as the laboratory science. Trigonometry and freehand drawing are strongly recommended as additional electives.

Admission to the Professional Program
Admission to the program (last three years) is selective and based upon the recommendations of the admission
committees of the College. Each applicant must appear for a personal interview.

Graduation Requirements
For graduation with a degree of Bachelor of Architecture or Bachelor of Landscape Architecture, the College requires satisfying the curriculum involved, a minimum of 225 credits, and three quarters of physical education activity; for the degree of Bachelor of Arts in Urban Planning or Bachelor of Science in Building Technology and Administration, similar satisfaction of curriculum is required with a minimum of 180 credits and three quarters of physical education activity. The student majoring in architecture or landscape architecture must maintain a yearly grade-point average of 2.30 in the last three years of the professional program, and 2.50 in the last three years of work in design studio. The student majoring in urban planning or building technology and administration must maintain a yearly grade-point average of 2.30 in the last three years of the program and of 2.50 in all urban planning or building technology and administration courses.

Senior Year Residence
Senior standing is attained when 135 credits, plus the required quarters of physical education activity, have been earned. In the senior year, at least 35 credits of the required 45 must be earned in three quarters of residence. The remaining 10 credits may be earned either in residence or in the evening classes or correspondence courses offered by the University of Washington.

Graduate Programs
The program leading to the degree of Master of Architecture stresses professional consultation with emphasis on the analysis of the forces which shape architecture, such as economics, structure, history, mechanical and electrical equipment, aesthetics, and social and psychological influences. Seminars and research focus upon a study of the interaction of these forces and their resultant effect upon architecture. The student is permitted to select his study in various areas of interest with special emphasis on civic design, planning, and building organization in education and health facilities. Such supplementary courses will be offered from those listed in this catalog as the Graduate Program Adviser deems appropriate to an individual's program.

Students who intend to work toward a Master of Architecture or a Master of Urban Planning degree must apply for admission to the College of Architecture and Urban Planning and to the Graduate School, and meet the requirements outlined in the Graduate Education section. For graduate study, the approval of both the College of Architecture and Urban Planning and the Graduate School is necessary.

ARCHITECTURE
Chairman
Daniel M. Streissguth
206 Architecture

Study is offered in architecture at the undergraduate and graduate levels, leading to the degrees of Bachelor of Architecture and Master of Architecture. Within the curriculum, history provides a perspective of man's development and a reference base for an appreciation of its future implications. Theory and visual perception are stressed to understand the total effect which new space forms will have on man's environment. Knowledge of the humanities and social science is necessary to enable the student to adjust himself to his working world, thereby contributing to society through his professional competence. Methods and procedures are presented to engender ideas and stimulate the creative process. Mathematics, physics, and structures are taught to enable the student to develop new forms for a new era. The resulting program in architecture is one that sees the architect, through his creative ability and knowledge of the arts and sciences, as the provider of a physical environment conducive to fulfilling the best of man's aspirations.
Undergraduate Programs

The five-year curriculum leading to the degree of Bachelor of Architecture is outlined below.

**TWO-YEAR PREPROFESSIONAL REQUIREMENTS**

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<th>First Year</th>
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<td>ART ELECTIVE</td>
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<td>ENGL 101, 102, 103 COMPOSITION</td>
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<tr>
<td>MATH 104, 105 PLANE TRIGONOMETRY, COLLEGE ALGEBRA</td>
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<td>SOC 110 SURVEY OF SOCIOLOGY</td>
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<td>ART 258, 259 WATER COLOR, ADVANCED WATER COLOR</td>
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<td>APPROVED ELECTIVES</td>
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**SECOND YEAR**

| ARCH 124, 125, 126 ARCHITECTURAL DESIGN, GRADE I | 18 |
| PHYS 107, 108, 109 GENERAL PHYSICS | 12 |
| PHYS 107, 108, 109 GENERAL LABORATORY | 3 |
| ART 258, 259 WATER COLOR, ADVANCED WATER COLOR | 6 |
| APPROVED ELECTIVES | 9 |

**THREE-YEAR PROFESSIONAL REQUIREMENTS**

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<tr>
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<td>ARCH 224, 225, 226 ARCHITECTURAL DESIGN, GRADE II</td>
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<td>ARCH 235, 236, 237 MECHANICAL EQUIPMENT OF BUILDINGS</td>
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<td>ARCH 276, 277, 278 STATICS, STRENGTH OF MATERIALS, ANALYSIS AND DESIGN OF TRUSSES</td>
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<tr>
<td>LA AR 230 THEORY AND PERCEPTION</td>
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<tr>
<td>APPROVED ELECTIVES</td>
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<tr>
<th>Fourth Year</th>
<th>CREDITS</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>ARCH 303 HISTORY OF ARCHITECTURE</td>
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<td>ARCH 324, 325, 326 ARCHITECTURAL DESIGN, GRADE III</td>
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<tr>
<td>ARCH 338, 339 ILLUMINATION SEMINAR, ACOUSTICS SEMINAR</td>
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<tr>
<td>ARCH 360 DESIGN THEORY AND ANALYSIS</td>
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<tr>
<td>ARCH 370 BUILDING ECONOMICS</td>
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<tr>
<td>ARCH 376, 377, 378 STRUCTURAL DESIGN: TIMBER AND STEEL, REINFORCED CONCRETE</td>
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<td>URB P 400 INTRODUCTION TO URBAN PLANNING</td>
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<th>Fifth Year</th>
<th>CREDITS</th>
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<td>ARCH 430, 431, 432 CONTRACT DRAWINGS</td>
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<td>ARCH 468 PROFESSIONAL PRACTICE</td>
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<td>URB P ELECTIVE</td>
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<tr>
<td>APPROVED ELECTIVES</td>
<td>9-15</td>
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</table>

Graduate Programs

Graduate Program Adviser

Robert H. Dietz, Architecture
206 Architecture Hall

A student seeking admission to the graduate program in Architecture must show evidence of having attained a Bachelor of Architecture degree from an accredited school of architecture. In addition, he must produce scholastic evidence of his proficiency in design, planning, structures, mechanics, aesthetics, and history to the Supervisory Committee of the faculty of the College of Architecture and Urban Planning. This evidence will include a suitable brochure indicating recent and current work for which the applicant had complete or major responsibility. All deficiencies, or lack of the necessary academic subject material required to obtain the degree of Bachelor of Architecture from the College of Architecture and Urban Planning, must be corrected before admission will be considered. If deficiencies are evident, the student must satisfy any additional requirements which are deemed necessary.

Graduate work in Architecture normally takes one year. A degree of Master of Architecture will be awarded upon satisfactory completion of 36 or more credits, which will include 9 credits for a master's thesis. A foreign language is not required. A minimum of one school year (three quarters of full-time registration or the equivalent) in residence is required of students seeking a degree of Master of Architecture. Although the master's thesis may be prepared and presented during the three quarters' residence period, such procedure will not be encouraged in order that more time and effort can be devoted to required subject material during the academic year.

Further inquiries regarding the program should be addressed to: Prof. Robert H. Dietz, Dean, College of Architecture and Urban Planning.

**PROFESSIONAL COURSES**

| ARCH 524, 525, 526 ADVANCED ARCHITECTURAL STUDIES | 6, 6, 6 |
| ARCH 560, 561, 562 GRADUATE SEMINAR | 3, 3, 3 |
| ARCH 600 RESEARCH | (*) |
| ARCH 700 THESIS | (*) |

Generally, credit will not be given for having taken these courses or their equivalent at another institution.

**ELECTIVES**

| URB P 479 THE URBAN FORM | (2) |
| URB P 480 URBAN PLANNING ANALYSIS I | (3) |
| URB P 482 URBAN COMMUNITY FACILITIES | (2) |
| URB P 485 HOUSING | (2) |
| URB P 489 HISTORY OF CITY DEVELOPMENT | (3) |
| URB P 490 CITY PLANNING DESIGN | (7) |
| ECON 350 PUBLIC FINANCE AND TAXATION | (5) |
| POL S 375 PROBLEMS OF MUNICIPAL GOVERNMENT AND ADMINISTRATION | (5) |
| REST 301 URBAN LAND ECONOMICS AND REAL ESTATE INSTITUTIONS | (5) |

Typical Program for Graduate Students in Architecture

**AUTUMN QUARTER**

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<th>CREDITS</th>
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<td>ARCH 560 GRADUATE SEMINAR</td>
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<tr>
<td>ARCH 600 RESEARCH (OPTIONAL)</td>
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<td>IN ADDITION: ARCH 700, THESIS</td>
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**WINTER QUARTER**

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<th>CREDITS</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>ARCH 525 ADVANCED ARCHITECTURAL STUDIES</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ARCH 561 GRADUATE SEMINAR</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ARCH 600 RESEARCH (OPTIONAL)</td>
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<tr>
<td>FOUNDATION COURSES OR ELECTIVE</td>
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**SPRING QUARTER**

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<tr>
<th>CREDITS</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>ARCH 526 ADVANCED ARCHITECTURAL STUDIES</td>
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<tr>
<td>ARCH 562 GRADUATE SEMINAR</td>
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<tr>
<td>ARCH 600 RESEARCH (OPTIONAL)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>FOUNDATION COURSES OR ELECTIVE</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
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* Credit to be arranged
LANDSCAPE ARCHITECTURE

A degree of Bachelor of Landscape Architecture is offered in a five-year program. The first two years are devoted to general education with emphasis on the natural sciences and basic approaches to "design." The first two years of the Architecture curriculum may be substituted. The final three years are built around a core of landscape design reinforced by service courses in botany, engineering, forestry, etc.

The case study method is used in the design of public areas, urban redevelopment projects, and even individual residences. The curriculum is concerned with the restoration and the recreation of new environments where the natural has been damaged, but a major emphasis will be on the conservation of natural landscape values.

Program of Study

The five-year curriculum leading to the degree of Bachelor of Landscape Architecture is outlined below. Richard Haag is in charge.

TWO-YEAR PREPROFESSIONAL REQUIREMENTS

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>First Year</th>
<th>CUMULATIVE CREDITS</th>
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<td>ART 105, 106</td>
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<td>ART ELECTIVE</td>
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<td>ENGL 101, 102, 103</td>
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<tr>
<td>MATH 104, 105</td>
<td>PLANE TRIGONOMETRY, COLLEGE ALGEBRA</td>
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<td>SOC 110</td>
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<td>APPROVED ELECTIVES</td>
<td>12</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PHYSICAL EDUCATION ACTIVITY</td>
<td>3</td>
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</tbody>
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SECOND YEAR

| ARCH 124, 125, 126 | ARCHITECTURAL DESIGN, GRADE I | 18 |
| BIOL 101-102 | GENERAL | 10 |
| ART 258 | WATER COLOR | 3 |
| ART 272 | BEGINNING SCULPTURE COMPOSITION | 3 |
| BOT 113 | ELEMENTARY PLANT CLASSIFICATION | 5 |
| GEO 101 | PHYSICAL GEOLOGY | 5 |
| APPROVED ELECTIVES | 4 |

(10 credits in a physical science may be substituted for Biology 101-102.)

THREE-YEAR PROFESSIONAL REQUIREMENTS

<table>
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<td>ARCH 224, 225, 226</td>
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<td>G E 121</td>
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<td>ARCH 303</td>
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<td>LA AR 350, 351, 352</td>
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<td>GEOG 302</td>
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<td>LA AR 470</td>
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<tr>
<td>GEOG 477</td>
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<td>APPROVED ELECTIVES</td>
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</table>
It is important that a professional planner have an integrated understanding of his community and of its purposes and problems. Therefore, the Urban Planning curricula are designed to acquaint the student with the political, physical, economic, and social structures of communities, the emerging problems of growth and decay, and the preventive and remedial methods for meeting such problems on a professional level. The Urban Planning curricula also utilize courses from a number of different fields such as political science, sociology, business, geography, and civil engineering.

Both a graduate and an undergraduate program are offered by the College of Architecture and Urban Planning. The undergraduate program is a four-year course of study which leads to a Bachelor of Arts in Urban Planning degree. The graduate program, which leads to the degree of Master of Urban Planning, normally covers a two-year period. The educational objectives of the undergraduate and graduate programs are similar in that both are concerned with urban studies and techniques and methods of urban planning, but the emphases of the two curricula are somewhat different. The undergraduate program is intended to provide the student with a liberal education as well as professional training in urban planning. The first two years represent a concentration of introductory, general, and basic subjects primarily available in the College of Arts and Sciences but also usually available at the junior college level. The second two years continue the liberal education, but with the basic threads of planning emerging so that the graduate with the B.A. degree in planning would be qualified for a position in a planning office as well as prepared for further work at the graduate level in planning if he so chooses. Emphasis of the curriculum is on humanities and social sciences as well as a year of design studio.

The graduate program is concerned with broader areas of planning research and administration. This program draws students from a variety of backgrounds such as sociology, geography, political science, civil engineering, and architecture. Selected urban study and technique courses are taken to provide a basis for professional courses. Therefore, it is desirable that students working toward eventual graduate training in urban planning discuss their undergraduate college preparation with the Urban Planning adviser.

**Undergraduate Programs**

*Chairman*

Myer R. Wolfe

202 Architecture

The four-year curriculum leading to the degree of Bachelor of Urban Planning is outlined below.

**FIRST TWO-YEAR REQUIREMENTS**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>First Year</th>
<th>CREDITS</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td><strong>First Year</strong></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ARCH 106</td>
<td>INTRODUCTION TO ARCHITECTURE AND URBAN PLANNING</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ART 105</td>
<td>DRAWING</td>
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<tr>
<td>ENGL 101, 102, 103</td>
<td>COMPOSITION</td>
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<tr>
<td>MATH 104, 105</td>
<td>PLANE TRIGONOMETRY, COLLEGE ALGEBRA</td>
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<tr>
<td>MATH 157</td>
<td>ELEM. OF CALCULUS</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>SOC 110</td>
<td>SURVEY OF SOCIOLOGY</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>APPROVED ELECTIVES</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PHYSICAL EDUCATION ACTIVITY</td>
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</tbody>
</table>

| **Second Year** | |
| ECON 200 | INTRODUCTION | 5 |
| ECON 201 | PRINCIPLES | 5 |
| SOC 230 | INTRODUCTION TO HUMAN ECOLOGY | 5 |
| SOC 223 | SOCIAL STATISTICS | 5 |
| APPROVED ELECTIVES | | 25 |

**ADDITIONAL REQUIREMENTS**

| Third Year | |
| ARCH 124, 125, 126 | ARCHITECTURAL DESIGN, GRADE I | 18 |
| POL SCI 375 | STATE AND LOCAL GOVERNMENT AND ADMINISTRATION | 5 |
| POL SCI 376 | MUNICIPAL GOVERNMENT | 5 |
| URB P 400 | INTRODUCTION | 3 |
| URB P 482 | COMMUNITY FACILITIES | 2 |
| URB P 489 | HISTORY OF CITY DEVELOPMENT | 3 |
| APPROVED ELECTIVES | | 12 |
The degree of Master of Urban Planning will be awarded upon satisfactory completion of the courses specified below, a thesis, and an oral examination. The varied background of training and experience found among students working for this degree permits some adjustment of the student's program to meet individual needs and objectives. Further details on the program, the emphases, financial aids, etc., may be procured by requesting the Urban Planning Curriculum Prospectus from the Graduate Program Adviser.

**Fourth Year**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Name</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>ECON 350</td>
<td>FINANCE AND TAXATION</td>
<td>5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>GEOG 477</td>
<td>URBAN GEOGRAPHY</td>
<td>5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>URB P 479</td>
<td>URBAN FORM</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>URB P 480</td>
<td>ANALYSIS I</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>URB P 485</td>
<td>HOUSING</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>URB P 499</td>
<td>SPECIAL PROJECTS</td>
<td>5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>URB P 451J</td>
<td>OR REST 301 REGIONAL PLANNING</td>
<td>5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>OR URBAN LAND ECONOMICS</td>
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</table>

**APPROVED ELECTIVES**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Name</th>
<th>Credits</th>
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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>19</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Graduate Programs**

Graduate Program Adviser

Thomas Norton
206 Architecture Hall

Students take all professional courses—the core of the program. Generally credit will not be given for having taken these courses or their equivalent at another institution.

**ECON 400** INTRODUCTION TO URBAN PLANNING (3) (OR EQUIVALENT) WOLFE, NORTON, KOSKI
**URB P 479** THE URBAN FORM (2) WOLFE
**URB P 480, 481** URBAN PLANNING ANALYSIS I AND II (3,3) WOLFE, NORTON

*Ordinarily these courses are recommended depending on the student's background, effort toward specialization, and interests.

†For persons having no background in design or drafting, this course is usually required.
BUILDING TECHNOLOGY AND ADMINISTRATION

The Building Technology and Administration program of the College has the objective of developing individuals for management, business, and technical positions within the building industry comprised of five general areas of activity: development, design, construction, supporting industries, and government. Within each of these areas there is need for individuals with a basic knowledge and concern for architecture and building and with a more detailed technical competence.

Development: The developer has need for individuals skilled in areas such as project promotion, building finance and design, and construction liaison.

Design: The design professions—architecture and engineering—are steadily expanding the scope and variety of their services, involving personnel skilled in areas that include business management and development, construction financing, construction supervision, and building economics.

Construction: The construction industry is becoming more specialized and demanding, creating a need for individuals competent in areas such as construction management and supervision, estimating, quantity surveying, and business management.

Supporting industries: Mass demand and a revolution in building techniques is greatly expanding the industrial base of building, and there is need in this area for individuals skilled in areas that include materials and product research, material distribution and sales, and material and product production.

Government: The government, at local, state, and federal levels is playing an expanding role in the building industry and consequently is requiring more personnel in areas such as design and construction liaison, building and contract document analysis, building finance, and code establishment and enforcement.

In order to meet this program's diverse requirements, the curriculum is divided into three main areas:

Required courses: These include architectural theory and appreciation, structural design, building construction, mechanical equipment of buildings, urban planning, the humanities, physics, mathematics, business administration, economics, and general University requirements.

General elective courses: Such courses are elected by the student, with the help of his adviser, to broaden his knowledge and appreciation of the society in which he lives.

Recommended elective courses: The student similarly elects courses to complement and strengthen his specific area of interest.

The student is required to earn a specific number of quarter credits in each of the above three areas in order to ensure a proper academic balance.

The program is of four years duration and leads to the degree of Bachelor of Science in Building Technology and Administration.
Program of Study

The four-year curriculum leading to the degree of Bachelor of Science in Building Technology and Administration, outlined below, follows generally the Architecture curriculum. Phillip L. Jacobson is in charge.

FIRST TWO-YEAR REQUIREMENTS

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>First Year</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>ARCH 106</td>
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<td>CHEM 100 OR CHEMICAL SCIENCE OR GENERAL CHEMISTRY</td>
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<td>MATH 104, 105</td>
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<td>PSYCH 100</td>
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SECOND YEAR

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<td>ACCT 210, 220, 230</td>
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<tr>
<td>ECON 200 OR 211</td>
<td>5 or 3</td>
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<tr>
<td>ECON 340</td>
<td>5</td>
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<tr>
<td>PHYS 101, 102, 103</td>
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<tr>
<td>PHYS 107, 108, 109</td>
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<tr>
<td>APPROVED ELECTIVES</td>
<td>9-11</td>
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ADDITIONAL REQUIREMENTS

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<tr>
<td>ARCH 276, 277, 278</td>
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<td>BT&amp;A 301, 302</td>
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<tr>
<td>BT&amp;A 310</td>
<td>3</td>
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<tr>
<td>BT&amp;A 320</td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>URB P 400</td>
<td>3</td>
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<tr>
<td>B LAW 201 OR 307</td>
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<tr>
<td>PROD 301</td>
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<td>APPROVED ELECTIVES</td>
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FOURTH YEAR

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<th>CREDITS</th>
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<tr>
<td>ARCH 235, 236, 237</td>
<td>6</td>
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<tr>
<td>ARCH 376, 377, 378</td>
<td>12</td>
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<tr>
<td>BT&amp;A 401, 402</td>
<td>6</td>
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<tr>
<td>BT&amp;A 410</td>
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<td>BT&amp;A 420</td>
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<td>PROD 443</td>
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<td>R EST 301</td>
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<tr>
<td>APPROVED ELECTIVES</td>
<td>11-12</td>
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</tbody>
</table>

75
A liberal education shapes man toward informed judgment and participation in a democratic society. The individual's acquaintance with both past and contemporary thought in the arts and sciences, his exploration of abstract ideas and their relationships, and his ability to manipulate them are the primary concern of the College of Arts and Sciences.

To the student bent on exploring his own potential, the College offers breadth and depth in the intellectual experience unlimited by vocational or professional considerations. The departments and schools offer nearly one hundred curricula leading to the degrees of either Bachelor of Arts, Bachelor of Fine Arts, or Bachelor of Science, as well as graduate study leading to the degrees of Master of Arts, Master of Science, and Doctor of Philosophy.

Included within the subject matter areas are the Departments of Anthropology, Astronomy, Atmospheric Sciences, Botany, Chemistry, Classics, Economics, English, Far Eastern and Slavic Languages and Literature, Genetics, Geography, Geology, Germanic Languages and Literature, History, Linguistics, Mathematics, Oceanography, Philosophy, Physics, Political Science, Psychology, Romance Languages and Literature, Scandinavian Languages and Literature, Sociology, Speech, and Zoology; the Schools of Art, Communications, Drama, Home Economics, Music, and Physical and Health Education; and the Far Eastern and Russian Institute and the program in General Studies, which offer interdepartmental courses and curricula.

Although some common patterns of study are required of all students, the objectives of the College permit a wide variability in education aims. Certain units of the College combine professional training with general study, but any special goals of a professional or vocational nature are regarded as extensions of the basic bachelor's program.

The first courses offered by the University when it opened on November 4, 1861, were in fields now included within the College of Arts and Sciences. A law of 1863 provided that the University should consist of at least four departments, namely (1) literature, science, and arts, (2) law, (3) medicine, and (4) military science.

As the University grew, the study of the basic arts and sciences was organized within a college, first called the College of Literature, Science, and Arts, and later
called successively the College of Liberal Arts, University College, and since 1939, the College of Arts and Sciences. Some former departments of the College have, from time to time, developed into separate colleges dealing with particular professions.

Today the College provides instruction to students in every unit of the University. Preprofessional programs are designed to enrich the general education of those students who will enter the professional Schools of Law, Medicine, Dentistry, Public Affairs, Social Work, or Librarianship. Students enrolled in undergraduate colleges of the University are often required to take a large part of their work in courses given in the College of Arts and Sciences, and may elect additional courses as their degree programs permit.

College Facilities and Services
The College of Arts and Sciences offers a number of study, research, and cultural facilities associated with one or more units of the College which have uses beyond that of the College or department itself.

The Henry M. Suzzallo Library is described under the General Information section. Eighteen branch libraries for special academic subjects are located in other buildings.

The Thomas Burke Memorial Washington State Museum, housed in a newly constructed building, contains natural history collections and anthropological collections of the Pacific Northwest, Oceania, and the Far East. Three University theaters, the Showboat, the Penthouse, and the Playhouse, are used throughout the year in the School of Drama program. Radio Station KUOW, an FM station operated by the School of Communications, and television station KCTS-TV, a community-sponsored project with studios located at the University, are used both for student training and for public service in communications. The Henry Art Gallery offers a program of exhibitions of recent painting, sculpture, printmaking, photography, and the craft media, film programs, musicales, and other special events. The Center for Asian Arts promotes the study and performance of the music, art, and drama of the Orient. The Center gives performances, arranges exhibits, and encourages work in the creation of actual works of art. Students interested in this program should consult the course offerings and degree requirements under the appropriate department or school.

Service-research organizations include the Developmental Psychology Laboratory of the Department of Psychology, which provides clinical training for graduate students, conducts research, and offers consultative service; and the Laboratory Pre-school, which is maintained for teacher training, observations, and demonstrations. Two bureaus conducting research in government and politics are affiliated with the Department of Political Science. These agencies are the Bureau of Governmental Research and Services, an administrative unit of the Graduate School, which provides independent research and consultative services for state and local government; and the University of Washington Center for Education in Politics, which fosters political research, promotes participation in political organizations through legislative internships, and sponsors conferences and workshops in practical politics. The Institute for Economic Research is a research organization affiliated with the Department of Economics. The Washington Institute for Sociological Research and the Office of Population Research are maintained by the Department of Sociology.

The Language Laboratory, with 252 individual units for students to practice hearing and speaking foreign languages; the Speech and Hearing Clinic, which offers remedial service to students and others with speech and hearing defects; and the English for Foreign Students program, administered by the Department of Linguistics, assist the student in developing his skills in oral communication.

Excellent teaching and research facilities in the physical and biological sciences are provided for students in the College. Of special interest are the Friday Harbor Laboratories, which offer unusual opportunities for work in the marine sciences; the 267-acre Arboretum, maintained for propagation of plants from all over the world; the cyclotron, Cosmic Ray Laboratory, and Van de Graaff accelerator of the Department of Physics; the three high-speed computing machines in the Research Computer Laboratory, and the oceanographic research vessels which make field surveys and studies in Puget Sound and the Pacific.

UNDERGRADUATE PROGRAMS
Admission to the College
Admission with Freshman Standing
For general University admission requirements, see Undergraduate Education section.

High School Electives
Students who expect to enter the College of Arts and Sciences should plan their high school electives care-
fully, both to lay the foundation for their general education which will be continued at the college level, and to ensure that they are adequately prepared to begin their study in the College. Students should select subjects in English, languages, social sciences, natural sciences, mathematics, and fine arts which will provide a well-rounded preparation for college study.

Since one of the basic proficiency requirements in the College degree program may be satisfied with mathematics skills, and since many degree programs of the College require some college mathematics, it is advisable for students to include at least 2½ units of college preparatory mathematics in their high school programs. Foreign language units beyond the minimum in the general University requirements above will allow the student to satisfy the foreign language graduation requirement more quickly.

In addition, intensive preparation in an academic area may be appropriate for students who have specific educational objectives. For example, students who expect to complete a major in mathematics or the physical sciences are generally urged to complete all of the standard mathematics courses offered by their high schools in order to avoid unnecessary delays in their progress toward a degree. Students expecting to complete major programs in botany, chemistry, communications, foreign languages, mathematics, music, oceanography, and physics should examine the recommendations of these departments.

GRADUATION REQUIREMENTS

New requirements for all bachelor's degrees awarded by the College of Arts and Sciences were instituted in Autumn Quarter, 1962. Students who began work in the College previous to that quarter should consult with the assistant dean of the College, 102 Smith Hall, concerning the requirements which they will be expected to meet.

In addition to the University requirements for the bachelor's degree, students in the College must fulfill basic proficiency requirements, a distribution requirement, and a major requirement.

Basic Proficiencies

Students of the College are expected to have developed early in their college study fundamental proficiencies in the use of English and one foreign language and ability in quantitative reasoning. These abilities will make advanced study more efficient and meaningful for the student, and requiring competence in them from all students will enable the faculty to assume a minimum level of verbal and mathematical abilities in their courses. Although demonstration of these proficiencies is made a part of the degree requirements, it is expected that all students will begin to satisfy them during the first quarter of the freshman year, and most will have them completed by the end of the sophomore year.

Each of the proficiencies may be achieved through study in high school or in private, and may be demonstrated by examination. Many students, therefore, will have reached such levels upon admission to the College that they may satisfy some or part of these requirements at that time.

English Requirement

Competence in the use of English is so essential to success in college study that the student is asked to show proficiency in the use of English equivalent to completion of the freshman English courses (English 101, 102, 103). Students who place high on the English portions of the Washington Pre-College Testing Program or who present high scores in English on an Advanced Placement Examination of the College Entrance Examination Board are exempted from one or more quarters of this requirement, and students who do excellent work in the first two quarters of freshman English may be exempted from the third. Students normally should complete the English requirement during their first three quarters in residence, but in any event during the first four quarters.

Foreign Language Requirement

Each student is required to demonstrate an ability to read a foreign language which will enable him to enter into the study of its literature and, in the case of a modern foreign language, the ability to understand and express simple ideas on general topics in the spoken language. Foreign language competence is required not only because the experience of thinking in a language different from one's native language is valuable educationally, but also because the ability to read a foreign language may be of value to the student in his advanced courses and may enable him to elect courses in foreign literatures as well as in English and American literature.

These abilities may be demonstrated either by performance on a placement examination or in courses of the foreign language departments. In terms of college courses, the proficiency which the student is expected to reach is set at the level which would represent a passing grade at the end of the second year of college.
study. Since all students admitted to the College will have completed in high school approximately the equivalent of one year of college study, most students will be able to complete this requirement with a year of further study in the foreign language presented for entrance. Some exceptionally well prepared students, on the other hand, may expect to satisfy this requirement entirely on the basis of their foreign language study in high school.

Preliminary placement examinations in reading and oral comprehension will be given to students when they register for advanced foreign language courses for the first time. New students are required to consult the College Advisory Office, 101 Smith Hall, at least three days before their official registration dates, and will be directed to the University Testing Bureau or to the appropriate language department for a placement examination in reading and, for modern languages, listening. If it appears that further instruction is needed to satisfy the requirement, the student will be placed in the course which is appropriate to his competence as indicated by his placement scores and the amount of previous foreign language instruction which he has had. If it appears that a student is likely to qualify for exemption from further language study, he will be given an additional examination in writing and speaking skills.

Mathematics-Logic Requirement
Because an elementary acquaintance with mathematics is a requisite for serious study in the natural sciences and many of the social sciences, and because the kind of reasoning represented by mathematics and logic is an important accomplishment of the educated person, each student is expected to meet a requirement in mathematics or logic. This requirement may be satisfied by (1) presenting a certain score on the mathematics examination included in the Washington Pre-College Testing Program, or by presenting grades of B or higher in each of three years of college preparatory mathematics in high school; (2) completing Mathematics 101 (Intermediate Algebra) or another appropriate mathematics course; or (3) completing Philosophy 120 (Introduction to Logic).

Distribution Requirement
The College reserves an appreciable fraction of the student's four undergraduate years to develop in him a breadth of knowledge and appreciation and to enable him to explore subjects different in content and method from the one in which he will pursue a special competence.

Most of the courses offered in the College, and certain courses offered in other units of the University as well, have been divided into three large fields of knowledge—the Humanities, the Social Sciences, and the Natural Sciences. Each student must select, with the approval of his adviser, courses from the following list (the College List) to total 80 credits distributed so that no fewer than 20 credits and not more than 30 credits are in any group. No more than 15 credits from the department in which the student is pursuing his major field of study may be used to satisfy this requirement. Courses presented to satisfy the basic proficiency requirements may not be counted within the distribution requirement.
## Humanities
- Anthropology 431, 433, 455J
- Architecture and Urban Planning: Architecture 100, 101, 105, 200, 201, 202, 303, 400; Landscape Architecture 230, 231; Urban Planning 400, 479
- Art: all undergraduate courses except 490
- Classics: all undergraduate courses except Latin 475LJ
- Communications: Journalism 200, 404, 405, 413; Radio-TV 270, 271, 373
- Comparative Literature: all undergraduate courses
- English: all undergraduate courses except 101, 102, 103, 150, 151, 303
- Far Eastern and Russian Institute: all undergraduate courses except 382J, 384J
- Far Eastern and Slavic Languages and Literature: all undergraduate courses
- Germanic Languages and Literature: all undergraduate courses
- Germanic Languages and Literature: all undergraduate courses
- Home Economics 240 or 347, 321, 322, 329, 429, 432, 433
- Humanities 101, 102, 103, 201
- Liberal Arts 101, 111
- Librarianship 451 or 453; 470
- Linguistics 400, 404, 405, 406, 455J
- Physical Education 283, 351, 352, 355
- Romance Languages and Literature: all undergraduate courses
- Scandinavian Languages and Literature: all undergraduate courses
- Speech 100, 110, 111, 140, 220, 320, 340, 345, 349, 400, 420, 421, 423, 440, 444

## Social Sciences
- Anthropology: all undergraduate courses except 201, 380, 431, 433, 455J, 480, 481, 482
- Biomedical History 301
- Business Administration: Business Law 201; Human Relations 365 or 460; General Business 101, 444
- Policy and Administration 440; International Business 310
- Communications: Communications 201, 202, 203, 226, 303, 310, 312, 402, 406, 408, 409, 410, 414, 415, 470, 480; Journalism 320
- Education 479, 480
- Far Eastern and Russian Institute: all undergraduate courses except 382J, 384J
- General Studies 455-456
- Geography: all undergraduate courses
- History: all undergraduate courses except 280J, 316, 317, 414, 420, 429, 442, 443
- Home Economics 350, 354, 356, 454, 457
- Philosophy 110, 120, 230, 231, 410, 460, 463, 465
- Physical and Health Education: Recreation Education 294; Health Education 250
- Political Science: all undergraduate courses
- Psychology: all undergraduate courses except 301, 416, 421, 422, 423, 425, 430
- Psychiatry 267, 450, 451, 452
- Social Science 101, 102, 103
- Sociology: all undergraduate courses except 223
- Speech 230, 235, 332, 335, 339, 425, 426, 428, 432, 436

## Natural Sciences
- Anthropology 201, 380, 480, 481, 482
- Astronomy: all undergraduate courses
- Atmospheric Sciences: all undergraduate courses
- Biochemistry: all undergraduate courses
- Biological Structure 301
- Biology: all undergraduate courses
- Botany: all undergraduate courses
- Chemistry: all undergraduate courses
- Genetics: all undergraduate courses
- Geology: all undergraduate courses
- Home Economics 307, 407, 408, 415
- Mathematics: all undergraduate courses except 101, 103, 104, 114, 497J
- Microbiology 201, 301, 400
- Oceanography: all undergraduate courses except 110, 111, 112
- Philosophy 370, 470
- Physical Education 293, 322, 480
- Physics: all undergraduate courses
- Psychology 301, 416, 421, 422, 423, 425, 430
- Speech 310, 411, 415
- Zoology: all undergraduate courses
THE SPECIAL LIST

Of the required credits in each of the three groups of courses—the Humanities, Social Sciences, and Natural Sciences—the student is required to choose 15 from among certain courses specifically designated in a smaller list. This list, called "The Special List," comprises courses most useful for introduction to the fundamental aspects of a subject. No course offered by the student's major department may be used to satisfy this requirement. In many departments, alternative possibilities are open to the student, depending upon the amount of time he wishes to spend upon the subject and how far he wishes to pursue it; in the list which follows, these alternatives are separated by semicolons.

Humanities

Fine Arts
Architecture 100, 101, 105
Art 100; or no more than 9 credits from 105, 106, 107, 109, 110; or 212, 213, 214; or Humanities 102
Drama 101, 102, 103; or 151, 146
Liberal Arts 111
Music 101, 102, 103; 121, 122, 123; 107, 108, 117, 118, 119; 314, 315, 316; Humanities 102

Language and Literature
Chinese 320
Classics 210; or 426, 427, 428
Danish 220, 221, 222
English 110 (Humanities 101); or 257, 258, 259; or 264, 265, 266, 267; Humanities 201
French 304, 305, 306
German 310, 311, 312
Greek 201, 202, 203
Indic 320
Japanese 420, 421
Latin 201, 202, 203
Norwegian 220, 221, 222
Russian 320 or 421; or 461, 462
Slavic 320
Spanish 304, 305, 306
Speech 100 or 220; 140
Swedish 220, 221, 222

Philosophy
Philosophy 100 (Humanities 103)

Social Sciences

History
Social Science 101, 102, 103; or History 101, 102; or 305, 306, 307; 241; 280J

Natural Sciences

Physical Sciences
Chemistry 100, 101, 102; or 140, 141, 150, 151, 160; or 145, 146, 155; or 101, 231, 232, 241, 242
Physics 110, 111, 112; or 101, 102, 103, 107, 108, 109; or 121, 122, 123, 131, 132, 133; or 440

Earth Sciences
Astronomy 101
Atmospheric Sciences 101 or 301
Geology 101, 102, 103, 205
Oceanography 101 or 203

Biological Sciences
Biology 101-102
Botany 111, 112, 113
Microbiology 201, 301
Zoology 111, 112, 114; 118 or 208; 201

Mathematics
Mathematics 105; or 155, 156; 124, 125; 126; or 134, 135, 136; or 201, 202, 203

The student is urged to study the descriptions of these courses and to choose, with the help of his adviser, sequences of courses which will enable him to extend his present interests and inclinations and to acquire others. He may wish to develop his talents in, and appreciation of, at least one of the fine arts. With the help of the language in which he has a basic proficiency, he may gain an acquaintance with a culture other than his own. Various natural sciences offer him opportunities to satisfy his curiosity about the nature of the world in which he lives. Courses in the humanities and social sciences may provide him a basis for understanding the social and political problems confronting mankind. While the distribution requirement permits a wide variability in the student's educational aims, the intellectual and aesthetic qualities which it fosters are expected to become the common possession of all students of the College.
Major Requirement

Among the characteristics of thought which the College attempts to develop in a student are the abilities to manipulate abstract ideas and to explore relationships deeply, confidence in the power of his own intellect, and an awakened intellectual curiosity. These attributes come from thorough study of a subject selected for its fundamental character and its richness of content, which aims at developing a depth of knowledge. This study leads the student to both empirical and theoretical considerations, develops in him a method of independent study, and exposes him to significant problems as yet unsolved. By providing, through a “major” requirement, the means to satisfy these liberal purposes of the College and the desire of students to become proficient in some field, the College proposes to exploit the strong interests of its students. This part of the student’s program is determined by the department or school in which he does his major study. Measured in academic credits, the “major” required of each student consists of a minimum of 50 prescribed credits in a department of the College or a closely related group of departments. Descriptions of the major programs are to be found under Departmental Programs.

So that the student will not be tempted to specialize prematurely, the College limits to 70 the number of credits from a single department which may be counted in the 180 credits required for the degree. A department may prescribe no more than 90 credits of its own courses and of supporting courses in other departments as a major, unless it elects to require credits in addition to the 180 minimum for graduation. Certain curricula in art, music, and oceanography require more than the 180 minimum.

General Information

Students should apply for bachelor’s degrees during the first quarter of the senior year. A student may choose to graduate under the graduation requirements of the catalog published most recently before the date of his entry into the College, provided that no more than ten years have elapsed since that date and that he has the approval of his major department. As an alternative, he may choose to fulfill the graduation requirements as outlined in the catalog published most recently before the anticipated date of his graduation. All responsibility for fulfilling graduation requirements rests with the student concerned. A student graduating from another college of the University who wishes to receive a degree simultaneously from the College of Arts and Sciences must receive approval from the Assistant Dean of the College of Arts and Sciences (104 Smith) at least three quarters before completing the requirements for the degree from this College. No student may graduate from the College of Arts and Sciences without a minimum of three quarters of attendance in the College.

College Honors Program

In recognition of its special responsibility to students of superior ability, the College has established a four-year program offering opportunities for greater depth of study and culminating in an honors degree at graduation. Among the features of this program are special counseling, honors course, honors sections of regular courses, faculty-student colloquia, and opportunities for independent study.

Students are admitted to the College Honors Program upon invitation by the Honors Council. In order to be considered for admission at entrance, a student must submit an application to the Director of Honors during his final high school semester. Approximately 5 percent of the entering freshmen are selected on the basis of their high school records and scores on such examinations as those administered by the College Entrance Examination Board, National Merit, and the Washington Pre-College Testing Program. A periodic reclassification based on academic performance at the University makes possible the later admission of students not invited to membership at entrance.

Honors students are counseled by special Honors Advisers. During the freshman and sophomore years they are expected to arrange approximately one-half their schedules in honors courses in a variety of academic disciplines. A student may not become a candidate for an honors degree until he has been accepted (usually during the junior year) by a department which offers an honors curriculum (for departmental honors curricula see section on Departmental Programs). Students successfully completing a program approved by the Honors Council and the major department are graduated “With College Honors” in the appropriate discipline. Other students, not members of the College Honors Program, who demonstrate superior abilities in a single field of study, may, with the approval of the department, participate in a departmental honors curriculum and receive a departmental honors degree, “With Distinction” in the major field.

The College Honors Program is under the supervision of an Honors Council. The Office of the Director is 336 Mackenzie Hall.
CERTIFICATION FOR TEACHING

Students following programs leading to a bachelor's degree in the College of Arts and Sciences may qualify for Provisional Certification for public school teaching in the state of Washington by including in their degree programs the courses required for certification as determined by the faculty of the College of Education. The similarity of the bachelor's degree programs of the two Colleges makes it possible for students in their first two years to transfer easily from one College to the other, while the differences between the programs provide opportunities for students to select the program which best fits their general educational interests and which best prepares them for the level at which they seek to be qualified for teaching.

Students preparing for certification in elementary education must fulfill a preprofessional elementary education minor as well as the professional education sequence of courses; they ordinarily should, therefore, enroll in the College of Education before the junior year. Students preparing for teaching in a high school or junior college may transfer to the College of Education as juniors, or may continue in the College of Arts and Sciences, including as electives the courses listed in the “Professional Education Sequence (Secondary Emphasis)” described in the College of Education section.

GRADUATE PROGRAMS

Students who intend to work toward advanced degrees must apply for admission to the Graduate School and meet the general requirements outlined in the Graduate Education section of this catalog, as well as the requirements established by the department offering the degree program. Graduate students must satisfy the requirements for an advanced degree which are in force at the time the degree is to be awarded.

Graduate programs leading to the master's degree are available in the fields of anthropology, art, atmospheric sciences, botany, chemistry, classics, communications, comparative literature, drama, economics, English, Far Eastern and Slavic languages and literature, genetics, geography, Germanic languages and literature, history, home economics, linguistics, mathematics, music, oceanography, philosophy, physical education, physics, political science, psychology, Romance languages and literature, Scandinavian languages and literature, sociology, speech, and zoology.

Interdepartmental programs in geophysics and in radiological sciences are administered by special committees.

Graduate programs leading to the degree of Doctor of Philosophy are available in the fields of anthropology, atmospheric sciences, botany, chemistry, classics, comparative literature, economics, English, Far Eastern and Slavic languages and literature, genetics, geography, geology, geophysics, Germanic languages and literature, history, linguistics, mathematics, music, oceanography, philosophy, physics, political science, psychology, Romance languages and literature, sociology, speech, and zoology.

A graduate program leading to the degree of Doctor of Musical Arts is offered through the School of Music.
PREMAJOR AND PREPROFESSIONAL PROGRAMS

Advisory Office
101–102 Smith Hall

Although many students entering the College will have chosen a department of the College in which to pursue concentrated study, others will enter with objectives less precisely focused and are enrolled in the premajor program.

For those students who would like to follow a basic course of study in the College in preparation for training in professional schools, the College provides an advisory service for students in the following preprofessional programs: dental hygiene, dentistry, medical technology, medicine, occupational therapy and physical therapy.

Premajor Program

Those students in the first or second year who have not made a definite choice of major before entering the University are designated as premajor students. They may select, in consultation with an adviser, a program of studies which will meet the general requirements of the College and at the same time provide opportunity for experimentation and exploration in the many subject areas of the College. Each program is planned according to the individual needs of the student. Because an important part of the program leading to the bachelor's degree is the major concentration, the student is urged to make a selection of major whenever he is reasonably confident of his educational objectives. In no case may he continue beyond his sophomore year as a premajor.

Students preparing to enter schools of law or other graduate professional schools may, upon admission to the College, select a department in which to follow a major program, or may follow a premajor program. For information concerning the requirements of various graduate and professional schools at the University of Washington, see the various sections of this General Catalog.

Dental Hygiene, Preprofessional Program

The two-year predental hygiene program is designed to prepare women students for admission to the major in dental hygiene in the School of Dentistry, described in the School of Dentistry Section.

In this program, the applicant will complete 90 quarter credits in the College of Arts and Sciences, together with the required quarters of physical education activity. If she entered the program in Autumn Quarter, 1963, or thereafter, she will be expected to meet the basic proficiency and distribution requirements of the College, and will include in her program courses in English composition, biology, chemistry, physics, psychology, and speech. Each student will be given a full-year curricular plan by the adviser.

A dental hygiene aptitude test is required prior to application. Information is available from the Department of Dental Hygiene in the School of Dentistry.

Dentistry, Preprofessional Program

This program is designed for students in the College of Arts and Sciences who plan to enter a dental school when their preprofessional training is completed.

The minimum requirement for admission to most dental schools is two years of college training (90 academic quarter credits). The two-year course should include one year each of biology, English, inorganic chemistry, and physics; 10 credits in organic chemistry; and the required quarters of physical education activity.

Students who are interested in attending a particular dental school should choose electives to meet the requirements of that school. The adviser should be consulted about the dental aptitude test which is taken prior to filing applications.

Students who do not enter a dental school by the end of the second year must select a departmental major; the student is advised to select a major as soon as possible. First-year University of Washington School of Dentistry courses may be applied as general upper-division elective credits toward a bachelor's degree in the College of Arts and Sciences, provided the student has met the general College requirements and the requirements of his major department.

Medical Technology, Preprofessional Program

The medical technology program is designed to train young men and women for professional work in hospital, clinic, public health, and medical research laboratories. The prescribed preparatory program consists
of two years of preprofessional training in the College of Arts and Sciences with an emphasis upon certain courses in chemistry and biology. At the end of Winter Quarter of the third year, students apply for admission to the School of Medicine for the 12-month period of full-time instruction in medical technology. The details of the program in medical technology are listed in the School of Medicine section.

**Medicine, Preprofessional Program**

This program is designed for students in the College of Arts and Sciences who plan to enter a medical school when their preprofessional training is completed.

The minimum requirements for admission to most medical schools is three years of college training (135 academic quarter credits) with a grade-point average of at least 2.50. As recommended by the Association of American Medical Colleges, the course should include at least 9 credits in English composition, 12 credits in inorganic chemistry, 6 credits in organic chemistry, 12 credits in physics, 12 credits in biology, and the required quarters of physical education activity. Many schools require a knowledge of a modern foreign language, and some require a bachelor's degree.

Students who are interested in attending a particular medical school should choose electives to meet the requirements of that school. In general, medical school admissions committees favor a broad program of studies with the inclusion of as much as possible in the humanities and social sciences. Students who have an aptitude for and an interest in the sciences, especially those who plan to do medical research or to become specialists in certain branches of medicine, are advised to take thorough training in a science such as chemistry, zoology, physics, or microbiology.

All students in this program are urged to select a major by the end of their first year and in no case later than the end of the second year. Each student, with an adviser in his major department and the premedical adviser, then plans a program that will enable him to complete the requirements for entrance into medical school by the end of the third year, and to complete the requirements for the bachelor's degree through his major department. First-year University of Washington School of Medicine courses may be applied as general upper-division elective credits toward a bachelor's degree in the College of Arts and Sciences provided the student has met the general College requirements and the requirements of his major department.

During the second year, the premedical adviser should be consulted about taking a medical admissions test and applying for admission to medical school. Students must arrange for the medical admissions test well in advance of their application to a medical school.

**Occupational Therapy, Preprofessional Program**

This two-year preprofessional program is designed to prepare students for admission to the curriculum in Occupational Therapy in the School of Medicine, which confers the degree of Bachelor of Science in Occupational Therapy. Students who entered this program in Autumn Quarter, 1963, or thereafter, will be expected to meet the basic proficiency and distribution requirements of the College. A complete description of the occupational therapy curriculum is found in the School of Medicine section.

**Physical Therapy, Preprofessional Program**

The two-year physical therapy preprofessional program in the College of Arts and Sciences prepares students for admission to the curriculum in Physical Therapy in the School of Medicine, which confers the degree of Bachelor of Science in Physical Therapy. The curriculum is fully approved by the American Physical Therapy Association and by the Council on Medical Education and Hospitals of the American Medical Association. A complete description of the four-year program in physical therapy is given in the School of Medicine section.

**INTERDEPARTMENTAL PROGRAMS**

**GENERAL STUDIES**

Director
Glen Lutey
108 Smith Hall

Enrollment in General Studies is open to qualified students who wish to follow through to graduation the study of a field of knowledge or a subject of special interest not provided for in departmental curricula. Interdepartmental curricula of two types are offered by
General Studies: (1) organized, established curricula, and (2) individual major programs.

Organized Interdepartmental Curricula
Currently three area studies are offered within this category. One organized major program in the area of the behavioral sciences focuses on an understanding of Social Relations, both between individuals and in larger groups. Course work required in this major comes mainly from anthropology, psychology, sociology, economics, and philosophy. For students whose field of major interest is that of Social Welfare, or who anticipate graduate study in the School of Social Work, a second organized major program in the area of the behavioral and social sciences includes course work and some relevant field experience. The faculty of the School of Social Work, as well as the General Studies staff, are available to advise students planning to major in this area. A third area program, Latin American Studies, focuses on a particular geographical and cultural area of the world. This major combines the study of the Spanish and Portuguese languages and their literature, with courses related to the Latin American area in the fields of anthropology, history, geography, political science, economics, and sociology.

To be admitted to any of the organized major programs offered in General Studies the student must have maintained at least a 2.00 grade-point average in his previous educational experience.

Individual Major Programs
An eligible student who finds that his individual educational objective cannot be achieved through one of the conventional major programs of the College may pursue an interdepartmental major curriculum, constructed to his individual needs, under General Studies. Curricula of this nature are constructed with the assistance not only of the General Studies staff and Advisory Committee, but also of a faculty supervisory committee appointed by the Dean. To be eligible for an individual major, a student must evidence not only a serious intellectual interest in achieving his objective but adequate ability to achieve it as well. As a minimum he must possess a current cumulative grade-point average of 2.50, and this minimum grade-point average must be maintained through graduation. He is expected to maintain a grade-point average of 3.00 in his major.

Inquiries concerning any of the programs mentioned above, or the possibility of major curricula focused on objectives other than those mentioned, should be addressed to the Director of General Studies, 108 Smith Hall.

The Bachelor of Arts degree is awarded when the major is in humanities or social sciences, the Bachelor of Science degree when the major is in natural science. The requirements for graduation are the early selection of a special field or subject of interest and the formation of an approved schedule of courses; completion of at least 70 credits in the chosen field or subject; and a senior study giving evidence of the student's competence in his major field. Transfer to General Studies must be completed not later than the third quarter before graduation.

AMERICAN STUDIES
Committee
William Phillips (Chairman, English), Arthur Bestor (History), George Bluestone (English), Max Savelle (History), Robert Stanton (English), Roger Stein (English)

The interdisciplinary approach to the study of American civilization is a tradition of long standing at the University of Washington, dating back to the pioneering work of Prof. Vernon L. Parrington. The research and teaching of many members of the faculty, in a variety of departments, represent present-day contributions to the field of American studies. The University is an institutional member of the American Studies Association. A standing Committee on American Studies coordinates the work in the field both on the campus and overseas.
Although the College does not offer degrees in American Studies, students, both undergraduate and graduate, may plan programs of study in which the focus is upon American civilization. Because the requirements of the various departments are flexible and their policies are such as to encourage interdisciplinary study, the University of Washington as a matter of policy leaves to the several departments the planning and final approval of all such programs. The members of the Committee on American Studies are available as consultants to students contemplating such programs.

The courses listed below are called to the attention of students who wish to plan programs emphasizing American studies.

- Anthropology 210, 311, 415
- Drama 476
- Economics 200, 201, 260, 330, 440J, 442, 462, 463
- English 267, 361, 362, 363, 434, 435
- Geography 301, 302, 325, 402, 440J, 444, 448, 477
- Music 347, 348
- Philosophy 424
- Political Science 202, 351, 370, 412, 450, 451, 460
- Sociology 352, 362, 365, 371, 450
- Speech 425, 426

COMPARATIVE LITERATURE

Chairman
Frank Jones
119 Parrington Hall

This program, which leads to the Bachelor of Arts, Master of Arts, and Doctor of Philosophy degrees, includes courses in Comparative Literature, conducted by the chairman of the program and an interdepartmental staff, and courses in English and other literatures, offered by the Departments of Classics, English, Far Eastern and Slavic, Germanic, Romance and Scandinavian Languages and Literature. The program as a whole is described in the Departmental Programs, and departmental offerings in foreign literature in English translation are listed under the several departments.

DEPARTMENTAL PROGRAMS

ANTHROPOLOGY

Chairman
Kenneth E. Read
345 Savery Hall

Professors
Erna Gunther, Melville Jacobs, Alex D. Krieger, Fangkuei Li, Nicholas N. Poppe, Verne F. Ray, Kenneth E. Read, Ralph L. Roys, James B. Watson

Associate Professors
Walter A. Fairservis, Jr., Viola E. Garfield, Robert E. Greengo, Edward B. Harper, Charles M. Leslie (visiting), Simon Ottenberg, Edgar V. Winans

Assistant Professors
John R. Atkins (acting), Isabel S. Caro, Charles Fenton Keyes, Luyse Kollnhofer (visiting), Lewis L. Langness

Lecturer
Harold L. Amoss

Anthropology—the “study of man and his works”—ranges over a wide and diverse field of inquiry, bridging the biological and social sciences as well as the humanities. It seeks to understand the observable differences and similarities in physical form, in social behavior, and in customs and beliefs found among the peoples of the world, past and present. Through systematic comparison and historical investigation, it attempts to substitute a body of objective, testable knowledge for the folklore and dogma that surround our conceptions of “human nature.” These aims require the cooperation of many specialists, and the field of anthropology includes the following specialized branches:

Physical anthropology—the study of man as a biological organism, including the evolution of man, racial differentiation, the biological significance of race, population genetics, and the biological basis of human behavior. Archaeology—the reconstruction of past cultures through the study of surviving material remains, and the tracing of man’s cultural evolution during the vast periods preceding written documents. Ethnology—the study of the cultures of living peoples, their institutions, customs, arts, beliefs, and traditions, their geographic distribution, and their historical relationships. Social anthropology—(sometimes included under
ethnology), interested in defining types of social and cultural systems and in formulating valid generalizations about human behavior. A recent and increasingly important interest is the relation between culture and personality.

Linguistics—the scientific study of languages, including the analysis of the sound systems, grammar, and vocabulary of spoken languages, the historical relationships between languages, and the relation of language to other aspects of culture. (The Department of Anthropology and the Department of Linguistics offer a joint program in this field. For the full linguistic curriculum, see Linguistics, College of Arts and Sciences section.)

In the interests of a general, liberal education, undergraduate majors are expected to acquire a broad understanding of the five fields mentioned above and the relationships between them. The student is thus given a comparative view of human variation in time and space. He sees the wide range of cultural solutions men have devised to meet the problems posed by the physical environment and by man's biological, psychological, and social nature. He also becomes aware of the fundamental similarities shared by these apparently diverse physical and cultural forms.

The study of anthropology, therefore, fosters a better understanding of the world in which we live and a critical awareness of our own culture. A second aim of the undergraduate program is to provide a theoretical and factual background for those who wish to pursue a professional career in anthropology through graduate study.

At the graduate level, students who have demonstrated an adequate grasp of the materials of general anthropology may select one of the five fields as a field of specialization and are expected to develop special competence in that field. Students are encouraged to consider the master's degree as a stage in their progress toward the doctoral degree rather than as a terminal degree. The future will probably provide more teaching careers for persons with a master's degree in anthropology, as the growing number of junior and four-year undergraduate colleges increasingly include anthropology in their curricula. Up to the present time, however, the Ph.D. degree has been a necessary qualification for a professional career in anthropology. At the professional level there are many opportunities for the application and advancement of theoretical anthropology in college teaching and research, and for its practical application in industry and government.

The Department of Anthropology offers courses leading to the degrees of Bachelor of Arts, Master of Arts, and Doctor of Philosophy. In addition, the Department offers major and minor academic fields for students in the College of Education; see College of Education section.

Undergraduate Programs

Adviser
Viola E. Garfield
345 Savery Hall

For the Bachelor of Arts degree in this curriculum, at least 50 credits in anthropology are required, including the following courses: 201, 202, 203; two area courses from 210, 211, 213, 215, 311 or 315, 314J or 317, 412, 415, 418; one archaeology course from 272, 274; the general language course, 450; one physical anthropology course from 480, 481, 482; two topical courses from 332 or 432, 431, 433, 434, 435, 437, 438, 441, 442.

A 2.50 grade-point average in anthropology is required. If graduate work is contemplated, electives should include two foreign languages.
HONORS IN ANTHROPOLOGY
Adviser
Kenneth E. Read
345 Savery Hall

Members of the College of Arts and Sciences Honors Program must fulfill the requirements of that program during the freshman and sophomore years, in addition to the departmental honors requirements outlined below. With the approval of the departmental honors adviser, superior students who are not members of the College Honors Program may participate in the departmental honors curriculum and receive a bachelor’s degree “With Distinction in Anthropology.” These latter students may be selected from those anthropology majors who have demonstrated, during their junior year, superior abilities in the field of anthropology. They will be required to meet the same grade requirements for their junior and senior years as those set forth below for honors students and, in addition to fulfilling the course requirements for undergraduate majors in anthropology, must be prepared to do such additional work as the honors adviser will require.

Students desiring to become candidates for honors in anthropology should normally elect to major in anthropology prior to the beginning of their junior year and must fulfill the following departmental requirements:

1. Complete a minimum of 50 credits in anthropology, including the courses required of all undergraduate majors (see list under Bachelor of Arts above).

2. Maintain a grade-point average of 3.50 in all anthropology courses, and 3.00 in all other courses taken during their junior and senior years.

3. Register in the special honors quiz sections in Anthropology 100, 201, 202, and 203. Those students who have not fulfilled these lower-division requirements, on electing their major in anthropology, may be required to pass an advanced credit examination, or do such additional work as the departmental honor adviser may recommend.

4. Register for 3 credits in Anthropology 499 (Undergraduate Research) in each quarter of their junior and senior years. During the junior year, this work will be directed by a designated member of the faculty and will be equivalent to an undergraduate proseminar. The work of the senior year will be carried out under the direction and supervision of a thesis committee appointed by the Department; all honors students will be required to submit a satisfactory senior thesis.

Graduate Programs
Graduate Program Adviser
Kenneth E. Read
345 Savery Hall

All applications for admission to the graduate program in anthropology are considered by the Department as well as by the Graduate School of the University. In addition to the information requested on the Application for Admission to the Graduate School, the Department requires that each applicant secure recommendations from three faculty members under whom he has studied. Such recommendations should be mailed directly to the Graduate Program Adviser, Department of Anthropology. All applications for admission, together with the necessary transcripts and recommendations, must be on file by June 1 for admission to the following Autumn Quarter. An undergraduate major in anthropology is not required for admission to the graduate program, but those who lack adequate preparation will be required to do such additional work as the departmental advisers may determine.

Students who intend to work toward advanced degrees must meet the requirements of the Graduate School as outlined in the Graduate Education section. The Departmental requirements are, in summary, as follows:

Students entering the graduate program without a master’s degree in anthropology must demonstrate a basic proficiency in all fields of anthropology by passing a comprehensive examination based on a sequence of required courses. The examination is given at the end of the Autumn and Spring Quarters of each year and is normally taken by a student at the end of the third quarter of full residence. The fields are: archaeology, linguistics, physical anthropology, ethnology, and social anthropology. In addition, students working for advanced degrees are expected to acquire special proficiency in one of the above fields of anthropology.

The student selects the field, and the particular problems within it, upon which he wishes to concentrate. Under the guidance of a faculty Advisory Committee of his own choice, the student’s program is then shaped to his individual needs.

A part of the graduate work may, with permission, be devoted to a minor in a related field. The Department also offers a joint program with the Far Eastern and Russian Institute for students who wish to undertake a Far Eastern area program as an additional field of con-
centration. In such cases the additional field will consist of a combination of language, history, and social science courses in the Far Eastern area as planned by a joint advisory committee of the Department and the Institute.

Master of Arts
Prospective candidates for the Master of Arts degree must satisfy the course and comprehensive examination requirements referred to above, demonstrate proficiency in a foreign language, complete an approved program of courses and readings, submit an acceptable thesis in the student's chosen field of specialization, and pass an oral examination covering the subject of the thesis and the field of which it is a part.

Doctor of Philosophy
For the degree of Doctor of Philosophy, students must:
1. Present a master's degree in anthropology or secure a departmental waiver of the degree
2. Give a satisfactory performance in three areal seminars, each covering a different geographical area
3. Pass an approved course in statistics with a grade of B or better
4. Satisfactorily complete any course and/or reading programs recommended by the Advisory Committee in the field of specialization or in a supporting field
5. Demonstrate reading proficiency in two foreign languages
6. Be formally admitted to candidacy for the doctorate by creditably passing the General Examinations, consisting of a written examination, a written essay, and an oral examination, covering the student's special field of concentration and such topics as the Advisory Committee considers relevant to that field
7. Demonstrate competence in field work
8. Present an acceptable dissertation, normally based on field work
9. Pass the oral Final Examination devoted to the dissertation and the general field of which it is a part

The Ph.D. degree program usually requires three years beyond the master's degree or its equivalent. After passing the General Examinations, the Candidate normally spends a year in the field and another year in organizing the field materials and in writing the dissertation.

Minor in Anthropology
The requirements for a minor in anthropology for the master's degree are 18 credits in courses numbered 400 or above, 12 of which must be in two of the three courses numbered Anthropology 500, 501, 502. The remaining 6 credits may be selected by the student. In addition, the student must pass a written examination covering the course work taken. By special permission, the required credits may be reduced to no less than 15.

Requirements for a minor in anthropology for the doctor's degree are the same as those stated above for a minor in anthropology for the master's degree, with the additional requirement that the student complete an approved reading program. The written examination will cover the reading program as well as the course materials.

A more complete description of the graduate program in anthropology is contained in a departmental brochure, a copy of which may be obtained by writing to the Graduate Program Adviser, Department of Anthropology.

ART
Director
Boyer Gonzales
102 Art Building

Professors
Glen E. Alps, Wendell P. Brazeau, Everett G. Du Pen, Hope L. Foote, Boyer Gonzales, Raymond L. Hill (emeritus), Pauline Johnson, Alden C. Mason, Spencer A. Moseley, Ambrose M. Patterson (emeritus), Ruth E. Pennington, Robert Sperry, George Tsutakawa

Associate Professors
Frederick N. Anderson, Edna G. Benson (emeritus), Paul A. Bonifas (emeritus), John W. Erickson, Steven D. Fuller, C. Louis Hafermehl, William J. Hixson, Viola H. Patterson, Charles W. Smith, Lawrence D. Steefel, Jr., Valentine S. Welman
Man's thoughts or ideas are sometimes communicated most effectively through visual or plastic forms. The expression may be functional, as in the graphic arts, industrial design, and ceramics; or it may be personal and subjective, as in creative painting or sculpture.

In our complex intercultural society of today, communication is increasingly important, and art as a significant media has assumed a major function in society. Ideas and thoughts expressed in visual form reach a wider audience than the written symbols of communication, and may bridge cultural differences more easily.

The School of Art offers the history, techniques, and theory necessary for a student to use the media constructively and meaningfully. Programs are offered in major areas of specialization with an accompanying liberal arts education for qualified students whose goal is a professional career; more general programs are offered for those students who want personal enrichment and a broadening of their cultural background through the understanding and use of the visual arts.

The School of Art offers courses leading to the degrees of Bachelor of Arts, Bachelor of Fine Arts, and Master of Fine Arts.

The School reserves the right to retain student work for temporary or permanent exhibition.

Undergraduate Programs

Adviser
Stephen Dunthorne
104 Art Building

Admission
For undergraduate students, the School provides curriculum in General Art, Art Education, and Art History which lead to a Bachelor of Arts degree, and curricula in ceramic art, graphic design, industrial design, interior design, metal design, painting, printmaking, and sculpture which lead to a Bachelor of Fine Arts degree. The School also offers a major academic field (for elementary education majors) in the College of Education; see College of Education section.

Graduate standing in the School of Art is granted only on presentation of credentials from, and samples of work done in, art schools or university art departments whose standards are recognized by this School.

The work and record of accomplishment in the freshman and sophomore years of candidates for the Bachelor of Fine Arts will be reviewed at the beginning of the junior year to determine whether they will be allowed to continue in the program.

All majors in the School of Art must take the following art courses in the first year: 105, 106, 107, 109, 110, 129.

Prerequisites for all art courses must be strictly adhered to and in no case will auditors be allowed to take studio courses.

GRADUATION REQUIREMENTS
Bachelor of Arts
The requirements for the candidates for this degree are as follows:

CURRICULUM FOR THE GENERAL MAJOR
This curriculum provides some concentration in art, but allows a wide range of electives both in art and in other fields of study. The requirements are 70 credits in art, composed of 105, 106, 107, 109, 110, 129 (the first-year program); 212, 213, 214, and 3 elective credits in art history; and 41 credits chosen from the following optional fields so that the first option includes no more than 15 credits and the others no more than 9 credits: 300, 302, 303, 304, 305 (art education); 283, 320, 326, 327, 341J, 342J, 382, 383, 384, 386, 387, 388, 390, 391, 392, 401, 402J, 404J, 423, 424, 425, 426, 428 (art history); 201, 202, 203, 353, 354 (ceramics); 253, 254, 255, 340 (design); 265, 266, 267 (drawing); 205, 366, 367, 368 (graphics); 357, 358, 359, 457, 458, 459 (metal and jewelry); 256, 257, 258, 259, 307, 308, 309, 360, 361, 362, 463, 464, 465 (painting); 350, 351, 352, 450, 451 (printmaking); 272, 273, 274, 322, 323 (sculpture).
ARTS AND SCIENCES

CURRICULUM IN ART EDUCATION

Students who wish to prepare for secondary school teaching should follow the curriculum prescribed below. The professional education requirements, as described in the College of Education section, must be fulfilled for certification to teach in the state of Washington.

The requirements are 70 credits in art, composed of 105, 106, 107, 109, 110, 129 (first year program); 212, 213, 214, and 3 elective credits in art history; 12 to 15 credits from 201, 253, 254, 255, 272, 357, 358; 12 to 15 credits from 256, 257, 258, 360, 361, 463, 464; 8 to 12 credits from 205, 261, 350, 351, 367; and 6 to 12 credits from 300, 302, 303, 304, 305.

CURRICULUM IN ART HISTORY

The requirements are 26 credits in art composed of 105, 106, 107, 109, 110, 129 (first-year program); 212, 213, 214, plus 40 credits to be selected from offerings in the history, theory, and criticism of art, the history of architecture, and classical archaeology. The student should also elect courses in related subjects in his major field and plan his program in consultation with a faculty adviser in the School of Art.

Students who plan to undertake graduate work in art history should acquire a reading knowledge of French and German. Those planning to do advanced work in oriental art should begin work in an oriental language as well.

Bachelor of Fine Arts

The requirements for the candidates for this degree are as follows:

Professional curricula in the following fields are offered for students who wish a greater concentration in art than is provided in the general major. Students following these curricula will be required to complete a minimum of 225 credits.

CURRICULUM IN GRAPHIC DESIGN

The requirements are 127 credits in art, composed of 105, 106, 107, 109, 110, 129 (first year program); 212, 213, 214, and 3 elective credits in art history; 205, 366, 367, 368, 410, 466, 467, 468, 479, 480, and 15 credits in 498 (graphic design); 256, 257, 258, 265, 266, 267, 350, 351, 360, 361, 362; and 12 elective credits in art; Psychology 100; Economics 200; Communications 226.

CURRICULUM IN INDUSTRIAL DESIGN

The requirements are 159 credits, composed of 87 credits in art, 18 credits in architecture, and 54 other credits. The following art courses are required: 105, 106, 107, 109, 110, 129 (first year program); 212, 213, 214, 320, 326 (art history); 316, 317, 318, 445, 446, 447 (industrial design); 201, 205, 253, 254, 272, 282, 357, 498; and 9 approved art electives; Architecture 124, 125, 126; Mechanical Engineering 201, 202, 203, 342, 410; General Engineering 101, 351; Economics 200; Business Law 307; Communications 226; Speech 100; 15 credits in physics; Psychology 100; Marketing 301.

CURRICULUM IN INTERIOR DESIGN

The requirements are 130 credits, composed of 75 credits in art, 22 credits in architecture, and 5 credits in home economics. The following art courses are required: 105, 106, 107, 109, 110, 129 (first year program); 212, 213, 214, 262, 283, 326; 258, 280, 281, 282, 310, 311, 312, 472, 473, 474; 28 elective credits in art or humanities; Architecture 100, 101, 124, 125, 126; Home Economics 125, 329.

CURRICULUM IN METAL DESIGN

The requirements are 127 credits, including 107 credits in art. The following art courses are required: 105, 106, 107, 109, 110, 129 (first year program); 212, 213, 214, and 9 elective credits in art history; 357, 358, 359, 457, 458, 459, and 15 credits in 498 (metal design); 205, 253, 254, 255, 256, 257, 272, 273, 274; 9 approved elective credits in art; Mechanical Engineering 201, 202, 203, 342; General Engineering 101; Business Law 307; Marketing 301; Accounting 210.

CURRICULUM IN PAINTING

The requirements are 131 credits in art, composed of 105, 106, 107, 109, 110, 129 (first year program); 212, 213, 214, 320, 326, and 4 elective credits in art history or Architecture 100, 101; 265, 266, 267 (drawing); 256, 257, 258, 360, 361, 362, 307, 308, 309, 463,
CURRICULUM IN PRINTMAKING

The requirements are 131 credits in art, composed of 105, 106, 107, 109, 110, 129 (first year program); 212, 213, 214, 327, and 2 elective credits in art history; 350, 351, 352, 450, 451, 452, and 15 credits in 498 (printmaking); 256, 257, 258, 265, 266, 267, 272, 273, 274, 322, 360, 361, 362; and 23 elective credits in art.

CURRICULUM IN SCULPTURE

The requirements are 126 credits in art, composed of 105, 106, 107, 109, 110, 129 (first year program); 212, 213, 214, 320, 326; 272, 273, 274, 322, 323, 324, 332, 333, 334, 436, 437, 438 (sculpture); 201, 202, 253, 254, 256, 257, 265, 266, 350, 351; and 24 elective credits in art.

Graduate Programs

Graduate Program Adviser
Wendell Brazeau
202 Art Building

Admission

The School of Art offers courses leading to the degree of Master of Fine Arts. Graduate standing in the School of Art is granted only on presentation of credentials from, and samples of work done in, art schools or university art departments whose standards are recognized by this School.

Master of Fine Arts

In addition to Graduate School general admission requirements, students desiring to pursue a course of study leading to the Master of Fine Arts degree must have a grade average of B or better in the undergraduate art major and must have completed the equivalent of the undergraduate degree requirements in the School of Art, University of Washington. The School of Art may require additional undergraduate work beyond the basic minimum if it is necessary to make up deficiencies or inadequacies.

Students accepted for admission will be required to complete a program of a minimum of 36 credits of scheduled class work and 9 credits of thesis for a total of 45 credits for the degree. No foreign language is required. The thesis is in the nature of a project, such as a series of paintings, prints, sculptures, ceramic objects, designs in metal, fabric, or other equivalent project executed with a background of research.

A selection of the student’s thesis may be reserved for inclusion in the annual exhibition of master’s theses of the School of Art at the Henry Art Gallery.

More detailed information regarding the Master of Fine Arts degree is contained in the leaflet “Master of Fine Arts Procedure and Requirements,” prepared by the School of Art and available upon request.

ASTRONOMY

Chairman
George W. Wallerstein

Professors
Theodor S. Jacobsen, George W. Wallerstein

Associate Professor
Paul W. Hodge

Astronomy is the science of the physical contents, size, form, and natural laws of the stellar universe. Its main branches deal with the positions, distances, motions, masses, composition, and form of the celestial bodies. The principal disciplines are subdivided into such specialties as astronomy, celestial mechanics, stellar spectroscopy, stellar structure, cosmology.

Undergraduate courses are offered as general interest courses for students in all fields. The totality of the 400-level courses form a valuable background for advanced work.

Graduate courses in the solar system, stellar atmospheres, stellar interiors, galactic and extragalactic astronomy will be offered beginning Autumn Quarter 1965.

While there is not at present a formal degree program in astronomy, it is expected that one will be established in the near future.

ATMOSPHERIC SCIENCES

Chairman
Phil E. Church
201F Atmospheric Sciences Building

Professors
Konrad J. Buettner, Joost A. Businger, Phil E. Church, Robert G. Fleagle, Richard J. Reed, Masahisa Sugiura.
Atmospheric Sciences are concerned with applying the methods of theoretical and experimental physics to the study of the earth's atmosphere. The subject ranges from such topics as the microphysical processes involved in the formation of clouds and rain to a study of world-wide atmospheric circulations and the properties of the outer regions of the earth's atmosphere.

At the undergraduate level, the Department provides an elective curriculum which includes the branches of atmospheric physics, synoptic meteorology, and climatology. Students awarded a bachelor's degree by the Department are eligible for the rating of professional meteorologist given by the United States Civil Service Commission. Courses offered in the graduate program, leading to the Master of Science and Doctor of Philosophy degrees, emphasize more advanced aspects of the atmospheric sciences, including aeronomy, biometeorology, climatology, cloud physics, energy transfer, weather analysis and prediction.

Undergraduate Programs

Advisers
Phil E. Church
201F Atmospheric Sciences Building

Richard J. Reed
201C Atmospheric Sciences Building

GRADUATION REQUIREMENTS

Bachelor of Science
A minimum of 38 credits is required in atmospheric sciences numbered above 300, of which 20 credits must be earned in courses above 400. Mandatory courses are 301, 340, 350, 431, 441 and their pre-requisites. Courses required from other departments are: Mathematics 324, 325, and their prerequisites and Physics 121, 122, 123, 131, 132, or equivalent.

A grade of C or better must be earned in each of the required courses in mathematics and physics and in each of the mandatory courses in atmospheric sciences and their prerequisites. An over-all grade-point average of at least 2.20 must be obtained in all courses taken in atmospheric sciences.

Programs and requirements for honors students will be arranged on an individual basis, under staff supervision.

HONORS IN ATMOSPHERIC SCIENCES

Adviser
Richard J. Reed
201C Atmospheric Sciences Building

The Department of Atmospheric Sciences offers an honors program at the junior and senior levels. Members of the College of Arts and Sciences Honors Program must fulfill the requirements of that program during the freshman and sophomore years. It is recommended, but not required, that prospective honors majors enroll in the honors sections of lower-division mathematics and physics courses listed as requirements for the degree in Atmospheric Sciences (Mathematics 134H, 135H, 136H, 235H, 236H, Physics 121, 122, 123).
In order to obtain the honors degree, the candidate must satisfy all the regular degree requirements of the Department and must in addition earn a minimum of 6 credits in 390H (Tutorial in Atmospheric Sciences), and a minimum of 6 credits in mathematics and/or physics courses numbered above 300. Of the required 20 credits in Atmospheric Sciences courses above 400, a minimum of 10 must be earned in honors sections of the following courses: 431, 441, 442, 451.

The honors student is also required to take the graduate record examinations in mathematics and physics and at least one upper-division course outside the science group, preferably from among the following: History 316 (Science in Civilization: Antiquity to 1600), 317 (Science in Civilization: Science in Modern Society), and 420 (Science and the Enlightenment); and Philosophy 456 (Metaphysics), 460 (Introduction to the Philosophy of Science), and 470 (Advanced Logic).

With the approval of the Department, superior students who are not members of the College Honors Program may participate in the departmental honors curriculum and receive a bachelor's degree "With Distinction in Atmospheric Sciences." Selection of candidates for departmental honors will be made by the staff at the beginning of the junior year.

### Graduate Programs

**Graduate Program Adviser**

R. G. Fleagle  
201E Atmospheric Sciences Building

Students who intend to work toward advanced degrees must meet the requirements of the Graduate School as outlined in the *Graduate School* section. A bachelor's degree in a physical science, engineering, or mathematics is required for admission to the graduate program. The complete program for an advanced degree must be approved by the staff.

Prospective candidates for advanced degrees must take the Qualifying Examination which tests understanding of the fundamental aspects of the atmospheric sciences and the relevant mathematics and physics. It is given after completion of two quarters of graduate study. Those who pass this examination with distinction are encouraged to work toward the Ph.D.; those who pass at a lower level may continue to work toward the M.S.

### Master of Science

The minimum course requirements are: 27 graduate credits exclusive of research or thesis, of which three must be in applied mathematics or mathematical physics and 15 must be in Atmospheric Sciences courses numbered above 500.

A thesis is required. It must demonstrate the student's ability to use research methods in a limited area and to discuss critically his own and other investigators' work.

### Doctor of Philosophy

A student who passes the qualifying examination with distinction may embark on the Ph.D. program under the supervision of a faculty committee. The General Examination, which is taken at the end of the second year of residence, normally is an oral examination which tests depth of understanding of a topic within the student's area of special interest which is selected in advance.

At least half of the credits earned prior to the General Examination should be in courses numbered above 500, and at least 21 credits should be earned in approved mathematics and physics courses numbered above 400. The dissertation is an important part of the student's program; it must represent an original contribution of substantial scientific importance.

### BIOCHEMISTRY

**Chairman**

Hans Neurath  
J409 Health Sciences Building

Biochemistry is a study of the chemistry of life processes and as such constitutes one of the rapidly expanding branches of biological sciences. There is no curriculum leading to an undergraduate degree in biochemistry but students following the Bachelor of Science curriculum offered by the Department of Chemistry may include as part of their degree program courses offered by the Department of Biochemistry. Courses in biochemistry are also of interest to undergraduate students in other fields, such as biology, genetics, or microbiology.

**Graduate Programs**

**Graduate Program Adviser**

Earl W. Davie  
J341 Health Sciences Building
Students who intend to work toward the Master of Science and Doctor of Philosophy degrees in biochemistry should consult the Graduate School and School of Medicine sections.

**BIOLOGY**

Courses in biology are administered jointly by the Departments of Botany and Zoology. There is no biology curriculum leading to a degree, but students may use biology courses to satisfy some of the requirements for a major in either botany or zoology. The Departments of Botany and Zoology jointly offer a major in biology for students in the College of Education. (See College of Education section.)

**BOTANY**

Chairman
R. B. Walker
342 Johnson Hall

Professors

Associate Professors
H. Weston Blaser, Robert E. Cleland, Peter S. Dixon, Richard E. Norris

Botany includes in a broad sense all aspects of the study of plants. More specifically, study of the following are included: the structure, classification, and development of the various groups in the plant kingdom; reproduction, genetics, and evolution; the physiology and biochemistry of cells and of the multicellular plant; the relations of plants to their environments; the application of botanical information in landscaping, horticulture, pharmacy, forestry, and other fields. In this Department, general training in these various topics may be followed by more intensive study of plants in natural habitats on land and in the water, microscopic observations, experimental studies in the greenhouse and the laboratory, herbarium studies, and biochemical experiments in growth and development.

Elementary courses in both general biology and general botany offer to the nonscience major an opportunity to learn general scientific principles as well as learn about the world of living plants in which he lives. Professional students in forestry, education, pharmacy, oceanography, and other fields may develop a knowledge of botany necessary or useful in their vocations. For others, their studies lead to a career as a professional botanist.

The Department of Botany offers courses leading to the degrees of Bachelor of Science, Master of Science, and Doctor of Philosophy. In conjunction with the Department of Zoology, a major academic field and a minor academic field in biology are offered for students in the College of Education; see College of Education section.

For students who do not expect to take more than 5 credits in this subject, 111 or 113 is recommended. For those who expect to take 10 credits, one of these sequences is recommended: 111 and 112, or 111 and 113, or 111, 201 (or 202 or 203), and 331. All biology courses, Genetics 451, and Microbiology 301 or 400 may be used for botany credit.

Entering students with exceptional ability or preparation are encouraged to consider advanced placement examinations. The Department wishes to encourage the progress of students by allowing advanced standing where justified.
Undergraduate Programs
Adviser
C. Leo Hitchcock
343 Johnson Hall

Bachelor of Science: 40 credits in botany are required for the Bachelor of Science degree. Courses must include 111, 112, 113; 371 or 472; Genetics 451; and a minimum of one year of college chemistry, including organic chemistry. More advanced organic chemistry is recommended in lieu of Chemistry 102 for students contemplating postgraduate studies.

Graduate Programs
Graduate Program Adviser
Richard B. Walker
342 Johnson Hall

Students who intend to work toward the degree of Master of Science or Doctor of Philosophy must meet the requirements of the Graduate School as outlined in the Graduate Education section. Organic chemistry is a requirement for an advanced degree in the Department of Botany; Chemistry 335, 336, 337 are recommended.

CHEMISTRY
Chairman
George H. Cady
200 Bagley Hall

Professors

Associate Professors
Alden L. Crittenden, Victorian Sivertz, Leon J. Slutsky, George H. Stout, Robert Vandenbosch

Assistant Professors
William S. Chilton, Ernest R. Davidson, C. Beat Meyer, Gershon Vincow

Lecturer
Frank E. Ware

Chemistry is a branch of natural science and deals principally with the properties of substances, the changes which they undergo, and the natural laws which describe these changes. A research chemist may work with the objective only of advancing the science or he may strive to accomplish a goal having economic value. Since chemistry is both “pure” and “applied,” many different careers ranging from “ivory tower” science to industrial research or administration are open to those trained in the field.

Many students study chemistry as a service course which supplies part of the background for medicine, engineering, or other scientific or technical subjects. Since science is an important part of modern culture, some of the courses are useful as good natural science electives for students majoring in one of the humanities or social sciences.

The Department of Chemistry offers curricula leading to the degrees of Bachelor of Science, Bachelor of Arts, Master of Science, and Doctor of Philosophy.

Undergraduate Programs
Adviser
V. Sivertz
200 Bagley Hall

Admission
For undergraduate students, the Department provides two curricula leading to bachelor's degrees: a Bachelor of Science curriculum with an intensive study of chemistry and related sciences in preparation for a
professional career or for graduate study, and a Bachelor of Arts curriculum which provides a basic introduction to chemical science and allows a wider choice of electives in fields outside the physical sciences. In addition, the Department offers major and minor academic fields for students in the College of Education; see College of Education section.

Students planning to major in chemistry are advised to take in high school 2 units of German, at least three units of mathematics, including 1½ units of algebra and ½ unit of trigonometry.

Transfer students must complete at least 9 credits in chemistry in this Department to receive a degree.

Programs leading to the Bachelor of Science degree are designed to prepare the student for a professional career in such diverse fields as chemical physics, nuclear chemistry, instrumental analysis, industrial chemistry, biochemistry, and the chemistry of medicinals as well as in the fields of analytical, inorganic, organic, and physical chemistry.

After the basic courses in general chemistry, physics, and mathematics, the student will take intermediate courses selected appropriately from the following groups: mathematics and physics, physical chemistry, analytical, inorganic, nuclear chemistry, organic chemistry, and biochemistry (offered in the Department of Biochemistry). He later will be encouraged to enroll in advanced courses, including undergraduate research, related to his intended area of specialization. Plans for the student's schedule will be developed in conferences with a departmental adviser.

GRADUATION REQUIREMENTS

Bachelor of Science

The departmental requirements for the degree are: mathematics through 224, one year of college physics, 48 credits in chemistry, and 21 credits of approved upper-division science electives which may include courses in biochemistry, physics, mathematics, etc. For graduation, the student must possess a reading knowledge of German, French, or Russian (the American Chemical Society recommends German), obtain a grade-point average of at least 2.50 in chemistry courses, with a C or better in each course, and achieve a total grade-point average of 2.50 or better.

During the first three years, the program generally includes: Chemistry 140, 150, 151, 160, 170, 221, 335, 336, 337, 345, 346, 347, 455, 456, and 457; English 101, 102, 103; one year of physics, including laboratory; and mathematics through 224; or equivalent. The preceding chemistry courses and 458 constitute the 48 credits of required chemistry courses. Students with outstanding records may, with permission in advance, substitute the honors courses 145H, 146H, 155H for 140, 150, 151, 160.

Upper-division science electives usually include 416 and 426. Additional chemistry electives may be chosen from 410, 415, 418, 419, 425, 427, 428, 429, 445, 446, and 499. Other upper-division electives may be chosen from such courses as Biochemistry 440, 441, 442, 444 (formerly 481, 482, 483, 484), 499; Physics 320, 323, 325, 326, 327, 371, 372, 461, 462, 463; Mathematics 324, 325, 401, 402, 403, 404, 427, 428, 429, 438; or other electives, such as Electrical Engineering 400; Microbiology 301, 400; Atmospheric Sciences 301; Genetics 451, etc.

Bachelor of Arts

The program leading to this degree provides the student a broad choice of electives in fields other than science. It is especially adapted to the needs of students in premedicine and education, and of those wishing a liberal education with some concentration in science.

Requirements in this curriculum are: Chemistry 140, 150, 151, 160, 170, 221, 231, 232, 241, 242 (the organic series 335, 336, 337, 345, 346 is recommended in place of the 231 series for those students whose program can accommodate it), 10 credits of physical chemistry lectures (455, 456, and 457 recommended, though with prior approval 350, 351, and 455 may be accepted) and 458; one year of physics, including laboratory; mathematics through 126. The recommended foreign language is German, French, or Russian. A grade of C or better should be obtained in each of the required chemistry courses.

Honors in Chemistry

Adviser
Ernest R. Davidson
19 Bagley Hall

Members of the College of Arts and Sciences Honors Program may receive a bachelor's degree "With Honors in Chemistry" if they fulfill the requirements of that program during the freshman and sophomore years, in addition to the following departmental honors requirements. With the approval of the departmental honors adviser, superior students who are not members of the
College Honors Program may participate in the departmental honors curriculum during their junior and senior years and receive a bachelor's degree "With Distinction in Chemistry."

Honors students in General Chemistry take 145H, 146H, 155H in place of 140, 150, 151, and 160.

In addition to the regular requirements for a bachelor's degree in chemistry, a candidate for an honors degree must have a grade-point average above 3.25 in chemistry courses and above 3.00 in other courses. In addition he must include in his curriculum at least 15 credits selected from the following: (1) Honors section work in Chemistry 337, 345, 346, 347, 410, 426, 445, 446, 457, 458 (in some of these courses honors work is available only by special arrangement); (2) any courses numbered 500 and above; (3) upper-division courses in other sciences or mathematics as approved by the chemistry honors adviser.

Candidates for a Bachelor of Science honors degree must complete a minimum of 6 credits in Chemistry 499 and submit an acceptable senior thesis to the professor who supervises his work.

Candidates for a Bachelor of Arts honors degree must complete at least one upper-division honors course (3 credits or more) outside the science group. Any additional upper-division courses in this category may be used as part of the 15-credit requirement mentioned above. In addition the candidate must prepare an honors paper on a topic selected in consultation with the chemistry honors adviser.

Graduate Programs

Graduate Program Adviser
Verner Schomacker
200 Bagley Hall

Admission

Students who intend to work toward advanced degrees must meet the requirements of the Graduate School as outlined in the Graduate School section. Prospective candidates for advanced degrees are expected to take the qualifying and cumulative examinations. The qualifying or entrance examinations are designed to assess the student's knowledge and understanding of the material normally contained in an undergraduate program with a major in chemistry. These examinations are usually given Monday and Tuesday preceding the opening of Autumn Quarter and may be repeated during the Winter Quarter and toward the end of Spring Quarter. All parts of this examination or a recommended course option and prescribed achievement should be passed within a year. The cumulative examinations, given six times during each academic year, are general examinations in the student's area of specialization (analytical, inorganic, organic, or physical chemistry) and are designed to stimulate independent study and thought. They attempt to evaluate the breadth of knowledge gained from courses, seminars, and literature, and the student's ability to apply this knowledge to diverse problems.

Students working for the Master of Science degree usually present German as their foreign language. The General Examination requirement for the degree of Doctor of Philosophy is satisfied when the performance on cumulative examinations is judged satisfactory and the language requirement has been met. The language requirement may be satisfied by passing examinations in German and in either Russian or French.
Classics is the study of ancient Greek and Roman civilization in all its aspects, from prehistoric times to the Middle Ages. It includes the Greek and Latin languages; the many kinds of literature written in them, such as poetry, drama, history, philosophy, rhetoric, political theory; and ancient art and archaeology.

The Department of Classics offers programs leading to the degrees of Bachelor of Arts, Master of Arts, and Doctor of Philosophy. For the Provisional Teaching Certificate, it offers major and minor academic fields in Latin. Candidates for the Certificate may major in Latin in this Department, under the College of Arts and Sciences, or in the College of Education.

The undergraduate curriculum in Greek and Latin is designed to provide a general education through the reading of major literary works and to form a sound basis for teaching and further study. At the graduate level, courses and seminars are offered each quarter in both languages.

Archaeology courses survey and interpret the physical remains of antiquity in the light of modern archaeological methods and excavations. A knowledge of Greek and Latin is not needed for the undergraduate courses.

Classics courses in English are intended primarily for students who have not studied Greek and Latin. The lower-division courses in literature and word-derivation are general and introductory; each of the upper-division courses is concerned with a single literary type.

Students who are interested in taking courses in Latin or Greek should begin their study at the University as early as possible, since each advanced course in the literature is offered only once every two years. Those who are uncertain of their preparation for any course or who wish to review work done elsewhere should consult the Department before registering. The prerequisite for any course may be waived at the Department’s discretion.

Information about the curriculum, requirements, undergraduate scholarships, and graduate appointments may be obtained from the Department.

Undergraduate Programs
Adviser
John B. McDiarmid
218 Denny Hall

GRADUATION REQUIREMENTS
Bachelor of Arts
CLASSICS MAJOR
Requirements are: 18 credits in upper-division Greek courses; 18 credits in upper-division Latin courses.

GREEK MAJOR
27 credits in upper-division Greek courses, and 9 credits chosen with the approval of the Department from courses in Latin, upper-division Greek, archaeology (Classical Archaeology 341J, 342J, 402J, 404J, 406), Classics in English (Classics 210, 422, 426, 427, 428, 430, 435, 440), ancient history (Social Science 101, History 201, 202, 401, 402, 403, 404), and the history of ancient philosophy (Philosophy 320, 431, 433).

LATIN MAJOR
27 credits in upper-division Latin courses, and 9 credits chosen with the approval of the Department from courses in Greek, upper-division Latin, archaeology (Classical Archaeology 341J, 342J, 402J, 404J, 406), Classics in English (Classics 210, 422, 426, 427, 428, 430, 435, 440), ancient history (Social Science 101, History 201, 202, 401, 402, 403, 404), and the history of ancient philosophy (Philosophy 320, 431, 433).

Honors in Classics, Latin, or Greek
Adviser
William C. Grummel
228A Denny Hall

Members of the College Honors Program must fulfill the requirements of that program during the freshman and sophomore years in addition to the departmental honors requirements shown below. With the approval of the departmental honors committee, superior students who are not members of the College Honors Program may participate in the departmental honors curriculum and receive a bachelor's degree "With Distinction in Classics" or "in Latin" or "in Greek."

Requirements for admission to candidacy for an
honors degree are: (1) a cumulative grade-point of 3.00 for the freshman and sophomore years, with an average of 3.50 for courses taken within the Department; (2) sufficient competence in either Latin or Greek to enter the upper-division courses in the languages.

Candidates for departmental honors “With Distinction” will be nominated by the departmental honors committee during the last quarter of their sophomore year.

The departmental honors curriculum follows:

Lower-division preparation
In addition to Latin and/or Greek courses, honors students are advised to take honors sections of Social Science 101 or of History 201 and 202.

Junior and senior years
In their junior year, honor students are assigned to a departmental adviser, under whose supervision they begin an independent reading project in either Latin or Greek. In the senior year, they write a senior thesis based on research in some subject of special interest to them. Normally 9 credits are earned in the reading list and senior thesis combined, under Latin or Greek 490H.

Graduate Programs
Graduate Program Adviser
John B. McDiarmid
218 Denny Hall

Students who intend to work toward advanced degrees must meet the requirements of the Graduate School.

Master of Arts
Requirements are a minimum of 27 credits in courses or seminars in Greek, Latin, and related subjects approved by the Department; a reading knowledge of either French or German; either an acceptable thesis or 9 additional credits in approved graduate courses and seminars.

Doctor of Philosophy
Requirements are a minimum of 72 credits in courses or seminars in Greek, Latin, and related subjects approved by the Department; a reading knowledge of French and German; General Examinations for admission to candidacy; an acceptable dissertation and Final Examination on the dissertation.

COMMUNICATIONS
Director
Merrill Samuelson
133 Communications Building

Associate Director
Willard F. Shadel
123 Communications Building

Professors

Associate Professors
William E. Ames, Howard M. Brier, Pat Cranston, Alex Edelstein, Merrill Samuelson

Assistant Professors
Peter Clarke, Willis L. Winter, Jr.

The study of communication in the School of Communications deals with communications behavior and the development of communication concepts and skills.

Preparation for professional performance in the mass media requires a consciousness of social function as well as the mastery of communications techniques.

Courses in the School examine the functions of the mass media—as an economic institution in facilitating the distribution of goods and services by advertising and as a social institution in its role of implementing democratic processes.
Through its sequences in journalism, advertising, and broadcasting (radio and television) the School offers professional training leading to the degree of Bachelor of Arts.

The School also offers courses leading to the degree of Master of Arts in Communications and cooperates with other departments and schools in providing courses satisfying requirements for a Ph.D. minor. The graduate program in the School emphasizes behavioral studies in communication, historical investigations, and the study of mass communication as a social institution.

The School maintains a research facility, the Communication Research Center, which contains a Graduate Student Center, reference materials, machine data-processing equipment, and a seminar room. The Center is designed to assist in the training of graduate students and to facilitate the research of the faculty of the School.

Typical communication research projects include audience studies of magazines and newspapers, analyses of the domestic and foreign press, and theoretical investigations into the communication process. The Center began its activities in 1956 and was established as a separate facility in 1964.

Undergraduate Programs

Adviser

Howard M. Brier
118 Communications Building

ADMISSION

Transfer students

Transfer students from institutions not recognized as providing the equivalent of courses offered by the School of Communications may be accepted upon satisfactory completion of requirements established by the School. Each student, upon beginning a communications major, must complete the prescribed orientation series.

GRADUATION REQUIREMENTS

Bachelor of Arts

A major student in any sequence in the School may obtain the degree by: (1) completing the 180 credits required by the University, including the minimum sequence requirements and the credits in related fields required by the School of Communications; and (2) demonstrating to the School faculty creditable competence as a practitioner in one of the communications media. A student may apply toward graduation no more than 60 credits from within the School of Communications.

Minimum requirements outside the School of Communications, in combination with those of the University and the College of Arts and Sciences, are as follows: English or American literature, 8 credits; related fields, 34 credits.

Related fields are those outside the School of Communications which should be of particular value to students of communications. Students in all sequences of the School will be required to earn at least 34 credits in courses listed under "Social Sciences" in the College List in the following Departments: Anthropology, Economics, Geography, History, Philosophy, Political Science, Psychology, and Sociology. Each student is required to include at least 20 credits from one of the departments specified, and to include at least 20 credits of upper-division courses.

Programs of Study

Courses designed to give breadth to the program and required of all majors within the School of Communications are as follows: 22 credits, including Communications 201, 226, 320, Journalism 200 or Radio-Television 270, a course in communications history and social institutions (Communications 402 or 406 or 441), a course in communications theory and research (Communications 310 or 408), and a course in international and political studies (Communications 415 or 480).

Journalism-Editorial: In addition to the requirements for all Communications majors, students in the editorial sequence are required to take Communications 202, 203, 310, Journalism 301, 318, 319, 413, and three upper-division courses within the School of Communications. The sequence in editorial journalism offers major and minor academic fields for students in the College of Education; see the College of Education section.

Journalism-Advertising: In addition to the requirements for all Communications majors, students in the advertising sequence are required to take Radio-Television 352, Communications 303, Advertising 333, 341, 342, 440, 445, and 448, General Business 101, Marketing 301, and Economics 200 or 211.

Journalism-Broadcast: In addition to the requirements for all Communications majors, students in the broadcast-journalism sequence are required to take Commu-
communications 203, Radio-TV 250, 251, 376, 455, and 476, Journalism 318 or 319, and three upper-division courses within the School of Communications.

Radio-Television: In addition to the requirements for all Communications majors, students in the radio-television sequence are required to take Radio-Television 260, 350, 352, 376, 450, 477, and two upper-division courses within the School of Communications.

Graduate Programs
Graduate Program Adviser
William E. Ames
329 Communications Building

The School of Communications offers courses leading to the degree of Master of Arts in Communications. Graduate students elect up to three fields of study and research, including society and mass communications, history and communications, communications and law, propaganda, theory and research in mass communications, advertising, and radio-television.

Students who wish to utilize courses in the School of Communications as a minor in graduate study leading to the degree of Doctor of Philosophy in another department should consult the Graduate Program Adviser.

COMPARATIVE LITERATURE
Chairman
Frank Jones
119 Parrington Hall

(The program is centered administratively in the Department of English.)

Comparative literature is the study of literature in its essential nature, which is independent of ethnic, cultural, and linguistic differences.

The undergraduate program provides, first, a survey of classics which have formed literary taste over the centuries; second, an arrangement of works under three generic aspects: epic, drama, lyric. Both groups of courses stress the constant, unifying factors which underlie national differences and historical change.

In the graduate program the comparative task proceeds by means of concentration on two or more national literatures, which, at the doctoral level, are studied in their original languages only.

The program is conducted with the aid of an advisory committee representing the Departments of Classics, English, Far Eastern and Slavic Languages and Literature, Germanic Languages and Literature, Romance Languages and Literatures, and Scandinavian Languages and Literature.

Undergraduate Programs
Adviser
Frank Jones
119 Parrington Hall

GRADUATION REQUIREMENTS
Bachelor of Arts
The minimum course requirement for this degree is 50 credits. The following courses must be taken: Classics 210; Comparative Literature 300, 301, 302; and at least one quarter's work in a literature other than English, studied in the original tongue. The remaining credits are earned in 300- and 400-level courses chosen, in consultation with the chairman of the program, from among the offerings of Comparative Literature and the several departments. Departmental courses in foreign literature in English translation are listed under Classics, English, Far Eastern and Slavic Languages and Literature, Germanic Languages and Literature, Romance Languages and Literature, and Scandinavian Languages and Literature.
Graduate Programs
Graduate Program Adviser
Frank Jones
119 Parrington Hall

Admission
Prospective candidates for the degree of Master of Arts with a major in Comparative Literature should ordinarily present a Bachelor of Arts degree in English, in a foreign language, or in Comparative Literature.

Master of Arts
Course requirements are 35 credits (of which 25 must be in courses numbered 500 or above); 10 credits in Comparative Literature (including Comparative Literature 510 or 511) and 25 credits in two or more literatures or related fields. With the permission of the chairman of the program and the departments concerned, a thesis may be presented for 10 of the 35 credits.

By the time the student has fulfilled the course requirements, and before he takes the M.A. examination, he must pass the graduate reading tests in at least two of the languages included in the program: Chinese, Danish, French, German, Greek, Italian, Japanese, Korean, Latin, Norwegian, Russian, Spanish, and Swedish. The student’s native language may not be one of those by which he meets this requirement.

The student must pass a written examination consisting of questions on two or more literatures and on the relations between them.

Doctor of Philosophy
The degree of Doctor of Philosophy with a major in Comparative Literature is awarded through the student’s major department and his Supervisory Committee. The following departments are authorized to sponsor prospective candidates: Classics, English, Far Eastern and Slavic Languages and Literature, Germanic Languages and Literature, and Romance Languages and Literature.

Before taking his qualifying examination, the student must complete a minimum of 70 credits in graduate course work. These must include Comparative Literature 510 and 511; 35 credits in the student’s major literature (including English 505 if the major literature is English); and 25 credits in his minor field or fields. The major literature must be one of the following: Chinese, English, French, German, Greek, Italian, Japanese, Latin, Russian, Spanish. The minor field may be in any of the languages listed under the M.A. requirements.

The student must know at least two languages in the program sufficiently well for graduate study of their literatures. The languages are those listed under the M.A. requirements.

The qualifying examination is to be taken within three quarters (Summer Quarter excepted) after completing course work. It is based on the assumption that the reading and study of the student have prepared him for the following: a critical essay of about 5,000 words on a comparative topic; a written examination testing the student’s knowledge of a genre as represented in the major and minor literatures; and the oral General Examination in the major and minor fields.

The Graduate Program Adviser in the student’s major department will recommend a dissertation committee to the Dean of the Graduate School. The student may request any member of the graduate faculty in his major or minor field as supervisor of his dissertation. The supervisor will not be a member of the dissertation committee.

The oral Final Examination on the dissertation, and on the field or fields with which it is concerned, must be completed at least two weeks before the end of the quarter in which the degree is to be granted.

DRAMA
Director
Gregory A. Falls
113 Drama-TV Building

Professors
John A. Conway, Gregory A. Falls, Donal F. Harrington, Bertram L. Joseph, Geraldine B. Siks
Associate Professors
Ruthanna Boris, Alanson B. Davis, Robert S. Gray, Agnes M. Haaga, Warren C. Lounsbery, Duncan Ross, Geraldine Brain Siks

Assistant Professors
Kenneth M. Carr, James R. Crider, Vanick S. Galstaun

Lecturer
Aurora Valentinetti

The study of drama is concerned with the theatre arts: acting, directing, designing, and playwriting, together with theatre history, dramatic literature, and criticism. While the former are taught only in the School of Drama, many of the latter are taught in other departments. Since theatre is an ensemble art, an important part of its study is made through public and classroom productions of a great variety of plays: American and foreign, classical, and contemporary. Many courses are primarily studio courses involving lectures and theoretical materials plus direct, creative experience in the theatre arts.

Drama is one of the fine arts, and many students elect courses as an introduction in one of the arts. For other students it is a major subject in the humanities and suitable to a broad liberal education. Still others study drama as a beginning study for a professional career, either in professional theatre or in educational theatre.

Undergraduate Programs
Adviser
James R. Crider
61 Drama-TV Building

GRADUATION REQUIREMENTS
Bachelor of Arts
Undergraduate drama majors are required to complete 65 credits in drama courses and 10 cognate credits in English in addition to the general requirements of the College of Arts and Sciences.

All students must earn 57 credits in “core courses”: 101, 146, 247, 151, 152, 253, 210, 211, 212, 230, 298, 498, 316, 461, 461L, 471, 472, 473, and 5 credits in drama courses numbered in the 460 or 470 sequence, or an approved cognate in another department. In addition a student must elect one of three emphasis areas and complete that course of study: Acting-Directing 248, 451, and 452; or Design-Technical 414, 415, 418, and 419; or Children’s Drama 338, 431, 435, and 438. All drama majors are also expected to complete English 324 and 325 or 326 (Shakespeare, 10 credits).

Elementary education majors in drama are required to complete 45 credits as follows: 101, 146, 151, 152, 230, 247, 253, 316, 325, 331, 338, 435, 438, 438L, 461, 461L, 498, and 5 credits in a drama course numbered 470 or 480, or an approved cognate in another department.

Graduate Programs
Graduate Program Adviser
James R. Crider
61 Drama-TV Building

Admission
It is assumed that all prospective candidates have completed the equivalent of our undergraduate drama requirements. Advanced placement examinations in acting, speech, theatre technical practices, and theatre history are given each Summer and Autumn Quarter for graduate students who may have equivalent theatre experience but not the formal course work in required undergraduate subjects. These placement tests, plus consideration by a graduate advisory committee, will determine what deficiencies, if any, a student must make up.

Master of Arts
In addition to the general requirements of the Graduate School, master’s degree students are required to complete 36 credits including Drama 498, 501, 700, and 5 credits in Drama courses numbered 470, 480, 570, or 580, or an approved cognate in another department. Further, students elect one of three areas of emphasis and complete the course requirements: Directing 455, 463, 561, 562, and one of 462, 497, or 551-552-553; Design-Technical 413, 414, 415, 510, and 513; Children’s Drama 435L, 438L, 451, 452, and 530.

Drama 700 (Thesis) may be either a production or a research thesis.

ECONOMICS
Chairman
J. Benton Gillingham
301 Guthrie Hall
Professors

Associate Professors

Assistant Professors
Yoram Barzel, Barney Dowdle, John E. Floyd, J. Allan Hynes, M. Bruce Johnson, Robert Lind, Sarah C. Peters, Robert Schoeplein, Robert P. Thomas, Judith G. Thornton

Economics is concerned with analysis of the ways in which societies organize and carry on the production of goods and services and the distribution of these goods and services among various functional groups and individuals in the society. It is a broad field which includes the study of comparative economic systems; economic history, economic development, the theory of resource allocation, international economic relations; the determinants of cyclical fluctuations in economic activity; the interaction of governmental policies and activities, and private economic activities; the distribution of income; and various other specialized areas.

Most of the undergraduate courses in economics are primarily intended to serve the objectives of a liberal education rather than vocational or professional objectives. However, a knowledge of economics has great practical value in contemporary society where the general economic welfare is increasingly affected by public policies, and the development of sound public policies requires a reasonably competent and informed electorate. Economic analysis is also highly useful in a vocational sense for those students majoring in business administration or planning to seek careers in business. For those students seeking careers as professional economists in education, government, or private enterprises, appropriate programs of graduate study are available.

The Department of Economics offers programs leading to the degrees of Bachelor of Arts, Master of Arts, and Doctor of Philosophy, which are outlined below.

Undergraduate Programs
Adviser
Henry T. Buechel
326 Savery Hall

Honors in Economics
Adviser
Henry T. Buechel
326 Savery Hall

Participants in the College of Arts and Sciences Honors Program must fulfill the requirements of that program during the freshman and sophomore years, in addition to the departmental honors requirements listed below. With the approval of the departmental honors committee, qualified students who are not members of the College Honors Program may participate in the departmental honors curriculum and receive a bachelor's degree "With Distinction in Economics."

(1) Complete the following courses (or their equivalent as defined by the Department of Economics) and maintain a grade-point average in these courses of 3.00: Economics 200H (freshman or sophomore year); 201H (freshman or sophomore year); 300H (junior year, Autumn Quarter); 301H (junior year, Winter Quarter); 496H Honors Seminar (senior year); 497H Honors Directed Study (senior year). In addition,
honors students will be allowed to take from 3 to 6 credits in graduate economics courses for undergraduate credit.

(2) Maintain an over-all grade-point average of 3.00.

(3) Complete all other requirements for a major in economics in the College of Arts and Sciences.

(4) Present a senior thesis (Economics 497H Honors Directed Study).

Graduate Programs
Graduate Program Adviser
Dean A. Worcester
301D Guthrie Hall

Admission
For admission to graduate study in economics, a B average in the junior and senior years is required. A beginning graduate student with a four-year degree (B.A., B.S., etc.), but with little training in economics should expect to take Economics 300 and 301, and other preliminary work in each field selected as is deemed necessary to begin graduate work in that field.

Students may be allowed to substitute equivalent graduate work taken at other institutions for part of the course requirements. Students should consult the Graduate School section for details of regulations concerning residence and languages.

Programs of Study
The Department of Economics offers courses leading to the degrees of Master of Arts and Doctor of Philosophy. Requirements for both advanced degrees include work in the Graduate Core Program of the Department and in some of the following fields of specialization: (1) comparative economic development, (2) economic history, (3) economic theory, (4) government regulation and industrial organization, (5) international trade, (6) labor economics, (7) public finance, and (8) statistics and econometrics.

Master of Arts
Prospective candidates for this degree with an economics major must complete Economics 500, 501, 502, and 503 in the Graduate Core Program. In addition, they must take four more courses at the 400 and 500 level and either write a thesis or take additional courses in a field of specialization. Programs can also be arranged in which the student takes a field in a related subject.

With an economics minor, prospective candidates must complete at least 8 credits in advanced economics courses (400 and 500 level).

Doctor of Philosophy
Prospective candidates for this degree with an economics major must complete the Graduate Core Program and three fields, two of which must be in economics. A student may offer a minor in another department related to his field of major interest, or, with permission of his graduate advisory committee, he may offer a program of selected courses outside economics as the third field.

The course program completed by each student must include some work at the 400 or 500 level in each of five fields. For this purpose, students who have completed the Graduate Core Program shall be considered to have had work in economic theory, statistics, and either comparative economic development or economic history.

Through the cooperation of the Far Eastern and Russian Institute, a student may offer, together with a minor in Far Eastern, a Far Eastern area study program as a substitute for one field. In such a case, the work offered will include the Graduate Core Program and one field in economics, one joint economics and Far Eastern field, and the Far Eastern minor. When this option is allowed, the student normally chooses a dissertation subject related to his Far Eastern specialty, and the dissertation is jointly supervised by the Institute and the Department.

The program of formal course study for a full-time student will normally require approximately two years after admission to Graduate School. If the student holds an assistantship, this period may be somewhat extended depending upon whether his undergraduate preparation fits well into the fields of specialization in his graduate program. The student must pass both oral and written examinations covering the Graduate Core Program and his selected fields. Normally, a student begins work upon a doctoral dissertation following these examinations, and the student should plan on spending at least one additional year on research for the dissertation. The oral Final Examination is taken upon completion of the dissertation.

Doctoral students offering a minor in economics must demonstrate competence in a portion of the Graduate Core Program, which shall include Economics 500, 501, 502, and 503, and one field in economics. Pros-
pective minor candidates must pass a written examination in micro- and macro-economic theory.

Prospective candidates for the degree of Doctor of Business Administration who elect to offer a field in economics will normally take Economics 500, 501, 502, 503 and a minimum of one additional course numbered 400 or 500. They must pass a written examination covering the four listed courses.

ENGLISH

Chairman
Robert B. Heilman
107 Parrington Hall

Professors

Associate Professors

Assistant Professors

Instructors
David C. Brewster, Lois G. Clemens (acting), William M. Dunlop (acting), Douglas P. Farr, Richard Boyd Hauck, Henrietta B. Reiffler (acting), James E. Siemon

Lecturers
Geraldine S. Mertz, Leota S. Willis

The Department of English offers courses leading to the degrees of Bachelor of Arts, Master of Arts, and Doctor of Philosophy. It also offers the same in Comparative Literature. Comparative Literature courses in the Department of English may be taken for credit toward degrees in English.

The Department of English teaches elementary composition, advanced composition of various kinds, English literature, American literature, and, in the Comparative Literature courses, some of the literature of other countries. In recent years the Department has won distinction in poetry; the faculty includes several practicing poets, and various graduates of the poetry courses have gained recognition. English and American literature together make up one of the great bodies of material in the humanities, and they are taught, with considerable variety, by a staff that includes widely known scholars and critics.

Undergraduate Programs

Advisers
Marian Gustin, Leota Willis
132 Parrington Hall

Admission
For undergraduate students, the Department provides two elective curricula leading to the Bachelor of Arts
degree, one in composition and advanced writing, the other in language and literature. In addition, it offers major and minor academic fields for prospective teachers on the secondary level and a major academic field for prospective teachers on the elementary level (see College of Education section).

PROGRAMS OF STUDY
Curriculum in Literature
At least 50 credits in English are required. Courses must include 264 and 265 or 266 or 267; 324 and 325 or 326; three period courses in the 300 group (for the student taking 264 and 265, these are to include one course in the 341-347 group and one course in the 361-363 group; for the student taking 264 and 266, these are to include one course in the 331-337 group and one in the 361-363 group; for the student taking 264 and 267, these are to include one course in the 331-337 group and one course in the 341-347 group); two courses at the 400 level (no more than 5 credits in the 430 group may count toward the major); and one 5-credit upper-division elective. Election of one of the following is recommended to majors: 387, 447, 449, one advanced writing course.

Curriculum in Advanced Writing
At least 55 credits in English are required. Courses must include: any two courses from the 264-267 group; 324; two period courses at the 300 level (in periods other than those covered by the courses chosen from the 264-267 group); two literature courses at the 400 level (including 417 or 418 or 419); 20 credits in advanced writing courses (15 credits in upper-division courses in at least two forms; e.g., short story, novel, drama, poetry, expository writing. A more detailed statement of requirements is available at the English Advisory Office, and should be secured by all students majoring in English.

Honors in English
Chairman
James W. Hall
109 Parrington Hall

Members of the College Honors Program must fulfill the requirements of that program during the freshman and sophomore years in addition to the following departmental honors requirements. With the approval of the department honors committee, superior students who are not members of the College Honors Program may participate in the departmental honors curriculum and receive a bachelor’s degree “With Distinction in English.” Students in English can qualify for honors work at all levels. Freshmen are eligible for honors sections in Freshman English. Freshmen and sophomore students may apply for the College Honors Program; students in this program are in special sections of the Masterpieces courses (264, 265, 266, 267). Students entering the departmental honors program from the College Honors Program should have a 3.00 grade-point average over-all and in English. Other superior students are selected for the departmental program in the third quarter of the sophomore year or the first quarter of the junior year and should have averages of 3.00 over-all and 3.30 in English. The major requirements are the same as for regular students except that the honors student must take one course for honors credit each quarter. A thesis is done in connection with one of the special seminars. The chairman of Undergraduate Programs advises all honors students.

The honors section in Freshman English is offered in the work of the first two quarters. Students who complete this work satisfactorily are exempted from the third quarter of Freshman English. Students are admitted to the honors section on a basis of their performance in the English portion of the Washington Pre-College Testing Program or the Advanced Placement Examination of the College Entrance Board.

Graduate Programs
Graduate Program Adviser
Andrew R. Hilen, Jr.
115 Parrington Hall

The purpose of graduate work in English is the acquisition of a body of learning and the development of critical skills and standards of judgment. Though having central objectives identical to all, the graduate English program can provide a background for different professional pursuits: some students may look forward to careers as scholars and college teachers; others to positions in the secondary school system; and still others to work in the fields of professional writing, editing, and publishing. The Department of English has sought, therefore, to keep its general requirements for advanced degrees sufficiently broad and flexible to permit the following emphases in courses and dissertations: classification and analysis of literary works in their historical
context; theories of criticism, and the analysis and evaluation of literary works; linguistic analysis and language processes in Old and Middle English and American English with related work in other languages; projects in imaginative writing, supported by courses in criticism and literary periods and types (for the Master of Arts only).

Each student’s program will be planned in consultation with a graduate adviser in the Department and will emphasize his particular interests and abilities.

Admission
Students pursuing programs of study toward advanced degrees in English must present an undergraduate English major equivalent to that at the University of Washington, which requires 50 quarter credits.

Master of Arts
For the Master of Arts degree, a minimum of 35 credits is required, of which 25 must be in courses numbered 500 or above. Of these, 10 credits may be in courses in other departments. A maximum of 5 quarter credits may be transferred from an accredited institution.

The student must show a reading knowledge of an approved foreign language by the time he has fulfilled his course requirements and before he takes the written M.A. examination. He must pass a written examination on three fields chosen by him in consultation with the chairman of Graduate Programs.

In the advanced creative writing program, the student must complete 35 credits, not more than 15 of which may be in advanced writing courses, and present, in addition, a piece of original imaginative writing (thesis, 10 credits).

Doctor of Philosophy
Admission to the Ph.D. program is granted only upon petition to the Graduate Studies Committee after the completion of a minimum of 35 credits of graduate course work. A student pursuing a program of study toward the Ph.D. must complete a minimum of 70 credits in course work (of which 55 must be at the 500 or 600 level) before taking his General Examinations. As many as 15 credits may be in approved courses in other departments. English 505, 530, and 531 are required. Any credits accepted from another institution (not more than 35) must be from another recognized graduate school and are subject to review by the Graduate Studies Committee.

The student must show a reading knowledge of two foreign languages (usually Latin or French, and German—though, upon approval of the Graduate Studies Committee and the Dean of the Graduate School, appropriate substitutes may be accepted).

A General Examination (not given during the Summer Quarter) is based on the assumption that the student’s reading and study have prepared him for the following: a preliminary written examination testing the student’s command of the facts of literary history and the content of English and American literary works; a critical essay of about 5,000 words on a major literary figure chosen by the student and approved by the Graduate Studies Committee, written during the first three weeks of the quarter in which the student takes the oral examination, which will emphasize two fields of literature.

As soon as possible after he has passed his General Examination, which admits him to candidacy, the Candidate must submit for the approval of the Graduate Studies Committee a statement of the subject of his dissertation. On the basis of this statement, a dissertation committee will be recommended to the Dean of the Graduate School. The student must pass an oral Final Examination devoted to the dissertation and to the field with which it is concerned.

A more complete description of the graduate programs in English is contained in a departmental brochure.

Minors in English
The requirement for a minor in English for a master’s degree is 20 credits in undergraduate and graduate work combined, plus 10 credits in graduate courses earned in residence.

The requirement for a minor in English for the doctor’s degree is 20 credits in undergraduate and graduate work combined, plus 20 credits in graduate courses. At least half the credits must be in courses numbered 500 or above and at least 10 must be earned in residence.

FAR EASTERN AND RUSSIAN INSTITUTE
Director
George E. Taylor
406 Thomson Hall

(For list of faculty, see Far Eastern and Slavic Languages and Literature.)
The Far Eastern and Russian Institute integrates undergraduate and graduate instruction and research in Far Eastern and Russian studies, provides special library facilities, and cooperates in research with other institutes in America and abroad.

In order to help students and advisers identify the different courses dealing with the various countries and areas, their numbers are listed below. Courses listed here but taught in departments other than Far Eastern and Slavic Languages and Literature may be used for credit toward a major in Far Eastern and Slavic.


FAR EAST: Far Eastern 110, 110H, 302J, 310, 456J, 495J; Political Science 414, 429, 432; Music (consult School of Music or Far Eastern and Slavic adviser).


KOREA: Far Eastern 242, 292, 313J (in part); Art 384. See Korean Language and Literature.

SOUTH ASIA: Anthropology 412, 517; Economics 465; Far Eastern 561, 562, 563.

SOUTHEAST ASIA: Far Eastern 303J, 312J (in part), 316, 332J (in part), 434J; Anthropology 317; Far Eastern 343J; Linguistics 478, 578; Political Science 426. See Thai and Vietnamese Languages.

FAR EASTERN AND SLAVIC LANGUAGES AND LITERATURE

Chairman
George E. Taylor
406 Thomson Hall

Professors

Associate Professors

Assistant Professors

Lecturers
Vladimir Gross, Noburu Hiraga, Nawang L. Nornang, Elias T. Novikow, Vadim O. Pahn, Doo Soo Suh, Natalie Tracy, Dina Vincow

Instructors
Mayako Matsuda

The Department of Far Eastern and Slavic Languages and Literature teaches the languages of Russia, some of the East European countries, Inner Asia, East, Southeast, and South Asia. In this way it opens the door to an acquaintance with cultural and political entities different from our own. This is done in fulfillment of the task of a liberal education to provide a foundation from which to face squarely and intelligently not only one's own life but the world.

This aim is furthered in the Department by an introduction into, and an appreciation of, the main creative manifestation of these entities—their literature. Other circumstances of these cultures, such as their history and geography, their social and political institutions, and their thought systems, are dealt with in courses provided by the Far Eastern and Russian Institute.

In addition to the history and the structure of these languages per se, the Department, in close cooperation with the Department of Linguistics, provides an introduction into the methods and concepts of the professional linguists. Finally, the Department provides training in the handling of historical texts and textual criticism and such related methods and concepts which are necessary for the professional philologist.

Courses in the Department lead to the degrees of Bachelor of Arts, Master of Arts, and Doctor of Philosophy. The Department works closely with the Far Eastern and Russian Institute.

Undergraduate Programs

Advisory Office
403 Thomson Hall

Programs of Study
Two degree programs are offered to undergraduate students: a regional studies curriculum which combines training in a discipline with specialization in a particular area and language; and a language and literature curriculum in one of the Far Eastern or Slavic languages and cultures.

In education, a major academic field for both secondary and elementary school is offered in Russian language and literature. A major and a minor academic field is also offered in Far Eastern regional studies. See the College of Education section.
Graduation Requirements

In the language and literature curriculum, the requirements are: Far Eastern 110 or 310; at least 55 credits in a Far Eastern language or 55 credits in Russian language; and at least 20 credits in courses dealing with the literature and culture of the area of the major language.

In the regional studies curriculum, the requirements are: Far Eastern 110 or 310; at least 40 credits in one of the disciplines of the social sciences or humanities (excluding languages), including both basic courses in the discipline and courses in which it is applied to Asia or Russia; at least 15 credits in courses on Asia or Russia in other departments (excluding languages); and 30 credits or the equivalent in one Far Eastern or Slavic language.

Students preparing to teach the Russian language in the secondary or elementary schools should refer to the College of Education section which lists course requirements for the Russian teaching major and minor.

Honors in Far Eastern and Slavic Languages and Literature

Adviser
E. Harold Swayze
220 Thomson Hall

Departmental majors who are also members of the College of Arts and Sciences Honors Program must fulfill the requirements of the honors program during the freshman and sophomore years in addition to the following departmental honors requirements. Because the Department offers undergraduate majors in two separate curricula (regional studies and languages and literature) and because it is responsible for the study of a number of diverse regions, study plans of honors majors for the junior and senior years must be worked out on an individual basis in close consultation with the departmental honors adviser and the professors concerned. Nonmajor honors students may obtain honors credit in any courses in which it is available, subject to approval by the departmental honors adviser and the professor concerned. All departmental honors majors are also required to take recommended honors courses above the freshman level offered by other departments and available to honors students not majoring in those departments.

Honors in Far Eastern

Departmental Requirements for Honors Majors

All departmental majors are required to take Far Eastern 110 or 310. Honors students should enroll in the Far Eastern 110 honors section.

Honors students (both majors and nonmajors) are encouraged to enroll in 400-level courses in their junior years. These courses will provide the basic background for senior year honors work. Instructors will, at their discretion, make special arrangements for handling honors students in such courses. (A partial list of recommended 400-level courses follows: Far Eastern 401, 402, 421J, 422J, 423J, 424J, 443, 452J, 453J, 456J, 465J, 466J, 467J, 468J, 493J; Political Science 414, 420, 429, 432, and 441; Chinese 455, 456, and 457; Economics 495; Philosophy 428; and Russian 426 and 427.)

Departmental honors majors in the regional studies curriculum are required to take Far Eastern 496H, also open to nonmajor honors students. Honors majors in the language and literature curriculum must take a minimum of 15 credits in designated honors courses in their senior year.

Junior-level honors students may take Far Eastern 499H, subject to approval by the departmental honors adviser and the professor involved.

The honors major will be given a comprehensive examination by his major professor early in his final quarter of residence. A senior thesis is not required. However, the honors major is expected to demonstrate in his comprehensive examination and in his papers prepared for senior-level honors courses a capacity for effective research and writing.

Honors majors must maintain a minimum grade-point average of 3.00 for four years of work, including a 3.00 minimum for all departmental courses.

Graduate Programs

Graduate Program Adviser
George E. Taylor
406 Thomson Hall

Admission

Students who intend to work toward advanced degrees must meet the requirements of the Graduate School as outlined in the Graduate School section.
Master of Arts

The department offers courses leading to the Master of Arts degree in the fields of language and literature and in regional studies.

The Master of Arts degree in the field of languages and literature is offered in any language and literature for which the Department is responsible and for which there are staff, curriculum, and library holdings necessary for research on the master's level. A prerequisite for this degree is the ability to do research in the language appropriate to the student's field of interest. In addition to course work and seminars in the appropriate language and literature, students are expected to take work relating to the history and culture of the area and in the fields of linguistics or comparative literature. General requirements are 45 credits (including a minimum of 12 in seminar work) and a thesis.

The Master of Arts degree in regional studies is offered with the support of the Far Eastern and Russian Institute and the various cooperating departments. Students working toward this degree continue their training in one discipline but also take supporting courses in other disciplines dealing with the area of concentration (either the Far East or Russia). Such course work is available in anthropology, art, economics, geography, history, linguistics, literature, music, philosophy, and political science. For regional studies, a working knowledge of the appropriate language is required. General requirements are a minimum of 45 credits (including at least 12 in seminar work) and a thesis.

In exceptional cases, a Master of Arts degree in Far Eastern regional studies without a working knowledge of a Far Eastern language may be arranged. In such cases, special departmental permission and a strong training in a discipline is required.

Doctor of Philosophy

The Department of Far Eastern and Slavic Languages and Literature offers a program leading to the Doctor of Philosophy degree with a specialization in any of the languages or literatures for which the Department is responsible and for which there are available the staff, curriculum, and library holdings necessary for research on the doctoral level.

Students interested in working for this degree must have, as a minimum requirement for beginning their programs, the equivalent of a strong major in any language or literature or in Far Eastern or Russian area studies.

Each prospective candidate must present a program covering four fields of study. The fields may be in a single language and literature for which the Department is responsible, or in a combination of such languages and literatures, or in a combination of three fields within the Department plus a field in either linguistics or comparative literature.

The Department requires all students to have some familiarity with a second Far Eastern or Slavic language and culture and recommends work in either linguistics or comparative literature.

All prospective candidates are expected to be familiar with the history, society, and culture of the country whose language and literature they are studying. In cases where it would be appropriate, a field may be approved in another discipline dealing with the area involved.

GENERAL STUDIES

Director
Glen Lutey
108 Smith Hall

For the program offered under General Studies, see Interdepartmental Programs in this section.

GENETICS

Chairman and Graduate Program Adviser
Herschel L. Roman
Biochemistry-Genetics Building
The Department of Genetics offers a graduate program leading to the degrees of Master of Science and Doctor of Philosophy. In addition, courses are given by the Department for undergraduates majoring in the biological sciences and in related areas. The Department does not offer an undergraduate major in genetics. However, it is suggested that students who foresee the possibility of graduate work in genetics consult with the Chairman of the Department concerning an undergraduate curriculum best suited for this purpose.

GEOGRAPHY

Chairman
John C. Sherman
406 Smith Hall

Professors
G. Donald Hudson, W. A. Douglas Jackson, Howard H. Martin (emeritus), Marion E. Marts, John C. Sherman, Charles M. Tiebout, Edward L. Ullman

Associate Professors
Frances M. Earle, Richard L. Morrill, Morgan D. Thomas, Joseph Velikonja

Assistant Professor
Hiroaki G. Kakiuchi

Lecturer
Willis R. Heath

Geography is the study of the distribution of man and his works on the earth—the location of activities and the development of regions. Some of the topics studied both systematically and in regional combination are: the location of industries and cities and their support, urban patterns, agricultural regions, transport flows and facilities, trade areas, political areas, boundaries and capitals, natural resources and land use. Basic to geography is the development of theories of spatial location and interaction in order to interpret the order on the earth's surface and to aid in understanding and prediction. A basic tool of all geography is the map.

The Department of Geography offers programs of study leading to the degrees of Bachelor of Arts, Master of Arts, and Doctor of Philosophy. In addition, the Department offers major and minor academic fields for students in the College of Education; see College of Education section.

Undergraduate Programs

Advisers
John C. Sherman
406 Smith Hall

H. George Kakiuchi
404B Smith Hall

The program each student follows, including 50 credits in geography, is developed jointly by him and the departmental adviser. The primary objective is to serve the student's broad intellectual interests in geography and in other fields including those allied to geography. The undergraduate program also prepares the student for professional training appropriate to advanced degrees. A secondary objective is to prepare those students who plan careers in cartography.

Programs of Study

The general pattern of programs leading to the Bachelor of Arts degree is: (1) Geography 100; three courses on the 200 level including Geography 207;
three courses on the 300 level (Geography 360, one systematic and one regional); and three courses on the 400 level (two systematic and one regional); and (2) a minimum of three courses in two fields related to geography, mainly the social sciences, earth sciences, or mathematics.

Graduate Programs

Graduate Program Advisers

John C. Sherman
406 Smith Hall

Donald Hudson
406 Smith Hall

Programs of Study

Programs of study leading to the degrees of Master of Arts and Doctor of Philosophy are developed jointly by each student and the Graduate Program Adviser. These programs are flexible, each taking into account the student's preparation, professional objectives, and scholarly interests. Within this framework, the Department offers some areas of special competence:

- Urban, Transportation, and Industrial Geography;
- Regional Development and Theory and Method in Economic Geography;
- Social and Political Geography;
- The Geography of the Far East, especially China and Japan, and the Soviet Union and Eastern Europe;
- Cartography and Quantitative Methods.

Graduate students are expected to acquire competence in fields allied to their center of interest. These include, for example, competence in economic theory, mathematics, and statistics, an appropriate foreign language such as Russian or a Far Eastern language, and an appropriate social science.

Advantage is made of close relationships with other units within the University. These include the Far Eastern and Russian Institute, the Center for Urban and Regional Development, the Graduate School of Public Affairs, the Transportation Research Group, and the Bureau of Community Development.

Joint-degree programs of study leading to the doctorate in the Russian, East European, and East Asia fields can be developed in cooperation with the Far Eastern and Russian Institute.

Courses and seminars pertinent to graduate study in the Department are offered in other departments of the College of Arts and Sciences and in professional colleges such as Business Administration and Engineering. With regard to the Far East and the Soviet Union, opportunities for studies supplementary to geography are unique. Representative fields are history, economics, and political science. Language instruction includes Chinese, Japanese, Korean, Mongolian, Tibetan, Turkic, Russian, and other Slavic languages.

In economic geography, pertinent offerings are available in such fields as economics, political science, sociology, mathematics, civil engineering (transportation, data processing), and urban planning. Training in cartography draws on instruction in mathematics, civil engineering (photogrammetry, geodesy, data processing), sociology, and art.

Admission, residence, credit, and other requirements for the Master of Arts degree and the degree of Doctor of Philosophy are set forth in the Graduate Education section.

GEOLOGY

Chairman
Howard A. Coombs
42 Johnson Hall

Professors
Julian D. Barksdale, Howard A. Coombs, Richard Fuller, George E. Goodspeed (emeritus), Virgil S. Mallory, Mark F. Meier, Peter H. Misch, Harry E. Wheeler

Associate Professors
Robert C. Bostrom, Bates McKee
Assistant Professors
Eric S. Cheney, Randall Gresens, Stephen C. Porter, Joseph A. Vance, John T. Whetten

Geology is the science of the earth—the study of mountains, plains, the varied processes that alter the face of the earth, oceans, ocean basins, ground water, rocks, minerals, fossils, and the conditions under which life existed in the past. Geologists as a group are engaged in the discovery and exploitation of mineral resources, the successful planning and construction of modern engineering structures, and the effective utilization of land areas.

A basic knowledge of chemistry, physics, and mathematics is fundamental to the study of geologic phenomena. Botany and zoology are essential to the study of fossil plants and animals. Geology thus involves the application of all science and scientific methods in the study of the earth and its resources.

The Department of Geology offers courses leading to the degrees of Bachelor of Science, Master of Science, and Doctor of Philosophy. In addition, the Department offers major and minor academic fields for students in the College of Education; see the College of Education section.

Undergraduate Programs
Advisers
Bates McKee
46 Johnson Hall

Eileen Kjerulf
42 Johnson Hall

GRADUATION REQUIREMENTS
Bachelor of Science
Candidates for this degree with a major in geology must fulfill the departmental requirements listed below.

FRESHMAN YEAR
Geology 205 (Physical Geology); Chemistry 140, 150, 151, 160, 170 (General Chemistry and Qualitative Analysis); Mathematics 105, 124, 125 (College Algebra and Calculus with Analytic Geometry).

SOPHOMORE YEAR
Geology 220 (Mineralogy); 225 (Igneous and Metamorphic Petrology); 326 (Sedimentary Petrology); Physics 121, 122, 123, 131, 132, 133 (General Physics and Laboratory).

JUNIOR YEAR
Geology 330 (General Paleontology); 340 (Structural Geology); 361 (Stratigraphy); 362 (Interpretation of Geologic History).

SENIOR YEAR
10 credits in 400-level electives in geology.

A student intending to take graduate work should include the Field Course (401-402) as well as a foreign language (French, German, or Russian) in his undergraduate curriculum.

Graduate Programs
Graduate Program Adviser
Howard A. Coombs
42 Johnson Hall

Admission
Students who intend to work toward advanced degrees must meet the requirements of the Graduate School as outlined in the Graduate Education section. All prospective candidates for advanced degrees in geology must have completed essentially the same academic work as outlined in the undergraduate curriculum.

Programs of Study
Examinations for both the master's and doctor's degrees will include subjects from the whole field of geology. All students must present an approved field course such as 401-402 or other field experience which is approved by the Department.

Prospective candidates for advanced degrees should take the following courses: 443, 480, 481, and a second course in paleontology, or the equivalents of these courses.

A thesis or research paper demonstrating original and independent research in a limited area is required of all master degree students. For the thesis program, 36 credits must be submitted. A total of 45 credits, with a minimum of 36 credits in work other than field geology, are required for the nonthesis program. The language requirement for this degree must be met with either French, German, or Russian.

Prospective candidates for the Doctor of Philosophy degree must present any two of the following languages: Russian, French, German. All prospective Ph.D. candidates must have either an M.S. or M.A. degree.
The program stresses present-day Germany, its history, and its role in Western civilization, with particular emphasis on the study of the literature and the intellectual, philosophical, and artistic movements which it represents.

From the most elementary language classes to the most advanced lectures on literature, maximum active use of the German language on the part of both teacher and student is stressed in such exercises as pattern drills, questions and answers, oral discussions, and report and essay writing.

The expanding importance of foreign languages in elementary, secondary, and higher education has created an urgent need for qualified teachers of German; there are also growing vocational opportunities for students competent in German in governmental, industrial, and commercial positions.

The Department of Germanic Languages and Literature offers courses leading to the degrees of Bachelor of Arts, Master of Arts, and Doctor of Philosophy. In addition, the Department offers major and minor academic fields for students in the College of Education; see College of Education section. Students who have studied German in high school are placed in first- or second-year courses according to the extent of their high school work and their performance on placement examinations.

Undergraduate Programs

Adviser
Herman C. Meyer
340 Denny Hall

GRADUATION REQUIREMENTS

Bachelor of Arts
In this curriculum, at least 45 credits are required for the major and 27 credits for the minor. First- and second-year German courses, scientific German, and courses in English translation are not counted toward the major or minor.

Lower-division courses are designed to develop the basic language skills through the oral-aural approach, stressing the development of vocabulary and aiming at fluency and accuracy in reading, speaking, and writing.

The third quarter of second-year German is divided into an advanced reading course (203, 3 credits) and a conversation course (207, 2 credits). Prospective
majors, minors, and those students planning to take the upper-division literature courses are required to take both 203 and 207.

Upper-division courses emphasize conversation and composition with a series in each year (301, 302, 303; 401, 402, 403; 3 credits each). In addition, the sequence in literature (310, 311, 312; 3 credits each) introduces juniors to the study of classical writers. This is followed in the senior year by the sequence 410, 411, 412, which is devoted to Modern German Literature and Civilization, and by 413, 414, 415, dealing with the older period. The following electives are available: 404, 405; other courses may be taken by permission.

**Honors in Germanics**

**Adviser**
Herman C. Meyer
340 Denny Hall

The German Department offers an honors program from the second through the fourth year. No honors sections exist on the first-year level. Honors sections are available in 201, 202, 203, 207, 301, 302, 303, 310, 311, 312, 401, 402, 403, in addition to the seniors honors colloquium series (490H, 491H, 492H).

Members of the College Honors Program must fulfill the requirements of that program during the freshman and sophomore years, in addition to the following departmental honors requirements. With the approval of the departmental honors committee, superior students who are not members of the College Honors Program may participate in the departmental honors curriculum and receive a bachelor degree “With Distinction in German.” Departmental honors requirements are: (1) a cumulative grade-point average of 3.00 and a grade-point average of 3.50 in German courses; (2) a minimum of 20 credits in upper-division German honors courses; and (3) a senior thesis developed in the senior honors colloquium.

**Graduate Programs**

**Graduate Program Adviser**
Ernst Loeb
345 Denny Hall

**Admission**

Students who intend to work toward advanced degrees must meet the requirements of the Graduate School. Prospective candidates for advanced degrees in Germanics must have the equivalent of an undergraduate major in German.

**Master of Arts**

Students must, in addition to fulfilling other general requirements of the Graduate School, complete a program of 36 credits. If the student minors in some other department, he may take a minimum of 24 credits in Germanics.

The M.A. program is designed for three quarters and consists of a compact schedule of courses, which are repeated every year. The courses are carefully coordinated with the upper-division program so that junior, senior, and M.A. year form a well-integrated unit. Under this comprehensive study plan, a student with a major in German will normally obtain his M.A. degree three years after attaining the upper-division level. The courses in the modern field are devoted to Lessing (531), Schiller (538), Goethe I, II (534, 535), Romanticism (515), Nineteenth-Century Drama (516), Nineteenth-Century Prose (517), and Twentieth-Century Literature (518). They are complemented by courses in Middle High German and Middle High German Literature in the Original (556, 557), Bibliography (501), and Linguistic Analysis of German (405). Instead of a thesis, the student is required to write two extensive term papers which should give evidence of his scholarly abilities and of his growth during the M.A. year. These papers will be kept on file so that they can be taken into consideration for the student’s final evaluation. At the end of the M.A. year, the student must pass a comprehensive written examination. This examination has to be taken by all graduate students regardless of whether or not they wish to proceed toward the doctorate. On the basis of the student’s classroom performance, his term papers, and examinations, the departmental Committee on Graduate Studies will: (1) recommend to the Graduate School that the M.A. degree be granted or withheld; (2) advise the student on the desirability of a subsequent academic career.

In exceptional cases, advanced students who have taken courses of the M.A. program before their graduation may receive permission from the head of the Department to obtain at least 9 of the 36 required credits by writing a thesis, which should give proof of their superior experience and qualifications.

A minor in Germanics for the M.A. degree must consist of a minimum of 12 credits in acceptable courses beyond an undergraduate minor in the field. In no
instance, however, may a minor in Germanics for the master's degree be less than a major for the bachelor's degree at the University of Washington.

Doctor of Philosophy
For a major in Germanics, the student must complete all of the stated requirements of the Graduate School, pursue his studies for at least three graduate years, pass General Examinations on the field, and submit a satisfactory dissertation which demonstrates a mastery of scholarly procedure and is an acceptable contribution to knowledge. The student must complete a minimum of 90 credits in course work after admission to the Graduate School (54 credits beyond the M.A.) before taking his General Examinations. If he minors in another department, he may elect a minimum of 36 credits in Germanics. If his entire program lies within the field of Germanics, he must elect 36 credits in modern literature (since 1500) and 18 credits in philology and the older literature or vice versa. The General Examinations, which are both written and oral, will not be confined to courses taken at the University or elsewhere, but will endeavor to demonstrate the student's breadth of knowledge, which he has acquired by independent reading and study. His intensive training in areas of special interest and his abilities in critical evaluation will also be tested.

For a minor in Germanics, a minimum of 18 credits is required. In no instance, however, may a minor in Germanics for the doctor's degree be less than the course requirements stated for the M.A. major.

HISTORY
Chairman
Robert E. Burke
308 Smith Hall

Professors
Arthur Bestor, Robert E. Burke, Vernon Carstensen, Giovanni Costigan, Edith Dobie (emeritus), W. Stull Holt, Solomon Katz, Ernst Levy (emeritus), Thomas J. Pressly, Max Savelle, Marc Szefiel, Donald W. Treadgold

Associate Professors
Dauril Alden, Robert J. C. Butow, Donald E. Emerson, Gordon Griffiths, Howard Kaminsky, Scott H. Lytle, Peter F. Sugar

Assistant Professors

Instructor
Carol G. Thomas (acting)

History is a discipline requiring the study of human affairs at many different periods of time and in various parts of the world. It is significant not only for those preparing for a professional career in law or government or teaching, but also for those who wish a deeper comprehension of world affairs and an understanding of events.

_Nihil humanum alienum._ There is no human activity which is not a proper subject for the historian. It is the nature of the evidence rather than its subject which has provided the traditional boundary to "history." Most historians have limited themselves to the evidence of the written record, though they have been forced to recognize that there are vast ranges of the human past and present which must be elucidated by other kinds of evidence, by methods which their colleagues in the other social sciences have succeeded in developing.

The study of history may be useful to the person preparing for a career in law or government or teaching, but its chief claim to a place in the curriculum rests upon the hope that the person who studies it may gain in his capacity to see himself in relation to his society, and his own society in historical perspective.
The Department of History offers courses leading to the degrees of Bachelor of Arts, Master of Arts, and Doctor of Philosophy. History majors in the College of Arts and Sciences may take the courses in the College of Education required for the teaching certificate. In addition, the Department of History offers major and minor academic fields for secondary education majors, and a major academic field for elementary education majors in the College of Education. See the College of Education section.

Undergraduate Programs
Advisers
308 Smith Hall

The undergraduate majoring in history will be encouraged, with the help of an adviser, to plan a program of history courses providing both depth and breadth—an intensive exploration of one country, region, or period combined with an extensive introduction to other countries, regions, and periods, and a study of the appropriate foreign languages. He should take course work in the other social sciences and in the humanities that are best suited to provide perspective suggested by his own developing interests.

Biomedical History
Chas. W. Bodemer
A225 Health Sciences Bldg.

The Division of Biomedical History in the School of Medicine offers courses and sponsors research in the history of medicine and allied sciences. Courses are available to undergraduates, medical students, and graduate students. Students interested in the departmental honors program must have a cumulative grade-point average of at least 3.00 and must obtain the approval of the Department. In their junior year they should enroll in 390H-391H and in their senior year in 490H-491H, in which course they should complete a senior essay. If their work in these courses and their essays are adjudged to be of honors quality, the Department will recommend them for a bachelor's degree "With Distinction in History."

For freshmen and sophomores, honors sections are available in History 101, 102, 201, and 202, and in Social Science 101, 102, and 103.

Students interested in the departmental honors program must meet the requirements of that program during the freshman and sophomore years in addition to the departmental honors requirements listed. With the approval of the departmental honors committee, superior students who are not members of the College Honors Program may participate in the departmental honors curriculum and receive a bachelor's degree "With Distinction in History."

For freshmen and sophomores, honors sections are available in History 101, 102, 201, and 202, and in Social Science 101, 102, and 103.

Students interested in the departmental honors program must have a cumulative grade-point average of at least 3.00 and must obtain the approval of the Department. In their junior year they should enroll in 390H-391H and in their senior year in 490H-491H, in which course they should complete a senior essay. If their work in these courses and their essays are adjudged to be of honors quality, the Department will recommend them for a bachelor's degree "With Distinction in History."

Graduate Programs
Graduate Program Adviser
Dauril Alden
315 Smith Hall

Alternate Graduate Program Adviser
Arther Ferrill
315 Smith Hall

Admission
Students who intend to work toward advanced degrees must meet the requirements of the Graduate School as outlined in the Graduate Education section. Before beginning graduate work, students should have completed an undergraduate history major or the equivalent. It is expected that students specializing in Far Eastern history will have had sound undergraduate preparation in history.
Applicants for admission to graduate degree programs in history are required to submit (1) three letters of recommendation from instructors acquainted with their academic qualifications; (2) a typewritten summary or précis (at least 1,000 words) of a paper written in class or otherwise on some historical topic; (3) evidence of reasonable competence in at least one foreign language. They will be expected to take the examination in this language at the beginning of their first quarter at the University. Failure to pass such examination will result in reducing the academic program in history by at least one course to allow further language study. Applicants failing the language examination will repeat the examination in subsequent quarters, and continue with a reduced program until the language requirement is satisfied. Students who plan to become candidates for the Ph.D. degree will present themselves for examination in the second foreign language at the beginning of their first quarter in the Ph.D. program. If unsuccessful, such student's program will be correspondingly reduced to permit further study in the second language.

Students wishing to enter graduate study in history are expected to submit their applications and supporting documents prior to February 1. All applications will then be considered by the Department as well as by the Graduate School of the University and the resulting decisions will be announced by April 1. Later applications and applications for admission to other than the Autumn Quarter will be considered, but the applicants must recognize that all available space may be taken.

In addition to submitting a regular application for admission to the Graduate School, each applicant is expected to file with the Department of History certain additional documents, including three letters of recommendation and a sample of written work. Full information may be obtained from the Graduate Program Adviser, Department of History.

Programs of Study

The requirements for both advanced degrees include work in selected fields of history. Each field is a brief period or a restricted topic which is part of a general subject in one of the major divisions of history. These divisions are: (1) ancient history, (2) medieval and Byzantine history, (3) history of Europe 1450-1789, (4) history of Europe since 1789, (5) history of the United States (including the colonial period), (6) history of the Americas (other than the United States), (7) history of England and of the British Empire and Commonwealth, (8) history of Russia and Eastern Europe, (9) history of Asia before 1600, (10) history of Asia since 1600, (11) history of science.

Field courses that can be classified alternatively in different divisions may be counted in either, provided the spirit of the requirement of distribution is not violated. Subjects within divisions 10 and 11 may be selected by arrangement with the Department of History and the Far Eastern and Russian Institute. Students may petition the Graduate Studies Committee of the Department of History for recognition of a division different from those specified above.

Master of Arts

In history there are two programs leading to the degree of Master of Arts. The professional program is planned as the first year of a scholar's career, and the assumption is that the student expects to continue working for the degree of Doctor of Philosophy. The second or general program is designed to meet the interests and purposes of secondary school teachers and other students who think of the M.A. as a terminal degree. The major emphasis is placed upon reading and lecture courses which will enrich and broaden the student's knowledge of history rather than upon technical problems of research and original scholarship.

A student in the professional program must complete 500, 501, and 502, one seminar, and graduate courses in two fields selected for special study. The subjects from which the student selects the fields should be in different divisions of history as described above. In addition, he must have a reading knowledge of one foreign language and must submit an acceptable thesis, the writing of which should involve original research and the fundamentals of historical method.

A student in the general program must complete 500, 501, and 502, four courses numbered in the 400's (two in each of two divisions of history), and one graduate course in a field selected for special study. In addition, he must have a reading knowledge of a foreign language and must submit an acceptable thesis, the emphasis of which may be on interpretation rather than on research.

A student in the professional program who studies in Far Eastern history must meet the requirements indicated above, except that he may take 500, or 501, or 502. One of the three fields is arranged in cooperation with the Far Eastern and Russian Institute.

The prerequisite for a minor in history for the master's
degree is an undergraduate program in history or such preparation as the Department deems satisfactory. For this minor, 15 credits in history are required in courses numbered 400 and 500, subject to the approval of the Department.

Doctor of Philosophy

Prospective candidates must complete 500, 501, 502 and at least two years of seminar work, including participation in the advanced seminar, and prepare at least four fields from subjects in the divisions of history described above. (Only in a single division may students choose two fields.) In addition, they must have a reading knowledge of two foreign languages related to their major fields of study.

Students majoring in Far Eastern history are expected to satisfy the same requirements, except that only one year of seminar work in the Department of History is required, and they are expected to take 502 and either 500 or 501. Two fields are arranged in cooperation with the Far Eastern and Russian Institute.

A history minor for the doctor's degree requires 500, 501, 502, and 25 credits in courses numbered 400 and 500, subject to the approval of the Department.

Professors

Grace G. Denny (emeritus), Mary L. Johnson, Miriam E. Lowenberg (visiting), Blanche Payne, Jennie I. Rowntree (emeritus), Margaret E. Terrell

Associate Professors

Doris J. Brockway, Florence T. Hall, Richard H. Klemer (visiting), Laura E. McAdams

Assistant Professors

Grace G. Granberg, Dorothy I. Henderson, Elaine R. Monsen (acting), Mabel M. Nielsen, Marguerite P. Schroeder

Instructors

Marian Arlin, Virginia Campbell, Margaret B. Murdoch, Alice W. Sandstrom, Mabel K. Shigaya, Dorothy J. Smith

Lecturer

Jeanette Crum

Home Economics synthesizes knowledge drawn from its own research, from the physical, biological, and social sciences, and from the arts, and applies this knowledge for the purpose of improving the lives of families and individuals.

The educational objectives of the degree programs in the School of Home Economics are to provide a liberal education, to develop competence and creativeness in extending, applying, and disseminating knowledge related to personal and family living, and to allow sufficient specialization for a student to prepare for a profession or graduate work.

The School of Home Economics offers six curricula leading to the bachelor's degree for students in the College of Arts and Sciences, as well as major and minor academic fields for students in the College of Education (see College of Education section). The School also offers courses leading to the degrees of Master of Arts, Master of Science, Master of Arts in Home Economics, and Master of Science in Home Economics.

Special Facilities

The School maintains a Home-Management House in which home economics students spend five weeks gaining practical experience in management and group living.
Undergraduate Programs

Advisers
Margaret Murdoch
307B Raitt Hall

Florence T. Hall
315 Raitt Hall

PROGRAMS OF STUDY

Bachelor of Science

Candidates for this degree may choose one of the following:

CURRICULUM IN INSTITUTION ADMINISTRATION, A—DIETETICS

The following courses are required for students who plan careers as dietitians in food service: Home Economics 125, 148, 216, 307, 315, 347, 372, 407, 408, 415, 457, 472, 473, 474, 475. Other: Art 109 or 129 or equivalent; Chemistry 140, 150, 151, 231, 232, 241, 242; Economics 200 or equivalent; Education 333; Mathematics 101; Microbiology 301; Zoology 208.

Students who wish to prepare for a hospital internship must take Biochemistry 361 and 363. A year's internship in an approved administrative or hospital dietetics course following completion of academic requirements is necessary for American Dietetic Association membership.

CURRICULUM IN INSTITUTION ADMINISTRATION, B—EXECUTIVE HOUSEKEEPING

This curriculum is designed for students who plan careers as executive housekeepers in hospitals, hotels, or other institutions. A year's internship following this program qualifies the student for membership in the National Executive Housekeepers Association. The following courses are required: Home Economics 125, 134, 148, 216, 307, 347, 354, 356, 457, 473, 474, 475, upper-division elective (2 credits). Other: Art 109 or 129, or equivalent; Chemistry 101 and 102 or equivalent; Economics 200 or equivalent; Education 333; Microbiology 301; Physics 101 or equivalent; Speech 100 or 230, or equivalent; Zoology 118 or 208, or equivalent.

Bachelor of Arts

Candidates for the Bachelor of Arts degree may choose one of the following:

CURRICULUM IN TEXTILES, CLOTHING, AND ART

This curriculum is designed for students whose primary professional interest is in costume design and construction. The following courses are required: Home Economics 125, 134, 234, 300, 334, 347, 354, 356, 425, 432, 433, 434, 435, 436. Other: Art 105, 106, 109, 110, 129, 369, 370, 371; Chemistry 101 and 102 or equivalent; Economics 200 or equivalent; Social Science 101 and 102 or equivalent.

CURRICULUM IN DESIGN FOR APPAREL MANUFACTURING

The purpose of this curriculum is to equip qualified students with the knowledge and skills essential in designing for apparel manufacturing. Practical experience in factories is required and is provided by registration in Home Economics 380. For such experience, the student is paid an amount relatively equivalent to tuition costs. Skill in typing is highly desirable. The following courses are required: Home Economics 125, 134, 234, 334, 347, 380, 425, 432, 433, 434, 435, 436, approved elective. Other: Art 105, 106, 109, 110, 129, 369, 370, 371; Chemistry 101 and 102 or equivalent; Economics 200 or equivalent; Marketing 301; Social Science 101 and 102 or equivalent.

CURRICULUM IN HOME ECONOMICS EDUCATION

Students who plan to teach home economics in Washington high schools must include the following courses which meet the requirements for the Vocational Certificate, as well as for the Provisional Certificate, Secondary Level, which is issued through the College of Education (see the College of Education section for other requirements for certification): Home Economics 125, 134, 148, 216, 234, 307, 315, 316, 338, 347, 348, 354, 356, 457, approved elective. Education requirements: 288, 305, 309, 332, 370S, 371S or 371X; Speech 101. Other: Art 109 or 129 or equivalent; Chemistry 101, 102 or equivalent; Economics 200 or equivalent; Microbiology 301; Psychology 100, 306, 320; Speech 100 or equivalent; Zoology 118 or 208. A course in vocational education (Education 445) is also required for a Vocational Certificate. See the College of Education section for requirements for the fifth year and the Standard General Certificate.

CURRICULUM IN HOME ECONOMICS (NONPROFESSIONAL GENERAL)

This curriculum is for students who want a broad home economics background without specialization. The following courses are required: Home Economics 125, 134, 148, 216, 234, 307, 315, 347, 348, 354, 356, 457, approved elective. Other: Art 109 or 129, or equivalent; Chemistry 101 and 102 or equivalent; Economics 200 or equivalent; Psychology 306, 320; Zoology 118 or 208, or equivalent; Microbiology 301 or equivalent.
Honors In Home Economics

Adviser
Florence T. Hall
315 Raitt Hall

A student may enter the upper-division School of Home Economics Honors Curriculum if she has successfully fulfilled the lower-division requirements of the College of Arts and Sciences Honors Program.

To maintain honors standing in the School, students shall be required to carry a minimum of 14 credits per quarter and to maintain a minimum grade-point average of 3.00.

To graduate "With College Honors in Home Economics," the student must meet the following requirements:

(1) Complete independent study projects in addition to the regular requirements in three of the following courses: Home Economics 307, 315, 338, 347, 354, 356. A 495 special problems course may be substituted for one of these additional independent study projects. In registration, courses taken for honors credit should be designated by the letter "H" immediately following the course number. Only upper-division home economics majors in the College of Arts and Sciences Honors Program may register for the honors section of the above courses.

(2) Complete a 6-credit senior thesis in major area of interest (Home Economics 496H).

In order to provide for curriculum flexibility, College honors students majoring in home economics may substitute 6 senior thesis credits plus other approved credits up to a maximum of 15 for lower-division home economics credits usually required in the curriculum they are following. They must, of course, complete a minimum of 50 credits in home economics as required by the College.

Graduate Programs

Graduate Program Adviser
Mary L. Johnson
201 Raitt Hall

Programs of Study
The applicant for admission to the Graduate School should have at least a B or 3.00 grade-point average for the courses taken during the junior and senior years of his undergraduate study. The master's degree programs require a minimum of 45 credits. Half of the work, including the thesis, must be in courses numbered 500 or above. The Graduate Program Adviser must approve all proposed graduate programs.

The Master of Arts degree is attained by work in textiles and clothing; the Master of Science degree, by work in foods and nutrition. Study in either area may be combined with home economics education or family economics. A minimum of 12 credits in a field related to home economics is required.

Master of Arts in Home Economics
Master of Science in Home Economics

There is no foreign language requirement for these degrees. The major area of study and the thesis may be in clothing, family economics, foods, home economics education, home furnishing, home management, institution administration, nutrition, or textiles. The student may combine up to three related areas in home economics with up to 15 credits in related fields such as the biological, physical or social sciences, art, education, or public health. Students must present acceptable undergraduate preparation in home economics and basic fields.

Dietetic Internship
The School of Home Economics offers an administrative internship for those who wish to become dietitians in lunchrooms, restaurants, or dormitories. The internship courses may apply toward an advanced degree if the student has been admitted to the Graduate School. Completion of the internship makes students eligible for membership in the American Dietetic Association.

LINGUISTICS

Chairman
Sol Saporta
229C Denny Hall

Professors
Melville Jacobs, Fang-Kuei Li, Nicholas N. Poppe, Carroll Reed, Sol Saporta

Associate Professors
Linguistics is the scientific study of language, which is one of the most characteristic forms of human behavior. In contrast to other disciplines concerned with languages, linguistics deals with them from the point of view of their internal structure as systems of communication. Courses provide training in the method and theory of language analysis and description as well as techniques for dealing with language change and genetic relationships.

The University offers upper-division courses in linguistics, providing an introduction to method and theory and a program of studies for graduate students, leading to master's and doctoral degrees in linguistics. The program is administered by the Department of Linguistics in cooperation with various departments.

Undergraduate Programs

No undergraduate degrees are offered in Linguistics; however, introductory courses in linguistic method and theory at the 400 level are open to qualified undergraduates who wish to acquire a basic knowledge of the field.

This training serves as a valuable adjunct to students majoring in anthropology, speech, English, or another language and literature, and provides the essential basis for graduate work in general linguistics and related specialties. The same courses are available to graduate students who have been unable to acquire equivalent training before beginning graduate work. Undergraduates planning to work for an advanced degree in general linguistics are especially encouraged to complete this training prior to graduation.

For students wishing to take a full complement of work, the following schedule is recommended: junior year: 400, 451J, 452J, 453J, 462J, 463J; senior year: 404, 405, 406, 454J, 455J.

Graduate Programs

Graduate Program Adviser
Sol Saporta
229C Denny Hall

Admission

In addition to the normal requirements of the Graduate School for admission to study for an advanced degree, the student admitted to the program in linguistics must have completed the equivalent of 45 quarter credits (30 semester credits) of undergraduate college credits in language study. This requirement implies the attainment of proficiency in one language other than English or, in the instance of a non-native speaker of English, a course of study and proficiency in a language other than his native speech. The Graduate School may be consulted when there is need for special determination regarding meeting the requirements for admission. To register for courses, students should consult with the Graduate Program Adviser in Linguistics.

Master of Arts

Requirements for the Master of Arts degree are as follows: (1) A reading knowledge of German or French, to be demonstrated as soon as possible, preferably before the end of one year of graduate study; (2) the following courses: 400, 404, 405, 406, 451J, 452J, 453J, 462J, 463J, 501, 502, 503. If a student has already taken any of the 400 courses or their equivalent as an undergraduate, he must take a corresponding number of credits in other linguistics courses (up to the minimum total of 27 credits); (3) additional work in linguistics, or supporting areas, to provide a total of at least 18 credits in courses numbered 500 or above, including 9 credits for the thesis; (4) successful performance in a comprehensive examination in General Linguistics, based on a current master's reading list prepared by the Department; (5) completion of a thesis acceptable to the student's committee.

Doctor of Philosophy

A student may plan to proceed directly for the doctoral degree without an M.A., but the Committee reserves
the right to require any individual student to present himself as a candidate for the M.A. before accepting him as a prospective candidate for the Ph.D. Requirements for the Ph.D. include 36 credits in linguistics or supporting areas, in lieu of the M.A., plus the following (subject to readjustment by the student’s Committee): a structural knowledge of Latin and Greek to be demonstrated as early as possible, which requirement may be fulfilled either by examination or by enrolling for Latin 300 and Greek 300 offered by the Department of Classics; Linguistics 504, 505, 506, 514, 515, 516, 530, and 599; 9 additional credits in linguistics or supporting areas, as approved by the Committee; an examination, usually conducted at the conclusion of course work in, first, descriptive linguistics, second, historical-comparative linguistics, and third, a specialty of the candidate’s choice, e.g., Germanic, Romance, Slavic, Chinese, Altaic, American Indian linguistics, Southeast Asian linguistics, etc.; independent research in the analysis of a language utilizing a native speaker or speakers and/or manuscripts in the language, and finally, a dissertation suitable for publication and constituting a contribution to knowledge.

MATHEMATICS

Chairman
R. S. Pierce
245 Physics Hall

Professors

Associate Professors

Assistant Professors

Instructors
Richard A. Duke, Lewis C. Robertson

Lecturers
Marjorie M. Lortz, Helen C. Zuckerman

Traditionally, mathematics has been the basic language of physical science and engineering, but recently it has also become of major importance for students in social science, business administration, and biological science. Mathematics is also an essential element of a liberal education, and students from humanities and the arts are encouraged to broaden their education by enrolling in appropriate courses in the Department. The Department of Mathematics serves the University by offering a wide selection of undergraduate and graduate courses which are organized to meet a great variety of mathematical needs.

Mathematics is also a discipline in its own right, and interesting and profitable careers are open to students who specialize in the subject. In order to prepare students for these careers, the Department offers a wide range of degree programs including a general bachelor’s degree, a specialized bachelor’s degree, several master’s degrees, and a doctor’s degree. In addition to pure mathematics, programs are available in mathematical statistics, numerical analysis, and teacher education. The Department cooperates closely with the Department of Physics and the College of Engineering in providing instruction in the area of applied mathematics.
Special Facilities

The Laboratory of Statistical Research, directed by Z. W. Birnbaum, provides a focus for statistical activity within the University. Through the facilities of the Laboratory, instruction is given for students intending to be professional statisticians, and also for students who plan to use mathematical statistics in other fields, such as biology, economics, education, psychology, or sociology. The Laboratory also provides consulting services to other divisions of the University.

The Research Computer Laboratory, directed by D. B. Dekker, is equipped with the 650, 7094, and 1401 high-speed computers. It provides computing services to all portions of the University and is also available to students who are studying programming or numerical analysis.

A biostatistics program leading to the degrees of Master of Science and Doctor of Philosophy is administered by the Graduate School Biomathematics Group. Faculty in the Department of Mathematics and certain other departments in the College of Arts and Sciences and certain departments in the School of Medicine cooperate in this program. Information concerning the program will be found in the Graduate Education section.

Degrees

The Department offers programs leading to the degrees of Master of Arts, Master of Arts in Teaching Mathematics, Master of Science, Master of Science in Mathematical Statistics, and Doctor of Philosophy.

Undergraduate Programs

Advisers

J. Maurice Kingston
245 Physics Hall

Marjorie M. Lortz
245 Physics Hall

Lee H. McFarlan
249 Physics Hall

Admission

Students planning to take courses in mathematics, either as a mathematics major, or as part of some other curriculum, are strongly advised to elect four years of mathematics in high school. Mastery of these four years of work will prepare them to enter Mathematics 124 (Calculus with Analytic Geometry), which is the first course of university level offered by the Department. Admission to this course is based upon high school records and a placement test given by the Bureau of Testing. Students who have completed a full year of calculus in high school, preceded by accelerated study, are encouraged to take the Advanced Placement Test in Mathematics given by the College Entrance Examination Board. Those whose scores on this examination are satisfactory will be placed in Mathematics 125 or 126 and given university credit for the courses in calculus which they have been allowed to skip. Alternatively, these students may be qualified to enter the freshman honors course described below.

As a service to entering students who have had less than four years of high school mathematics, the Department offers the following courses which duplicate high school material: 101 Intermediate Algebra; 104 Plane Trigonometry; 105 or 155, 156 College Algebra. 105 or 155 and 156 may be taken for University credit. If a student has not had the equivalent of 101 and/or 104, these courses may be taken and applied toward the total credit requirement for graduation. Specific information on this matter may be obtained by consulting the appropriate department or college material in the General Catalog.

In order to enter 104, 105, or 155, students must have the high school prerequisites listed under the detailed course descriptions below and also must obtain satisfactory scores on the mathematics section of the Washington Pre-College Testing Program.

GRADUATION REQUIREMENTS

Bachelor of Arts

The B.A. is designed for liberal arts majors who have only modest professional aims in mathematics. It also provides a suitable program for prospective high school teachers of mathematics. Grades in all mathematics courses to be counted toward this degree must be C or better, and a grade-point average of at least 2.00 in all mathematics courses must be maintained. There are two curricular options:

LIBERAL ARTS OPTION

A minimum of 50 credits in mathematics beyond trigonometry is required. Courses must include 124, 125, 126, 224, and 32 credits in approved electives.

TEACHER PREPARATION OPTION

A minimum of 50 credits in mathematics beyond trigonometry is required. Courses must include 124,
125, 126, 224, 391, 392, 411, 412, 413, 444, 445, and 11 credits in approved electives.

Bachelor of Science

The B.S. degree is designed for students who wish professional training in mathematics as preparation for graduate study or industrial employment. Grades in all mathematics courses to be counted toward this degree must be C or better, and a grade-point average of at least 2.50 in all mathematics courses must be maintained. Candidates for the degree must elect one year of general physics and are strongly urged to obtain a reading knowledge of French, German, or Russian. There are three curricular options:

MATHEMATICS OPTION

A minimum of 54 credits in mathematics beyond college algebra is required. Courses must include 124, 125, 126, 224, and 36 credits in approved electives. The electives must include 9 upper-division credits in each of two of the four categories: algebra, analysis, geometry, and statistics. This sequence of courses is recommended but not prescribed:

Freshman year: 114, 124, 125, 126, general physics
Sophomore year: 224, 301, 324, 325
Junior year: 401, 402, 403, 404, 438
Senior year: 424, 425, 426, 441, 442, 443

MATHEMATICAL STATISTICS OPTION

A minimum of 50 credits in mathematics beyond college algebra is required. Courses must include 124, 125, 126, 224, 238, 324, 391, 393, 404, 481, 482, 483, 484, and 491. An additional requirement is 9 approved credits in mathematics or in applied statistics.

NUMERICAL ANALYSIS OPTION

A minimum of 56 credits in mathematics beyond college algebra is required. Courses must include 114, 124, 125, 126, 224, 238, 374, 401, 404, 438, 464, 465, and 466, and 6 credits in approved electives.

HONORS IN MATHEMATICS

Adviser
R. W. Ritchie
219 Engineering Annex

Members of the College Honors Program must fulfill the requirements of that program during the freshman and sophomore years, in addition to the departmental honors requirements listed below. With the approval of the departmental honors committee, superior students who are not members of the College Honors Program may participate in the departmental honors curriculum and receive a bachelor’s degree “With Distinction in Mathematics.”

There are four departmental requirements for honors:
(1) meet all requirements for a bachelor of science degree in mathematics; (2) complete the following courses: 401, 402, 403, 404, 424, 425, 426, and at least two quarters of 496H; (3) demonstrate a proficiency in one of the following languages: French, German, or Russian; (4) attain a grade-point average of 3.50 or better in all mathematics courses. In addition, it is strongly recommended that students in the honors program take the special freshman and sophomore courses, 134H, 135H, 136H, 234H, 235H, and 236H.

Graduate Programs

Graduate Program Adviser
James P. Jans
305 Engineering Annex

Admission

The student’s minimum undergraduate preparation for an advanced degree in mathematics must be equivalent to the requirements for a mathematics major for the Bachelor of Arts degree. Students presenting only the minimum amount of undergraduate mathematics cannot expect to earn a master’s degree in less than two years.

Since one foreign language is required for all the above master’s degrees, except the Master of Arts in Teaching Mathematics, and two languages are required for the doctor’s degree, students seeking admission are advised as undergraduates to elect languages. French, German, and Russian are the only languages acceptable toward these degrees.

The minor in mathematics for a master’s degree requires at least 12 credits in approved courses numbered 400 or above. At least 9 of these are to be taken in residence.

PROGRAMS OF STUDY

Master of Arts (Thesis Program)

A minimum of 27 approved credits in courses numbered 400 or above, with at least 9 credits in courses numbered 500 or above, is prescribed. These courses must include at least 6 credits in each of algebra, analysis, and one other field. The thesis for this degree, while demonstrating ability and aptitude, may be largely expository.
Master of Arts (Nonthesis Program)
A minimum of 36 approved credits in courses numbered 400 or above, with at least 18 of these credits in courses numbered 500 or above, is prescribed. The 18 credits in courses numbered 500 or above should be distributed over no more than three sequences. The total credits should include at least 6 credits each in algebra, analysis, and one other field. The final examination will be a comprehensive one.

Master of Arts in Teaching Mathematics
The program for this degree is planned to increase the mathematical background of present or prospective high school teachers of mathematics. Thus the program is devoted primarily to courses in mathematics chosen for their relevance to the mathematics curriculum of the high school.

A minimum of 30 approved credits in courses numbered 400 or above, with at least 5 credits in courses numbered 500 or above, is prescribed. These credits must all be in mathematics, except that Education 475A (Improvement of Teaching: Secondary Mathematics), may be included. The thesis for this degree should be an exposition of a mathematical subject closely related to the content of secondary school mathematics. There is no language requirement for this degree.

Master of Science
A minimum of 27 approved credits in courses numbered 400 or above, with at least 18 credits in courses numbered 500 or above, is prescribed. These courses must include at least 6 credits in each of algebra, analysis, and one other field. The thesis should demonstrate the student's ability to engage in independent research.

Under certain circumstances, this degree may also be awarded to a student who has passed the General Examinations for the Ph.D. degree. In such a case, no thesis is required.

Master of Science in Mathematical Statistics
The undergraduate preparation should consist of courses in probability and statistical inference equivalent to 481 and 482. The student must present a minimum of 27 approved credits in mathematics courses numbered 400 or above. This work may include, on approval, some courses in mathematical statistics needed to make up deficiencies in undergraduate preparation and must include 15 credits in mathematics courses numbered 500 or above. The thesis should demonstrate the student's ability to engage in independent research.

Doctor of Philosophy
The General Examination of a prospective candidate for the Doctor of Philosophy degree covers: (1) the subject matter usually covered in first-year graduate courses in algebra, real variable, and two other fields chosen by the student and approved by his Supervisory Committee; and (2) additional material related to the student's field of special interest, such as that included in second-year graduate courses.

The minor for the degree of Doctor of Philosophy requires a minimum of 33 approved credits in courses numbered 400 or above, including at least 6 credits in each of three of the four categories: algebra, analysis, geometry, and statistics.

Microbiology
Chairman
Charles A. Evans
G305 Health Sciences Building

Microbiology is the science of microscopic organisms, their biological characteristics, chemical activities, industrial uses, and disease-producing mechanisms. The related fields concerned with parasites, viruses, and immunity are included in the work of this Department.

The Department of Microbiology offers a four-year curriculum leading to a bachelor's degree in the College of Arts and Sciences. An honors program leading to a bachelor's degree with honors or distinction is available to qualified students. The purpose of the undergraduate degree is to prepare the individual to assume the responsibilities of a microbiologist upon graduation. It also provides the background for advanced degree work should the student's capabilities warrant it.

The degree of Master of Science and Doctor of Philosophy are also offered in this field.
Undergraduate Programs

Adviser
Esther Duchow
G301 Health Sciences Building

Graduation Requirements
The requirements are: 36 credits in microbiology courses, including 400; 10 credits in botany or zoology or Biology 101-102; Physics 101, 102, 103; Chemistry 140, 150, 151, 160, 170, 221, 231, 232, 241 (or, instead of the last three courses, 335, 336, 345, 346); and Mathematics 124. Genetics 451, Botany 461, and Zoology 423 may be counted toward the 36 credits in microbiology courses.

A combined grade-point average of 2.50 in biology and chemistry courses is required for admission to Microbiology 400 and 441--; a grade-point average of 2.00 in microbiology courses is required for graduation.

During their third and fourth years, most students take specialized courses in microbiology and related fields of interest. The following courses are recommended for all students: Microbiology 320, 400, 430, and 441-442; Genetics 451; Botany 461; and Biochemistry 440, 441, 442.

In addition to the above courses, the following are suggested for students with an interest in either general or medical microbiology:

General: Microbiology 499; Zoology 400 and 423.
Medical: Microbiology 322, 443, 444; Biological Structure 301, 330; Pathology 231; Zoology 458. For a complete listing and description of medical courses, see Description of Courses section.

Honors In Microbiology

Adviser
Neal B. Groman
H325, Health Sciences Building

Members of the College of Arts and Sciences Honors Program may be admitted to the Honors Program in Microbiology during their junior year, or any time prior to that, subject to staff approval. They must fulfill the requirements of the College Honors Program during the freshman and sophomore years (see Honors section), but while doing so are urged to take as many honors courses in undergraduate chemistry, physics, and mathematics as their program will permit.

Students graduating "With Honors in Microbiology" must comply with the requirements for a bachelor of science degree in microbiology (see above). Their junior and senior years must include Microbiology 400 (Fundamentals of Bacteriology); 430 (Microbial Metabolism); preparation of a thesis based on laboratory and library research, including a minimum of 6 credits in 499H (Undergraduate Research), and an over-all grade-point average of 3.25.

With the approval of the Department, superior students who are not members of the College Honors Program may participate in the departmental honors curriculum and receive a bachelor's degree "With Distinction in Microbiology."

Graduate Programs

Graduate Program Adviser
Howard C. Douglas
H309 Health Sciences Building

Admission
Students who intend to work toward advanced degrees must apply for admission to the Graduate School and meet the requirements outlined in the Graduate Education section. Prospective candidates for advanced degrees are selected primarily upon the basis of scholarship and motivation. The fields of specialization for advanced degrees are general and medical bacteriology; bacterial physiology and genetics; immunology; virology; and medical mycology. An undergraduate record of at least a B average is considered an indication that the student is capable of more advanced work.

While the academic background of students entering graduate work in microbiology is variable, it is generally agreed that a strong background in chemistry and biology is essential. One year of physics and mathematics through analytic geometry and calculus is also strongly recommended.

MUSIC

Director
William Bergsma
104 Music Building

Professors
William Bergsma, Stanley Chapple, Demar B. Irvine, Berthe P. Jacobson, Leon Lishner, George F. McKay, Kathleen Munro (emeritus), Theodore F. Normann,
Vilem M. Sokol, John W. Verrall, August H. Werner (emeritus), Emanuel R. Zetlin

Associate Professors
James M. Beale, Jr., Irene N. Bostwick, Henry L. Clarke, William D. Cole, Walter A. Eichinger, Else J. Geissmar, Edison D. Harris, Eva Maria Heinitz, Randolph Hokanson, Gerald Kechley, George C. Kirchner (emeritus), Ré Koster, John T. Moore, Ralph R. Rosinbumb, Miriam Terry, Walter C. Welke, Edith Woodcock

Assistant Professors
Warren Babb, Richard R. Ferrin, Robert A. Garfias (acting), Charles W. Heffernan, Paul D. Tufts

Instructors
Thomas W. Bridges, Rodney B. Eichenberger

The School of Music offers curricula for music majors leading to bachelor, master, and doctoral degrees as described below. The School also serves the University-at-large by providing lecture courses of interest to nonmajors and by opening its performing ensembles to any qualified singer or instrumentalist. Students planning to teach in the public schools may earn bachelor degrees in the College of Arts and Sciences by including in their programs courses in the College of Education that are required for the teaching certificate. For students enrolled in the College of Education, the School also offers a combined major and minor with secondary school emphasis, a minor with secondary school emphasis, and a major with elementary school emphasis; see the College of Education section.

Undergraduate Programs
Adviser
Paul D. Tufts
105 Music Building

To qualify as a music major the student must demonstrate proficiency in vocal or instrumental performance, as well as a sufficient knowledge of notation and theory to enter first-year theory at the college level. All entering music majors must pass an examination in basic piano as follows: be able to play all major and harmonic minor scales; a simple piece by Bach; an easy sonatina; an easy composition by a romantic or contemporary composer; be able to read at sight music of moderate difficulty. Students proficient in another instrument or in voice, but deficient in basic piano, may begin their musical studies, but must enroll in 110A until basic piano proficiency is established.

Bachelor of Arts
This degree is offered with a major in Music, and is intended for students who wish to emphasize general competence in music within the framework of a liberal education. Candidates are expected to acquire performance skills and ensemble experience comparable with those of the mature and intelligent adult amateur. The core of the curriculum is intended to develop an understanding of music through the study of its theory and history, and the student has the further option of additional concentration in either the theory-history aspects or the performance aspects of music.

Required are 70 credits in music. Courses must include Theory 101, 102, 103, 114, 115, 116, 201, 202, 203, 321, 322, 323, 481; Music History 207, 208, 209, 307, 308, 309; and 27 credits in one of the following options: Music Theory-History Option—12 additional credits in Theory or History; 9 credits in upper-division vocal or instrumental instruction; 6 credits in ensembles. Vocal or Instrumental Option—18 credits in vocal or instrumental instruction, of which 9 credits must be upper division; 9 credits in ensembles. A grade-point average of 2.50 in music courses is required for graduation.

Students wishing to pursue the theory-history option with emphasis in Ethnomusicology should consult with their music adviser regarding suitable electives to include languages and area studies outside of music.

For four-year programs leading to the bachelor's degree and teacher certification at the secondary or elementary levels, see the College of Education section.
Bachelor of Arts and Bachelor of Music (Concurrent)

This combined five-year program is intended for students who desire the advantages of a liberal education together with strong professional preparation. The requirements for the Bachelor of Arts and Bachelor of Music degrees are to be taken concurrently over a five-year period. Students contemplating graduate studies in music are strongly urged to pursue this curriculum.

Students who already hold an approved Bachelor of Arts degree may earn the Bachelor of Music degree separately, but must expect an extended period of study before the requirements can be fulfilled.

A grade-point average of 2.50 in music courses is required for graduation. Candidates for the concurrent Bachelor of Music degree "With Distinction" must maintain a grade-point average of 3.20 in music courses.

Candidates for the concurrent degrees must complete the Music Theory-History option for the Bachelor of Arts, and one of the majors described below for the Bachelor of Music.

Specific requirements for each Bachelor of Music major are as follows:

COMPOSITION MAJOR: A minimum total of 125 credits in music is required. Courses must include 24 credits in Composition from 191, 291, 391, 491; 5 credits in Conducting; 24 credits† in vocal or instrumental instruction; 18 credits in ensembles. The theory-history sequence for the B.A. should include 353, 408, 409, 421, 422.

MUSIC HISTORY MAJOR: A minimum total of 125 credits in music is required. Courses must include 353, 452, and 3 credits from 314, 315, 316; 15 additional credits in Music History; 5 credits in Conducting; 24 credits† in vocal or instrumental instruction; 18 credits in ensembles. The theory-history sequence for the B.A. should include 407, 408, 409, 422. Students intending to pursue graduate studies are strongly advised to establish proficiency in German or French, and to acquire some acquaintance with one or two additional foreign languages.

MUSIC TEACHING MAJOR: A minimum of 126 credits in music is required. Courses must include 16 credits in Music Teaching from 344, 346J, 474, 476, 499; 42 credits in vocal or instrumental instruction and performance techniques distributed among a major performance medium (24 credits), a secondary performance medium (12 credits), and performance electives (6 credits); Conducting, 384 or 385; 12 credits in ensembles. The theory-history sequence for the Bachelor of Arts degree should include 353 (or 354), 422. For the requirements outside of music necessary for the teaching certificate see the College of Education section.

PIANO MAJOR: A minimum total of 133 credits in music is required. Courses must include 46 credits from 150, 250, 350, 450, 451; Accompanying, 334, 335, 336; Repertoire, 337, 338, 339; Pedagogy, 434, 435, 436; 18 credits in ensembles. The theory-history sequence for the Bachelor of Arts degree should include 331, 332, 333, 422.

VIOLIN OR VIOLONCELLO MAJOR: A minimum total of 133 credits in music is required. Courses must include 46 credits from 150, 250, 350, 450, 451; 6 credits in Piano, 130A or 210A; Conducting, 384; Pedagogy, 434, 435, 436; 21 credits in Ensembles. The theory-history sequence for the Bachelor of Arts degree should include 303, 367, 452. Violinists should complete one year of viola.

VOICE MAJOR: A minimum total of 132 credits in music is required. Courses must include 46 credits from 150, 250, 350, 450, 451; 6 credits in Piano, 130A or 210A; Rhythmic Movement and Music Theater Technique, 111, 112, 113, 211; Accompanying, 334; Repertoire, 337, 338, 339; Choral Conducting, 385; Pedagogy, 434; 12 credits in ensembles. Voice majors should establish proficiency in French, German, or Italian and complete an additional 15 credits in a second language from this group, as well as 5 credits in Speech 310.

ORGAN MAJOR: A minimum total of 134 credits in music is required. Courses must include 46 credits from 150, 250, 350, 450, 451; 6 credits in Voice; 331, 332, 333; Accompanying, 334, 335; Repertoire, 337, 338, 339; Choral Conducting, 385; 12 credits in ensembles. The theory-history sequence for the Bachelor of Arts degree should include 303, 422.

ORCHESTRAL INSTRUMENT MAJOR: A minimum total of 129 credits in music is required. Courses must in-

*54 credits in a theory-history sequence to include 101, 102, 103, 114, 115, 116, 201, 202, 203, 207, 208, 209, 307, 308, 309, 321, 322, 323, 481, and additional courses to complete the total.
†Students proficient in performance may be permitted to substitute courses in theory or music history for not more than 6 of these credits.
include 46 credits from 150, 250, 350, 450, 451; 6 credits in Piano, 130A or 210A; Conducting, 384; 21 credits in ensembles. The theory-history sequence for the Bachelor of Arts degree should include 367.

**Graduate Programs**

Graduate Program Adviser  
Demar Irvine  
108 Music Building

Students who intend to work toward advanced degrees must meet the requirements of the Graduate School as outlined in the Graduate Education section. Summaries of the undergraduate preparation required for each of the various majors are listed in the information leaflets, “Graduate Studies,” prepared by the School of Music. All students working toward advanced degrees are expected to be proficient in general musicianship, including piano, and show a satisfactory knowledge of music theory and music literature.

**Master of Arts**

A minimum of 36 credits is required, of which 15 credits must be in courses numbered 500 or above, and 9 credits represent the thesis. Students must have a reading knowledge of one foreign language. The emphasis in this program will be in music history and literature, or in music theory. The purpose of the thesis is to develop the student's capacity for independent investigation.

**Master of Arts in Music**

Majors are offered in composition, music teaching, opera production, music performance (piano, violin, voice, organ, or another approved instrument), and conducting. The student may elect the thesis or the nonthesis option. Students must have a reading knowledge of one foreign language.

**Thesis Option:** The requirements are a minimum of 45 approved credits, of which 18 must be in courses numbered 500 or above, and 9 credits represent the thesis.

**Nonthesis Option:** The student must complete a minimum of 45 approved course credits, of which 24 must be in courses numbered 500 or above, and pass a comprehensive Final Examination. Before being admitted to the examination, the student must submit a qualifying essay demonstrating that he is able to discuss musical subjects with competence and insight, and in clear English.

**Doctor of Musical Arts**

This degree is intended as a recognition of high professional attainment in some major branch of performance, or in original composition, or in the field of music teaching. The main objective of the doctoral studies for this degree should be the broadening and deepening of professional preparation for teaching at the college level. In addition to an expert knowledge of the specialty, prospective candidates must show superior competence in the various supporting musical disciplines and some awareness of fields other than music.

Regulations governing doctor’s degrees are outlined in the Graduate Education section. However, for the D.M.A. degree, in lieu of a single longer dissertation, the student may submit three theses. One of the theses must be a research paper; the other two may be additional research papers, or musical compositions, or essays of a critical or methodological nature. A reading knowledge of two foreign languages is required.

**Doctor of Philosophy**

This degree is offered with a major in Music, and with opportunity for specialization in musicology or music theory. Students must have a reading knowledge of French and German, and of such other languages as are necessary for research in the field of the dissertation. Candidates must present an acceptable dissertation representing original and independent investigation.

**OCEANOGRAPHY**

Chairman  
Richard H. Fleming  
202 Oceanography Building

Assistant Chairman  
Joe S. Creager  
211 Oceanography Barge
Oceanography is the science of the seas. It is a natural or environmental science which attempts to explain all processes in the ocean and the interrelation of the ocean with the earth and the universe. Oceanography includes studies of the chemical composition of sea water; the body of sea water in motion; the interactions between sea and atmosphere, and between sea and solid earth; the sediments and rocks beneath the sea; the physics of the sea and sea floor; and the life in the sea.

The student planning to enter oceanography should elect physics, chemistry, and four years of mathematics in high school. Preparation in French, German, or Russian is recommended. The time necessary to obtain a degree will be prolonged if the student is not prepared to enter university-level science courses.

The Department of Oceanography offers curricula for the degrees of Bachelor of Arts, Bachelor of Science, Master of Science, and Doctor of Philosophy. In many courses, students work at sea on vessels of the department. Summer Quarter instruction is offered both on the main campus and at the Friday Harbor Laboratories in the San Juan Islands.

Undergraduate Programs

Adviser
T. Saunders English
321 Oceanography Building

GRADUATION REQUIREMENTS

Bachelor of Arts
The student in the Bachelor of Arts curriculum must meet the requirements of the College of Arts and Sciences and complete: Chemistry 140, 150, 151, 160, 170, 221; Geology 205 or 310; Mathematics 124, 125, 126; Oceanography 203, 403; 405 or 450; 401, 402 or 404J, 410, 412; 421-422, 423; Physics 121, 122, 123, 131, 132; Zoology 111.

Bachelor of Science

The Bachelor of Science curriculum is recommended for students contemplating graduate studies. The curriculum requires approximately 35 credits in oceanography and the basic sciences, beyond the curriculum for the Bachelor of Arts. The student should elect one of four options before completing the first two years. French, German, and Russian are the recommended languages. All requirements of the College of Arts and Sciences must be satisfied. The requirements for the options are:

Biological Oceanography Option: Biology 473, 473L; Botany 112, 446; Genetics 451, 451L; Mathematics 281, 382; Oceanography 401, 402, 443, 460, 499; Zoology 112, 433, 434, 456.

Chemical Oceanography Option: Chemistry 335, 336, 337, 345, 346, 455, 456, 457, 458 (347 recommended), and 3 additional credits in chemistry courses numbered above 402; Mathematics 281, 382; Oceanography 424, 443, 460, 499; 404J, 410, 412, and either 411 or 452 and 453; 401, 402 may be substituted for 404J, 410, 412.


Physical Oceanography Option: Mathematics 224, 238, 324, 325, 391, 392, 438; Oceanography 404J, 410, 411, 412, 443, 460, 499; Physics 221, 222, and either Geophysics 403J and Physics 325, 326, 327, 371, 372; or Atmospheric Sciences 340, 431, 432, 441, 442.

Honors in Oceanography

Adviser
T. Saunders English
321 Oceanography Building

Members of the College of Arts and Sciences Honors Program must fulfill the requirements of that program during the first eight quarters of study in addition to the following departmental honors requirements. With the approval of the departmental honors committee,
superior students who are not members of the College Honors Program may participate in the departmental honors curriculum and receive a bachelor's degree "With Distinction in Oceanography."

Requirements for honors students in the Department of Oceanography are: (1) grade requirements for admission to candidacy for an honors degree are a minimum average of 3.00 in oceanography courses and a minimum average of 3.00 in all other courses; (2) candidates for departmental honors will be selected by the departmental honors committee after completion of the sophomore year and before completion of the junior year; (3) honors courses in the Department of Oceanography, as follows:

Oceanography 180H (Lower-Division Tutorial, 6 credits); 280H (Introduction to Oceanography, 5 credits); 380H* (Upper-Division Tutorial, 6 credits); 480H* (Undergraduate Research, 6 credits); 488H (Field Experience, 2-6, max. 6 credits); 489H (Undergraduate Thesis, 1-6, max. 6 credits.)

Honors credit is available to honors students in other courses by special arrangement with the professor and the departmental honors adviser; some advanced and graduate courses are open to honors students by arrangement. No regular courses are required of honors students that are not required of all oceanography majors.

A senior thesis will be required for each honors student. A comprehensive examination may be required of each honors student as part of the thesis requirement.

Graduate Programs

Graduate Program Adviser
Joe S. Creager
211 Oceanography Barge

Admission

Students who have completed an undergraduate major in oceanography or one of the supporting sciences can be accepted for graduate studies in the Department of Oceanography. Students not majoring in Oceanography should acquire a background in the basic sciences equivalent to the requirements for the Bachelor of Science in Oceanography. Students with weak undergraduate preparation must expect to spend more time earning a graduate degree. Additional information can be obtained from the Department.

The student specializes in biological, chemical, geological, or physical oceanography; interdisciplinary studies are possible. He is expected to acquire as background the material covered in Oceanography 401, 402 or 404J, 410, 412; 403; 405 or 450; 421-422, 423, 460, and 520. All requirements of the Graduate School must be satisfied.

Master of Science

The student and his adviser prepare a program of study. This program and a thesis proposal are approved by the Supervisory Committee. The student must obtain a certificate of proficiency in one foreign language. A qualifying written examination must be passed and a thesis prepared. The student presents his thesis at a departmental seminar for approval by the Supervisory Committee.

Doctor of Philosophy

The student and his Supervisory Committee prepare a program of study and research. A reading knowledge of two scientific languages is required. The student must pass a General Examination in oceanography and supporting fields. He then completes the research for his dissertation and prepares for his Final Examination.

PHILOSOPHY

Chairman
Robert J. Richman
264 Savery Hall

Professors
Melvin Rader, Arthur Smullyan

Associate Professors
John F. Boler, Paul Dietrichson, David Keyt, Robert J. Richman

Assistant Professors
James Mish'alani, Laurent Stern

Instructors
John Chambless, John R. Moulton

Philosophy is an effort to clarify the concepts and principles presupposed by the main areas of practice and inquiry. The Department of Philosophy accordingly offers courses in logic, ethics, social philosophy, epistemology and metaphysics, philosophy of religion, and aesthetics. In addition, the history of ideas is studied in order to throw light on the contemporary problems encountered in each of the areas of philo-
sophical investigation. For students who plan to teach in this field, programs leading to the doctorate are available. For most students, however, the study of philosophy is valuable as an important contribution to a liberal education.

Students majoring in other fields will find Philosophy 100, 110, 120, 200, 215, 267, 320, and 322 of particular interest.

Undergraduate Programs
Adviser
John R. Moulton
232 Savery Hall

GRADUATION REQUIREMENTS
Bachelor of Arts
The requirements are: 50 credits in philosophy, including 110 or 215, 120, 320, 322, and at least one from 321, 325, or 326. Humanities 103 in the General Education program, which is identical with Philosophy 100, may be counted toward a major.

Honors in Philosophy
Adviser
Robert J. Richman
264 Savery Hall

Members of the College of Arts and Sciences Honors Program must fulfill the requirements of that program during the freshman and sophomore years in addition to the following departmental honors requirements. With the approval of the departmental honors committee, superior students who are not members of the College Honors Program may participate in the departmental honors curriculum and receive a bachelor’s degree “With Distinction in Philosophy.” Honors students in philosophy must have a grade-point average higher than 3.00 in philosophy courses and must take 480H in the junior and/or senior year. Special honors sections of Philosophy 100, 120, and 215 are regularly offered.

Graduate Programs
Graduate Program Adviser
Robert J. Richman
264 Savery Hall

ADMISSION
Master of Arts
The Department requires that students for the Master of Arts degree take a four-hour written, general qualifying examination to test the student’s fitness for the master’s degree program. This examination should be taken as early as possible and no later than the first quarter of the second year of graduate study. Only after passing the general qualifying examination may the student register for thesis credit and thus formally undertake work on his thesis for the master’s degree. Residence and credit requirements include a full year of residence, 9 credits per quarter plus 9 thesis credits (36 credits). In addition to the 9 thesis credits, 9 others must be in 500-level courses. The student is required to write a thesis acceptable to his committee, and must pass a final oral examination on his thesis.

Doctor of Philosophy
Normally it is expected that the prospective candidate for the Doctor of Philosophy degree has satisfied all requirements for the master’s degree. Students in the Ph.D. program are required to pass the General Examinations in four parts covering the fields of logic, history of philosophy, metaphysics and epistemology, and ethics. The student is expected to have taken courses and seminars in these fields and his program must be approved by his Supervisory Committee. In addition, he must prepare an acceptable dissertation and pass the oral Final Examination on it.
The School of Physical and Health Education functions in three main areas: (1) the physical education activity program which provides courses required of undergraduate University students; (2) the program in intramural sports recreation, which provides organized competition, sports clubs, and sports recreational facilities which all students may use on a voluntary basis; (3) the prescribed professional education programs, which provide four-year curricula in (a) physical education, (b) recreational leadership, and (c) teacher education in both physical education and health education. These professional curricula lead to the degree of Bachelor of Arts. Students must satisfy the College requirements.

The teacher education curricula are offered for students in both the College of Education and the College of Arts and Sciences. For students in the College of Education, the School offers majors and minors in physical education and health education, secondary level, and majors in physical education and health education elementary level; see College of Education section.

The degrees of Master of Science and Master of Science in Physical Education are available through graduate study. Students working for the degree of Doctor of Philosophy in other departments may obtain a minor in physical education.

Undergraduate Programs
Advisory Office (Women)
101 Hutchinson Hall
Adviser (Men)
R. K. Cutler
210 Edmundson Pavilion
BACHELOR OF ARTS—MEN

General Curriculum in Physical Education

The general curriculum satisfies requirements for a Bachelor of Arts degree with a major in physical education, but not for a teaching certificate.

The requirements are: Biological Structure 301, Biology 101-102 or Zoology 111-112; Zoology 118 and 118L or 208; Health Education 291, 429, 465; Physical Education 164, 165, 166, 190, 264, 265, 266, 293, 309, 322, 340, 345, 363, 370, 371, 450, 493; and Recreation Education 294, 324.

Curriculum in Recreational Leadership

This curriculum is designed to prepare qualified personnel for employment in tax-supported, industrial, military services, hospital, institutional, commercial, or voluntary agencies in conducting or administering recreation programs and services. The program of study with electives as offered provides opportunity to meet the basic requirements for these indicated specialized areas.

The specific requirements for the Recreational Leadership major are: Recreation Education 254, 294, 324, 344, 354, 374, 434, 454; Health Education 291, 292; Physical Education 164, 165, 166, 265, 266, 295 or 364, 309, 340; Accounting 210; Business Communications 301; Human Relations 365; Education 455 or 309; Political Science 202; Communications 303; Journalism 200; Art 100, 303, 304, or 305; Drama 101 or 102 or 103, 331 or 338; Librarianship 452; Music 107.

Teacher Education Curricula

The two teacher-education curricula offered by the School of Physical and Health Education may be taken through either the College of Arts and Sciences or the College of Education. Graduation requirements vary in the two colleges and students, therefore, are directed to consult the respective sections in this Catalog.

Curriculum for Teacher Education in Physical Education

Students who wish to emphasize high school physical education teaching should follow this curriculum which includes the requirements for the Bachelor of Arts degree in either the College of Arts and Sciences or the College of Education.

All electives must be chosen in consultation with an adviser.

The requirements are: Biological Structure 301; Biology 101-102 or Zoology 111, 112; English 101, 102, 103; Psychology 100; Sociology 110; Speech 100; Zoology 118 and 118L or 208; Health Education 291, 429, 465; Physical Education 164, 165, 166, 190, 264, 265, 266, 293, 309, 322, 340, 345, 358, 361, 363, 364, 370, 371, 372 or 373, 447, 450, 493; and Recreation Education 294, 324. All requirements for teaching certification listed in the College of Education section must be fulfilled; students should consult with advisers in the College of Education concerning courses in education. Physical education majors may elect varsity or freshman intercollegiate sports for required physical education activity credit.

Curriculum for Teacher Education in Health Education

Students who desire to teach health education in schools may follow this curriculum which includes teacher certification at the secondary level, and requirements for the Bachelor of Arts degree in either the College of Arts and Sciences or the College of Education. All electives must be chosen in consultation with an adviser.

The requirements are: Biology 101-102; Chemistry 101, 102; English 101, 102, 103; Physical Education Activities; Sociology 110; Sociology 453 or Home Economics 356; Home Economics 300; Biological Structure 301; Speech 100; Psychology 100; Health Education 291, 429, 453, 454, 465; Microbiology 301; Preventive Medicine 420, 422, 424, 461; Psychiatry 267 or 450 or Education 408; Zoology 118 and 118L or 208.

Recommended electives are: Health Education 451, 454, 465; Biology 351; Microbiology 301; Preventive Medicine 420, 422, 492; Psychiatry 267, 450; Education 408; Sociology 453; Home Economics 356.

A health education curriculum leading to a Bachelor of Science degree without a teaching certificate is offered through the Department of Preventive Medicine.

BACHELOR OF ARTS—WOMEN

For the degree of Bachelor of Arts, students may choose a curriculum in physical education, recreational leadership, or teacher education in both physical education and health education.

General Curriculum in Physical Education: This curriculum gives a general, basic background in physical education and leads to the Bachelor of Arts degree but not to a teaching certificate. The requirements are Physical Education 271 or 283, 272, 273, 280, 281, 284, 293, 375, 376, 377; Health Education 291, 292; Chemistry 100 or high school chemistry;
Curriculum In Recreational Leadership:
This curriculum prepares a student for a career in professional recreation with positions available in such areas as county and city park departments; the armed services, industry, hospitals, and service organizations such as Girl Scouts and Camp Fire Girls. The requirements are Physical Education 272, 280, 282, 283, 284, 375, 436; Health Education 292; Recreation Education 294; 324, 344, 454; Biological Structure 301; Forestry 456; Librarianship 452; Speech 332; Art 100 or Education 376; and an Art elective; Drama 325 or 326, 338; plus 20 to 28 credits in two areas of specialization.

Teacher Education Curricula:
The two teacher-education curricula offered by the School of Physical and Health Education may be taken through either the College of Arts and Sciences or the College of Education. Students in the College of Arts and Sciences must satisfy the Teacher Certification requirements as described in the College of Education section of this catalog.

Curriculum for Teacher Education in Physical Education: The curriculum in teacher education in physical education prepares a student for teaching at the secondary, or college level. The requirements are Physical Education 271, 272, 273, 280, 281, 282, 283, 284, 293, 375, 376, 377, 304 or 305-306, 322, 345, 436, 450, 480, N466; Recreation Education 344; Health Education 291, 292, 453; Home Economics 300; Biological Structure 301; Physics 101; Zoology 118 and 118L or 208.

Curriculum for Teacher Education in Health Education: The curriculum in Health Education is designed to prepare qualified personnel to teach health; to assume leadership in the execution of health education programs; and to assist in coordinating health education in the schools. The requirements are Biology 101-102; Chemistry 101 and 102; Zoology 118 and 118L or 208; Biological Structure 301; Microbiology 301; Home Economics 300; Psychiatry 267 or 450 or Education 408; Psychology 100; Sociology 110, 453 or Home Economics 356; Health Education 291, 429, 453, 454, 465; Preventive Medicine 420, 422, 424, 461; Speech 100.

Honors Program—Women
The Department is developing an Honors Program to provide special opportunities for outstanding students. At the present time upperclassmen may investigate areas of particular interest through enrollment in Special Studies in Physical Education and Undergraduate Research. A comprehensive paper, or research report, must be submitted at the completion of each course. Students are invited to participate in this program on the basis of scholastic record and faculty recommendation. Some adjustment of the major requirements stated previously is made for students enrolled in this program.

Graduate Programs
Graduate Program Adviser (Women)
Ruth M. Wilson
105 Hutchinson Hall

Graduate Program Adviser (Men)
Russell K. Cutler
210 Edmundson Pavilion

The School of Physical and Health Education offers courses leading to the degrees of Master of Science and Master of Science in Physical Education. Students pursuing a doctoral program in other departments may obtain a minor in physical education.

Master's Degrees
The master's degree programs aim to prepare personnel who will contribute to the further growth of their profession through development and refinement of concepts and philosophy, participation in research, leadership of colleagues, and stimulation of their future teacher-education and recreational-leadership students. These programs aim to inspire students to question objectively and to search for basic answers through scientific processes. Specifically, the objectives are to provide situations and experiences which stimulate the development of an inquiring mind, critical thinking, and increased skill in effective oral and written expression; to provide a background for clear interpretation and intelligent application of research literature; to promote increased understanding of basic concepts, current philosophies, and major issues and trends in the fields of physical education, health education, and recreation education.

For the master's degree with a major in physical education, at least 21 credits, including the thesis, must be in courses numbered 500 and above. There is no foreign language requirement for the degree Master of Science in Physical Education. In the Department for Men, a total of 41 credits, including Physical Education 600
or equivalent, and 10 approved credits in supporting courses are required. In the Department for Women, students must meet the Graduate School's general requirements for course work; additional requirements will be determined in conference with the Graduate Program Adviser; a minimum of 6 credits must be in Physical Education 600.

Students in other departments working for the master's degree or a doctor's degree with a minor in physical education must have completed essentially the same program of study as outlined in one of the undergraduate curricula of the Physical and Health Education Department.

For a minor in physical education for the master's degree, a student must present a minimum of 26 preparatory credits in physical education and one course in human physiology as well as 12 credits in courses numbered 500 and above; for the doctor's degree, 35 approved credits in health education, physical education, or recreation education courses.

PHYSICS

Chairman
Ronald Geballe
215 Physics Hall

Professors

Associate Professors

Assistant Professors

Physics is the study of the fundamental structure of matter and the interactions of its constituents. Physicists are concerned with the continuing development of concepts needed for a precise description of nature and with experiments to test such concepts.

For students of the liberal arts, the study of physics provides an introduction to modern ideas about the most basic and elemental aspects of nature. For students in all scientific and technical fields, physics is an indispensable tool. Students majoring in physics are preparing for careers in teaching, in research, and in industry.

The Department of Physics offers courses leading to the degrees of Bachelor of Science, Master of Science, and Doctor of Philosophy. Undergraduate majors obtain a basic preparation in principal fields of physics and a wide choice of electives in other subjects, and they may further elect to follow a program of advanced studies which prepares them for professional and graduate careers. In addition, the Department offers major and minor academic fields for students in the College of Education.

Recommended preparation for undergraduate physics majors includes high school physics and 3½ units of high school mathematics. High school chemistry and additional mathematics are desirable. Students who enter without this preparation may be delayed in their progress toward graduation.

Undergraduate Programs

Adviser
L. A. Sanderman
214 Physics Hall

A program of study in physics may vary considerably in extent, depending upon the values which the student...
wishes to derive from his education. The available choices range from an adequate basic education in physics to a full preparation for graduate study.

Graduation Requirements

The required curriculum, for those who want both a basic education in physics and a broad array of electives, includes a minimum of 51 credits in physics courses, plus courses in mathematics and other sciences. The required courses are: Physics 121, 122, 123, 131, 132, 133, 221, 222, 225, 226, 320, 323, 325, 326, 327, 371, 372; Mathematics 124, 125, 126, 224, 324, 325 or 134H, 135H, 136H, 234H, 235H, 236H; and a minimum of 9 credits chosen from sciences other than physics and mathematics, or from courses in the history or philosophy of science.

For those who want a more extensive program of advanced undergraduate physics in preparation for graduate study or a professional career, the following courses are strongly recommended: Physics 461, 462, 463 (to be taken instead of 320, 323), 471, 472, 473, 481, 482, 483; and Mathematics 427, 428, 429.

No grade less than C in any required physics course is acceptable toward a physics major.

Honors in Physics

Adviser
J. B. Gerhart
214 Physics Hall

Superior students may be selected to participate in the departmental honors curriculum and to be candidates to receive the bachelor’s degree “With Distinction in Physics.” Members of the College of Arts and Sciences Honors Program majoring in physics must also be selected to participate in the departmental honors curriculum to become candidates for an honors degree.

A student may be selected to participate in the physics honors curriculum at any time in his undergraduate program, though such selection ordinarily is not made until late in the sophomore year. Selection is based upon academic excellence in physics and upon promise for developing into an original and productive scientist. Undergraduates majoring in physics may be recommended for the degree of Bachelor of Science “With Distinction in Physics” if they have: (1) been selected to participate in the physics honors curriculum no later than the first quarter of their senior year; (2) completed an approved course of study to the satisfaction of the department by the time of graduation; (3) completed any additional requirements set by the College of Arts and Sciences.

Because the needs of honors students are diverse, there is no specified program of studies for students in the physics honors curriculum. Instead, it is required that the student’s course of study: (1) be appropriate to his special abilities; (2) provide a sound basis for further study of physics; (3) include the senior honors seminar, Physics 485H, 486H, 487H; and (4) include a minimum of 3 credits of approved undergraduate research (Physics 499H) or independent study (Physics 401H, 402H, 403H). In addition, it is strongly recommended that each candidate for an honors degree take the special honors section of Physics 121, 122, and 123.

Because the requirements listed above are expressed only in broad terms, the following comments are offered to clarify the intent of the physics honors curriculum. A typical physics honors candidate will achieve a grade-point average in physics courses of 3.30 or better, and an over-all grade-point average of 3.00 or better. His course of study usually will encompass that described in the preceding section as preparation for graduate study or a professional career in physics. In addition, it is expected that his choice of electives will conform to the spirit of the College’s intent that its graduates be liberally educated.

Graduate Programs

Graduate Program Adviser
J. S. Blair
333 Physics Hall

Admission

The Department of Physics offers programs leading to the degrees of Master of Science and Doctor of Philosophy. Specific departmental requirements are described briefly below. More complete information can be obtained by writing to the Graduate Program Adviser.

Undergraduate preparation is expected to include upper-division courses in electricity and magnetism, optics, mechanics, atomic and nuclear physics, mathematical physics, advanced calculus, and differential equations. A deficiency among these may delay completion of a degree by as much as one year. A reading knowledge of Russian, French, or German is desirable.
Prospective candidates for advanced degrees in physics are expected to pass certain examinations as part of the departmental degree requirements. The first, a written preliminary examination, is designed to assess the student's knowledge and understanding of the material normally included in an undergraduate program with a major in physics. On the basis of his performance in the preliminary examination, together with his over-all record, a student will be placed in one of three categories: (A) students who qualify to proceed in a program leading either to the degree of Doctor of Philosophy or the degree of Master of Science; (B) students who qualify to proceed in a program leading only to the degree of Master of Science; and (C) students who do not qualify to proceed in a program leading to any degree. A student placed in either category (B) or (C) who wishes to qualify for a higher category should attempt the examination again the next time it is given. Ordinarily, a student is expected to take the preliminary examination during the first quarter of regular graduate study; the examination is given during the Spring and Autumn Quarters. No student is permitted to take the preliminary examination more than two times except by special departmental approval.

Master of Science

A student working for this degree must satisfy the following requirements: (1) A minimum of 36 approved credits must be submitted, of which at least 18 must be in courses numbered 500 or above. These 18 credits must include a minimum of 3 credits in Physics 600 (for which a faculty sponsor is necessary), and a minimum of 12 credits in other physics graduate courses. No thesis is required. (2) The prospective candidate must obtain the classification of A or B in the preliminary examination either the first or second time this examination is taken. (3) Reading proficiency in a foreign language must be demonstrated by examination. Russian, French, and German are suitable for this purpose. (4) The student must pass a Final Examination which usually is oral.

Students working toward a master's degree in another field who wish to have a minor in physics must submit 9 credits in courses numbered 300 or above and 9 credits in courses numbered 400 and above.

Doctor of Philosophy

The student is expected to obtain, by virtue of studies here or elsewhere, a background in physics equivalent to that provided by the following basic program: Physics 505, 506 (Advanced Mechanics), 513, 514, 515 (Electricity and Magnetism), 517, 518, 519 (Quantum Mechanics), 524, 525 (Thermodynamics and Statistical Mechanics), and 528 (Current Problems of Physics). In addition, the Department offers many specialized courses from which the student, in consultation with his adviser, will select those appropriate to his interests.

A student is encouraged, but not required, to complete work in one or more fields other than physics. This outside work may be presented as either a minor or as a supporting subject. The Department recognizes either approach, details being arranged by the student and his Supervisory Committee. Approximately 12 credits of work in a field of interest are considered to constitute a supporting subject. Particular attention is called to the following offerings of the Department of Mathematics: Mathematics 527 (Elements of Real Variables for Scientists), 528, 529 (Hilbert Space Operators), as well as 534, 535, 536 (Complex Variable), 538, 539 (Nonlinear Ordinary Differential Equations), and 569JH (Partial Differential Equations).

Reading proficiency in two foreign languages must be demonstrated by examination. Russian, French, and German are suitable for this purpose.

In addition to the preliminary examination, prospective candidates for the degree of Doctor of Philosophy must pass, successively, a written qualifying examination, a General Examination for admission to candidacy, and a Final Examination. The qualifying examination is designed to assess the depth of the student's knowledge of the principal branches of physics. Students are permitted to take the qualifying examination only after passing the preliminary examination with sufficiently high standing to be placed in category (A). A student in the program leading to the Ph.D. is expected to take the qualifying examination in his second year of regular graduate study. The qualifying examination is given in the Autumn Quarter, and again in the Spring Quarter each year.

In the oral General Examination, a student is examined on topics related to the area of physics in which he plans to do his dissertation research. In order to take this examination, a student must have passed the qualifying examination and, ordinarily, he must have been accepted by a member of the staff as a research student. The General Examination should be taken as soon as possible after passing the qualifying examination, usually early in his third year of regular gradu-
ate study. On passing it, he is admitted formally to candidacy for the Ph.D.

A Candidate for this degree is required to conduct an original and independent investigation in one of the fields of physics. Results of this research are submitted as a dissertation. In his Final Examination, the Candidate presents these results orally and is examined in his field of research.

Each student bears responsibility for being informed of the dates on which the examinations are offered and for planning his own program so that he can take the examinations at appropriate times.

If physics is to be used as a minor subject by a student for the doctor's degree in another department, the student should acquire training equivalent to a bachelor's degree in physics and, in addition, take three graduate courses in physics.

Political science is concerned with the general problem of government in all its manifestations, past and present. This includes the theory of obedience, the background of legal rules which determine the competence of government officers, the institutions through which the government functions, political behavior and the various interests which influence government through political parties, interest groups, and public opinion. In a democratic society, the political scientist has an obligation to investigate, analyze, and recommend programs and policies to make government at all levels a more effective agent of the people.

For most students, political science must be viewed primarily as one of the social sciences which constitutes an essential part of a liberal education. It is for this more general value, rather than immediate vocational applications, that prospective lawyers and other students elect courses in political science. Some students, however, plan on careers in government or teaching. For these it will become a professional field.

The Department of Political Science offers courses leading to the degrees of Bachelor of Arts, Master of Arts, and Doctor of Philosophy. It offers major and minor academic fields for students in the College of Education; it also cooperates with the College of Architecture and Urban Planning in a program leading to the degree of Master of Urban Planning. See also the sections for the College of Education and the College of Architecture and Urban Planning.

The basic requirements for the undergraduate major are set forth in the general curriculum described below. For students who are definitely preparing to enter the government service, more detailed course recommendations are set forth in two specialized curricula: International Relations and Public Administration. General majors are expected to have a substantial background of elective courses in the College of Arts and Sciences. However, transfer students from other colleges may be able to complete a satisfactory program without undue loss of time, and students in the School of Law may use credits for elective purposes under the conditions set forth in the Arts-Law curriculum. Since political science provides a classic background for prospective Law School students, the departmental adviser is prepared to give special counseling to pre-law students.

The Bureau of Governmental Research and Services, an administrative unit of the Graduate School, is a separate research agency under the direction of a member of the Department of Political Science to provide...
independent research and consultative services for state and local government. It conducts the annual Institute of Government and maintains liaison, on behalf of the University, with the Association of Washington Cities.

The Washington State-Northern Idaho Center for Education in Politics is an affiliate of the National Center for Education in Politics operating under the direction of a member of the Department. It fosters political research, promotes participation in political organizations through legislative internships, and sponsors conferences and workshops in practical politics. The University of Washington Center for Education in Politics is an affiliate of this group and operates several campus programs each year. The Department of Political Science faculty directs this project.

Undergraduate Programs

Advisers
Paul Schmidt, Donald Seney
204 Smith Hall

Graduation Requirements
Maintenance of a better than C average in political science courses is expected of every political science major. Accordingly, no student whose cumulative grade-point in political science courses taken at this University is less than 2.25 may take his Bachelor of Arts degree in any political science curriculum.

General Curriculum
A student majoring in political science must complete a course of study designed to meet his particular needs, developed by him, and approved by the Department. In addition to meeting general university and college requirements, the program must include a minimum of 50 credits in political science. The program must include Political Science 201 and 202, and must also be distributed among the following three broad fields to the extent of at least ten credits in each: political theory and public law; government, politics, and public administration; comparative government and international relations. The Department maintains a current list of courses which will satisfy these requirements.

Curriculum in International Relations
Recommended courses are: Political Science 202 and 203; 411 or 418; 445, 460, and 470; at least four courses from 321, 322, 328, 336, 420, and 427; at least three courses from 323, 324, 429, 430, and 432; 425, 426; Economics 200; Geography 100; and Sociology 110.

A reading and translating knowledge of at least one modern foreign language is strongly recommended. The Arts and Sciences language requirement must be fulfilled.

Curriculum in Public Administration
Recommended courses are: Political Science 201, 202, 362, 412, 427, 450, 460, 470, 471, 472, and if possible 370 or 451, 375 or 376; Accounting 210; Economics 200, 201, 301, 350, and 451; Business Statistics 201 or Mathematics 281; Psychology 100; Sociology 310 and 466; and History 241. The program should be supplemented by at least four other upper-division courses in the social sciences selected in consultation with an adviser.

Honors in Political Science

Adviser
William H. Harbold
208 Smith Hall

Members of the College of Arts and Sciences Honors Program must fulfill the requirements of that program during the freshman and sophomore years, in addition to the following departmental honors requirements. With the approval of the departmental honors committee, superior students who are not members of the College Honors Program may participate in the departmental honors curriculum and receive a bachelor's degree "With Distinction in Political Science."

Honors sections are available in 201, 202, and 203. Majors in political science are eligible to participate in the honors program at the beginning of their junior year, but no later than the second quarter thereof, if they have maintained a general grade-point average of 3.00, and have maintained in at least ten hours of political science a grade-point average of 3.25. Work of similar distinction must be continued if the student is to remain in the program.

Honors students are required to complete 15 credits in the Honors Seminar, 398H, although with the approval of their adviser, 5 credits in 499H may be substituted for 5 of these. These credits may be used as electives in the normal major program. Honors students must also present to the departmental honors committee, no later than the sixth week of their final quarter before graduation, a research paper or essay, and must pass with distinction a comprehensive, written examination, which will be scheduled according to need at the end of each term.
As opportunity permits, special honors sections of regular upper-division courses in political science will be given for honors students. Not only these, but also the similar offerings of other schools and departments, when open to nonmajors, are recommended to participants in this program.

Graduate Programs
Graduate Program Adviser
Dell G. Hitchner
208E Smith Hall

Admission
Students who intend to work toward advanced degrees must meet the requirements of the Graduate School as outlined in the Graduate Education section. Prospective candidates for these degrees must have completed an undergraduate major or the equivalent in political science.

PROGRAMS OF STUDY
Master of Arts
A total of 36 credits in individually approved programs is required. The student must also submit an essay of distinction and pass a comprehensive oral examination on the content of a major and two minor fields.

If the student is permitted to adopt Far Eastern or Russian political science as a field of concentration, he must have a reading knowledge of the appropriate foreign language, and both of his supporting fields must be in general political science.

Master of Public Administration
A curriculum leading to this degree is offered by the Graduate School of Public Affairs; see the Graduate Education section.

Doctor of Philosophy
Doctoral students must acquire mastery of a field of concentration in which the dissertation is prepared and of additional supporting fields. The following fields may be used for both purposes: political theory, international law and relations, comparative government, public law, public administration, American government and politics, and state and local government. Combinations of some of these fields may be required.

Students may be permitted to substitute special regional fields for any of the above general fields under the conditions set forth below. However, if the government and politics of two such foreign areas are offered, comparative government cannot be offered as well. Students are also encouraged to minor, or offer supporting courses, in other social sciences such as history, economics, sociology, psychology, or geography.

A minimum of 108 credits is required, including 27 required for the dissertation. Not less than two-thirds of the minimum credits required for the degree must consist of those earned in courses numbered 500 or above. The student must present a field of concentration and four supporting fields.

If the student is permitted to adopt the government and politics of the Far East or of the Soviet Union as a field of concentration, he may also present a related field of regional studies as one of his supporting fields. (See the Graduate Education section.)

PREVENTIVE MEDICINE
Chairman
J. Thomas Grayston, M.D.
B506 Health Sciences Building

Preventive medicine is dedicated to the prevention of disease and the promotion of health. A major area in preventive medicine is concerned with the influence of environment on man. This area, environmental health, seeks to eliminate disease transmission by environmental factors such as air, water, food, and vectors, and to improve the environment to reduce the risk of exposure to industrial or occupational hazards and to enhance man's efficiency and comfort.

Undergraduate Program
Adviser
Jack B. Hatlen
B522 Health Sciences Building

The Department of Preventive Medicine, School of Medicine, offers a curriculum in environmental health leading to a Bachelor of Science degree from the College of Arts and Sciences. The purpose of this undergraduate program is to prepare people with sufficient technical knowledge so that they can evaluate environmental conditions and prescribe modification of those conditions detrimental to man's health and well being. A person working in the field of environmental health must have a working knowledge of the biological, physical, social, and health sciences as a background for his specialized preparation in preventive medicine. A cur-
riculum in health education is offered by the School of Physical and Health Education.

GRADUATION REQUIREMENTS
Bachelor of Science
All requirements for a degree from the College of Arts and Sciences must be met.

Required courses include: Chemistry 140, 150, 151, 160, 170, and 231 or 102; Biology 101J-102J or Zoology 111 and 112; Physics 101, 102, and 103; and Mathematics 105 or 124.

A total of 50 credits are required, including 323, 420, 422, 440, 441, 442, 450, 453, 472, 480, and/or 499; however, Microbiology 301 or 400, Civil Engineering 350, Urban Planning 400, Business Law 201, and Economics 211 may be counted toward the necessary 50 credits in preventive medicine.

PSYCHOLOGY

Chairman
Arthur A. Lumsdaine
M40 Denny Hall

Professors

Associate Professors
Joseph Becker, Sidney S. Culbert, Mitchell Glickstein, Louise B. Heathers, George P. Horton, Robert B. Lockard, Benjamin B. McKeever

Assistant Professors
Lance K. Canon, Eleanor Evans, Mitchell Glickstein, Thomas G. Hermans (emeritus), Robert B. Lockard, Clifford E. Lunneborg, Jr., F. Michael Rabinowitz, H. Herbert Wells III

Lecturers
K. Eileen Allen, Robert E. Guild, Florence R. Harris, Thomas F. Hodson, Margaret S. Johnston, Michael G. Saslow, Theodore D. Tjossem, Nathaniel N. Wagner

Psychology is that branch of science which seeks to understand the behavior of organisms, both human and infra-human, normal and abnormal. Psychology accepts the individual organism rather than the collective or group as the unit of analysis. It attempts to discover how organisms perceive the world, how they develop and change over the course of their life histories, how they choose among alternative courses of action, how they relate to their fellows and to social institutions.

A major in psychology frequently appeals to students concerned with problems of social and individual betterment. The prospective major, however, is advised that the emphasis of the Department is upon the scientific inquiry into the human condition rather than upon the development of service skills. Courses are designed to further an awareness of the fundamental principles of psychology, its research findings, and the means by which psychological knowledge is acquired. Major standing is recommended for students who not only are interested in psychological problems, but also are ready to pursue the rigorous course of study which their solution requires.

Though the undergraduate offerings of the Department are not intended to fit the student for any particular occupational role, they are of special value to students planning careers in business and industry, in the medical and legal professions, in teaching, in nursing, and in social work. Students interested in psychology as a career must be prepared for from three to four years of graduate training.

The Department of Psychology offers courses leading to the degrees of Bachelor of Science, Master of Science, and Doctor of Philosophy. The Departments of Physiology and Psychology offer a joint program in physiological psychology leading to the degree of Doctor of Philosophy. In addition, the Department offers major and minor academic fields for students in the College of Education. (See the College of Edu-
Students in the College of Education who elect psychology as a major field must fulfill the formal requirements stated below.

In addition to its research and teaching laboratories, the Department includes, in separate quarters, the Developmental Psychology Laboratory with its research and pre-school laboratories.

Undergraduate Programs

Adviser
Cathryn A. Reed
M42 Denny Hall

A student planning to enter the Department must have completed Psychology 100 or 190, 191, and 301, normally with grades of A or B. If the student's psychology grades, as well as his general record, are acceptable to the Department, the student will be allowed to transfer to the Department as an undergraduate major.

Bachelor of Science

For the Bachelor of Science degree, the department requires a minimum of 50 credits with a minimal grade-point average of 2.50: 40 credits selected from the course list of undergraduate offerings in psychology (including 100 or 190, 191, and 301), and, because of the interconnection of psychology with other sciences, 10 credits beyond the Natural Science distribution requirements of the college chosen from the offerings in the Departments of Chemistry, Physics, or Zoology. These 10 additional credits should be selected from courses that will serve to enrich the student's skills in psychology and, normally, the psychology major would be expected to take all 10 credits in a single collateral science. The student, in addition, must satisfactorily complete at least one course in calculus (Mathematics 124 or the equivalent) as part of his Natural Science distribution requirements. Transfer students must complete a minimum of 15 credits chosen from the undergraduate list in psychology with a minimal grade-point average of 2.50 and must have the appropriate mathematics and science background.

Because reading knowledge in two foreign languages generally is required for the doctorate at a large proportion of colleges and universities, students intending to seek advanced training are advised to elect languages as undergraduates, preferably French, German, or Russian.

Honors in Psychology

Adviser
Moncrieff H. Smith, Jr.
419G Denny Hall

In association with the College of Arts and Sciences Honors Program, the Department offers an enriched course of study designed to meet the needs of high-ability students. Special sections of 190H (Introduction to the Scientific Analysis of Behavior), and of 191H (Laboratory in the Scientific Analysis of Behavior), are available to all students of honors caliber regardless of field of major interest.

Honors students planning to major in psychology should normally apply for admission to the Department prior to the beginning of the junior year. To be accepted by the Department, the student must (1) be a member in good standing of the College Honors Program; and (2) have completed 190H (or equivalent), 191H (or equivalent), and 301 with a minimum grade of B in each.

Candidates for the Bachelor of Science "With Honors in Psychology" must (1) fulfill the requirements of the College Honors Program; (2) fulfill the departmental requirements for majors with the exception that they must elect at least three 400-level courses in psychology; (3) satisfactorily complete the Honors Seminars (350H and 450H) and Honors Thesis (451H-452H); and (4) maintain a minimal grade-point average of 3.50 in all courses in psychology and of 3.00 in courses in all other disciplines.

With the approval of the departmental honors adviser, superior students who are not members of the College Honors Program may participate in the departmental honors curriculum and receive the degree of Bachelor of Science "With Distinction in Psychology." Because of limited facilities, admission of regular students to the program is by petition only. Candidates for this degree must satisfactorily complete the prescribed upper-division honors curriculum; achieve a minimal grade-point average of 3.30 in courses in psychology and a cumulative grade-point average of 3.00.

Graduate Programs

Graduate Program Adviser
Arthur A. Lumsdaine
M40 Denny Hall

The graduate program is directed toward the development of mature scholars, teachers, and scientists who
are able to advance the science of psychology. The constraints on a student are primarily those arising from the student's own imagination and interests, the current interests and skills of the Department faculty, and the faculties of associated graduate departments.

Admission

The requirements for admission to the Department of Psychology are adequate intellectual ability and the desire for a career dedicated to the science. Applicants must have a bachelor's degree and meet other general requirements of the Graduate School (see Graduate Education section). Though many applicants will have an undergraduate major in psychology, this is not a requirement for admission. Undergraduate records that reveal a good science background, including mathematics, are regarded favorably. Work in zoology, chemistry, and physics is a valuable adjunct to the prospective psychologist, as is a grounding in mathematics to the level of calculus and beyond. This is not to imply that background in basic undergraduate psychology is unnecessary, but is meant to indicate that a formal major is not mandatory. Course work in philosophy (logic, epistemology, philosophy of science, etc.) is also desirable preparation for graduate study.

It is required that the applicant take the aptitude portion, verbal and quantitative, of the Graduate Record Examination administered by the Educational Testing Service. Registration for this examination is made by writing directly to Educational Testing Services, Princeton, New Jersey 08540, or 1947 Center Street, Berkeley, California 94704. Additional information on admission should be obtained directly from the Selection Committee, Department of Psychology. The applicant is admitted to the departmental graduate program during Autumn Quarter only. The Committee begins to process applications for the coming year during the month of January. No individual applications will be considered until all the materials requested by the Department and the Admissions Office are received.

Each incoming graduate student is assigned to a faculty member who will act as his adviser. This assignment is not meant to be a permanent one and may be changed later in the year if this proves to be desirable.

All first-year or incoming graduate students are required to complete satisfactorily the three quarter core curriculum during their first year: (1) the proseminar (500-501-502); (2) the experimental design and quantitative techniques sequence (514-515; 516 or 517); and (3) at least two quarters of laboratory from two different areas (406; 520; 521; 522). Part of the purpose of this first-year program is avowedly evaluative, but more importantly, it is exploration of the substance and methodology of modern psychology that will serve as the base for the student's further studies and research.

Master of Science

Upon completion of the first-year course sequences, an appropriate research program, and the general requirements of the Graduate School (residency, foreign language reading knowledge examination, etc.), the student may elect to apply for the Master of Science degree. He is not required, however, to do so. Recommendations for specific supporting work will be made in consultation with the student's faculty adviser.

Doctor of Philosophy

Students who have successfully completed the first-year program may continue toward a Doctor of Philosophy degree in course work, seminars, and research. In consultation with the student's faculty adviser, appropriate programs are planned for the student which are compatible with the requirements of the Graduate School and fulfill the various potentialities of his talent. Although no fixed time is set, it is expected that the degree will be granted three to four years after matriculation.

The Graduate School requires also that all students exhibit competence in reading two modern foreign languages before application for the General Examinations. The student is expected to have developed the language skills that are needed either before he matriculates or as quickly as possible thereafter. Some language departments make available special courses for graduate students that will prepare them for the language examinations.

The Department is associated with the Department of Physiology and Biophysics in a joint doctoral program in physiological psychology administered by the Physiology-Psychology Group of the Graduate School. Students interested in the degree program can obtain details from Dr. Mitchell Glickstein, Graduate Program Adviser, in care of the Department of Psychology.

The Department offers a program of graduate study in clinical psychology that is designed to provide the student with training in the substantive fields and methodologies of psychology (i.e., developmental, learning, perceptions, physiological, social, etc.) which are a necessary foundation for the analysis and modification of deviant behavior. The program is designed, also, to
provide the student with the special skills in research which are essential for the discovery of new knowledge and methods of prevention, assessment, and treatment. An internship (pre- or postdoctoral) will be required for the student interested in preparation for general clinical psychological practice. Public Health fellowships and Veterans Administration stipends are available and the University program is accredited by the American Psychological Association.

Minors in Psychology
Students who are enrolled in graduate programs in other departments and wish to take offerings or minors in the Department of Psychology should contact either the Graduate Program Adviser or the appropriate professor to make these arrangements. No formal examination will be required if the student receives grades of B or better in each course.

The requirements for a minor in psychology for the master's degree are 15 graduate credits in psychology, including Psychology 301, and are subject to departmental approval. It is expected that the student electing a minor in psychology will have completed a minimum of 25-30 credits in basic psychology courses prior to graduate study.

The requirements for a minor in psychology for the doctor's degree are 30 graduate credits in psychology, including Psychology 301, and are subject to departmental approval.

Courses below the level of 400 may not be used to fulfill the departmental requirements for an advanced degree in psychology.

ROMANCE LANGUAGES AND LITERATURE

Chairman
A. Emerson Creore (acting)
217 Denny Hall

Professors
Jean-Charles Chessex (emeritus), Carlos García-Prada (emeritus), Abraham C. Keller, Edith Kern, Howard L. Nostrand, Sol Saporta, William C. E. Wilson

Associate Professors

Assistant Professors

Instructors
Howard A. Appel, John P. O'Connell

Lecturers
Michelle Bonhôte, Pia Friedrich, Fernando G. Salinero

The Romance languages make up one of the largest language families in Western civilization. The four Romance languages which have the richest literatures, and are spoken by the largest numbers of persons, are French, Spanish, Italian, and Portuguese. In each of these four languages and their literature, the University of Washington offers an undergraduate major program and the opportunity to specialize before or after graduation in any of the interests that develop from the basic study of a modern language and literature. Among these further interests are the perfecting of the language skills—understanding the spoken word, speaking, reading, and writing; the internal study of literary works of art; the history of literature—both the external situation of individual works and the evolution of literary types; the analysis of the structure of the language, its historical development, and its relation to other languages; the investigation of the language-learning process, and the consequent design of teaching methods, materials, equipment, and curricula; the describing of the cultural
and social context essential for an understanding of a language and its literature.

The study of a foreign language and literature has value, above all, for one's general education, and may also open the way to careers in international political, legal, business, and professional relations, and in teaching, where language specialists are in critically short supply for all age levels beginning with the elementary grades.

The Department of Romance Languages and Literature offers courses leading to the degrees of Bachelor of Arts, Master of Arts, and Doctor of Philosophy.

Major and minor academic fields for the Provisional Teaching Certificate are offered in French and Spanish. Candidates for the certificate may major in this Department as students in either the College of Arts and Sciences or the College of Education (see the College of Education section). A curriculum in Latin-American studies is provided by General Studies.

The Department offers courses in translation, which require no knowledge of a foreign language. These courses are recommended to students in other departments but are not applicable to undergraduate or graduate majors in the Department of Romance Languages and Literature.

Entering students' high school work in language will be evaluated by means of a placement test (see Undergraduate Education section).

Any of the prerequisites for courses in this Department may be waived at the instructor's discretion. Students with A or high B standing in elementary and intermediate courses in this Department are encouraged to skip one or more quarters between 101- and 301, or to enroll in the honors sections.

Undergraduate Programs
Advisory Office
217 Denny Hall

Graduation Requirements
A Bachelor of Arts degree may be obtained with a major in French, Spanish, Italian, Portuguese, or Romance linguistics. The general requirements for an undergraduate major in a Romance language are proficiency in the language and knowledge of the literature and culture of France, the Hispanic people, Italy, or Portugal. The curriculum for the undergraduate major in Romance linguistics places its main emphasis on language and linguistics, rather than (but not to the exclusion of) literature. The following programs are designed to develop the required proficiency in the various fields.

French Major
A minimum of 42 credits of course work (or equivalent) in French beyond the level of 222, plus Romance 401. Required are: 301, 302, and 303; 304, 305, and 306; 308, 310, or 311 (formerly 309); 6 credits in advanced conversation (327, 330, 430); 409; 12 credits, none of which may be transfer credits, in literature courses numbered above 400.

Spanish Major
A minimum of 42 credits of course work (or equivalent) in Spanish beyond the level of 203, plus Romance 401. Required are: 301, 302, and 303; 304, 305, and 306; 308, 309, or 310; 6 credits in advanced conversation (327, 330, 430); 409; 12 credits, none of which may be transfer credits, in literature courses numbered above 400. (See also Latin-American Studies under General Studies.)

Italian Major
A minimum of 40 credits of course work (or equivalent) in Italian beyond the level of 103, plus Romance 401. Required are: 201, 202, and 203; 421, 422, and 423. Beyond these courses, an individualized program may include supervised study and exercises in the Language Laboratory.

Portuguese Major
The Portuguese major consists of an individualized program of courses selected from those listed under the departmental heading, and may include supervised study and exercises in the Language Laboratory.

Romance Linguistics Major
Prerequisite: two college years (or equivalent) of study in each of two Romance languages. Required courses beyond this prerequisite are: 20 credits in third-year language courses in two Romance languages (recommended division: 10, 10); 15 credits in literature courses, including a whole survey sequence; two courses in language structure (400 level); Romance 401 and 402; Spanish or French 474; a senior essay (2 credits). Recommended electives: general linguistics courses included on the College List.

In all curricula, credits may be arranged for study abroad, preferably during the junior year, subject to the
regulations governing transfer credit and provided the student's plan is approved in advance by the Registrar's Office and by the departments in which he is studying. Summer study abroad is encouraged.

Honors in French or Spanish
Adviser (French)
Robert Ellrich
240 Denny Hall

Adviser (Spanish)
William C. E. Wilson
236 Denny Hall

Members of the College of Arts and Sciences Honors Program must fulfill the requirements of that program during the freshman and sophomore years, in addition to the following departmental honors requirements. With the approval of the departmental honors committee, superior students who are not members of the College Honors Program may participate in the departmental honors curriculum and receive a bachelor's degree "With Distinction in French" or "With Distinction in Spanish."

Candidates for departmental honors must have an over-all grade-point average of 3.00 with 3.50 in Romance languages. These averages must be maintained through graduation. Qualified students may be accepted as honors candidates at the time of their first registration for courses numbered above 300.

The requirements for the major with college honors or distinction are as follows: French or Spanish 327H (6 credits), 304H, 305H, 306H, 491H, 492H, 493H; plus non-honors courses French or Spanish 301, 302, 303, 409, and Romance 401; plus electives in upper-division literature courses offered by the Department (6 credits). For the academic year 1965-66, substitutions will be made for courses 492H and 493H.

First- and second-year honors courses are open to members of the College Honors Program and, with permission, to other qualified students. These courses are: French or Spanish 102H, 103H, 201H, 202H, French 222H, and Spanish 203H.

By special arrangement, honors credit is available to honor students in French or Spanish 390.

An honors thesis (3 credits) is required.

Graduate Programs
Graduate Program Adviser
A. Emerson Creore
217 Denny Hall

The Department of Romance Languages and Literature offers several programs of graduate study leading to the degrees of Master of Arts and Doctor of Philosophy.

Students are responsible for knowing and fulfilling the general requirements of the Graduate School.

Master of Arts
The Master of Arts degree may have either of two main areas of specialization: (1) language and literature, (2) Romance linguistics, including a special program in language and language learning. A revision of the M.A. program now in progress is expected to lead to the establishment of an option between thesis and non-thesis programs in each of these areas.

A prospective candidate will be admitted to a degree program upon satisfactory completion of an undergraduate major or its equivalent; indication of ability to conduct investigations on the level of undergraduate seminars and to express the results in clear, correct, and well-organized reports; and demonstration of oral and written proficiency in a Romance language.

Doctor of Philosophy
Doctoral programs are offered in the following fields of specialization: (1) Romance literature; (2) Romance linguistics; (3) language and language learning; (4) French or Spanish or Italian language and literature.

The Master of Arts degree is a prerequisite for the Ph.D. General Examination, unless an exception is granted by the Graduate Studies Committee of the Department.

General requirements for all the Ph.D. programs are: (1) A prospective candidate must be accepted by the Graduate School and the Graduate Studies Committee of the Department, which will then assign him to an adviser. (2) Prior to acceptance, the student is expected to demonstrate proficiency in the major Romance language. (3) Early in his course the student should pass a reading examination in two foreign languages other than the major, one of which must be a non-Romance language. (4) The student must complete one of the programs for the degree as certified by the Graduate Studies Committee. (5) The student must pass the General
Examination. (6) A dissertation approved in subject and content by the student's adviser and a Supervisory Committee must be submitted in completed form to the chairman of the Graduate Studies Committee six weeks before the date of the Final Examination.

Special requirements for the various fields of specialization are as follows:

ROMANCE LITERATURE
In addition to a knowledge of the nature of language and training in bibliography, the student's course work will normally include at least 30 credits in each of two Romance literatures. Whatever the combination of these two literatures, every student will be examined on a minimum of one literary figure in French, Italian, and Spanish. The authors in Italian and Spanish will normally be Dante and Cervantes. A major figure in French must be approved by the adviser and the Graduate Studies Committee.

The student will be expected to demonstrate in the General Examination thorough knowledge of one literary genre or period in the literatures embraced in his program.

Courses outside the Department of Romance Languages may be accepted in some programs as approved by the student's Supervisory Committee.

ROMANCE LINGUISTICS
Approximately half of the student's course work will be in Romance linguistics and the history and structure of individual Romance languages. The other half will be divided equally between courses in general linguistics and in one Romance literature. The student should have a knowledge of literary works such as is expected of M.A. candidates in that literature.

LANGUAGE AND LANGUAGE LEARNING
Students are expected to develop a minimum competence in each of the three fields listed below, with further specialization in any two. A minimum of 50 credits of course work in sequences determined by the student and his adviser must be taken in the Department of Romance Languages and Literature.

(1) Linguistics: The student will be expected to acquire a command of current developments in linguistics, both theoretical and applied, and to demonstrate the ability to relate these principles to the analysis and teaching of one principal Romance language. In addition, he must be competent in the descriptive and historical analysis of one Romance language as represented by such courses as French and Spanish 400 and courses in general linguistics. Specifically recommended are Romance 505, 506, and French or Spanish 474.

(2) Psychology of Language: The student will be expected to acquire a knowledge of the methodology of language teaching, and the application of psychological principles and the use of experimentation, tests, and measurement in connection with the language-learning process. The following courses are among those designed to develop this competence: Psychology 301 (Statistical Methods) and 447 (Psychology of Language).

(3) Literature: The student is expected to complete the equivalent of a Ph.D. minor (to be determined by the Supervisory Committee) in a Romance literature. Romance 475DJ and 475EJ are also recommended.

FRENCH OR SPANISH OR ITALIAN LANGUAGE AND LITERATURE
Students specializing in a single Romance literature will devote two-thirds of their course work to the field of specialization. They may devote the remainder of their work to studies, within or outside the Department, in a historical period, a literary genre, or any humanistic field relevant to the research specialization as represented by the choice of a doctoral dissertation subject.

SCANDINAVIAN LANGUAGES AND LITERATURE
Chairman
Sverre Arestad
215 Denny Hall

Professors
Sverre Arestad, Walter Johnson

The curriculum in Scandinavian Languages and Literature is designed to give students control of various skills (reading, speaking, writing) in Danish, Norwegian, and Swedish so that they can proceed to a study of the respective literatures and cultures on an advanced level. Open to all students are a variety of courses given in English; for example, an introduction to Scandinavia, particularly for freshmen, and for the more advanced study of the drama and the novel.
The study of Scandinavian should be regarded primarily as a contribution to a liberal education. Some students will want to use one of the languages to fulfill the two-year college language requirement; others may want to enter teaching or government; and still others may find any of the languages useful in research.

The Department of Scandinavian Languages and Literature offers courses leading to the degrees of Bachelor of Arts and Master of Arts. For undergraduate students, it offers an elective curriculum with a major in Norwegian or Swedish, as well as courses in Danish and literature courses in English.

Undergraduate Programs
Advisers
Sverre Arestad
215A Denny Hall

Walter Johnson
215C Denny Hall

Bachelor of Arts
For the Bachelor of Arts degree, at least 50 credits in the major language are required, of which 25 must be in upper-division courses.

Norwegian Major
Required courses are: Norwegian 101-102, 103, 220, 221, 222, 300, 301, 302, 450, and 490. Other courses may be substituted with the approval of the adviser.

Swedish Major
Required courses are: Swedish 101-102, 103, 220, 221, 222, 300, 301, 302, 450, and 490. Other courses may be substituted with the approval of the adviser.

Honors in Scandinavian Languages and Literature
Adviser (Norwegian)
Sverre Arestad
215A Denny Hall

Adviser (Swedish)
Walter Johnson
215C Denny Hall

The Scandinavian Department does not offer a formal honors curriculum. On the basis of a long tradition, however, provisions exist for the exceptional student to do work of an intensive nature in the Department. Arrangements can be made through the College Honors Council to permit the qualified student to graduate “With College Honors” in either Norwegian or Swedish.

Graduate Programs
Graduate Program Advisers
Sverre Arestad
215 Denny Hall

Walter Johnson
215C Denny Hall

Master of Arts
Students who intend to work toward the master's degree must meet the requirements of the Graduate School. To meet the language requirement, French or German is recommended. Students must obtain 20 credits in courses numbered 500 and above.

SOCIOLGY
Chairman
Robert E. L. Faris
202A Guthrie Hall

Professors
Stuart C. Dodd, Robert E. L. Faris, Edward Gross, Norman S. Hayner, Otto N. Larsen, George A. Lundberg (emeritus), S. Frank Miyamoto, Calvin F. Schmid, Clarence C. Schrag (on leave)

Associate Professors
E. A. T. Barth, William R. Catton, Jr., Herbert Costner, Richard Emerson, Robert K. Leik, Pierre van den Berghe, L. W. Wager

Assistant Professors
Ronald Akers, Robert Burgess, William J. Chambliss, Joseph C. Cohen

Sociology is the study of forms, processes, and consequences of interaction among persons, groups, and organizations. Sociologists develop and test cause-and-
effect generalizations about processes and structures of group life. Among the important subfields in sociology are the distribution, composition, and change of population; human ecology; the nature and development of custom; group formation; communication and mass behavior; the form and function of complex organizations; institutional aspects of society; and processes of change and disorganization. Instruction in subject matter is accompanied by an emphasis on understanding research methods and theory construction essential for extending the boundaries of knowledge. Students of sociology acquire a foundation for work in human affairs in many applied fields.

The Department of Sociology offers courses leading to the degrees of Bachelor of Arts, Master of Arts, and Doctor of Philosophy. In addition, it offers major and minor academic fields for students in the College of Education. (See the College of Education section.) Students using sociology as a major academic field in the School of Education must meet the same requirements as a sociology major.

Special Facilities

The Washington Institute for Sociological Research and the Office of Population Research are both part of the Department of Sociology. The Research Institute is available to graduate students and faculty. Its projects are primarily in long-term basic research. The Office of Population Research has been designed to expand the research and student-training programs in the fields of demography and human ecology as well as to carry on basic research. As a part of the training program, laboratory facilities and research fellowships are available to qualified students.

Undergraduate Programs

Adviser
204A Guthrie Hall

Admission
In this curriculum, at least 50 credits in sociology are required. Courses must include: 110 or 310; 223; 230 or 331 or 430; 240; and 352 or 450. Students should choose sociology electives from among the seven fields of specialization. A 2.30 grade-point average in sociology courses is required for graduation in this curriculum.

Honors in Sociology

Adviser
William R. Catton, Jr.
201D Guthrie Hall

Members of the College of Arts and Sciences Honors Program must fulfill the requirements of that program during the freshman and sophomore years in addition to the following departmental honors requirements. With the approval of the departmental honors committee, superior students who are not members of the College Honors Program may participate in the departmental honors curriculum and receive a bachelor's degree "With Distinction in Sociology." Students admitted to the honors program in sociology usually are planning to do graduate work and are enrolled in separate honors sections of Sociology 110, in which enriched instruction and personal attention are provided. Honors sections are also offered for Sociology 223, 240, and 270, when possible. In each of these there is greater emphasis on research problems and techniques than in regular sections. Nonmajors who are in the College Honors Program are also eligible for these special sections. Honors students majoring in sociology are also expected to enroll in Sociology 423, 496H, 497H, and 498H as a special part of the regular requirement of 50 credits in the major field. Students in this program are expected to maintain a higher grade-point average than other students.

Graduate Programs

Graduate Program Adviser
E. A. T. Barth
204B Guthrie Hall

All graduate students must complete undergraduate requirements for a major in sociology. Students whose undergraduate work in sociology is considered inadequate may be required to pass a qualifying examination before being admitted to graduate courses.

Master of Arts
Students are required to complete at least 27 credits
of course work, plus thesis. At least 9 of the course credits must be in courses numbered 500 or above. A reading knowledge of one foreign language related to the student's field of study is a Graduate School requirement. A general examination is required by the Department. A minor in another department or a program of supporting courses must also be taken. A master's thesis must be written, and submitted seven weeks before the degree is to be granted.

Doctor of Philosophy
The degree of Master of Arts in Sociology should normally precede the Ph.D. This requirement may be waived by formal action of the Department.

Students in the doctoral program must complete a program of courses approved by the Graduate Program Adviser for the Department. Half of the credits, including the dissertation, must be in courses numbered 500 or above. The residence requirement is three years, two of them at the University of Washington. One of the two years must be spent in continuous full-time residence. A reading knowledge of two foreign languages is required. A written General Examination will cover four fields of specialization, one of which must be Field II Research Methods and Social Statistics. A minor sequence or a program of related courses, in addition to these fields, is also required.

A dissertation topic, with a written prospectus sponsored by a member of the faculty, must be submitted to the Department for approval before beginning work on the dissertation. The completed dissertation is to be submitted to the chairman of the Supervisory Committee seven weeks prior to the conferring of the degree. An oral Final Examination is given on the dissertation and the field in which it lies.

Students should also read carefully the general requirements for advanced degrees presented in the Graduate Education section.

SPEECH

Chairman
Barnet Baskerville
209 Parrington Hall

Professors
Barnet Baskerville, James A. Carrell, Horace G. Rahskopf, Frederick W. Orr (emeritus), William R. Tiffany

Associate Professors
Winfred W. Bird, Laura I. Crowell, Albert L. Franzke (emeritus), Dominic A. LaRusso, Adah L. Miner, Oliver W. Nelson, Thomas R. Nilsen, John M. Palmer, Orville L. Pence, James Shapley, Marcel E. Wingate, Phillip A. Yantis

Assistant Professors
Delmond Bennett, Mark S. Klyn (acting), LuVern Kunze, Chester C. Long, Robert Post, Kenneth K. Sereno (acting), Walter W. Stevens, David B. Strother, Marcel E. Wingate

Instructors
Gary Hawkins, Bonnie Johnson, Gary Peterson

Lecturers
Margaret Baker, John Carney, Michael Hogan, Maureen Morse, William Prather

As an academic discipline, speech education aims to provide an understanding of the nature of speech as a form of behavior and a social process, to improve its use for individual, social, and professional purposes, and to aid the general intellectual and social competence of the individual.

Professionally, speech education is concerned with preparing students for careers in teaching, speech pathology and audiology, as well as with assisting in preparation for careers which involve extensive use of oral communication, such as law, the ministry, or business.
The work of the Department is organized in the following areas: voice and phonetics, rhetoric and public address, argument and discussion, oral interpretation of literature, teaching of speech, radio-TV speech, speech pathology and audiology. General courses give basic training and an over-all view of the field.

The Department of Speech offers courses of study leading to the degrees of Bachelor of Arts, Master of Arts, and Doctor of Philosophy. In addition, it offers for students in the College of Education both major and minor academic fields in Speech Education at the secondary level; and major academic fields in Speech Education and Speech and Hearing Therapy at the elementary level. (See the College of Education section.)

Related courses of special interest to speech students are offered by the Departments of English, Biology, Philosophy, Psychology, and Sociology, the Schools of Drama and Communications, as well as the College of Education.

Undergraduate Programs
Adviser
Michael Hogan
205 Parrington Hall

ADMISSION
Bachelor of Arts
In this curriculum, at least 50 credits in approved courses are required. These must include: 100, 140, 220, 230, 310, 332, 400, and one additional course in speech science (e.g., 370, 411, 415, 480). In case of individual need, additional specific courses may be required. The student's selection of courses for meeting group requirements will be made with the approval of the Department. During the junior and senior years, he may specialize in one or more of the areas of speech study.

Students majoring in speech who wish to specialize in speech and hearing therapy are required to complete the following courses: 100, 310, 370, 371, 373, 475, 480, 481, 482, 485, 487, and 374-484 (9 credits), and one of the following: 140, 220, 230, 332, or 415.

Students who transfer to a major in speech after entrance to the University must present a cumulative grade-point average of 2.50 in all University courses unless otherwise authorized by the Department, and students majoring in speech are required to maintain a grade-point average of 2.50 in all speech courses.

Graduate Programs
Graduate Program Advisers
Horace Rahskopf (General Speech)
209 Parrington Hall

James A. Carrell (Speech Pathology and Audiology)
1320 Northeast Campus Parkway

ADMISSION
Students who intend to work toward an advanced degree in speech must meet the requirements of the Graduate School as outlined in the Graduate Education section and present a background of undergraduate study acceptable to the department, as outlined in its Graduate Student Guide

Master of Arts
Prospective candidates must complete 36 credits of approved course work of which 12 credits should be in a minor or supporting courses from closely related areas. Thesis research may be in any subdivision of the field.

Doctor of Philosophy
Two major areas of concentration are available: (1) public address and rhetoric including argumentation and discussion, and (2) speech pathology and audiology, including experimental phonetics. For the Ph.D., no precise number of credits is prescribed. However, the requirement of three years of full-time residence suggests a total of not less than 108 credits, of which approximately one-third should be devoted to the dissertation.

ZOOLOGY
Chairman
Aubrey Gorbman
225 Johnson Hall

Professors
W. Thomas Edmondson, Donald S. Farner, Ernst Florrey, Aubrey Gorbman, Melville H. Hatch, Wellington S. Hsu, Paul L. Illg, Trevor Kincaid (emeritus), Arthur W.
Martin, Jr., Richard C. Snyder, Arthur Svihla (emeritus), Arthur H. Whiteley

Associate Professors
Robert L. Fernald, Alan J. Kohn, Gordon H. Orians, Dixy Lee Ray, Frank Richardson

Assistant Professors
Richard A. Cloney, W. Mary Griffiths (acting), Alex J. Haggis, Kenneth L. Osterud, Robert T. Paine

The Department of Zoology offers, at the undergraduate level, basic experience and orientation toward a variety of applied biological professional fields, such as medicine, agriculture, forestry, fisheries, teaching, and other phases of academic zoology. For advanced undergraduate and graduate students, the Department offers training and facilities for research in many of the specialties that have been mentioned. For the liberal arts student, zoology is a foundation science.

Zoology is broadly concerned with the manifestations, structural and functional, of animal life. Many recognized disciplines have developed within zoology. Among the specialties in which the Department has gained particular strength are morphology (structure) at all levels from electron microscopy to comparative gross anatomy; systematics and taxonomy (the description of animal species and recognition of their relations and evolution); embryology (both descriptive and "experimental"); physiology at the minute cellular level and at the level of organ systems. The Department has an especially strong group of invertebrate zoologists who profit from the University's proximity to a rich, varied, and interesting fauna. Reflecting a current trend, the Department has developed a group of ecologists who are concerned with a variety of aspects of population biology and animal community structure.

The Department of Zoology offers programs leading to the degrees of Bachelor of Arts, Bachelor of Science, Master of Science, and Doctor of Philosophy. Undergraduate students working toward a bachelor's degree are offered two curricula: an elective curriculum, for those who want a broad liberal arts education, and a prescribed curriculum for those who are preparing for graduate study or a professional career in zoology. In conjunction with the Department of Botany, a major academic field in biology is offered for students in the College of Education, in addition to a minor academic field in zoology; see College of Education section.

Zoology 114, 118, and 118L are given to meet the needs of other students and will not be counted toward departmental majors.

Undergraduate Programs
Advisory Office
227 Johnson Hall

GRADUATION REQUIREMENTS
Bachelor of Arts
Requirements for this degree include the general College requirements for the baccalaureate degree. The minimum credit requirement (50 credits) for the departmental major will include: Zoology 111, 112, and Botany 112, 5 credits each (or Biology 101-102, 10 credits with a grade of A or B and permission); Zoology 400 or 458 (or 208), 5 or 6 credits (note that each requires college chemistry as prerequisite); Genetics 351 or 451, 3 credits. The remaining credits will be selected from the four groups of courses tabulated below to include at least two courses from each of two groups.
and one from each of the remaining groups. Genetics 351, 451, Zoology 208, 400, 458 may be used to meet the general requirements above and apply toward the satisfaction of the group requirement. Credit for laboratory courses offered separately from the lecture and designated by an “L” can be counted toward the credit requirement for the major. Additional requirement: Mathematics 105 or equivalent.

Bachelor of Science

The requirements for this degree include the general College requirements for the baccalaureate degree. The minimum credit requirement (50 credits) for the departmental major will include: Zoology 111, 112 and Botany 112, 5 credits each (or Biology 101-102, 10 credits with a grade of A or B and permission); Zoology 400 or 458, 5 or 6 credits; Genetics 451, 3 credits. The remaining credits will be selected from the four groups of courses which follow, to include at least two courses from each of two groups and one from each of the remaining groups:


Group D: Biochemistry 440, 441, 442, Genetics 351, 451, 452, Botany 472, Microbiology 400, Oceanography 403, Zoology 381, 402.

Genetics 451, Zoology 400, 458 may be used to meet the general requirements above and will apply toward the satisfaction of the group requirement.

Credit for the laboratory courses offered separately from the lecture and designated by an “L” can be counted toward the credit requirement for the major. Additional requirements are: Mathematics 105; one year of physics, 15 credits; and chemistry through organic or physical, approximately 30 credits. Mathematics through calculus is highly recommended. French, German, or Russian is recommended to meet the language requirement of the College. An introduction to a second foreign language also is highly recommended.

The Department requires notification of intention to take a degree in zoology not later than the end of the junior year, and approval by a departmental adviser of a program for the major.

Applicants for a degree in zoology must have completed all biology and zoology courses required for the major with at least a 2.00 cumulative grade-point average.

Honors in Zoology

Adviser
Alan J. Kohn
113 Johnson Hall

Members of the College of Arts and Sciences Honors Program must fulfill the requirements of that program during the freshman and sophomore years in addition to the following departmental honors requirements:


An over-all grade-point average of 3.00 or higher must be maintained by all candidates for an honors degree. No comprehensive examination or honors thesis is required.

With the approval of the departmental honors committee, superior students who are not members of the College Honors Program may participate in the departmental honors curriculum and receive a bachelor's degree “With Distinction in Zoology.” Students whose record merits such recognition will be selected at the end of their junior year and will complete their program by taking honors courses in the Department.

Graduate Programs

Graduate Program Adviser
Robert T. Paine
149 Johnson Hall

Students who intend to work toward the advanced degree of Master of Science or Doctor of Philosophy must meet the requirements of the Graduate School.
The Department of Zoology offers courses of study leading to the degrees of Master of Science and Doctor of Philosophy. Students seeking an advanced degree must be accepted for research supervision by a member of the staff. A choice of supervisor need not be made immediately, but will not ordinarily be delayed into the second year of graduate work. A program of course work for each student will be developed under the direction of his supervisor and a faculty committee. Students are required to satisfactorily complete by the end of their second year of residence a General Examination covering four basic fields from the following list: physiology, cell biology and genetics, ecology and evolution, development, vertebrate morphology, and invertebrate morphology.
BUSINESS ADMINISTRATION

Dean
Kermit O. Hanson
115 Mackenzie Hall

Associate Dean
Sumner Marcus
117 Mackenzie Hall

DEPARTMENT OF ACCOUNTING
Acting Chairman
Lauren M. Walker

Professors
Kenneth B. Berg, William E. Cox (emeritus), David H. Li, Arthur N. Lorig, Julius A. Roller, Lauren M. Walker

Associate Professors
Don T. DeCoster, Fred J. Mueller, Gerhard G. Mueller

Assistant Professors
Loyd C. Heath, William R. Welke

Lecturers
Gerald L. Cleveland, Fletcher O. Johnson, Robert M. Simpson

DEPARTMENT OF FINANCE AND STATISTICS
Chairman
Stephen H. Archer

Professors
Stephen H. Archer, Kermit O. Hanson (Dean), Charles N. Henning, Vincent M. Jolivet

Associate Professors

Assistant Professors
Bruce H. Olson, Alfred N. Page

DEPARTMENT OF GENERAL BUSINESS
Chairman
Dwight E. Robinson

Professors
Philip J. Bourque, S. Darden Brown (emeritus), Edward J. Chambers, Joseph Demmery (emeritus), Leonard D. Goldberg, Sumner Marcus (Associate Dean), Dwight E. Robinson, Bayard O. Wheeler

Associate Professors

DEPARTMENT OF MARKETING, TRANSPORTATION,
AND INTERNATIONAL BUSINESS
Chairman
Guy G. Gordon

Professors
The major mission of the College of Business Administration is to graduate students with substantial background in the underlying fields of knowledge basic to responsible citizenship and essential to an understanding of business as a leading social institution of our time.

Education for business is perceived as a lifelong process. The curricula are designed to provide students with a sound foundation upon which they may continue their learning experience after graduation. The College thus becomes a catalyst for the instilling of values and ways of thought about one of man's most important activities—business—and the society in which it operates.

The students learn to view business as a segment of the whole of knowledge, with roots in the liberal arts and sciences. Within this setting, the major emphasis is on business and its specialized or functional areas. Approximately half of the undergraduate program, however, is in the communication arts and the quantitative, physical, and social sciences.

Through exposure to curricula having proper balance between business and relevant disciplines, the students develop inquiring and analytical minds. They also acquire understanding of the interrelationships between the business world—its institutions, philosophies, policies, and procedures—and the social environment in which they will spend the remainder of their adult years.

The College seeks to create and maintain an intellectual atmosphere conducive to the pursuit of knowledge for its own sake. It strives to encourage both faculty and students to push forward the frontiers of business knowledge and to lead in the development of business thought.

The College of Business Administration was established in 1917. Since 1921, the College has been a member of the American Association of Collegiate Schools of Business. Today it has a senior faculty of 90 members, an undergraduate enrollment of 1,700 students, and a graduate enrollment of 250.

The College offers courses leading to the degrees of Bachelor of Arts in Business Administration, Master of Business Administration, Master of Arts, and Doctor of Business Administration. The College also cooperates with other colleges and departments in a program leading to the degree of Master of Urban Planning.

**College Facilities and Services**

Two new buildings, Balmer Hall and Mackenzie Hall, serve as the centers for most College activities.

*Balmer Hall*, named after Thomas Balmer, former President of the University of Washington Board of Regents, contains a large number of lecture and seminar rooms and the Business Administration Library.

*Mackenzie Hall*, named in memory of Professor Donald Mackenzie, chairman of the Department of Accounting, Finance, and Business Statistics from 1949 to 1955, is the College's administrative and faculty center. It contains the Dean's Office, the Office of Undergraduate Affairs and Student Advising, the Business Administration Graduate Office, the Office of Faculty Publications, and the Faculty Research offices, as well as faculty conference rooms and individual faculty offices.

The *Business Administration Library*, which occupies the first floor of Balmer Hall, has an outstanding collection of general and specialized materials on all phases of business, including books, magazines, periodicals, pamphlets, government publications, annual reports,
indexes, bibliographies, and loose-leaf services. These sources, and the Library's reserve and reference service, supply the basic class and seminar needs of the students. Supplementary and additional primary research material are available in the University's main library and other specialized branch libraries located on the campus.

The University of Washington Business Review is a journal published bimonthly during the academic year (February, April, June, October, and December) by the College of Business Administration. The magazine serves as a means of disseminating information of wide interest to students of business, to the business community, and to other universities. Articles present significant results of business research; describe and evaluate trends and techniques in business administration and the business environment; and (in some cases) present regional business analyses. The magazine is distributed on a paid subscription basis to bureaus of business research and libraries of other universities. Current subscription rates are $3.50 for one year, $8.00 for three years.

The College of Business Administration also publishes monographs of general interest to the business community and of a scholarly nature. Currently, four series of monographs are being published: (1) the Business Studies Series, for studies of general interest; (2) the Management Series, for studies related to business management theories, practices, and procedures; (3) the International Business Series, for studies of inter­

testries; and (4) Occasional Papers, for shorter or special studies, sometimes in preliminary form. In addition national business, including business in foreign coun­
to the regular series of publications, special studies (often financed by research grants) are published when they appear to be of general interest and to make a scholarly contribution to the study of business.

Honorary Societies and Professional Clubs

The clubs and fraternal organizations in the College are organized to further interest and promote higher standards in the various phases of business administration by acquainting members with their fellow students, the faculty, and with local business leaders.

The purpose of the Accounting Club is to promote and encourage professional and social contact among students, instructors, and practicing accountants. Semi­

monthly meetings are held in which career objectives and topics of current interest in accounting are discussed. Membership is open to all students interested in accounting.

Alpha Kappa Psi is a national commerce fraternity. Rho Chapter, at the University, is open to first-quarter
sophomore business administration students who have an over-all grade-point average of 2.50 or better.

*Beta Alpha Psi* is an active national accounting fraternity dedicated to furthering the professional aspects of its membership and profession. Delta Chapter is composed of accounting majors with a minimum of 20 credits in accounting and a cumulative grade-point average of 3.00 in accounting and 2.50 in all subjects. Membership is limited to students who successfully pass a five-hour examination covering accounting law, theory, and problems.

*Beta Gamma Sigma*, national honorary fraternity, is made up of men and women with high scholarship and outstanding character in schools of commerce and business administration. Seniors with an over-all grade-point average of 3.30 and juniors with an over-all grade-point average of 3.50 are eligible for membership in Washington’s Alpha Chapter.

The *Finance Club* is organized to promote interest and knowledge in the several fields of finance, including banking, business finance, investments, and international finance. Membership is open to all interested students who are regularly enrolled.

*The Insurance Society* is an organization of students with a professional interest in insurance. Members must have had at least one insurance course.

*Marketing Club*, affiliated with the American Marketing Association, is open to all students interested in marketing.

*Pan Xenia*, a professional international foreign trade fraternity, is open to men with a satisfactory rating, majoring in international business, political science, economics, or any international field.

Placement Services

Each year several hundred organizations from business, government, and education contact the University to interview applicants for a great variety of positions.

The Business and Arts Placement Office, located in 135 Mackenzie Hall, provides information and assistance to graduating students and alumni of the College of Business Administration seeking full-time career employment. In addition to scheduling of campus interviews each year, the office performs employment office service on an individual basis, currently listing around 500 positions a year. Company brochures and general career information are provided for students and alumni seeking full-time employment. Students and alumni are invited to visit this office for vocational and employment information.

Part-time and temporary work off campus in fields other than business administration may be obtained through the Student Employment Office. Applications are accepted from students or graduates of the University and from the wives or husbands of University students. Application must be made in person after residence in Seattle has been established.

Students may also obtain information about part-time and temporary work from the office in Lewis Hall Annex.

Placement in jobs on the campus is handled by the University’s Personnel Department located in the Parkway Personnel Office, 4014 University Way N.E., and the ASUW Personnel Office, located in the Student Union Building.

**UNDERGRADUATE PROGRAMS**

*Director*

Henry P. Knowles
139-140 Mackenzie Hall

**Admission**

After notification of admission, and before registration, entering freshmen and transfer students should visit or write to the College for assistance in planning their course programs. The College of Business Administration maintains an advisory office in 137 Mackenzie Hall. Curriculum advisers are available at all times to help students plan their programs of study, both for college core requirements and for the major sequence.

**High School Electives**

Students who expect to enter the College of Business Administration should plan their high school electives carefully. Since the degree program of the College
requires college algebra and beginning calculus, it is advisable for students to include additional mathematics courses in their high school electives.

Mathematics Placement Tests

A student in the College of Business Administration is required to take a special series of Mathematics courses beginning with Mathematics 155. The same procedure is followed to determine placement eligibility for Mathematics 105, but a higher score is required. The College recommends enrollment in Mathematics 101, if background is needed.

Graduation Requirements

Bachelor's Degrees

Students working toward bachelor's degrees in business administration must meet certain general requirements of the University and the College, as well as the particular course requirements of their major department. For graduation, a total of 180 academic credits with a cumulative grade-point average of 2.00 is required. Of these credits 60 must be in upper-division courses, those numbered 300 or above.

Students in other colleges of the University who wish simultaneously to receive a degree from the College of Business Administration must receive approval from the Dean of the College of Business Administration at least three quarters before completing the requirements for the degree from this College.

Minimum requirements of the College of Business Administration are: 72 credits earned in courses in Business Administration; 72 credits in courses which are not in Business Administration. No more than 18 credits in advanced ROTC subjects may be applied toward graduation, except in the case of students in the Supply Corps.

Any student transferring into the College of Business Administration with 135 or more earned credits will be required to accumulate a minimum of 45 additional credits subsequent to his admission into the College. Of these 45 credits, at least 35 must be earned in a minimum of three quarters in residence.

Curriculum

The lower- and upper-division requirements leading to the degree of Bachelor of Arts in Business Administration are outlined at right.

### First Year

| ENGL 101, 102, 103 | COMPOSITION (3,3,3) | 9 |
| MATH 155, 156 | COLLEGE ALGEBRA (3,3) | 6 |
| MATH 157 | ELEMENTS OF CALCULUS (3) | 3 |
| PE-M, PE-W | ACTIVITIES (1,1,1) | 3 |

### Second Year

| BUS 210, 211 | FUNDAMENTALS OF ACCOUNTING (3,3) | 6 |
| BUS 230 | BASIC ACCOUNTING ANALYSIS | 3 |
| B LAW 201 | LEGAL FACTORS IN THE BUSINESS ENVIRONMENT | 3 |
| B LAW 202 | BUSINESS AGREEMENTS | 3 |
| B STAT 201 | STATISTICAL ANALYSIS | 3 |
| ECON 200 | INTRODUCTION TO ECONOMICS | 3 |
| ECON 202-203 | ECONOMICS PRINCIPLES AND PRICE DETERMINATION (3-3) | 6 |

### Upper-Division Business Administration Core

| BUS CMU 301 | WRITTEN BUSINESS COMMUNICATIONS | 3 |
| BUS STAT 301 | PROBABILITY AND INFERENCE IN BUSINESS | 3 |
| FIN 320 | MONEY, FINANCIAL INSTITUTIONS, AND INCOME | 4 |
| FIN 350 | BUSINESS FINANCE | 4 |
| GBUS 439 | ANALYSIS OF BUSINESS CONDITIONS | 4 |
| GBUS 444 | BUSINESS AND SOCIETY | 4 |
| HUM REL 460 | HUMAN RELATIONS IN BUSINESS AND INDUSTRY | 4 |
| MKTG 301 | MARKETING, TRANSPORTATION, AND INTERNATIONAL BUSINESS: AN INTEGRATIVE ANALYSIS | 5 |
| MKTG 350 | MARKETING AND PHYSICAL DISTRIBUTION MANAGEMENT (DOMESTIC AND FOREIGN) | 3 |
| PERS 301 | INDUSTRIAL RELATIONS | 3 |
| POLI & A 470 | BUSINESS POLICY | 3 |
| PROD 301 | PRINCIPLES OF OPERATION AND MANAGEMENT | 3 |

Plus one additional course from:

| ACCTG 475 | ADMINISTRATIVE CONTROLS (3) | 3 |
| GBUS 441 | MANAGERIAL ECONOMICS (3) | 3 |
| POLI & A 440 | ORGANIZATION THEORY (3) | 3 |

### Electives

Electives must bring total credits to 180, and non-Business Administration credits to a minimum of 72. Physical Education Activity courses are in addition to the 180 total credit requirement and the 72 non-Business Administration credits.
Honors Program

Director
Henry P. Knowles
137 Mackenzie Hall

The Honors Program of the College of Business Administration is designed to meet the needs of students of superior academic achievement. Through a flexible program of courses, reading, independent study, and consultations with faculty members, it is designed to bring to the superior student the kinds of intellectual challenges which will permit him to work to the full limit of his abilities. The program is highly interdisciplinary and integrative. Students are given opportunities to transcend their regular work in business subjects and to consider the relevancy of many nonbusiness areas to the problems of management. In addition, courses are offered which explore in depth subject-matter having direct, functional importance and utility to the science and art of business administration.

Periodic announcements are made setting forth specific offerings in the Honors Program as well as eligibility requirements. All students with junior or senior standing with cumulative grade-point averages of 3.50 or better are usually invited to participate in the program. The nature and content of the honors seminar are determined by the rotating honors faculty with the concurrence of the College Honors Committee. Further information about the program can be obtained from the Director.

GRADUATE PROGRAMS

Graduate Program Adviser
Richard A. Johnson
109 Mackenzie Hall

Admission

Students seeking advanced degrees in business administration must first file an application for admission to the Graduate School. The Admissions Office evaluates the application and then forwards it to the College of Business Administration for review. Admission must be approved by both the College of Business Administration and the Graduate School.

Applicants also must submit their scores on the Admission Test for Graduate Study in Business. Inquiries concerning this test should be addressed to the Educational Testing Service, 20 Nassau Street, Princeton, New Jersey, or 4640 Hollywood Boulevard, Los Angeles 27, California. Arrangements should be made for this examination well in advance of the quarter in which the student desires to enter.

Programs of Study

The College of Business Administration offers courses leading to the degrees of Master of Business Administration, Master of Arts, and Doctor of Business Administration. Graduate training is given in these areas of concentration:

Accounting
Business and Its Environment
Business Statistics and Operations Research
Finance
International Business
Marketing
Personnel and Industrial Relations
Policy and Administration
Production
Real Estate
Risk and Insurance
Transportation

The above areas shall not be held to exclude others which may be appropriate in special instances. There is no foreign language requirement for the M.B.A. and D.B.A. degrees.

Two options are offered in the master's degree programs—the Master of Business Administration (M.B.A.) and the Master of Arts (M.A.) in the business field.

Admission: Master's Programs

Properly qualified students who are graduates of the University of Washington or of other colleges or universities of recognized rank may be admitted. Ordinarily, the applicant should have at least a B or 3.00 grade-point average for courses taken during the junior and senior years of his undergraduate study. Students who do not meet this grade-point requirement may be admitted (1) if they have a grade-point average of 3.25 or higher during their senior year; (2) if they rank in the upper third of their collegiate graduating class; or (3) if they have achieved a high score in the Admission Test for Graduate Study in Business.

Up to 9 graduate credits taken while a graduate student in the graduate school of another accredited institution may be accepted toward a master's degree. All work for a master's degree (including transfer credits) must be completed within six years.
Master of Business Administration
The M.B.A. program is designed for students who are preparing for professional careers in business management. The broad objective is to help the student develop the analytical tools and understanding of business administration which will be of continuing value throughout his career.

The program has been designed for students who hold bachelor's degrees in business administration and also for students who hold bachelor's degrees in arts and sciences, engineering, and other areas of study. Students with adequate preparation in business administration and economics may complete the program in a minimum of four quarters (one calendar year). A period of two academic years (six quarters) is required for students who have had no undergraduate courses in business administration; this period may be reduced for students with some undergraduate work in business.

The program consists of Core I courses for students who do not have a bachelor's degree in business, Core II courses for all students, a concentration area of study, and a substantial number of elective credits. These requirements are set forth in more detail below:

### Core I Credits

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Credits</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Acctg. 500</td>
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<tr>
<td>B. &amp; I. E. 500</td>
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</tr>
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<td>Bus. Stat. 500</td>
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<td>Mktg. 501</td>
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<tr>
<td>Prod. 500</td>
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Total Core I Credits 29

### Core II Credits

<table>
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<th>Credits</th>
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<tbody>
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<td>B. &amp; I. E. 510</td>
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<td>Bus. Stat. 510</td>
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<td>Pol. &amp; Ad. 550</td>
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<td>Pol. &amp; Ad. 593</td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>Research 571-572</td>
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</tbody>
</table>

Total Core II Credits 74*

### Area of Concentration

Selected from any of the areas of graduate study listed in the section on Advanced Degrees; if the area selected is represented in Core II, credits earned therein are included in the total credits for the area 6-12

### Electives

Limited to a maximum of 6 credits in any area other than the area of concentration 18-12

Total Advanced Credits 45*

Total Credits for Two-Year Program
(a minimum of 36 credits must be earned in courses numbered above 501.) 74*

In addition to the above course requirements, students will be required to pass a written examination during their final quarter of residence. The first part of the examination will be on Cores I and II and the second part will be on the area of concentration.

Those entering students who have not previously satisfied Core I requirements should plan to commence their programs during Autumn Quarter.

### Master of Arts

The M.A. program is designed for students who desire greater specialization than is possible under the M.B.A. program. Students electing the M.A. program usually have an objective other than preparation for a career as a professional manager; some are interested in becoming technical business specialists, some are interested in research careers, and others are interested in teaching careers in a limited subject area.

Students who lack undergraduate preparation in business administration normally will be required to complete the Core I courses in the M.B.A. program. All students in the M.A. program must complete a minimum of 36 credits including thesis credits, beyond Core I courses. A minimum of 15 credits, exclusive of the 9 credits for thesis must be earned in the major field. A minor may be taken in the College of Business Administration or elsewhere; a minimum of 9 credits is required for students for whom Core I requirements have been waived. Waiver for specific course requirements in Core I also may be granted to students who have completed equivalent courses. Credits earned in Core I courses may not be applied toward satisfaction of the minimum 45 credit requirement.

*Only 45 credits are required for students for whom Core I requirements have been waived.
required in the minor field. If the minor is elected outside the College, requirements of the department offering the minor must be met.

A minimum of 18 credits exclusive of thesis must be earned in courses numbered above 501. Remaining course credits may be in approved upper-division courses for graduate credit.

The student also is required to have a reading knowledge of an acceptable foreign language, as determined by examination.

**Minor in Business Administration**

Students working for a master's degree in other colleges who elect a minor in the College of Business Administration must have as a background 15 credits in acceptable courses in business administration. The student must earn a minimum of 15 credits in approved upper-division and graduate courses in one field of business administration.

**Admission: Doctoral Program**

A requirement for consideration for the Doctor of Business Administration program is a grade-point average of at least 3.25 during the preceding year of graduate study and submission of a score for the Admission Test for Graduate Study in Business. Applications for admission to the D.B.A. program must be accompanied by three letters of recommendation, at least two of which must come from former instructors.

Requirements of study: The D.B.A. program is designed to further advanced study in business administration for persons preparing for careers in teaching, business, and government; since the inception of the program, the majority of D.B.A. graduates have entered university teaching careers. Students who complete this program are expected to possess the professional administrative competency which is the objective of the M.B.A. program, and are required to demonstrate academic competence in four areas of study, at least three of which must be in the College of Business Administration. Students must select business and its environment, or economics, as one of their four areas of study. In addition, the student must show evidence of competency in business research and a knowledge of economics pertinent to his area. Thus, the objective of the D.B.A. program is to provide breadth of training in the integrative processes involved in administrative planning and control, concurrently with subject area specialization which will enable a graduate to participate actively in advancing the frontiers of knowledge both in teaching and research in his primary areas.

The residence requirement for the doctor's degree is three years, two of which must be at the University. Since one of the two years must be spent in continuous full-time residence (three out of four consecutive quarters), the residence requirement for the doctor's degree cannot be met solely with summer study. All work for the D.B.A. degree must be completed within ten years. (This includes applicable work which may be transferred from other institutions.) There is no foreign language requirement for the D.B.A. degree.

Admission to Candidacy: At the end of the student's two years of graduate study as approved by his Supervisory Committee, the chairman of the committee may present to the Dean of the Graduate School for approval a warrant permitting the student to take the General Examinations for admission to candidacy. The General Examinations consist of written and oral parts in all of the prospective candidate's areas. Written examinations are scheduled by the Graduate Study Committee; students may sit for all written examinations in a single quarter, or they may sit for individual area examinations as scheduled during three consecutive academic quarters. The oral examination is taken after all written examinations have been passed.

No student is regarded by the Graduate School as a Candidate for the doctor's degree until after the warrant certifying the successful completion of the General Examinations has been filed with the Graduate School Office by the chairman of his Supervisory Committee. After his admission to candidacy, the student ordinarily devotes his time to the completion of his research work to be embodied in the dissertation and to preparation for his Final Examination.

Dissertation and Final Examination: The Candidate's dissertation must represent original and independent investigation. It should reflect not only his mastery of research techniques but also his ability to select an important problem for investigation and to deal with it competently. Instructions for the preparation of the dissertation in acceptable form may be obtained at the Graduate School Office.

The Final Examination is oral and will normally be taken not less than two quarters after the General Examination. It is primarily on the dissertation and its field, and will not be given until after the dissertation has been accepted.
ACCOUNTING

Chairman
Lauren M. Walker
155 Mackenzie Hall

The Accounting curriculum provides a rigorous educational experience centered on developing and communicating financial and operational information for business and governmental units. The curriculum provides foundations for careers in accounting (public accounting; industrial or private accounting; governmental and institutional accounting) or for a general business career, as well as for certain nonbusiness professions such as law.

The requirements for a major are: Accounting 311, 321, 331, 411, 421, and 6 elective credits in 400-level accounting courses (except 444J and 499). Although 6 elective credits in Accounting are required for the Accounting major, students interested in a public accounting career should take additional accounting and business law courses.* Such additional courses might cause the student to accumulate more than the minimum 180 credits required for graduation.

BUSINESS COMMUNICATIONS

Chairman
Guy G. Gordon
156 Mackenzie Hall

Good writing is a valuable asset to a business career. The business communications courses assist the student to write effectively, to solve business problems by letter, and to create effective business reports.

BUSINESS AND ITS ENVIRONMENT

Chairman
Dwight E. Robinson
154 Mackenzie Hall

The Business and Its Environment curriculum is intended primarily for graduate students and may constitute one of the four area requirements for the degree of Doctor of Business Administration. The central objective of this curriculum is the evaluation of social, economic, and governmental influences on business and the related contribution of business to society, emphasizing external relationships which influence business management.

BUSINESS EDUCATION

Students preparing to teach business subjects at the secondary level normally will enroll in the College of Education, major in business education, and graduate with the bachelor's degree. (See College of Education section.) However, a business teacher trainee may prefer to enroll in the College of Business Administration. If so, he must (1) meet all requirements for graduation in the College of Business Administration, including a major such as accounting or general business; (2) take the courses required for certification by the College of Education; and (3) take the basic 100-series courses. Such students, therefore, should plan on one or two quarters of work beyond the basic 180 quarter credits.

* According to the Public Accounting Act of 1949 (State of Washington) a college graduate with 45 quarter credits earned in accounting and 15 in business law, economics, and finance will have the experience requirement for obtaining the certificate of "certified public accountant" reduced from two years to one year.
BUSINESS LAW

Chairman
Dwight E. Robinson
154 Mackenzie Hall

The Business Law curriculum provides an opportunity for students from all colleges to develop an understanding of the processes of law and justice in English-speaking societies, and to appreciate the significance of legal factors in the business environment.

BUSINESS STATISTICS AND OPERATIONS RESEARCH

Chairman
Stephen H. Archer
148 Mackenzie Hall

The Business Statistics and Operations Research curriculum provides education in analysis of business problems. Among subjects of study are classical statistical inference, modern statistical decision theory, and
the mathematical methods of operations research. The requirements for a major are: Business Statistics 401, 444J, 450; Accounting 311 (Cost Accounting); plus two courses elected from Business Statistics 330, 340, 451, 460.

FINANCE

Chairman
Stephen H. Archer
148 Mackenzie Hall

The central objective of the finance curriculum is an understanding of the role of financial assets, liabilities, and institutions in the process of income creation and resource allocation, in the economy and within the business firm. Courses required for all undergraduate students in the College provide (1) analysis of the role of money and financial institutions in income creation, and (2) analysis of resource allocation through financial management within the firm. Students who major in finance may be interested in careers in banks or other financial institutions, in financial management (treasurers, controllers, and financial administrators), and in investment management. The requirements for a major are: Finance 360, 420, 450; Accounting 331 (Income Determination Accounting); plus 6 credits from Finance 327, 361, 423, 428, 453, 461.

GENERAL BUSINESS

Chairman
Dwight E. Robinson
154 Mackenzie Hall

The General Business major is designed for students who desire broad preparation in more than one area of study rather than intensive specialization in one area. The student should consult with a faculty adviser to plan his program of studies.

In selecting courses for the General Business major the student should select courses from at least three fields in Business Administration. A total of 18 credits is required. Two courses numbered 400 must be included. Not more than two courses in any one field will count toward satisfaction of major requirements.

HUMAN RELATIONS IN BUSINESS AND INDUSTRY

Chairman
Wendell L. French
152 Mackenzie Hall

The purpose of this curriculum is to help students develop knowledge, skills, and attitudes about human behavior that will help them to become responsible members of the business world. Courses offered are useful to students in other colleges and schools of the University.

INTERNATIONAL BUSINESS

Chairman
Guy G. Gordon
156 Mackenzie Hall

International business—including international trade, licensing, and other United States companies’ operations abroad—has become a major factor in our domestic economic well-being as well as an important instrument of national foreign policy. The curriculum prepares students for careers in overseas operations of manufacturing, marketing, and financial establishments, import and export houses, international agencies, and international trade service organizations. The requirements for a major are: International Business 310, 320, 370, and 470. Courses in foreign languages are strongly recommended.

LAW, PREPROFESSIONAL PROGRAM

Adviser
Leonard D. Goldberg
329 Mackenzie Hall

Students at the University who plan to enter the School of Law may qualify for entrance by obtaining a prior bachelor's degree. For all practical purposes the former three-year preprofessional program, wherein the combined degree was sought by obtaining a bachelor's degree in the College of Business Administration at the successful completion of the first year in the School of Law, is no longer available. An exception is made regarding students who enrolled in the combined-degree program prior to September, 1964, and also to certain
exceptionally qualified students, provided they meet other admission standards and present exceptional additional qualifications by virtue of background or experience. Such students may be admitted after the satisfactory completion of three years of undergraduate work. A combined-degree student must present a record demonstrating such superior abilities as to justify acceleration of his program of academic and professional education and must compete with other applicants for admission to the School of Law. The applicant must take the Law School Admission Test which is given in November, February, April, and July. If possible, applicants should take the February test. The August test is too late for admission the same year.

MARKETING
Chairman
Guy G. Gordon
156 Mackenzie Hall

Marketing is the major integrative force in business today; it precedes and conditions all other functions in most business. In both domestic and foreign marketing, sound decisions in the areas of consumer behavior, channels of distribution, determination and measurement of markets, pricing, physical movement of goods, product development and mix, promotions, and sales administration are fundamental to business success. Such decisions should be based on a knowledge of marketing concepts and relationships, planning and control, tools, principles, and policies. The curriculum prepares students to enter industrial marketing organizations, manufacturing and wholesaling institutions, retail stores, advertising, and research and government agencies. The requirements for a major are: Marketing 421, 491, plus any two of these courses: Marketing 371, 381, 391, 401, and Transportation 372.

PERSONNEL AND INDUSTRIAL RELATIONS
Chairman
Wendell L. French
152 Mackenzie Hall

This area deals with the human resources of organizations, including the recruitment of applicants, selection of employees, and employee development, motivation, evaluation, and compensation, and union-management relations. The requirements for a major are: Personnel and Industrial Relations 345, 346, and 450; eight additional credits from labor economics, psychology, anthropology, sociology; and/or Mechanical Engineering 417 (Methods Analysis) and 418 (Work Simplification).

POLICY AND ADMINISTRATION
Chairman
Wendell L. French
152 Mackenzie Hall

Courses are provided that integrate and supplement the work in other departments of the College. The courses are designed to add to the understanding of the fundamental principles of business from the viewpoint of management, particularly of those executives whose decisions shape important policies of business. The administrative viewpoint and the general unit of business administration are emphasized, and the habit of thinking about business problems in an over-all context is encouraged.

PRODUCTION
Chairman
Wendell L. French
152 Mackenzie Hall

The production curriculum is concerned with the use of the physical resources in organizations. It provides two approaches: (1) the functional approach, and (2) the institutional approach. The functional approach involves the design and management of internal operating systems and is concerned with the production function found in all business enterprises. It includes the administration of materials, equipment, manpower, methods, and standards for the purpose of creating goods and services.

Those who major in production, in addition, advance to the institutional approach which involves the administration of manufacturing and other production-oriented enterprises. This includes specialized training in industrial organization and management, production planning and control, purchasing and materials management, production methods, operations analysis, and in the use of electronic computers in solving problems in these areas. The requirements for the major are: Production 441, 442, 443, 460; Accounting 311; and Business Statistics 444J.
REAL ESTATE

Chairman
Dwight E. Robinson
154 Mackenzie Hall

The area of real estate and urban land economics encompasses the nature, allocation, use, and management of real estate resources. The integration of basic theory and market practice provides essential background for the professional management of real estate resources, as well as more generalized interest. The curriculum includes Real Estate 301, 410, 495 and 496. Courses required outside of the College of Business Administration are Geography 477 (Urban Geography) and Urban Planning 400 (Introduction to Urban Planning).

RISK AND INSURANCE

Chairman
Dwight E. Robinson
154 Mackenzie Hall

Courses in Risk and Insurance prepare the student for professional practice in the insurance industry and in risk management. They also supplement other areas of study in the College, particularly finance and management.

The student will find job opportunities open to him in underwriting, claims adjusting, insurance company representation, general insurance company management, and sales. As a corporate risk manager he will protect assets and earning power from threats of accidental loss.

After graduation the student will want to study further to qualify himself for professional designations in insurance. His course work provides a sound basis for Chartered Life Underwriter (C.L.U.) and Chartered Property-Casualty Underwriter (C.P.C.U.) study.

The functional process of rational risk-bearing is investigated by adopting the viewpoint of the economic unit—individual, family, business firm, insurance company, society—which faces risks of loss. The course of study in Risk and Insurance begins with a foundation of general principles and insurance theory; these are used to analyze and evaluate typical exposures to loss. Advanced courses explore solutions to loss-exposure problems utilizing insurance and noninsurance techniques.

As a Risk and Insurance major the student should consult with a member of the Risk and Insurance faculty to arrange his schedule. Courses required for a major are: Risk and Insurance 310, 320, 330, 432 or 438, and 480.

TRANSPORTATION

Chairman
Guy G. Gordon
156 Mackenzie Hall

The transportation industry and the services it performs are indispensable to our dynamic economy. New developments in physical distribution management are revolutionizing long-established business practices. This curriculum is designed for students who plan careers in, or wish a working knowledge of, the many phases of the transportation industry. The requirements for a major are: Transportation 310, 372, 440, 471, and either 481 or 491.
The teacher is the transmitter of knowledge to each generation; he is responsible for the continuation of his particular society and interpretations of it in relation to all other societies. He is not only a transmitter of information but a catalyst for his students as well, suggesting ways to use knowledge for the improvement of society.

The College of Education offers programs for the preparation of teachers and school administrators, and
programs for the advanced study of education. In conjunction with other colleges of the University, the College seeks to provide broad training in the liberal arts and sciences, designed to develop the knowledge, understanding, skills, and abilities that are characteristic of citizenship in a free, democratic society.

The several programs offered by the College of Education in undergraduate and graduate work are designed to: (1) Help the prospective teacher develop competence and sophistication in one or more teaching fields and to develop proficiency in the teaching process through study and practice. (2) Introduce students to the study of education as a basic social institution and to the profession of teaching. (3) Through research, observation, and direct experience, develop the understanding of growth and development in children, youths, and adults. (4) Develop the understanding of teaching and learning processes as they affect the selection, organization, presentation, and evaluation of curriculum materials and resources for various age levels and ability groups. (5) Promote and foster research and advanced study in the several branches of the field of education for which post-baccalaureate work is appropriate. (6) Assist each student in developing a workable philosophy of education and an appreciation of the ethical responsibilities of a professional educator in a free society. An extensive schedule of classroom observation and directed teaching is made available through cooperative arrangement with the public schools in the greater Seattle area.

Through the Bureau of School Service and Research, the College provides a wide variety of professional services to the schools and communities of the state of Washington. Upon request, faculty members from all parts of the University can be made available for in-service training and to act in advisory capacities.

College Facilities and Services

The College of Education Record is published four times a year. In addition to book reviews, education news notes, and occasional College announcements, the journal contains articles on a variety of subjects for teachers and administrators. Bulletins on the graduate degree program and the training of public school teachers keep students and educators acquainted with changes in these areas.

The College of Education maintains a close liaison with public schools in both the Seattle area and throughout the state. In cooperation with the State Department of Public Instruction and school districts in all parts of the state, the College carries out the training program for the Standard Certificate through in-service work, individual visits, and conferences with beginning teachers and their administrators. The College also maintains special programs for observation, research, and practice in the public schools of the Seattle area and in other nearby districts; the regular student teaching program provides every person who seeks a teaching certificate with a quarter of full-time practice teaching, working with a master teacher in a public school.

Employment

The Office of School and College Placement helps qualified students and graduates find teaching and administrative positions. Those who wish to use this service should register with the Office, 120 Miller Hall, during their senior year, and should obtain recommendations before leaving the University, while their work and personal qualities are clear in the minds of their instructors. These records are kept in the Office files for use when needed.

Student Activities

Any college student who is preparing to teach may become a member of SWEA (Student Washington Education Association) by joining the College chapter. Members are provisional active members of the Washington Education Association. Campus meetings are held on a regular schedule; in addition there are four regional meetings a year and a state convention in the spring.

Phi Delta Kappa, for men, and Pi Lambda Theta, for women, are national professional organizations for education students. Upper-division and graduate students who maintain high scholarship and show outstanding professional promise may be invited to join one of these organizations.

UNDERGRADUATE PROGRAMS

Advisory Office
Rufus C. Salyer
Director, Advisory Services
207 Miller Hall

Hesper St. John
207 Miller Hall
Bachelor of Arts

Students working toward the Bachelor of Arts degree in the College of Education must meet certain general requirements of the University and the College as well as the particular requirements of their major and minor departments.

Requirements for the Bachelor of Arts Degree awarded by the College of Education were instituted and took effect Autumn Quarter, 1964. Students entering the College of Education during that quarter and thereafter will be governed by these requirements.*

To qualify for the Bachelor of Arts Degree, students in the College of Education, in addition to meeting the University requirements, must fulfill basic proficiency requirements, a distribution requirement, a major and minor requirement, and a certification requirement.

Basic Proficiencies

Students of the College are expected to have developed early in their college study fundamental proficiencies in the use of English and ability in quantitative reasoning. These abilities will make advanced study more efficient and more meaningful for the student, and requiring competence in them from all students will enable the faculty to assume a minimal student level of verbal and mathematical skill. Although demonstration of these proficiencies is made a part of the degree requirements, it is expected that all students will begin to satisfy them during the first quarter of the freshman year, and most will have them completed by the end of the sophomore year.

Each of the proficiencies may be achieved through study in high school or in private, and may be demonstrated by examination. Many students, therefore, will have reached such levels upon admission to the College that they may satisfy some or all of these requirements at that time.

The graduation requirements of the College of Education do not include study of a foreign language. However, language proficiency for the teacher is clearly valuable, and the College strongly recommends that students develop a degree of competence in at least one foreign language as a part of the preparation for teaching.

Courses presented to meet the basic proficiency requirements in the College of Education cannot be applied to satisfy the distribution requirement.

English Requirement

Competence in the use of English is so essential to success in college study that the student is asked to show proficiency equivalent to completion of the freshman English courses (English 101, 102, 103). Students who place high on the English portions of the Washington Pre-College Testing Program or who present high scores in English on an Advanced Placement Examination of the College Entrance Examination Board are exempted from one or more quarters of this requirement, and students who do excellent work in the first two quarters of freshman English may be exempted from the third. Students normally should complete this requirement during their first three quarters in residence, but in any event, during the first four quarters.

Mathematics-Logic Requirement

Because an elementary acquaintance with mathematics is a requisite for serious study in the natural sciences and many of the social sciences, and because the kind of reasoning represented by mathematics and logic is an important accomplishment of the educated person, each student is expected to meet a requirement in mathematics or logic. This requirement may be satisfied by (1) presenting a certain score on the Intermediate Mathematics Test, a part of the Washington Pre-College Testing Program; (2) completing Mathematics 101, Intermediate Algebra, or another appropriate mathematics course; or (3) completing Philosophy 120, Introduction to Logic.

Distribution Requirement

The College reserves an appreciable fraction of the student's four undergraduate years to develop in him a breadth of knowledge and appreciation and to enable him to explore subjects different in content and method from those in which he will pursue a special competence.

For the purposes of general education, a listing of appropriate courses has been prepared, divided into three large fields of knowledge—the humanities, the social sciences, and the natural sciences. Each student must select, with the approval of his adviser, courses from the following list to total at least 60 credits distributed so that no fewer than 20 credits are in any one of the three basic areas. In meeting the distribution requirement, no more than 20 credits of the total shall be taken from any one department.

* A student from a Washington community college transferring with 40 or more credits earned since Autumn Quarter, 1960, and prior to Autumn Quarter, 1964, who enters the University prior to Autumn Quarter, 1966, may complete the degree and certification requirements in effect at that time (1960-1963).
Humanities
Anthropology 431, 433, 455J
Architecture and Urban Planning: Architecture 100, 101, 105, 200, 201, 202, 303, 400; Landscape Architecture 230, 231; Urban Planning 400, 479
Art: all undergraduate courses except 490
Classics: all undergraduate courses except Latin 475J
Communications: Journalism 200, 404, 405, 413; Radio-TV 270 and 373
Comparative Literature: all undergraduate courses
English: all undergraduate courses except 101, 102, 103, 150, 151, 303
Far Eastern and Russian Institute 280J, 302J, 495J
Far Eastern and Slavic Languages and Literature: all undergraduate courses
Germanic Languages and Literature: all undergraduate courses
Home Economics 240 or 347, 322, 329, 429, 432, 433
Humanities 101, 102, 103, 201
Liberal Arts 101, 111
Librarianship 451 or 453; 470
Linguistics 400, 404, 405, 406, 455J
Philosophy: all undergraduate courses except 110, 120, 230, 231, 410, 460, 463, 465, 470
Physical Education 283, 352, 355
Romance Languages and Literature: all undergraduate courses
Scandinavian Languages and Literature: all undergraduate courses
Speech 100, 110, 111, 140, 220, 320, 340, 345, 349, 400, 420, 421, 440

Social Sciences
Anthropology: all undergraduate courses except 201, 380, 431, 433, 455J, 480, 481, 482
Business Administration: Business Law 201; Human Relations 365 or 460; General Business 101, 444;
Policy and Administration 440; International Business 310
Communications: Communications 201, 226, 303, 310, 312, 320, 402, 406, 414, 415, 470, 480
Economics: all undergraduate courses
Far Eastern and Russian Institute: all undergraduate courses except 280J
General Studies 455-456
Geography: all undergraduate courses
History: all undergraduate courses except 316, 317, 414, 420, 429, 442, 443
Home Economics 350, 354, 356, 454, 457
Linguistics 451J, 452J, 462J, 463J
Philosophy 110, 120, 230, 231, 410, 460, 463, 465
Physical and Health Education: Health Education 250; Recreation Education 294
Political Science: all undergraduate courses
Psychology: all undergraduate courses except 301, 316, 421, 422, 423, 498
Psychiatry 267, 450, 451, 452
Social Science 101, 102, 103
Sociology: all undergraduate courses except 223
Speech 230, 235, 332, 335, 339, 425, 426, 428, 432, 436

Natural Sciences
Anthropology 201, 380, 480, 481, 482
Astronomy: all undergraduate courses
Atmospheric Sciences: all undergraduate courses
Biochemistry: all undergraduate courses
Biological Structure 301
Biology: all undergraduate courses
Botany: all undergraduate courses
Chemistry: all undergraduate courses
Geology: all undergraduate courses
Home Economics 307, 407, 408, 415
Mathematics: all undergraduate courses except 101, 104, 114, 497J
Microbiology: 101, 301, 400
Oceanography: all undergraduate courses except 110-111, 112
Physical Education 293, 322, 480
Physics: all undergraduate courses
Psychology 316, 421, 422, 423
Speech 310, 411, 415
Zoology: all undergraduate courses
Major and Minor Requirements

The College of Education requires for graduation the satisfactory completion of an approved major and minor. Students electing an elementary school teaching emphasis will complete the minor in Elementary Education. In certain instances, a major and minor may be taken in different aspects of the same field, but only where such a procedure is clearly appropriate to preparation for teaching. Such major-minor combinations must be approved by the Dean and the Executive Committee of the College of Education. Major or minor departmental requirements are indicated under Programs in Education.

TEACHER CERTIFICATION

Teacher education and certification in the state of Washington are controlled by the State Board of Education. All colleges and universities preparing teachers must conform to the general certification pattern established by the Board. Two certificates are authorized within the regular certification pattern—the Provisional Certificate and the Standard Certificate.

The Provisional Certificate is a temporary teaching certificate which is valid for a three-year period and is renewable once for an additional three-year period. Completion of 12 quarter credits of approved course work beyond the bachelor's degree plus a minimum of one year of successful teaching is necessary to renew the certificate. The certificate will show the subject areas of competence as well as the level(s) on which the holder is prepared to teach. Beginning teachers are to be assigned in accordance with their stipulated competencies.

The Standard Certificate requirements must be completed during the six-year period of the Provisional Certificate. The Standard Certificate is valid as long as the holder teaches and for five years thereafter.

Specific details concerning the earning of each of the certificates at the University of Washington are presented in the discussion following this general introduction.

Information relative to out-of-state transfers, emergency, and special types of certificates can be obtained from the State Department of Public Instruction, Olympia, Washington.

The certificate patterns outlined below provide the typical student a program approved by the faculty of the College of Education which is consonant with the requirements of the State Board of Education. Students who can demonstrate equivalent competence in any of the stipulated areas, as indicated by previous course work, by a record of past professional experience, or by the successful completion of advanced credit examinations, may request through the Advisory Office in the College of Education appropriate waivers for presentation to the Dean.

The professional course sequence outlined for the Provisional and Standard Certificates makes provisions for the gaining of an understanding of various age groups, a comprehension of the learning process, an introduction to the techniques and methods employed in the classroom, information concerning the history and philosophy of American education, all brought into focus by a school visitation program and directed teaching experience. Students are also urged to participate in the “September Experience” Program which is explained fully in the Introduction to Teaching course (Education 288); complete information is also available in the office of the Director of Student Teaching, 200 Miller Hall.

The Provisional Certificate

(Elementary Emphasis, Grades K-6)

This certificate will be awarded on completion of: (1) a bachelor's degree, (2) an authorized major (2.00 minimum grade-point average required), (3) the professional elementary education minor (2.00 minimum grade-point average required), (4) the professional education sequence (elementary), (5) student teaching.

The Professional Education Sequence

(Elementary Emphasis)

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<tr>
<th>COURSES</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>EDUC 288  INTRODUCTION TO TEACHING</td>
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<tr>
<td>*SPCH 101 SPEECH FOR TEACHERS</td>
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<tr>
<td>EDUC 302  CHILD STUDY AND DEVELOPMENT; PREREQUISITES, 288, CUMULATIVE GRADE-POINT AVERAGE 2.50</td>
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<td>EDUC 308  EVALUATION IN EDUCATION</td>
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<td>EDUC 309  INTRODUCTION TO EDUCATIONAL PSYCHOLOGY; PREREQUISITE 302; 308 SHOULD PRECEDE BUT MAY BE TAKEN CONCURRENTLY IF NECESSARY</td>
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* Students having completed one or more semesters of speech (principles, theory, and proficiency) in high school may petition for an examination which, if passed, may be substituted for Speech 101, without academic credit. Transfer students with one or more college speech courses may apply for a waiver. Address all questions to the Speech Department.
EDUC 371K or 371E DIRECTED TEACHING, KINDERGARTEN OR ELEMENTARY; PREREQUISITES, 309; SPEECH 101; COMPLETION OF REQUIRED PORTION OF THE ELEMENTARY EDUCATION MINOR; 2.00 GRADE-POINT AVERAGE IN PROFESSIONAL EDUCATION; 2.50 CUMULATIVE GRADE-POINT AVERAGE; 120 CREDITS; PERMISSION ......... 15 

EDUC 410 or 412 or 480 or 488 EDUCATIONAL SOCIOLOGY; FOUNDATIONS OF FREEDOM AND EDUCATION; HISTORY OF EDUCATION; PHILOSOPHY OF EDUCATION; PREREQUISITE, EDUCATION 371K or 371E ... 3 

COMPLETION OF ONE OF THE ABOVE COURSES WILL SATISFY THIS REQUIREMENT. STUDENTS MAY, WITH THE APPROVAL OF THE ADVISORY OFFICE OF THE COLLEGE OF EDUCATION, DELAY FULFILLMENT OF THIS REQUIREMENT UNTIL THE FIFTH YEAR (STANDARD CERTIFICATE PROGRAM) 

TOTAL CREDITS ....... 31

The Professional Elementary Education Minor
Requirements are 30-31 credits for Provisional Certification plus 10-14 credits for Standard Certification, fifth year.

COURSES 

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<td>❁EDUC 378</td>
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The Provisional Certificate
(Secondary Emphasis, Grades 7-12)
The Provisional Certificate, secondary emphasis, will be awarded upon completion of: (1) a bachelor's degree, † (2) an authorized major (2.00 minimum grade-point average), (3) the professional education sequence (secondary), and (4) student teaching.

The Professional Education Sequence
(Secondary Emphasis)

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<tr>
<td>EDUC 410 or</td>
<td>15</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>❁EDUC 412 or</td>
<td>15</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>480 or 488</td>
<td>15</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>EDUC 371x or</td>
<td>15</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>371s</td>
<td>15</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>TOTAL CREDITS</td>
<td>33-36</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

* Students are normally expected to complete all of the requirements for the Elementary Education minor prior to Provisional Certification. One of the starred courses must be included for the Provisional Certificate. The others may, with the approval of the Advisory Office of the College of Education, be deferred until the fifth year (Standard Certificate Program).

† A minor is required within the degree program of the College of Education. Students from other schools and colleges who seek certification are not bound by this requirement but are urged to recognize that the demands of modern teaching presume breadth of subject-matter competence.

‡ Students having completed one or more semesters of speech (principles, theory, and proficiency) in high school may petition for an examination which, if passed, may be substituted for Speech 101 without academic credit. Transfer students with one or more college speech courses may apply for a waiver. Address all questions to the Speech Department.

§ Special methods courses are not required unless stipulated by the major or minor department.

† Students enrolling in 371X or 371S who plan to teach in the social studies field must have completed course work in geography, economics, world history, United States history, and Washington State history prior to student teaching.
MAJOR AND MINOR PROGRAMS IN EDUCATION

Following is a listing of the major and minor academic fields for elementary and secondary teachers. It is the responsibility of the student to consult the department in which he plans to take his work to verify the requirements.

Anthropology

Teaching Major: Secondary School Emphasis
(45 approved credits required)

COURSES CREDITS
201 PHYSICAL ANTHROPOLOGY: MAN IN NATURE ................ 5
202 CULTURAL ANTHROPOLOGY: COMPARISON AND ANALYSIS ........... 5
203 OLD WORLD PREHISTORY ........................................ 5
210 NORTH AMERICAN INDIANS (3) OR ....................... 3
211 OCEANIA (3) OR .................................................. 3
213 AFRICA (3) OR ..................................................... 3
215 NATIVE PEOPLES OF SOUTH AMERICA (3) OR ............... 3
311 INDIAN CULTURES OF THE PACIFIC NORTHWEST (3) OR ... 3
315 PEOPLES OF THE FAR NORTH (3) OR .................... 3
415 THE CHARACTER OF ESKIMO LIFE (3) .................... 3
272 PREHISTORIC CULTURES OF NORTH AMERICA (3) OR .... 3
274 PREHISTORIC CULTURES OF SOUTH AMERICA (3) OR ...... 3
450 INTRODUCTION TO LANGUAGE ................................ 3
332 THE RELIGIONS OF PRIMITIVE PEOPLES (3) OR ............ 3
432 MAGIC, RELIGION, AND PHILOSOPHY (3) OR .............. 3
433 PRIMITIVE ART (3) OR ........................................... 3
435 PRIMITIVE AND PEASANT ECONOMIC SYSTEMS (3) OR ....... 3
437 PRIMITIVE POLITICAL INSTITUTIONS (3) OR ............... 3
442 CHILDHOOD AND SOCIETY (3) ................................ 3
APPROVED ANTHROPOLOGY ELECTIVES CHOSEN AFTER CONSULTATION REGARDING THE STUDENT’S SPECIAL FIELD OF INTEREST .... 18
45

Anthropology Major: Elementary School Emphasis
(45 approved credits required. Requirements are the same as for the Teaching Major: Secondary School Emphasis.)

Teaching Minor: Secondary School Emphasis
(35 approved credits required)

COURSES CREDITS
201 PHYSICAL ANTHROPOLOGY: MAN IN NATURE ................ 5
202 CULTURAL ANTHROPOLOGY: COMPARISON AND ANALYSIS ........... 5
203 OLD WORLD PREHISTORY ........................................ 5
APPROVED ANTHROPOLOGY ELECTIVES CHOSEN AFTER CONSULTATION REGARDING THE STUDENT’S SPECIAL FIELD OF INTEREST .... 20
35

Art

Teaching Major: Secondary School Emphasis
(80 approved credits required)

COURSES CREDITS
105, 106, 107 DRAWING (3,3,3) ..................................... 9
109, 110 DESIGN (3,3) ............................................... 6
129 APPRECIATION OF DESIGN ................................... 2
212, 213, 214 HISTORY OF WESTERN ART (3,3,3) .............. 9
APPROVED ART HISTORY ELECTIVES ........................... 3
HUM 102 THE ARTS .................................................. 5

ART SUBJECT AREAS
1. 201 CERAMIC ART (3); 253, 254, 255 DESIGN AND MATERIALS (3,3,3); 272 BEGINNING SCULPTURE COMPOSITION (3), 357 METAL DESIGN (3); 358 JEWELRY DESIGN (3) ................................ TO TOTAL 12-15
2. 256, 257 PAINTING (3,3); 285 WATER COLOR (3), 360, 361 LIFE (3,3); 463, 464 COMPOSITION (3,3) .......................... TO TOTAL 12-15
3. 205 LETTERING (3); 261 ELEMENTARY INTERIOR DESIGN (3); 350, 351 PRINTMAKING (3,3); 367 GRAPHIC DESIGN (3) ................. TO TOTAL 8-12
4. 300, 302, 303, 304, 305 ART EDUCATION: CRAFTS (3,3,3,3,3) .................................. TO TOTAL 6-12
EDUC 319 ELEMENTARY ART EDUCATION (2); 320 THE TEACHING OF ART (3) ................................................... 5
80

Art Major: Elementary School Emphasis
(53 approved credits required)

COURSES CREDITS
105, 106, 107 DRAWING (3,3,3) ..................................... 9
109, 110 DESIGN (3,3) ............................................... 6
129 APPRECIATION OF DESIGN ................................... 2
212, 213, 214 HISTORY OF WESTERN ART (3,3,3) .............. 9
253, 254, 255 DESIGN AND MATERIALS (3,3,3) .................. TO TOTAL 12-15
256, 257 PAINTING (3,3); 285 WATER COLOR (3) .................. TO TOTAL 6-15
300, 302, 303, 304, 305 ART EDUCATION: CRAFTS (3,3,3,3,3) .................. TO TOTAL 6-15
APPROVED ART ELECTIVES (ANY COURSES WHERE PREREQUISITES ARE SATISFIED) .................................................. 6
EDUC 376 ART IN THE ELEMENTARY SCHOOL .................... 3
53

Teaching Minor: Secondary School Emphasis
(35 approved credits required)

COURSES CREDITS
105, 106, 107 DRAWING (3,3,3) ..................................... 9
109, 110 DESIGN (3,3) ............................................... 6
129 APPRECIATION OF DESIGN ................................... 2
212, 213, 214 HISTORY OF WESTERN ART (3,3,3) .............. 9
253 DESIGN AND MATERIALS (3) OR .................................. 3
254 DESIGN AND MATERIALS (3) OR .................................. 3
255 DESIGN AND MATERIALS (3) OR .................................. 3
256 PAINTING (3) OR .................................................... 3
258 WATER COLOR (3) .................................................... 3
300 ART EDUCATION: CRAFTS (3) OR .................. 3
302 ART EDUCATION: CRAFTS (3) OR .................. 3
303 ART EDUCATION: CRAFTS (3) OR .................. 3
304 ART EDUCATION: CRAFTS (3) OR .................. 3
305 ART EDUCATION: CRAFTS (3) OR .................. 3
35
**Biology**

**Biology Teaching Major: Secondary School Emphasis**

(53–55 approved credits required. Of these, no more than 20 credits will be allowed for freshman-level courses. The biology major should give serious consideration to chemistry as his minor academic field.)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>COURSES</th>
<th>CREDITS</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>BIOL 101-102 GENERAL BIOLOGY (5-5) AND</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BOT 112 THE PLANT KINGDOM (5), 113 ELEMENTARY PLANT CLASSIFICATION (5) OR</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ZOOL 111, 112 GENERAL ZOOLOGY (5,5) AND</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BOT 111 ELEMENTARY BOTANY (5), 112 THE PLANT KINGDOM (5), 113 ELEMENTARY PLANT CLASSIFICATION (5) AND</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ZOOL 111 OR 112 GENERAL ZOOLOGY (5,5)</td>
<td>20</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CHEM 102 GENERAL AND ORGANIC CHEMISTRY (5) OR</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CHEM 160 GENERAL CHEMISTRY (3)</td>
<td>3-5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ORGANIC CHEMISTRY IS STRONGLY RECOMMENDED.</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ONE COURSE IN THE FOLLOWING FIELDS: GENETICS, MICROBIOLOGY, ANIMAL PHYSIOLOGY, PLANT PHYSIOLOGY, VERTEBRATE ZOOLOGY, AND INVERTEBRATE ZOOLOGY</td>
<td>30</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

53–55

**Biology Major: Elementary School Emphasis**

(48-50 approved credits required. Of these, no more than 20 credits will be allowed for freshman-level courses.)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>COURSES</th>
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</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>BIOL 101-102 GENERAL BIOLOGY (5-5) AND</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BOT 112 THE PLANT KINGDOM (5), 113 ELEMENTARY PLANT CLASSIFICATION (5) OR</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ZOOL 111, 112 GENERAL ZOOLOGY (5,5) AND</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BOT 112 THE PLANT KINGDOM (5), 113 ELEMENTARY PLANT CLASSIFICATION (5) OR</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ZOOL 111 OR 112 GENERAL ZOOLOGY (5,5)</td>
<td>20</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CHEM 102 GENERAL AND ORGANIC CHEMISTRY (5) OR</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CHEM 160 GENERAL CHEMISTRY (3)</td>
<td>3-5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ORGANIC CHEMISTRY IS STRONGLY RECOMMENDED.</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>APPROVED ELECTIVES IN ADVANCE COURSES MUST INCLUDE AT LEAST 5 CREDITS IN BOTANY AND 10 CREDITS IN ZOOLOGY</td>
<td>25</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

48-50

**Recommended Advanced Courses:**

- BOT 201, 202, 203 PLANT PROPAGATION (2,2,2)
- BOT 331 ORNAMENTAL PLANTS (3)
- BOT 371 ELEMENTARY PLANT PHYSIOLOGY (5)
- GENETICS 351 HUMAN GENETICS (3), OR 451 GENETICS (3)
- MICRO 301 GENERAL MICROBIOLOGY (5)
- ZOOL 201 CELL BIOLOGY (4)
- ZOOL 208 ELEMENTARY HUMAN PHYSIOLOGY (5) OR 458 VERTEBRATE PHYSIOLOGY (6)
- ZOOL 330 NATURAL HISTORY OF MARINE INVERTEBRATES (5)
- ZOOL 362 NATURAL HISTORY OF VERTEBRATES (5)

**Teaching Minor: Secondary School Emphasis**

(30 approved credits required. In addition to elementary courses, at least one course in botany and one course in zoology are required. One 5-credit course must be upper division. The Biology Teaching Minor is recommended only for students whose teaching major is in one of the sciences.)

**Business Education**

**Teaching Major: Secondary School Emphasis**

(59 approved credits required)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>COURSES</th>
<th>CREDITS</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>ACCTG 210, 220 FUNDAMENTALS OF ACCOUNTING (3,3)</td>
<td>6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ACCTG 230 BASIC ACCOUNTING ANALYSIS</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>GEN BUS 101 BUSINESS: AN INTRODUCTORY ANALYSIS</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BUS LAW 201 LEGAL FACTORS IN THE BUSINESS ENVIRONMENT</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ECON 200 INTRODUCTION TO ECONOMICS</td>
<td>5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ECON 201 PRINCIPLES OF ECONOMICS</td>
<td>5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>FIN 320 MONEY, FINANCIAL INSTITUTIONS, AND INCOME</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>*FIN 350 BUSINESS FINANCE (4) OR</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>*MKTG 381 RETAILING (5) OR</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>*GEN BUS 361 BUSINESS HISTORY (3)</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>GEN BUS 444 BUSINESS AND SOCIETY</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MKTG 301 MARKETING, TRANSPORTATION, AND INTERNATIONAL BUSINESS: AN INTEGRATIVE ANALYSIS</td>
<td>5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>SEC STUDIES X111 SECRETARIAL STUDIES</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>SEC STUDIES X112 SECRETARIAL STUDIES</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>SEC STUDIES X113 OFFICE MACHINES</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>SEC STUDIES X320 SECRETARIAL PRACTICE</td>
<td>5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>SEC STUDIES X310 ADVANCED SECRETARIAL STUDIES (5):</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PREREQUISITES, TWO YEARS OF HIGH SCHOOL SHORTHAND AND/OR DEMONSTRATED SHORT­ HAND COMPETENCE; AND</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>SEC STUDIES X311 ADVANCED SECRETARIAL STUDIES (5) OR DEPARTMENTAL PROFICIENCY EXAMINATION</td>
<td>0–10</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>EDUC 324 THE TEACHING OF BUSINESS EDUCATION: BOOKKEEPING AND GENERAL BUSINESS</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>EDUC 325 THE TEACHING OF BUSINESS EDUCATION: TYPETRACING, SHORTHAND, TRANSCRIPTION, AND BUSINESS COMMUNICATIONS</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

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Students with extensive study in economics, history, sociology, political science, psychology, or English may offer this work in partial satisfaction of the specified broad area courses in Business Administration.

**Business Education Major: Elementary School Emphasis**

(37 approved credits required)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>COURSES</th>
<th>CREDITS</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>GEN BUS 101 BUSINESS: AN INTRODUCTORY ANALYSIS</td>
<td>5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>GEN BUS 361 BUSINESS HISTORY</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>FIN 320 MONEY, FINANCIAL INSTITUTIONS, AND INCOME</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ECON 200 INTRODUCTION TO ECONOMICS</td>
<td>5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BUS LAW 201 LEGAL FACTORS IN THE BUSINESS ENVIRONMENT</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ACCTG 210, 220 FUNDAMENTALS OF ACCOUNTING (3,3)</td>
<td>6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>SEC STUDIES X111 SECRETARIAL STUDIES</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>SEC STUDIES X112 SECRETARIAL STUDIES</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>SEC STUDIES X320 SECRETARIAL PRACTICE</td>
<td>5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>EDUC 324 THE TEACHING OF BUSINESS EDUCATION: BOOKKEEPING AND GENERAL BUSINESS</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

37

* May be deferred until fifth year.
† Required only if student plans to teach shorthand.
### Teaching Minor: Secondary School Emphasis
(28 approved credits required)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>COURSES</th>
<th>CREDITS</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>GEN BUS 101 BUSINESS: AN INTRODUCTORY ANALYSIS</td>
<td>5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ECON 200 INTRODUCTION TO ECONOMICS</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BUS LAW 201 LEGAL FACTORS IN THE BUSINESS ENVIRONMENT</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ACCTG 210, 220 FUNDAMENTALS OF ACCOUNTING</td>
<td>6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>SEC STUDIES XI11 SECRETARIAL STUDIES</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>SEC STUDIES XI12 SECRETARIAL STUDIES</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>SEC STUDIES XI15 OFFICE MACHINES</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>EDUC 324 THE TEACHING OF BUSINESS EDUCATION: BOOKKEEPING AND GENERAL BUSINESS</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>TOTAL</strong></td>
<td>28</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### Chemistry
Teaching Major: Secondary School Emphasis
(55 approved credits required. A grade of C or better must be obtained in each required chemistry course—or approved equivalent.)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>COURSES</th>
<th>CREDITS</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>CHEM 140, 150, 151, 160 GENERAL CHEMISTRY AND LABORATORY</td>
<td>11</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CHEM 170 QUALITATIVE ANALYSIS</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CHEM 221 QUANTITATIVE ANALYSIS</td>
<td>5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CHEM 231, 232, 241, 242 ORGANIC CHEMISTRY AND LABORATORY</td>
<td>10</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CHEM 350, 351 ELEMENTARY PHYSICAL CHEMISTRY</td>
<td>6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PHYS 101, 102, 103, 107, 108, 109 GENERAL PHYSICS AND LABORATORY</td>
<td>15</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MATH 101 INTERMEDIATE ALGEBRA (3) AND MATH 105 COLLEGE ALGEBRA (5) OR FOUR YEARS HIGH SCHOOL MATHEMATICS PLUS QUALIFYING EXAMINATION</td>
<td>0-8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MATH 124 CALCULUS WITH ANALYTIC GEOMETRY</td>
<td>5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>TOTAL</strong></td>
<td>55-63</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### Chemistry Major: Elementary School Emphasis
(55 approved credits required. Grades of C or better must be maintained in each required chemistry course—or approved equivalent.)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>COURSES</th>
<th>CREDITS</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>CHEM 140, 150, 151, 160 GENERAL CHEMISTRY</td>
<td>11</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CHEM 170 QUALITATIVE ANALYSIS</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CHEM 221 QUANTITATIVE ANALYSIS</td>
<td>5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CHEM 231, 232, 241, 242 ORGANIC CHEMISTRY</td>
<td>8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PHYS 110, 111, 112 GENERAL PHYSICS</td>
<td>10</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>TOTAL</strong></td>
<td>37</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### Drama
*Combined Teaching Major and Minor: Secondary School Emphasis
(75 approved credits required)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>COURSES</th>
<th>CREDITS</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>DRAMA 471, DRAMA 472, DRAMA 473 HISTORY OF WORLD THEATER AND DRAMA</td>
<td>15</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ENGL 324 SHAKESPEARE</td>
<td>5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ENGL 325 OR 326 SHAKESPEARE</td>
<td>5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>TOTAL</strong></td>
<td>30</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Learning Minor: Combined Major and Minor Total 75-76

* Satisfaction of the Combined Teaching Major and Minor also satisfies the minor area degree requirements for Education.
## Drama Major: Elementary School Emphasis

(45 approved credits required)

### COURSES

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>COURSES</th>
<th>CREDITS</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>101 INTRODUCTION TO THE THEATER</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>146 THEATER VOICE AND SPEECH</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>151, 152, 153 ACTING (3,3,3)</td>
<td>9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>230 INTRODUCTION TO CHILDREN’S DRAMA</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>247 THEATER VOICE AND SPEECH</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>316 THEATRICAL MAKE-UP</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>325 PLAY PRODUCTION</td>
<td>5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>331 PUPPETRY</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>338 CREATIVE DRAMATICS</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>435 CHILDREN’S THEATER DIRECTING</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>436, 438L CREATIVE DRAMATICS AND LABORATORY</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>461 THEORY AND FUNDAMENTALS OF DIRECTING</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>461L THEORY AND FUNDAMENTALS OF DIRECTING LABORATORY</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>498 THEATER PRODUCTION</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>APPROVED DRAMA COURSE IN 470’S (5) OR</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>APPROVED DRAMA COURSE IN 480’S (5) OR</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>APPROVED DRAMA COGNATE (5) OR</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>(SEE ABOVE LIST OF RECOMMENDED DRAMA COGNATE COURSES)</td>
<td>5</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

(45 approved credits required)

## Teaching Minor: Secondary School Emphasis

(26 approved credits required)

### COURSES

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>COURSES</th>
<th>CREDITS</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>101 INTRODUCTION TO THE THEATER</td>
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<tr>
<td>146 THEATER VOICE AND SPEECH</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>151, 152, 153 ACTING (3,3,3)</td>
<td>9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>230 INTRODUCTION TO CHILDREN’S DRAMA</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>247 THEATER VOICE AND SPEECH</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>325, 326 PLAY PRODUCTION (5,5)</td>
<td>10</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

(26 approved credits required)

## Economics

### Teaching Major: Secondary School Emphasis

(65–72 approved credits required)

### COURSES

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>COURSES</th>
<th>CREDITS</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>257 INTRODUCTION TO POETRY</td>
<td>5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>264 ENGLISH MASTERPIECES: BEGINNINGS THROUGH SHAKESPEARE (TO 1600)</td>
<td>5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>265 ENGLISH MASTERPIECES: DONNE THROUGH BLAKE (1600-1800)</td>
<td>5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>271 EXPOSITORY WRITING; PLUS THREE ADDITIONAL CREDITS IN ADVANCED WRITING</td>
<td>6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>334 SHAKESPEARE</td>
<td>5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>341 ROMANTIC POETS (BLAKE, WORDSWORTH, COLERIDGE) (5) OR</td>
<td>5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>342 ROMANTIC POETS (BYRON, SHELLEY, KEATS) (5) OR</td>
<td>5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>344, 345 VICTORIAN POETS (BROWNING, TENNYSON, ARNOLD, HOPKINS, ROSSETTI) (5) OR</td>
<td>5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>347 NINETEENTH-CENTURY PROSE (5)</td>
<td>5</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

(59 approved credits required)
English Major: Elementary School Emphasis
(45 approved credits required)

COURSES CREDITS
257 INTRODUCTION TO POETRY 5
264 ENGLISH MASTERPIECES: BEGINNINGS THROUGH SHAKESPEARE (TO 1600) 5
265 ENGLISH MASTERPIECES: DONNE THROUGH BLAKE (1600-1800) 5
267 AMERICAN MASTERPIECES: BEGINNINGS TO 1900 5
271 EXPOSITORY WRITING 3
324 SHAKESPEARE 5
387 ENGLISH GRAMMAR 5
447 HISTORY OF THE ENGLISH LANGUAGE 5
341 ROMANTIC POETS (BLAKE, WORDSWORTH, COLOERIDGE) 5
342 ROMANTIC POETS (BYRON, SHELLEY, KEATS) 5
344 VICTORIAN POETS (TENNYSON, BROWNING, AND OTHERS) 5
347 NINETEENTH-CENTURY PROSE (5) OR 417 OR 418 OR 419 THE ENGLISH NOVEL 5
340 ENGLISH LITERATURE: 1900-1930 5
341 ENGLISH LITERATURE: SINCE 1930 5
343 AMERICAN LITERATURE: 1900-1930 5
345 AMERICAN LITERATURE: SINCE 1930 5

APPROVED ELECTIVES 2 OR MORE 45

Teaching Minor: Secondary School Emphasis
(41 approved credits required)

COURSES CREDITS
265 ENGLISH MASTERPIECES: DONNE THROUGH BLAKE (1600-1800) 5
266 ENGLISH MASTERPIECES: WORDSWORTH THROUGH HARDY (1800-1900) 5
267 AMERICAN MASTERPIECES: BEGINNINGS TO 1900 5
271 EXPOSITORY WRITING 3
324 SHAKESPEARE 5
387 ENGLISH GRAMMAR 5
430 ENGLISH LITERATURE: 1900-1930 5
431 ENGLISH LITERATURE: SINCE 1930 5
434 AMERICAN LITERATURE: 1900-1930 5
435 AMERICAN LITERATURE: SINCE 1930 5
SPCH 140 ORAL INTERPRETATION 5
EDUC 326 THE TEACHING OF ENGLISH 3

Far Eastern and Slavic Languages and Literature
Teaching Major: Secondary School Emphasis
(60 approved credits required)

COURSES CREDITS
FAR E 110 OR 310 THE FAR EAST IN THE MODERN WORLD 5
FAR E 345J JAPANESE GOVERNMENT 5
FAR E 454J MODERN JAPAN 5
FAR E 243 RUSSIAN CIVILIZATION 5
FAR E 423J TWENTIETH-CENTURY RUSSIA (NOTE PREREQUISITES) 5
FAR E 290 HISTORY OF CHINA 5
FAR E 443 CHINESE SOCIAL INSTITUTIONS 5
FAR E 468J MODERN CHINESE HISTORY 5
FAR E 316 HISTORY OF SOUTHEAST ASIA 5
CHIN 320 CHINESE LITERATURE IN ENGLISH 5
JAP 420 JAPANESE LITERARY TRADITION 5
JAP 421 MODERN JAPANESE LITERATURE IN ENGLISH 5
RUSS 320 RUSSIAN LITERATURE IN ENGLISH 5
RUSS 421 CONTEMPORARY RUSSIAN LITERATURE IN ENGLISH 5
GEOG 333J THE SOVIET UNION 5
GEOG 312J SOUTH ASIA 5
GEOG 313J EAST ASIA 5
POL S 344 CHINESE GOVERNMENT 5
POL S 414 ORIENTAL POLITICAL THOUGHT 5
POL S 429 INTERNATIONAL RELATIONS IN THE FAR EAST 5
POL S 432 AMERICAN FOREIGN POLICY IN THE FAR EAST 5
POL S 420 FOREIGN RELATIONS OF THE SOVIET UNION 5
POL S 441 POLITICAL INSTITUTIONS OF THE SOVIET UNION 5

Far Eastern and Slavic Languages and Literature Major:
Elementary School Emphasis
(Requirements are the same as for the Teaching Major:
Secondary School Emphasis)

Teaching Minor: Secondary School Emphasis
(30 approved credits required)

COURSES CREDITS
FAR E 110 OR 310 THE FAR EAST IN THE MODERN WORLD 5
FAR E 240 CHINESE CIVILIZATION 5
GEOG 313J EAST ASIA 5
GEOG 333J THE SOVIET UNION 5
POL S 344 CHINESE GOVERNMENT 5
POL S 345J JAPANESE GOVERNMENT 5
POL S 414 ORIENTAL POLITICAL THOUGHT 5
FAR E 243 RUSSIAN CIVILIZATION 5
FAR E 423J TWENTIETH-CENTURY RUSSIA (NOTE PREREQUISITES) 5
FAR E 290 HISTORY OF CHINA 5
FAR E 468J MODERN CHINESE HISTORY 5
FAR E 316 HISTORY OF SOUTHEAST ASIA 5
FAR E 454J MODERN JAPAN 5
POL S 429 INTERNATIONAL RELATIONS IN THE FAR EAST 5
POL S 432 AMERICAN FOREIGN POLICY IN THE FAR EAST 5
POL S 420 FOREIGN RELATIONS OF THE SOVIET UNION 5
POL S 441 POLITICAL INSTITUTIONS OF THE SOVIET UNION 5

187
French (Romance Languages and Literature)

**Teaching Major: Secondary School Emphasis**

(45 approved credits required, and a proficiency in oral and written French, knowledge of French literature and culture, and training in the application of modern principles, materials, and methods of foreign-language teaching. The candidate will be required to take certain tests to demonstrate his acquisition of the language skills; satisfaction of the remainder of the requirements is to be certified by an adviser in the Department of Romance Languages and Literature. The candidate's program of study, supervised by a Department adviser, should normally include the following courses.)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>COURSES</th>
<th>CREDITS</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>101-102, 103 ELEMENTARY (5-5,5) OR APPROVED EQUIVALENT</td>
<td>0-15</td>
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<tr>
<td>201, 202 INTERMEDIATE (5,5) OR APPROVED EQUIVALENT</td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>222 INTRODUCTION TO FRENCH LITERATURE (5) OR APPROVED EQUIVALENT</td>
<td>0-5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>301, 302 ADVANCED SYNTAX AND COMPOSITION (3,3)</td>
<td>6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>303 FRENCH STYLISTICS</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>304 SURVEY OF FRENCH LITERATURE: 1100-1635 (3)</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>305 SURVEY OF FRENCH LITERATURE: 1615-1800 (3)</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>306 SURVEY OF FRENCH LITERATURE: 1800-1960 (3)</td>
<td>9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>308 SEVENTEENTH-CENTURY FRENCH LITERATURE (3) OR</td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>310 NINETEENTH-CENTURY FRENCH LITERATURE (3) OR</td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>311 TWENTIETH-CENTURY FRENCH LITERATURE (3)</td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>327 ADVANCED CONVERSATION (2, MAX. 8) OR</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>330 CONVERSATIONAL FRENCH (2½ OR 4, MAX. 8) OR</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>430 CONVERSATIONAL FRENCH (2½ OR 4, MAX. 8)</td>
<td>TO TOTAL 8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>409 ADVANCED PHONETICS (3)</td>
<td>3</td>
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<tr>
<td>APPROVED ELECTIVES IN ROMANCE LANGUAGES AND LITERATURE</td>
<td>9</td>
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<tr>
<td>COURSES NUMBERED ABOVE 400</td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>ROM 401 INTRODUCTION TO ROMANCE LINGUISTICS (3)</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>EDUC 329 THE TEACHING OF FRENCH</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>TO TOTAL 45</td>
<td></td>
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</tbody>
</table>

Credit may be arranged for study abroad, preferably during the junior year, subject to the regulations governing transfer credit and provided the student's plan is approved in advance by the Registrar's Office and by the departments in which he is studying. Summer study abroad is encouraged.

**Teaching Major: Elementary School Emphasis**

(Requirements are the same as for the Teaching Major: Secondary School Emphasis.)

**Teaching Minor: Secondary School Emphasis**

(36 approved credits required. Requirements are the same as for the Teaching Major: Secondary School Emphasis, with one exception—electives in the Romance Languages and Literature courses numbered above 400 are not required of the candidate for the French Teaching Minor.)

Geography

**Teaching Major: Secondary School Emphasis**

(50 approved credits required)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>COURSES</th>
<th>CREDITS</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>100 INTRODUCTION TO GEOGRAPHY</td>
<td>5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>205 PHYSICAL GEOGRAPHY</td>
<td>5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>207 ECONOMIC GEOGRAPHY</td>
<td>5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>258 MAPS AND MAP READING</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>302 THE PACIFIC NORTHWEST</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>402 UNITED STATES</td>
<td>5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>APPROVED GEOGRAPHY UPPER-DIVISION ELECTIVE COURSES</td>
<td>25</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>TO TOTAL 50</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Geography Major: Elementary School Emphasis**

(45 approved credits required)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>COURSES</th>
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</tr>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>100 INTRODUCTION TO GEOGRAPHY</td>
<td>5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>205 PHYSICAL GEOGRAPHY</td>
<td>5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>207 ECONOMIC GEOGRAPHY</td>
<td>5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>258 MAPS AND MAP READING</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>302 THE PACIFIC NORTHWEST</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>402 UNITED STATES</td>
<td>5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>APPROVED GEOGRAPHY UPPER-DIVISION ELECTIVE COURSES</td>
<td>20</td>
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<td>TO TOTAL 45</td>
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</table>

**Teaching Minor: Secondary School Emphasis**

(26 approved credits required)

<table>
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<tr>
<th>COURSES</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>100 INTRODUCTION TO GEOGRAPHY</td>
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<tr>
<td>205 PHYSICAL GEOGRAPHY</td>
<td>5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>207 ECONOMIC GEOGRAPHY</td>
<td>5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>258 MAPS AND MAP READING</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>302 THE PACIFIC NORTHWEST</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>325 HISTORICAL GEOGRAPHY OF AMERICA</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>370 CONSERVATION OF NATURAL RESOURCES</td>
<td>5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>APPROVED GEOGRAPHY ELECTIVE ON 400-LEVEL</td>
<td>5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>TO TOTAL 26</td>
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</tbody>
</table>

Geology

**Teaching Major: Secondary School Emphasis**

(64 approved credits required. 10 credits of electives may be taken during the student's fifth year.)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>COURSES</th>
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</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>CHEM 140, 150, 151, 160 GENERAL CHEMISTRY AND LABORATORY (3,3,2,3)</td>
<td>11</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PHYS 101, 102, 103, 107, 108, 109 (4,4,4,1,1,1) OR 121, 122, 123, 131, 132, 133 (4,4,4,1,1,1) GENERAL PHYSICS AND LABORATORY</td>
<td>15</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MATH 104 PLANE TRIGONOMETRY (3) OR HIGH SCHOOL TRIGONOMETRY EQUIVALENT</td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>GEOL 205 PHYSICAL GEOLOGY (5)</td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>GEOL 101 PHYSICAL GEOLOGY (5)</td>
<td>5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>GEOL 103 EARTH HISTORY</td>
<td>5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>GEOL 220 MINERALOGY</td>
<td>5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>GEOL 225 IGNEOUS AND METAMORPHIC PETROLOGY</td>
<td>5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>GEOL 326 SEDIMENTARY PETROLOGY</td>
<td>5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>APPROVED UPPER-DIVISION GEOLOGY ELECTIVES OR APPROVED COURSES IN RELATED FIELDS</td>
<td>10</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>TO TOTAL 64</td>
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</tbody>
</table>
Geology Major: Elementary School Emphasis
(64 approved credits required. 10 credits of electives may be taken during the student's fifth year.)

COURSES CREDITS
CHEM 140, 150, 151, 160 GENERAL CHEMISTRY AND LABORATORY (3,3,2,3) ............. 11
Biol 101-102 GENERAL BIOLOGY (5-5) OR Zool 111, 112 GENERAL ZOOLOGY (5,5) ....... 10
Math 104 PLANE TRIGONOMETRY (3) OR HIGH SCHOOL TRIGONOMETRY EQUIVALENT ........ 3
Geol 205 PHYSICAL GEOLOGY (5) OR Geol 101 PHYSICAL GEOLOGY (5) ................. 5
Geol 103 EARTH HISTORY .................. 5
Geol 220 MINERALOGY .................... 5
Geol 225 IGNEOUS AND METAMORPHIC PETROLOGY ......... 5
Geol 326 SEDIMENTARY PETROLOGY ........ 5
Geol 330 GENERAL PALEONTOLOGY ......... 5
APPROVED UPPER-DIVISION GEOLOGY ELECTIVES OR APPROVED COURSES IN RELATED FIELDS ........... 10

Total 64

Teaching Minor: Secondary School Emphasis
(19 credits required)

COURSES CREDITS
205 PHYSICAL GEOLOGY (5) OR 201 PHYSICAL GEOLOGY (5) ......................... 5
101 PHYSICAL GEOLOGY (5) ................. 5
102 GEOLOGY IN WORLD AFFAIRS OR 102 GEOPHYSICAL GEOPHYSICAL GEOLOGY .......... 5
220 MINERALOGY ......................... 5
103 EARTH HISTORY ...................... 5
411J GEOMORPHOLOGY ................... 4

Total 19

Germanic Languages and Literature
(A grade-point average of 2.50 must be maintained in all German courses in the program.)

Teaching Major: Secondary School Emphasis
(66 credits required)

COURSES CREDITS
201 BASIC SECOND-YEAR GERMAN ........ 5
202 INTERMEDIATE SECOND-YEAR GERMAN .... 5
203 ADVANCED SECOND-YEAR READING .......... 2
207 ADVANCED SECOND-YEAR CONVERSATION ........ 2
301, 302, 303 GRAMMAR AND CONVERSATION (3,3,3) .............. 9
310, 311 INTRODUCTION TO THE CLASSICAL PERIOD (3,3) .......... 6
312 INTRODUCTION TO THE GERMAN NOVELLE ........... 3
401, 402, 403 GRAMMAR AND COMPOSITION (3,3,3) .............. 9
405 LINGUISTIC ANALYSIS OF GERMAN .......... 3
410, 411, 412 SURVEY OF MODERN GERMAN LITERATURE AND CULTURE (3,3,3) .............. 9
413, 414, 415 SURVEY OF OLDER GERMAN LITERATURE AND CULTURE (3,3,3) .......... 9
Edu 330 THE TEACHING OF GERMAN .......... 3

Total 66

Germanic Languages and Literature Major: Elementary School Emphasis
(39 credits required)

COURSES CREDITS
201 BASIC SECOND-YEAR GERMAN ........ 5
202 INTERMEDIATE SECOND-YEAR GERMAN .... 5
203 ADVANCED SECOND-YEAR READING .......... 2
207 ADVANCED SECOND-YEAR CONVERSATION ........ 2
301, 302, 303 GRAMMAR AND CONVERSATION (3,3,3) .............. 9
310, 311 INTRODUCTION TO THE CLASSICAL PERIOD (3,3) .......... 6
312 INTRODUCTION TO THE GERMAN NOVELLE ........... 3
405 LINGUISTIC ANALYSIS OF GERMAN .......... 3
Edu 330 THE TEACHING OF GERMAN .......... 3

Total 39

Teaching Minor: Secondary School Emphasis
(48 approved credits required)

COURSES CREDITS
201 BASIC SECOND-YEAR GERMAN ........ 5
202 INTERMEDIATE SECOND-YEAR GERMAN .... 5
203 ADVANCED SECOND-YEAR READING .......... 2
207 ADVANCED SECOND-YEAR CONVERSATION ........ 2
301, 302, 303 GRAMMAR AND CONVERSATION (3,3,3) .............. 9
310, 311 INTRODUCTION TO THE CLASSICAL PERIOD (3,3) .......... 6
312 INTRODUCTION TO THE GERMAN NOVELLE ........... 3
401, 402, 403 GRAMMAR AND COMPOSITION (3,3,3) .............. 9
405 LINGUISTIC ANALYSIS OF GERMAN .......... 3
Edu 330 THE TEACHING OF GERMAN .......... 3

Total 48

Health Education
(School of Physical and Health Education)

Teaching Major: Secondary School Emphasis
(66-72 approved credits required, and 22 credits in general foundation courses)

PROFESSIONAL COURSES CREDITS
B Str 301 GENERAL ANATOMY ................... 4
Chem 101 GENERAL CHEMISTRY ................ 5
Chem 102 GENERAL AND ORGANIC CHEMISTRY ......... 5
H Education 291 PERSONAL AND GENERAL HYGIENE .......... 3
H Education 429 METHODS IN TEACHING FIRST AID AND SAFETY .......... 3
H Education 453 METHODS AND MATERIALS IN HEALTH TEACHING .......... 3
H Education 454 CURRICULUM DEVELOPMENT AND EVALUATION IN HEALTH EDUCATION .......... 2-3
H Education 465 THE SCHOOL ENVIRONMENTAL HEALTH PROGRAM .......... 3
Micro 301 GENERAL MICROBIOLOGY (OR APPROVED SUBSTITUTE) .......... 5

Total 2-3

PSYC 267 INTRODUCTION TO MENTAL HYGIENE (2) OR 48
PSYC 450 PRINCIPLES OF PERSONALITY DEVELOPMENT (2) OR Edu 405 MENTAL HYGIENE FOR TEACHERS AND Administrators (3) .......... 2-3

Total 2-3

P Med 420 PRINCIPLES OF EPIDEMIOLOGY .......... 3
P Med 422 INTRODUCTION TO ENVIRONMENTAL HEALTH .......... 3
P Med 424 PUBLIC HEALTH PROGRAMS .......... 3
P Med 461 SCHOOL AND COMMUNITY HEALTH PROGRAMS .......... 5
Soc 453 SOCIAL FACTORS OF MARRIAGE (3) OR
H Ec 356 FAMILY RELATIONSHIPS (3) .......... 3

Total 3

Zool 118, 118L SURVEY OF PHYSIOLOGY (5) AND 5-6
Elementary Physiology Laboratory (1) OR
Zool 208 ELEMENTARY HUMAN PHYSIOLOGY (5) .......... 5

Total 5-6

APPROVED ELECTIVES IN HEALTH EDUCATION OR RELATED FIELDS .......... 9-12

Total 66-72

189
Health Education Major: Elementary School Emphasis

(45 approved credits required. Group requirements in science to be selected from the same courses as listed for the Teaching Major: Secondary School Emphasis. Selection of courses should be made with the guidance of a Health Education adviser in the School of Physical and Health Education.)

Health Education Teaching Minor: Secondary School Emphasis

(25–30 approved credits required)

RECOMMENDED ELECTIVES

(To be selected with the advice of Health Education adviser.)

Home Economics

*Combined Teaching Major and Minor: Secondary School Emphasis

(62 approved credits and 32 credits in prerequisite courses)

History

Teaching Major: Secondary School Emphasis

(50 approved credits required. A grade-point average of 2.50 is required in the history courses taken at the University of Washington.)
### Home Economics Major: Elementary School Emphasis

(45 approved credits and 18–23 credits in prerequisite courses)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>COURSES</th>
<th>CREDITS</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1110 FOOD AND NUTRITION (5) OR 216 FOOD PREPARATION AND MEAL MANAGEMENT (3)</td>
<td>3 OR 5</td>
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<tr>
<td>125 TEXTILES</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>134 CLOTHING</td>
<td>5</td>
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<tr>
<td>148 THE HOME, ITS EQUIPMENT, AND MANAGEMENT</td>
<td>3</td>
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<tr>
<td>240 HOME FURNISHING (3) OR 347 HOME FURNISHING (5)</td>
<td>3 OR 5</td>
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<tr>
<td>300 NUTRITION (2) OR 307 NUTRITION (5)</td>
<td>2 OR 5</td>
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<tr>
<td>350 MANAGING FAMILY FINANCES (3) OR 354 FAMILY ECONOMICS AND FINANCES (5)</td>
<td>3 OR 5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>356 FAMILY RELATIONSHIPS</td>
<td>3</td>
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<tr>
<td>457 CHILD NUTRITION AND CARE</td>
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<tr>
<td>APPROVED HOME ECONOMICS ELECTIVES</td>
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#### PREREQUISITES

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>COURSES</th>
<th>CREDITS</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>ART 109 DESIGN (3) (PREREQUISITE FOR HOME ECON. 347)</td>
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<tr>
<td>ART 129 APPRECIATION OF DESIGN (2)</td>
<td>2–3</td>
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<tr>
<td>CHEM 101 GENERAL CHEMISTRY (PREREQUISITE FOR HOME ECON. 216)</td>
<td>5</td>
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<tr>
<td>CHEM 102 GENERAL AND ORGANIC CHEMISTRY (PREREQUISITE FOR HOME ECON. 216 AND 307)</td>
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<tr>
<td>ECON 200 INTRODUCTION TO ECONOMICS (PREREQUISITE FOR HOME ECON. 354)</td>
<td>5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ZOOL 118 SURVEY OF PHYSIOLOGY (5) OR ZOOL 208 ELEMENTARY HUMAN PHYSIOLOGY (5) (PREREQUISITE FOR HOME ECON. 307)</td>
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</table>

#### Industrial Education

### Teaching Major: Secondary School Emphasis

(54 approved credits required)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>COURSES</th>
<th>CREDITS</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>EDUC 180, 181 INDUSTRIAL EDUCATION: SKETCHING AND TECHNICAL DRAWING (3,3)</td>
<td>6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>EDUC 182 INDUSTRIAL EDUCATION: GENERAL SHOP</td>
<td>5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>EDUC 280 INDUSTRIAL EDUCATION: FUNDAMENTALS OF WOODWORK</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>EDUC 281 INDUSTRIAL EDUCATION: GENERAL METALWORK</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>EDUC 380 INDUSTRIAL EDUCATION: TOOLS AND MATERIALS</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>EDUC 383-384 INDUSTRIAL EDUCATION: WOODWORKING TECHNOLOGY (3-2)</td>
<td>5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>EDUC 386 INDUSTRIAL EDUCATION: HOME PLANNING</td>
<td>4</td>
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<tr>
<td>EDUC 388 SELECTION AND ORGANIZATION OF INDUSTRIAL EDUCATION SUBJECT MATTER</td>
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<tr>
<td>ME 201 METAL CASTING</td>
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<tr>
<td>ME 202 WELDING</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ME 203 METAL MACHINING</td>
<td>1</td>
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<tr>
<td>ME 312 MACHINE TOOL FUNDAMENTALS</td>
<td>3</td>
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<tr>
<td>ART 253 DESIGN AND MATERIALS (INDUSTRIAL ARTS SECTION)</td>
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<tr>
<td>ARCH 105 THE HOUSE</td>
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<td>APPROVED ELECTIVES</td>
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<tr>
<td>ALSO REQUIRED</td>
<td>54</td>
</tr>
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</table>

#### Teaching Minor: Secondary School Emphasis

(32 approved credits in Home Economics and 23 credits in prerequisite courses)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>COURSES</th>
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</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>125 TEXTILES</td>
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<tr>
<td>148 THE HOME, ITS EQUIPMENT, AND MANAGEMENT</td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>216 FOOD PREPARATION AND MEAL MANAGEMENT</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>307 NUTRITION</td>
<td>5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>347 HOME FURNISHING</td>
<td>5</td>
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<tr>
<td>354 FAMILY ECONOMICS AND FINANCES</td>
<td>5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>356 FAMILY RELATIONSHIPS</td>
<td>3</td>
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#### PREREQUISITES

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>COURSES</th>
<th>CREDITS</th>
</tr>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>ART 109 DESIGN (3) (PREREQUISITE FOR HOME ECON. 347)</td>
<td>3</td>
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<tr>
<td>ART 129 APPRECIATION OF DESIGN (2)</td>
<td>2–3</td>
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<tr>
<td>CHEM 101 GENERAL CHEMISTRY (PREREQUISITE FOR HOME ECON. 216)</td>
<td>5</td>
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<tr>
<td>CHEM 102 GENERAL AND ORGANIC CHEMISTRY (PREREQUISITE FOR HOME ECON. 216 AND 307)</td>
<td>5</td>
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<tr>
<td>ECON 200 INTRODUCTION TO ECONOMICS (PREREQUISITE FOR HOME ECON. 354)</td>
<td>5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ZOOL 118 SURVEY OF PHYSIOLOGY (5) OR ZOOL 208 ELEMENTARY HUMAN PHYSIOLOGY (5) (PREREQUISITE FOR HOME ECON. 307)</td>
<td>5</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

#### Industrial Education Major: Elementary School Emphasis

(36 approved credits required)

- Students cannot receive credit for both Home Econ. 110 and 300, or 300 and 307.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>COURSES</th>
<th>CREDITS</th>
</tr>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>180 INDUSTRIAL EDUCATION: SKETCHING AND TECHNICAL DRAWING</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>182 INDUSTRIAL EDUCATION: GENERAL SHOP</td>
<td>5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>280 INDUSTRIAL EDUCATION: FUNDAMENTALS OF WOODWORKING</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>281 INDUSTRIAL EDUCATION: GENERAL METALWORK</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>383-384 INDUSTRIAL EDUCATION: WOODWORKING TECHNOLOGY (3-2)</td>
<td>5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>389 INDUSTRIAL EDUCATION FOR ELEMENTARY TEACHERS</td>
<td>5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>APPROVED ELECTIVES</td>
<td>12</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ALSO REQUIRED</td>
<td>36</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Teaching Minor: Secondary School Emphasis
(26 approved credits required)

COURSES | CREDITS
--- | ---
EDUC 180 Industrial Education: Sketching and Technical Drawing | 3
EDUC 182 Industrial Education: General Shop | 5
EDUC 280 Industrial Education: Fundamentals of Woodwork | 3
EDUC 281 Industrial Education: General Metalwork | 3
EDUC 327 Teachers' Course in Trade and Industrial Education | 3
EDUC 388 Selection and Organization of Industrial Arts Subject Matter | 3
ME 201 Metal Casting | 1
ME 202 Welding | 1
ME 203 Metal Machining | 1
ME 312 Machine Tool Fundamentals | 3

26

Journalism
Teaching Major: Secondary School Emphasis
(43-49 approved credits required. All journalism courses must be approved by the curriculum adviser of the School of Communications.)

COURSES | CREDITS
--- | ---
JOUR 200 News Writing | 4
JOUR 301 Copy Editing | 3
JOUR 318 Reporting Contemporary Affairs | 3
JOUR 375J The Teaching of Journalism | 3
CMU 201 Communications Today | 2
CMU 203 The History of the Press in America | 2
CMU 226 Introduction to Advertising | 3
CMU 310 Introduction to Mass Communications Research | 3

18

Elective Courses
CMU 312 Communications Theory (3)
CMU 320 Legal Aspects of Communications (5)
CMU 402 Government and Mass Communications (3)
CMU 406 Social Control of the Mass Media (3)
CMU 408, 409, 410 Communications Research (3,3,3)
CMU 414 History of Mass Communications (3)
CMU 415 Comparative Communications Systems (3)
CMU 480 Propaganda (3)
JOUR 413 Editorial Writing, Policies, and Research (3) | To total 12-15
ADV 340 Advertising Procedures (3)
CMU 303 Public Relations (3)
CMU 403 Problems in Public Relations (3)
JOUR 291 Photography (3)
JOUR 319 Reporting Public Affairs (3)
R-TV 270 Elements of Radio Writing (3)
R-TV 376 Radio and Television News Writing (3) | To total 6-9

42-48

Latin (Classics)
Teaching Major: Secondary School Emphasis
(36 approved credits required: 27 credits in upper-division Latin courses; and 9 additional credits in approved Greek or upper-division Latin courses, or from the elective courses listed.)

Elective Courses
CLASSICAL ARCH 341J Greek Archaeology and Art (2)
CLASSICAL ARCH 342J Roman Archaeology and Art (2)
CLASSICAL ARCH 402J Greek and Roman Pottery (3)
CLASSICAL ARCH 404J Greek and Roman Sculpture (3)
CLASSICAL ARCH 406 Greek Architecture (3)
CLAS 210 Greek and Roman Classics in English (5)
CLAS 422 Greek Historians and Philosophers in English (3)
CLAS 426 Greek and Roman Epic in English (3)
CLAS 427 Greek and Roman Tragedy in English (3)
CLAS 428 Greek and Roman Comedy in English (3)
CLAS 430 Greek and Roman Mythology (3)
CLAS 433 The Ancient Novel (3)
CLAS 440 Greek and Roman Critics in English (3)
SOC SCI 101 History of Civilization: The Great Cultural Traditions (5)
HIST 201, 202 Ancient History (5,5)
HIST 401 Greece in the Age of Pericles (3)
HIST 402 Alexander the Great and the Hellenistic Age (3)
HIST 403 The Roman Republic (3)
HIST 404 The Roman Empire (3)
PHIL 320 History of Ancient Philosophy (5)

Librarianship
Teaching Minor: Secondary School Emphasis
(24 approved credits required)

COURSES | CREDITS
--- | ---
440 LIBRARIES AND SOCIETY | 3
441 BASIC LIBRARY MATERIALS | 3
442 BOOK SELECTION | 3
443 ORGANIZATION OF LIBRARY MATERIALS: THEORY AND PRACTICE | 3
450 LIBRARY MATERIALS FOR TEACHERS | 3
451 CHILDREN'S LITERATURE | 3
453 LITERATURE FOR YOUNG PEOPLE | 3
454 LIBRARY IN THE SCHOOL | 3

24
Elementary and secondary school librarians must have the following preparation, according to the *Recommended School Library Services and Standards*, January 1960, approved by the State Board of Education.

(1) For service in schools with enrollment up to 400, 18 credits;
(2) For service in schools with enrollment of 400 or more, one year of preparation in an ALA accredited library school.

A high school librarian's certificate is required of all librarians in accredited high schools. Every applicant must hold a teaching certificate.

Courses listed above meet:
(1) Recommendations for elementary, junior, and senior high school librarians in compliance with the *Recommended School Library Services and Standards*, and/or
(2) Standards for the high school librarian's certificate, and/or

A permission signature must be obtained in Room 135, Suzzallo Library.

**Mathematics**

**Teaching Major: Secondary School Emphasis**

(45 approved credits required beyond college algebra. Grades of C or higher and a grade-point average of at least 2.00 must be maintained in all mathematics courses.)

**Courses**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>COURSES</th>
<th>CREDITS</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>124, 125, 126 CALCULUS WITH ANALYTIC GEOMETRY (5,5,5)</td>
<td>15</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>224 INTERMEDIATE ANALYSIS</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>391 ELEMENTARY PROBABILITY</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>411, 412, 413 LINEAR AND MODERN ALGEBRA (3,3,3)</td>
<td>9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>445, 445 FOUNDATIONS OF GEOMETRY (3,3)</td>
<td>6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>APPROVED MATHEMATICS ELECTIVES</td>
<td>6</td>
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<tr>
<td><strong>Total</strong></td>
<td><strong>45</strong></td>
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</table>

Education 336 The Teaching of Secondary Mathematics (3) is recommended for all Mathematics Teaching Majors.

**Mathematics Major: Elementary School Emphasis**

(36 approved credits required beyond college algebra. Grades of C or higher and a grade-point average of at least 2.00 must be obtained in all mathematics courses.)

**Courses**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>COURSES</th>
<th>CREDITS</th>
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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>124, 125, 126 CALCULUS WITH ANALYTIC GEOMETRY (5,5,5)</td>
<td>15</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>224 INTERMEDIATE ANALYSIS</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>391 ELEMENTARY PROBABILITY</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>411, 412, 413 LINEAR AND MODERN ALGEBRA (3,3,3)</td>
<td>9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>445, 445 FOUNDATIONS OF GEOMETRY (3,3)</td>
<td>6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Total</strong></td>
<td><strong>36</strong></td>
</tr>
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</table>

**Teaching Minor: Secondary School Emphasis**

(24 approved credits required beyond college algebra. Grades of C or higher and a grade-point average of at least 2.00 must be obtained in all mathematics courses.)

**Courses**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>COURSES</th>
<th>CREDITS</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>124, 125, 126 CALCULUS WITH ANALYTIC GEOMETRY (5,5,5)</td>
<td>15</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>411, 412 LINEAR AND MODERN ALGEBRA (3,3)</td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>444 FOUNDATIONS OF GEOMETRY</td>
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<td><strong>Total</strong></td>
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Educ. 337 The Teaching of Junior High School Mathematics (3) is recommended for all Mathematics Teaching Minors.

**Music**

(A grade-point average of 2.50 must be obtained in all music courses.)

**Combined Teaching Major and Minor: Secondary School Emphasis**

(97 approved credits)

**Courses**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>COURSES</th>
<th>CREDITS</th>
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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>101, 102, 103 FIRST-YEAR THEORY (2,2,2)</td>
<td>6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>114, 115, 116 SIGHT SINGING (1,1,1)</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>201, 202, 203 SECOND-YEAR THEORY (3,3,3)</td>
<td>9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>207, 208, 209 MUSIC AFTER 1750 (2,2,2)</td>
<td>6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>307, 308 MUSIC BEFORE 1750 (2,3)</td>
<td>5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>321, 322, OR 353 UPPER-DIVISION THEORY (3,2,3)</td>
<td>6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>344 ELEMENTARY SCHOOL MUSIC</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>346J THE TEACHING OF SECONDARY SCHOOL MUSIC</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>347 MUSIC IN THE UNITED STATES</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>384 OR 385 CONDUCTING</td>
<td>2 OR 3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>474 THE CURRICULUM IN MUSIC EDUCATION</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>476 THE GENERAL MUSIC CLASS</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Major Instrument or Voice</strong></td>
<td><strong>24</strong></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Minor Instrument or Voice</strong></td>
<td><strong>12</strong></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Music Ensemble (Minimum of One Year Choral Ensemble Required)</strong></td>
<td><strong>12</strong></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Total</strong></td>
<td><strong>97</strong></td>
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</tbody>
</table>
Music Major: Elementary School Emphasis
(50 approved credits required)

COURSES CREDITS
101, 102, 103 FIRST-YEAR THEORY (2,2,2) .......... 6
114, 115, 116 SIGHT SINGING (1,1,1) .......... 3
201, 202 SECOND-YEAR THEORY (3,3) .......... 6
207, 208, 209 MUSIC AFTER 1750 (2,2,2) .......... 6
344 ELEMENTARY SCHOOL MUSIC .......... 3
347 MUSIC IN THE UNITED STATES .......... 2
APPLIED MUSIC (INCLUDE NOT LESS THAN 3 CREDITS IN VOICE, NOR LESS THAN 3 CREDITS IN PIANO) .......... TO TOTAL 18 MUSIC ENSEMBLE .......... 6

50

Norwegian (Scandinavian Languages and Literature)
(A grade-point average of 2.50 must be maintained.)

Teaching Major: Elementary School Emphasis
(36 credits required)

COURSES CREDITS
NORW 220, 221, 222 INTRODUCTION TO NORWEGIAN LITERATURE (3,3,3) .......... 9
NORW 223, 224, 225 NORWEGIAN CONVERSATION AND COMPOSITION (2,2,2) .......... 6
NORW 300, 301, 302 MODERN NORWEGIAN LITERATURE (3,3,3) .......... 9
NORW 303, 304, 305 ADVANCED NORWEGIAN CONVERSATION AND COMPOSITION (2,2,2) .......... 6
EDUC 344 THE TEACHING OF SCANDINAVIAN LANGUAGE .......... 2
SCAND 455 INTRODUCTION TO SCANDINAVIAN LINGUISTICS .......... 3
NORW 490 SUPERVISED READING .......... 1

36

Teaching Minor: Secondary School Emphasis
(42 credits required)

COURSES CREDITS
NORW 220, 221, 222 INTRODUCTION TO NORWEGIAN LITERATURE (3,3,3) .......... 9
NORW 223, 224, 225 NORWEGIAN CONVERSATION AND COMPOSITION (2,2,2) .......... 6
NORW 300, 301, 302 MODERN NORWEGIAN LITERATURE (3,3,3) .......... 9
NORW 303, 304, 305 ADVANCED NORWEGIAN CONVERSATION AND COMPOSITION (2,2,2) .......... 6
NORW 450 HISTORY OF NORWEGIAN LITERATURE .......... 3
NORW 490 SUPERVISED READING .......... 4
SCAND 455 INTRODUCTION TO SCANDINAVIAN LINGUISTICS .......... 3
EDUC 344 THE TEACHING OF SCANDINAVIAN LANGUAGE .......... 2

42

Physical and Health Education for Men
Teaching Major: Secondary School Emphasis
(65 approved credits required in Health Education, Physical Education, and Recreation Education; and 35 credits required in specific related courses)

COURSES CREDITS
H ED 291 PERSONAL AND GENERAL HYGIENE .......... 3
H ED 429 METHODS IN TEACHING FIRST AID AND SAFETY .......... 3

H ED 465 THE SCHOOL ENVIRONMENTAL HEALTH PROGRAM .......... 3
PE 164 SKILLS AND MATERIALS IN AQUATICS .......... 2
PE 165 SKILLS AND MATERIALS IN GYMNASTICS .......... 2
PE 166 SKILLS AND MATERIALS IN TEAMSPORTS .......... 2
PE 190 INTRODUCTION TO PHYSICAL AND HEALTH EDUCATION .......... 2
PE 265 SKILLS AND MATERIALS IN LOW-ORGANIZED GAMES .......... 2
PE 266 SKILLS AND MATERIALS IN INDIVIDUAL SPORTS .......... 2
PE 293 PHYSIOLOGY OF MUSCULAR EXERCISE .......... 3
PE 309 THE SCHOOL DANCE PROGRAM .......... 2
PE 322 KINESIOLOGY .......... 3
PE 340 ADMINISTRATION OF INTRAMURAL SPORTS .......... 3
PE 345 PRINCIPLES OF PHYSICAL EDUCATION .......... 3
PE 358 METHODS OF TEACHING GYMNASIUMS .......... 2
PE 361 METHODS OF TEACHING WRESTLING .......... 2
PE 363 METHODS OF TEACHING SPORTS .......... 2
PE 364 METHODS OF TEACHING AQUATICS .......... 2
PE 370 COACHING OF FOOTBALL (2) OR ..
PE 371 COACHING OF BASEBALL (2) OR ..
PE 372 COACHING OF TRACK AND FIELD (2) OR ..
PE 373 COACHING OF TRACK AND FIELD (2) OR ..
PE 447 TESTS AND MEASUREMENTS .......... 3
PE 450 THE SCHOOL PHYSICAL EDUCATION PROGRAM .......... 3
PE 493 PROBLEMS IN ATHLETICS .......... 3
RE 294 INTRODUCTION TO RECREATION .......... 2
RE 324 RECREATION PROGRAMS .......... 3

65

RELATED COURSES CREDITS
B STR 301 GENERAL ANATOMY .......... 4
PSYCH 100 GENERAL PSYCHOLOGY .......... 5
SOC 110 SURVEY OF SOCIOLOGY .......... 4
SPCH 100 BASIC SPEECH IMPROVEMENT .......... 5
BIOL 101-102 GENERAL BIOLOGY (5-5) .......... 10
ZOOI 111, 112 GENERAL ZOOLOGY (5,5) .......... 10
ZOOI 118 SURVEY OF PHYSIOLOGY (5) AND ..
ZOOI 118L ELEMENTARY PHYSIOLOGY LABORATORY (1) .......... 6

35

Teaching Major: Elementary School Emphasis
(50 approved credits in Health Education, Physical Education, and Recreation Education)

COURSES CREDITS
H ED 429 METHODS IN TEACHING FIRST AID AND SAFETY .......... 3
164 SKILLS AND MATERIALS IN AQUATICS .......... 2
165 SKILLS AND MATERIALS IN GYMNASTICS .......... 2
166 SKILLS AND MATERIALS IN TEAMSPORTS .......... 2
190 INTRODUCTION TO PHYSICAL AND HEALTH EDUCATION .......... 2
264 SKILLS AND MATERIALS IN TRACK AND FIELD AND ..
265 SKILLS AND MATERIALS IN LOW-ORGANIZED GAMES .......... 2
266 SKILLS AND MATERIALS IN INDIVIDUAL SPORTS .......... 2
293 PHYSIOLOGY OF MUSCULAR EXERCISE .......... 3
309 THE SCHOOL DANCE PROGRAM .......... 2
322 KINESIOLOGY .......... 3
340 ADMINISTRATION OF INTRAMURAL SPORTS .......... 3
345 PRINCIPLES OF PHYSICAL EDUCATION .......... 3
358 METHODS OF TEACHING GYMNASIUMS .......... 2
361 METHODS OF TEACHING WRESTLING (2) OR ..
364 METHODS OF TEACHING AQUATICS (2) .......... 2
365 METHODS OF TEACHING SPORTS .......... 2
370 COACHING OF FOOTBALL .......... 2
371 COACHING OF BASEBALL .......... 2
450 THE SCHOOL PHYSICAL EDUCATION PROGRAM .......... 3
493 PROBLEMS IN ATHLETICS .......... 3
RE 324 RECREATION PROGRAMS .......... 3

50
### Teaching Minor: Secondary School Emphasis
(27 approved credits required)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>COURSES</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>164 SKILLS AND MATERIALS IN AQUATICS</td>
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<tr>
<td>165 SKILLS AND MATERIALS IN GYMNASTICS</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>166 SKILLS AND MATERIALS IN TEAM SPORTS</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>264 SKILLS AND MATERIALS IN TRACK AND FIELD AND WEIGHT TRAINING</td>
<td>2</td>
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<tr>
<td>265 SKILLS AND MATERIALS IN LOW-ORGANIZED GAMES</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>266 SKILLS AND MATERIALS IN INDIVIDUAL SPORTS</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>345 PRINCIPLES OF PHYSICAL EDUCATION</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>358 METHODS OF TEACHING GYMNASTICS (2) OR 361 METHODS OF TEACHING WRESTLING (2) OR 363 METHODS OF TEACHING SPORTS (2) OR 364 METHODS OF TEACHING AQUATICS (2)</td>
<td>2</td>
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<tr>
<td>370 COACHING OF FOOTBALL (2) OR 371 COACHING OF BASKETBALL (2) OR 372 COACHING OF TRACK AND FIELD (2) OR 373 COACHING OF BASEBALL (2)</td>
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<tr>
<td>450 THE SCHOOL PHYSICAL EDUCATION PROGRAM</td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>ZOOL 118 SURVEY OF PHYSIOLOGY</td>
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</table>

**Total: 27 credits**

### Physical and Health Education for Women
Teaching Major: Secondary School Emphasis
(60–66 approved credits required in Health Education, Physical Education, and Recreation Education; 30 credits required in specific related courses.)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>COURSES</th>
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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>H ED 292 FIRST AID AND SAFETY (3) OR H ED 429 METHODS IN TEACHING FIRST AID AND SAFETY (3)</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>271 PHYSICAL EDUCATION FIELD SPORTS</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>272 FUNDAMENTALS OF MOVEMENT</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>273 INDIVIDUAL SPORTS</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>280 INTRODUCTION TO PHYSICAL AND HEALTH EDUCATION AND RECREATIONAL LEADERSHIP</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>281 WOMEN’S GYMNASTICS</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>282 FUNDAMENTALS OF RHYTHM</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>283 CONTEMPORARY DANCE</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>284 AQUATICS</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>293 PHYSIOLOGY OF MUSCULAR EXERCISE</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>304 OFFICIATING (2) OR 305-306 OFFICIATING (1-1)</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>322 KINESIOLOGY</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>*R ED 344 ORGANIZATION AND ADMINISTRATION OF CAMP PROGRAMS</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>**345 PRINCIPLES OF PHYSICAL EDUCATION</td>
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<tr>
<td>375 METHODS IN PHYSICAL EDUCATION I</td>
<td>7</td>
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<tr>
<td>376 METHODS IN PHYSICAL EDUCATION II</td>
<td>7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>377 METHODS IN PHYSICAL EDUCATION III</td>
<td>6</td>
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<tr>
<td>**436 ADAPTED ACTIVITIES</td>
<td>3</td>
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<tr>
<td>450 THE SCHOOL PHYSICAL EDUCATION PROGRAM</td>
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<tr>
<td>N466 COACHING (2 QUARTERS)</td>
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<tr>
<td>480 PRINCIPLES OF MOVEMENT</td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>H ED 291 PERSONAL AND GENERAL HYGIENE (3) AND H ED 453, METHODS AND MATERIALS IN HEALTH TEACHING (3) REQUIRED IF HEALTH EDUCATION MINOR IS NOT COMPLETED</td>
<td>6</td>
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**Total: 60–66 credits**

### Related Courses

<table>
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<th>COURSES</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>B STR 301 GENERAL ANATOMY</td>
<td>4</td>
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<tr>
<td>CHEM 100 CHEMICAL SCIENCE (5) OR APPROVED HIGH SCHOOL EQUIVALENT (ONE YEAR OF HIGH SCHOOL CHEMISTRY)</td>
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### Teaching Major: Elementary School Emphasis
(55 approved credits required)

<table>
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<tr>
<th>COURSES</th>
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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>ZOOL 118 SURVEY OF PHYSIOLOGY (5) AND ZOOL 118L ELEMENTARY PHYSIOLOGY LABORATORY (1)</td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>H ED 378 PHYSICAL EDUCATION IN THE ELEMENTARY SCHOOL</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>H ED 250 CONTEMPORARY HEALTH CONCEPTS</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>H ED 292 FIRST AID AND SAFETY (3) OR H ED 429 METHODS IN TEACHING FIRST AID AND SAFETY (3)</td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>*H ED 453 METHODS AND MATERIALS IN HEALTH TEACHING</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PE 271 FIELD SPORTS</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PE 272 FUNDAMENTALS OF MOVEMENT</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PE 281 WOMEN’S GYMNASTICS</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PE 282 FUNDAMENTALS OF RHYTHM</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PE 280 INTRODUCTION TO PHYSICAL AND HEALTH EDUCATION AND RECREATIONAL LEADERSHIP</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PE 304 OFFICIATING (2) OR PE 305-306 OFFICIATING (1-1)</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PE 375 METHODS OF PHYSICAL EDUCATION I</td>
<td>7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PE 480 PRINCIPLES OF MOVEMENT</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>SUGGESTED ELECTIVES</td>
<td>12</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Total: 55 credits**

SUGGESTED ELECTIVES

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>COURSES</th>
<th>CREDITS</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>H ED 451 WORKSHOP IN HEALTH EDUCATION FOR THE CLASSROOM TEACHER (2½)</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>H ED 454 CURRICULUM DEVELOPMENT AND EVALUATION IN HEALTH EDUCATION (2-3)</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PE 273 INDIvidual SPORTS</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PE 283 CONTEMPORARY DANCE</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PE 284 AQUATICS</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PE 293 PHYSIOLOGY OF MUSCULAR EXERCISE</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PE 304 OR 305-306 OFFICIATING (2, 1-1)</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PE 310 TRADITIONAL DANCE FORMS (2½)</td>
<td>0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PE 311 RHYTHMIC ACTIVITIES FOR SMALL CHILDREN</td>
<td>0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PE 312 PHYSICAL FITNESS ACTIVITIES FOR CHILDREN (2½)</td>
<td>0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PE 322 KINESIOLOGY</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PE 351 THEATER DANCE</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PE 352 HISTORY OF DANCE</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PE 355 DANCE COMPOSITION (2, MAX. 6)</td>
<td>6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PE 376 METHODS IN PHYSICAL EDUCATION II (7) OR PE 295 FUNCTIONAL SWimming AND WATER SAFETY</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PE 377 METHODS IN PHYSICAL EDUCATION III (6) OR PE 309 THE SCHOOL DANCE PROGRAM</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PE 450 THE SCHOOL PHYSICAL EDUCATION PROGRAM: SECONDARY (2)</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PE 459-460 DANCE PRODUCTION (2-2)</td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>PE 498 SPECIAL STUDIES IN PHYSICAL EDUCATION (2-3, MAX. 6)</td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>PHYS 101 GENERAL PHYSICS</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>R ED 344 ORGANIZATION AND ADMINISTRATION OF CAMP PROGRAMS (3)</td>
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</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

*May be deferred until fifth year.
Teaching Minor: Secondary School Emphasis
(25 approved credits required)

COURSES CREDITS
H ED 292 FIRST AID IN SAFETY (1) OR 3
H ED 429 METHODS IN TEACHING FIRST AID AND SAFETY (3) 3
PE 271 FIELD SPORTS (2)
PE 272 FUNDAMENTALS OF MOVEMENT (2)
PE 273 INDIVIDUAL SPORTS (2)
PE 282 FUNDAMENTALS OF RHYTHM (2) OR APPROVED EQUIVALENTS 8
PE 309 THE SCHOOL DANCE PROGRAM (2) OR
PE 375 METHODS IN PHYSICAL EDUCATION I 7
APPROVED ELECTIVES 1-5
25

SUGGESTED ELECTIVES
EDUC 340 THE TEACHING OF HEALTH AND PHYSICAL EDUCATION FOR WOMEN (2)
PE 293 PHYSIOLOGY OF MUSCULAR EXERCISE (3)
PE 295 FUNCTIONAL SWIMMING AND WATER SAFETY (2)
PE 304 OR 305-306 OFFICIATING (2, 1-1)
PE 310 TRADITIONAL DANCE FORMS (2½)
PE 312 PHYSICAL FITNESS ACTIVITIES FOR CHILDREN (2½)
PE 322 KINESIOLOGY (3)
PE 351 THEATER DANCE (2)
PE 352 HISTORY OF DANCE (3)
PE 355 DANCE COMPOSITION (2, MAX. 6)
PE 376 METHODS IN PHYSICAL EDUCATION II (7)
PE 436 ADAPTED ACTIVITIES (3)
PE 450 THE SCHOOL PHYSICAL EDUCATION PROGRAM (2)
PE 459-460 DANCE PRODUCTION (2-2)
PE 480 PRINCIPLES OF MOVEMENT (3)
PE 281 WOMEN'S GYMNASTICS (2) OR
PE 283 CONTEMPORARY DANCE (2) OR
PE 284 AQUATICS (1)

Physics
Teaching Major: Secondary School Emphasis
(51 approved credits required)

COURSES CREDITS
121, 122, 123 GENERAL PHYSICS (4,4,4) 12
131, 132, 133 GENERAL PHYSICS LABORATORY (1,1,1) 3
221, 222 MECHANICS (3,3) 6
225, 226 ELECTRIC CIRCUITS (4,4) 8
320 INTRODUCTION TO MODERN PHYSICS 3
323 INTRODUCTION TO NUCLEAR PHYSICS 3
325, 326, 327 ELECTRICITY AND MAGNETISM (3,3,4) 10
371, 372 PROPERTIES OF MATTER (3,3) 6
51

Physics Major: Elementary School Emphasis
(Requirements are the same as for the Teaching Major: Secondary School Emphasis.)

Physics Minor: Secondary School Emphasis
(22 approved credits required)

COURSES CREDITS
121, 122, 123 GENERAL PHYSICS (4,4,4) 12
131, 132, 133 GENERAL PHYSICS LABORATORY (1,1,1) 3
225 ELECTRIC CIRCUITS 4
320 INTRODUCTION TO MODERN PHYSICS 3

Political Science
Teaching Major: Secondary School Emphasis
(50 approved credits required)

COURSES CREDITS
201 MODERN GOVERNMENT 5
202 AMERICAN GOVERNMENT AND POLITICS 5
BROAD FIELDS:
(1) POLITICAL THEORY AND PUBLIC LAW (MINIMUM 10 CREDITS)
(2) GOVERNMENT, POLITICS, AND PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION (MINIMUM 10 CREDITS)
(3) COMPARATIVE GOVERNMENT AND INTERNATIONAL RELATIONS (MINIMUM 10 CREDITS)

The Department of Political Science maintains a current list of approved courses for the three broad fields. Useful courses for teachers in Washington State are:

360 THE AMERICAN CONSTITUTIONAL SYSTEM (3)
376 STATE AND LOCAL GOVERNMENT AND ADMINISTRATION (5)
50

The Department of Political Science strongly recommends that a student who intends to teach in senior high school elect a minor in history in addition to his major in political science; and that a student who intends to teach in junior high school elect a minor in geography and take History 241 in addition to his major in political science.

Political Science Major: Elementary School Emphasis
(Requirements are the same as for the Teaching Major: Secondary School Emphasis.)

Teaching Minor: Secondary School Emphasis
(30 approved credits required)

COURSES CREDITS
201 MODERN GOVERNMENT 5
202 AMERICAN GOVERNMENT AND POLITICS 5
BROAD FIELDS:
(1) POLITICAL THEORY AND PUBLIC LAW TO TOTAL 5
(2) GOVERNMENT, POLITICS, AND PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION TO TOTAL 5
(3) COMPARATIVE GOVERNMENT AND INTERNATIONAL RELATIONS TO TOTAL 5

The Department of Political Science maintains a current list of approved courses for the three broad fields.

APPROVED UPPER-DIVISION POLITICAL SCIENCE ELECTIVES 5

196
Psychology

Teaching Major: Secondary School Emphasis
(50 approved credits required; 40 credits in psychology and 10 credits in natural sciences chosen from chemistry, physics, or zoology. In addition, one calculus course is required [Mathematics 124, 130, 134, or 157]. Completion of Psychology 100 or 190, 191, and 301, with grades of A or B; and an approved general course record are required for admission to the Department. Transfer students must complete a minimum of 15 credits in psychology and have the appropriate mathematics and science background. Transfer students holding a bachelor's degree with a major in psychology or have met requirements for transfer students as stated above. A cumulative grade-point average of 2.50 is required in all courses counted for major credit.)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>COURSES</th>
<th>CREDITS</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>100 GENERAL PSYCHOLOGY, OR</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>190 INTRODUCTION TO THE SCIENTIFIC ANALYSIS OF BEHAVIOR, OR APPROVED EQUIVALENT</td>
<td>5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>191 LABORATORY IN THE SCIENTIFIC ANALYSIS OF BEHAVIOR</td>
<td>5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>301 STATISTICAL METHODS</td>
<td>5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>APPROVED PSYCHOLOGY ELECTIVES</td>
<td>25</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>APPROVED SCIENCE ELECTIVES IN CHEMISTRY, PHYSICS, OR ZOOLOGY COURSES (BEYOND THE NATURAL SCIENCES &quot;BREADTH&quot; REQUIREMENTS)</td>
<td>10</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>50</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Proposed elective or equivalent credits in the major must be approved by the departmental adviser prior to registration. Early consultation with the departmental adviser concerning major or minor is urged.

Psychology Major: Elementary School Emphasis
(Requirements are the same as those for the Psychology Teaching Major: Secondary School Emphasis.)

Teaching Minor: Secondary School Emphasis
(30 approved credits required. Transfer students must complete a minimum of 15 credits in psychology in this Department. A cumulative grade-point average of 2.50 is required in psychology courses.)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>COURSES</th>
<th>CREDITS</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>100 GENERAL PSYCHOLOGY (5) OR</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>190 INTRODUCTION TO THE SCIENTIFIC ANALYSIS OF BEHAVIOR (5)</td>
<td>5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>191 LABORATORY IN THE SCIENTIFIC ANALYSIS OF BEHAVIOR</td>
<td>5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>301 STATISTICAL METHODS</td>
<td>5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>APPROVED PSYCHOLOGY ELECTIVES</td>
<td>15</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>30</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Proposed elective credits in psychology must be approved by the departmental adviser prior to registration. Early consultation with the departmental adviser concerning major or minor is urged.

Russian
(Far Eastern and Slavic Languages and Literature)

Teaching Major: Secondary School Emphasis
(A minimum of 56 approved credits including the following courses):

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>COURSES</th>
<th>CREDITS</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>RUSS 310 ACCELERATED RUSSIAN EF (10) OR</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>RUSS 300, 305 RUSSIAN E (5), RUSSIAN F (5)</td>
<td>10</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>RUSS 311, 312, 313 INTERMEDIATE RUSSIAN A,B,C (5,5,5)</td>
<td>15</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>RUSS 411, 412, 413 ADVANCED CONVERSATION AND COMPOSITION A,B,C (5,5,5)</td>
<td>15</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>RUSS 451, 452 STRUCTURE OF RUSSIAN (3,3)</td>
<td>6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>EDUC 341 THE TEACHING OF RUSSIAN</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>COURSES CHOSEN FROM ELECTIVES FOR BACKGROUND IN RUSSIAN STUDIES (SEE LIST OF ELECTIVES BELOW) MINIMUM OF</td>
<td>8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>51-56</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

ELECTIVES FOR BACKGROUND IN RUSSIAN STUDIES

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>COURSES</th>
<th>CREDITS</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>FAR E 110 OR 310 THE FAR EAST IN THE MODERN WORLD (5)</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>FAR E 333J THE SOVIET UNION (5)</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>FAR E 421J KIEVAN AND MUSCOVITE RUSSIA, 850-1700 (5)</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>FAR E 422J IMPERIAL RUSSIA, 1700-1900 (5)</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>FAR E 423J TWENTIETH-CENTURY RUSSIA (5)</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>FAR E 424J MODERN RUSSIAN INTELLECTUAL HISTORY (5)</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>LING 400 SURVEY OF LINGUISTIC METHOD AND THEORY (3)</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>POL S 441 POLITICAL INSTITUTIONS OF THE SOVIET UNION (5)</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>RUSS 320 RUSSIAN LITERATURE IN ENGLISH (5)</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>RUSS 421 CONTEMPORARY RUSSIAN LITERATURE IN ENGLISH (5)</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>RUSS 422 RUSSIAN PLAYS IN ENGLISH (5)</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>RUSS 426 THE RUSSIAN NOVEL IN ENGLISH (5)</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>RUSS 427 THE RUSSIAN NOVEL IN ENGLISH (5)</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>RUSS 455 HISTORY OF RUSSIAN STANDARD LANGUAGE (5)</td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>SLAV 450 INTRODUCTION TO SLAVIC PHILOLOGY (3)</td>
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</table>

Teaching Major: Elementary School Emphasis
(Requirements are the same as the Russian Minor: Secondary School Emphasis.)

Teaching Minor: Secondary School Emphasis
(A minimum of 36 approved credits including the following courses):

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>COURSES</th>
<th>CREDITS</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>RUSS 310 ACCELERATED RUSSIAN EF (10) OR</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>RUSS 300, 305 RUSSIAN E (5), RUSSIAN F (5)</td>
<td>10</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>RUSS 311, 312, 313 INTERMEDIATE RUSSIAN A,B,C (5,5,5)</td>
<td>15</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>RUSS 451, 452 STRUCTURE OF RUSSIAN (3,3)</td>
<td>6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>EDUC 341 THE TEACHING OF RUSSIAN</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>COURSES CHOSEN FROM ELECTIVES FOR BACKGROUND IN RUSSIAN STUDIES (SEE LIST OF ELECTIVES ABOVE) MINIMUM OF</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>36</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Sociology
Teaching Major: Secondary School Emphasis
(50 approved credits in sociology required; a cumulative 2.30 grade-point average is also required.)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>COURSES</th>
<th>CREDITS</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>110 SURVEY OF SOCIOLOGY (5) OR</td>
<td>5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>310 GENERAL SOCIOLOGY (5)</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>223 SOCIAL STATISTICS</td>
<td>5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>230 INTRODUCTION TO HUMAN ECOLOGY (5)</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>331 POPULATION PROBLEMS (5) OR</td>
<td>5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>430 HUMAN ECOLOGY (5)</td>
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<tr>
<td>240 GROUP BEHAVIOR</td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>450 CONTEMPORARY AMERICAN INSTITUTIONS (5) OR</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>352 THE FAMILY (5)</td>
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</tbody>
</table>

APPROVED SOCIOLOGY ELECTIVES, CHOSEN AFTER CONSULTATION REGARDING THE STUDENT'S SPECIAL FIELD OF INTEREST . . . 25

Sociology Major: Elementary School Emphasis
(Requirements are the same as for the Teaching Major: Secondary School Emphasis.)

Teaching Minor: Secondary School Emphasis
(27 approved credits in sociology required)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>COURSES</th>
<th>CREDITS</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>110 SURVEY OF SOCIOLOGY (5) OR</td>
<td>5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>310 GENERAL SOCIOLOGY (5)</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>352 THE FAMILY (5) OR</td>
<td>5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>331 POPULATION PROBLEMS (5) OR</td>
<td>5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>430 HUMAN ECOLOGY (5)</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

APPROVED SOCIOLOGY ELECTIVES CHOSEN AFTER CONSULTATION REGARDING THE STUDENT'S SPECIAL FIELD OF INTEREST . . . 17

Spanish (Romance Languages and Literature)
Teaching Major: Secondary School Emphasis
(45 approved credits required; proficiency in oral and written Spanish, knowledge of Hispanic literature and culture, and training in the application of modern principles, materials, and methods of foreign-language teaching. The candidate will be required to take certain tests to demonstrate his acquisition of the language skills; satisfaction of the remainder of the requirements is to be certified by an adviser in the Department of Romance Languages and Literature. The candidate’s program of study, supervised by a Department adviser, should normally include the courses listed below.)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>COURSES</th>
<th>CREDITS</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>101-102, 103 ELEMENTARY (5-5,5) OR APPROVED EQUIVALENT . 0-15</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>201, 202, 203 INTERMEDIATE (5,5,5) OR APPROVED EQUIVALENT . 0-15</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>301, 302 ADVANCED SYNTAX AND COMPOSITION (3,3)</td>
<td>6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>303 SPANISH SYNTACTICS</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Credit may be arranged for study abroad, preferably during the junior year, subject to the regulations governing transfer credit and provided the student’s plan is approved in advance by the Registrar’s Office and by the departments in which he is studying. Summer study abroad is encouraged.

Teaching Major: Elementary School Emphasis
(Requirements are the same as for the Teaching Major: Secondary School Emphasis.)

Teaching Minor: Secondary School Emphasis
(Requirements are the same as for the Teaching Major: Secondary School Emphasis, with one exception—elevatives in Romance Languages and Literature courses numbered above 400 are not required of the candidate for the Spanish Teaching Minor.)

Speech Education
Teaching Major: Secondary School Emphasis
(56 approved credits required. In the fifth year, the student must elect an additional 15 credits of upper-division courses approved by the Department of Speech, including Speech 400 Backgrounds in Speech (3), if not already taken.)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>COURSES</th>
<th>CREDITS</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>100 BASIC SPEECH IMPROVEMENT</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>110 VOICE IMPROVEMENT</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>140 ORAL INTERPRETATION</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>220 INTRODUCTION TO PUBLIC SPEAKING</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>230 ESSENTIALS OF ARGUMENT</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>235 PARLIAMENTARY PROCEDURE</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>310 VOICE SCIENCE</td>
<td></td>
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<td>332 PRINCIPLES OF GROUP DISCUSSION</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>335 METHODS OF DEBATE</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>360 SPEECH CORRECTION</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>342 EDUC THE TEACHING OF SPEECH</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>325 DRAMA PLAY PRODUCTION (STAGECRAFT)</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>326 DRAMA PLAY PRODUCTION (ACTING AND DIRECTING)</td>
<td>5</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Teacher candidates with a major in Speech Education will normally be advised to elect English as their first minor. Other recommended minors include social studies, drama, or a modern foreign language. Such major-minor combinations are proposed on the basis of most probable teaching assignment combinations in the secondary schools of Washington State.

Speech Education Major: Elementary School Emphasis
(40 approved credits required)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>COURSES</th>
<th>CREDITS</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>100 BASIC SPEECH IMPROVEMENT</td>
<td>5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>110 VOICE IMPROVEMENT</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>111 ARTICULATION IMPROVEMENT</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>140 ORAL INTERPRETATION</td>
<td>5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>220 INTRODUCTION TO PUBLIC SPEAKING</td>
<td>5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>332 PRINCIPLES OF GROUP DISCUSSION</td>
<td>5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>359 SPEECH IN THE CLASSROOM</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>370 SPEECH CORRECTION</td>
<td>5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>APPROVED SPEECH ELECTIVES, WHICH MAY INCLUDE DRAMA 338, CREATIVE DRAMATICS (3), AND LIBRARIANSHIP 452 STORYTELLING (3)</td>
<td>5</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Speech Education Minor: Secondary School Emphasis
(30 approved credits required)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>COURSES</th>
<th>CREDITS</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>100 BASIC SPEECH IMPROVEMENT</td>
<td>5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>110 VOICE IMPROVEMENT (2)</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>111 ARTICULATION IMPROVEMENT</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>140 ORAL INTERPRETATION</td>
<td>5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>220 INTRODUCTION TO PUBLIC SPEAKING</td>
<td>5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>332 PRINCIPLES OF GROUP DISCUSSION</td>
<td>5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>359 SPEECH IN THE CLASSROOM (3) OR EDUC 342 THE TEACHING OF SPEECH</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>370 SPEECH CORRECTION</td>
<td>5</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Speech and Hearing Therapy Major: Elementary School Emphasis
(62–66 credits, including the following:)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>COURSES</th>
<th>CREDITS</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>310 VOICE SCIENCE</td>
<td>5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>370 SPEECH CORRECTION</td>
<td>5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>371 SPEECH CORRECTION</td>
<td>5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>373 DIAGNOSTIC METHODS IN SPEECH CORRECTION</td>
<td>5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>411 ANATOMY OF THE VOCAL ORGANS AND EAR</td>
<td>5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>475 STUTTERING</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>476 LANGUAGE DEVELOPMENT OF THE CHILD</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>478 INTERVIEW TECHNIQUES FOR SPEECH AND HEARING REHABILITATION</td>
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<tr>
<td>480 INTRODUCTION TO AUDIOLOGY</td>
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<tr>
<td>481 PRINCIPLES AND METHODS OF AURAL REHABILITATION</td>
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<tr>
<td>485 MEDICAL BACKGROUND FOR AUDIOLOGY</td>
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<td>487 AUDIOMETRY</td>
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<tr>
<td>374 CLINICAL PRACTICE IN SPEECH CORRECTION (1-5, MAX. 15) AND</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>484 CLINICAL PRACTICE IN AURAL REHABILITATION (1-5, MAX. 15) MINIMUM OF 3 CREDITS IN EITHER</td>
<td>7</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

(During the fifth year students should elect a sufficient number of courses in Speech Pathology and Audiology to meet the academic requirements for certification by the American Speech and Hearing Association.

Swedish (Scandinavian Languages and Literature)
(A grade-point average of 2.50 must be maintained.)

Teaching Major: Elementary School Emphasis
(36 credits required)

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<tr>
<td>SWED 220, 221, 222 INTRODUCTION TO SWEDISH LITERATURE (3,3,3)</td>
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<td>SWED 223, 224, 225 SWEDISH CONVERSATION AND COMPOSITION (2,2,2)</td>
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<tr>
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<tr>
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<tr>
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<tr>
<td>EDUC 344 THE TEACHING OF SCANDINAVIAN</td>
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Teaching Minor: Secondary School Emphasis
(42 credits required)

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<td>SWED 223, 224, 225 SWEDISH CONVERSATION AND COMPOSITION (2,2,2)</td>
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<td>SWED 490 SUPERVISED READING</td>
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<tr>
<td>EDUC 344 THE TEACHING OF SCANDINAVIAN</td>
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</table>
THE STANDARD CERTIFICATE

The Standard Certificate is issued by the State Department of Public Instruction upon recommendation from an approved institution of higher learning in the state of Washington. The requirements of the College of Education, University of Washington, combined with the requirements of the State Board of Education for the Standard Certificate are as follows:

Basic Provisions, General

1. Possession of a valid Provisional Certificate;
2. at least two years of successful teaching on the Provisional Certificate or equivalent, at the elementary and/or secondary level(s);
3. completion of 45 quarter credits of approved course work beyond the Provisional Certificate requirement including completion of deferred courses from the Provisional Certificate pattern and any appropriate suggestions from the field. Such work must represent study in both professional and academic fields.

Specific Requirements, University of Washington

College of Education

SECONDARY EMPHASIS

A minimum of 3 credits must be selected from one of the following areas: (a) curriculum development, (b) guidance and counseling, (c) special education.

ELEMENTARY EMPHASIS

Students shall complete or have completed 15 credits beyond minimum degree requirements in the College of Education in the two basic fields of knowledge outside the major (humanities, social sciences, natural sciences).

Specific Requirements, State Board of Education

1. At least 50 per cent of the 45 quarter credits in the fifth year must be upper-division and/or graduate courses.
2. A maximum of 12 quarter credits may be taken by correspondence and/or extension in the fifth year provided no transfer work from other institutions is included.
3. A minimum of 22½ quarter credits approved by the attesting institution must be completed in residence at one institution. These credits may be earned in the thirteenth, fourteenth, or fifteenth quarters.
4. A maximum of 30 quarter credits in excess of degree requirements may be taken before or during the first year of teaching.
5. A minimum of 15 quarter credits must be taken after one year of successful teaching experience.
6. A college-level course in Washington State history must be completed or an examination must be passed in the office of the County School Superintendent (first Saturday in March).
7. A grade of C or higher must be attained in all course work required for the fifth year.

Students are reminded that a petition for the Standard Certificate should be filed in the College of Education Advisory Office when the conversion program is started.

GRADUATE PROGRAMS

Graduate Program Adviser
Gordon C. Lee
210 Miller Hall

Alternate Graduate Program Adviser
Frederic T. Giles
110 Miller Hall

Graduate Information Office
Claire F. Jones
210 Miller Hall

The Department of Education provides, by means of its graduate programs, for the continuing education of teachers and other specialists in various phases of education, for the preparation of school and college administrators, and for the scholarly study of the educational process itself—its history, philosophy, and organization, and the sociological and psychological foundations of its operation. In addition to the “fifth” or post-baccalaureate year required by the state of Washington for the standard teaching credential which may be part of a bona fide graduate program, certain of the special professional certificates for school personnel, requiring graduate study, may be earned through the College of Education.

Students who intend to work toward advanced degrees must apply for admission to the Graduate School and meet the requirements outlined in the Graduate Education section as well as the general departmental requirements listed below. The Department of Education normally requires prospective candidates for advanced degrees to present at least 20 credits in background courses in education. A minimum of one year of successful teaching or administrative experience is required before the completion of a program leading to a master’s degree; two years of successful teaching or
administrative experience are normally required for admission to a program leading to a doctoral degree.

The basic graduate programs offered by the College of Education lead to one of four advanced degrees: Master of Arts, Master of Education, Doctor of Education, and Doctor of Philosophy.

Students entering these programs will be governed by new requirements as outlined below.

**Master of Arts**
The requirements are: Completion of an approved program of a minimum of 36 quarter credits (exclusive of prerequisites) to consist of at least 27 quarter credits in courses in a field of concentration in education, including related course work in and outside of education, and 9 quarter credits in Thesis; completion of an acceptable thesis; demonstration of a reading knowledge of one language other than English; and a written final examination. Prospective candidates for the Master of Arts degree may select from the following fields which are now offered or are in the process of development: educational administration and supervision, elementary education, general curriculum, history of education, philosophy of education, secondary education, and special education.

**Master of Education**
The requirements are: Completion of an approved program of a minimum of 45 quarter credits (exclusive of prerequisites) consisting of at least 24 quarter credits in a field of concentration in education, at least 12 quarter credits in related courses in and outside of education, and 9 quarter credits in Thesis or such special assignment as research seminar or field study; and a written final examination. Prospective candidates for the Master of Education degree may select from the following fields which are now offered or are in the process of development: business education, educational administration and supervision, elementary education, general curriculum, industrial education, reading, school psychological services, secondary education, special education, and student personnel (counseling).

**Doctor of Philosophy**
The requirements are: Completion of an approved program of a minimum of 90 quarter credits of graduate work beyond the master's degree (exclusive of prerequisites) focusing upon an area of specialization consisting of at least 36 quarter credits in a field of concentration in education and approximately 12 quarter credits in the techniques of scholarly research; 30 quarter credits in dissertation; demonstration of a reading knowledge of two languages other than English; a General Examination, written and oral; an oral and Final Examination after the dissertation has been satisfactorily completed. Prospective candidates for the Doctor of Philosophy degree may select from the following fields which are now offered or are in the process of development: educational administration and supervision, educational psychology, higher education, general curriculum, elementary education, history of education, philosophy of education, and special education.

For further details, students should check with the Graduate Program Advisers, their faculty supervisors, or the Graduate Information Office, 210 Miller Hall.

**Administrators' Credentials**
The revised requirements for administrators' credentials were adopted by the State Board of Education March 24, 1956, and became effective June 1, 1957. All applications are to be made to the State Superintendent of Public Instruction, Olympia, Washington.

**I. Provisional Principal's Credential**
(Elementary, Secondary, and General)

A. Applications for the Provisional Principal's Credential may be filed by students with full graduate standing in the Graduate School after one year of successful teaching and prior to completion of requirements, preferably before the applicant has begun study for the credential.
B. A total of 54 quarter credits beyond the bachelor's degree in an approved institution is the required minimum. Of these 54 credits, 24 must be in an approved program, which will make a maximum contribution to the individual's responsibilities as a principal.

C. At least 9 credits of the 54 quarter credits must have been earned after completion of the Standard Certificate. These 9 quarter credits shall be in courses in administration, curriculum, and supervision on the elementary and/or secondary level. These 9 credits must be earned in residence at the University of Washington.

D. A total of 12 credits toward the 24 may be transferred from an approved institution. Not more than 6 of the 24 credits may be earned by extension and no credits earned in correspondence study may be applied. The combination of transfer and extension work may not exceed 12 credits.

E. Laboratory and internship type experiences shall be a part of the program. These shall take the form of supervised administration experiences in school situations.

F. Proof of three years of successful teaching experience on the appropriate level or levels is one of the requirements for a Provisional Principal's Credential.

G. The credential is dependent upon proof that the applicant possesses the qualities of leadership necessary for school administration and an evaluation of the applicant's success in positions already held.

H. After admission to graduate standing in the Graduate School, an official program plan must be arranged in consultation with the College of Education Advisory Office in 207 Miller Hall.

I. The provisional Principal's Credential is valid for not more than four years of administrative experience in elementary schools of six or more teachers or in accredited junior, senior, and four-year or six-year high schools.

II. Standard Principal's Credential
(Elementary, Secondary, and General)

A. Applications for the Standard Principal's Credential may be filed during the applicant's second year of experience as a principal and prior to completion of requirements.

B. After completion of the Provisional Principal's Credential, 12 credits in residence at the University of Washington must be earned for a Standard Principal's Credential. These credits shall be in approved courses in administration, supervision, and curriculum on the elementary and/or secondary level.

C. A master's degree is required for the Standard Principal's Credential. This degree may be completed in the College of Education or in an academic department.

D. Three years of successful teaching experience (two years of which must be as a full-time classroom teacher), and three years of experience as a principal on the appropriate level or levels are requirements for a Standard Principal's Credential.

E. The credential is dependent upon proof that the applicant possesses the qualities of leadership necessary for school administration and an evaluation of the applicant's success in positions already held.

F. An official program plan must be arranged in consultation with the College of Education Advisory Office in 207 Miller Hall.

G. The Standard Principal's Credential is valid as long as the holder's teaching certificate is valid.

III. Provisional Superintendent's Credential

A. Applications for the Provisional Superintendent's Credential may be filed after the applicant has completed preparation for a Standard Principal's Credential and prior to completion of requirements.

B. After completion of the Standard Principal's Credential, 12 credits in residence at the University of Washington must be earned for a Provisional Superintendent's Credential. These credits shall be in approved courses in administration, supervision, and curriculum on the elementary and/or secondary level.

C. A master's or higher degree is required for the Provisional Superintendent's Credential. This degree may be completed in an academic department or in the College of Education.

D. Candidates with experience as principals at one level only are to have laboratory experience at the opposite level. These experiences are to be planned with the candidate, the teacher-education institution, and school administrators.
E. Three years of successful teaching experience (two years of which must be as a full-time classroom teacher), and four years of administrative experience on the appropriate level or levels are requirements for a Provisional Superintendent's Credential.

F. The credential is dependent upon proof that the applicant possesses the qualities of leadership necessary for school administration and an evaluation of the applicant's success in positions already held.

G. An official program plan must be arranged in consultation with the College of Education Advisory Office in 207 Miller Hall.

H. The Provisional Superintendent's Credential is valid for three years of administrative experience.

IV. Standard Superintendent's Credential

A. Applications for the Standard Superintendent's Credential may be filed by the candidate after one year's service as a superintendent, and prior to completion of requirements.

B. After completion of the Provisional Superintendent's Credential, 12 credits in residence at the University of Washington must be earned for a Standard Superintendent's Credential. These credits shall be in approved courses in the areas of administration, supervision, and curriculum.

C. Three years of successful superintendent's experience are required for a Standard Superintendent's Credential.

D. An official program must be completed by all candidates with an adviser in 207 Miller Hall.

E. The Standard Superintendent's Credential is valid as long as the holder's teaching certificate is valid.
Dean
Charles H. Norris
206 Guggenheim Hall

Associate Deans
W. Ryland Hill
206 Guggenheim Hall
Dean E. McFeron
314B Guggenheim Hall

Executive Committee

Twentieth-century technology is dependent on cooperative teamwork among engineers, scientists, and engineering technicians. Engineers use the principles of science and of engineering to create things that people need or want. Bridges, highways, ships, planes, rockets, power transmission lines, and the machinery to build them—these and more are the concern of the engineer. He must be competent to understand and use methods of science; he must apply ingenuity to devise a product or process both useful and economical; he must assume professional responsibility for the safety and well-being of people affected by his works.

The scientist discovers new principles. A truly qualified scientist usually must have a college education extending past the four-year bachelor degree to the Doctor of Philosophy degree. The engineer with the bachelor degree is more immediately useful to industry for many technical positions. However, engineers who plan to engage in research, in college teaching, or in creative design on a high professional level now need graduate study leading to master and doctoral degrees. Students with academic aptitudes should seriously consider at least a fifth year of specialization.

Assisting the engineer and the scientist is the engineering technician. His work is practical and applied, requiring approximately two years of post-high school training in a technical institute or a junior college. He works closely with the engineer to test and develop models, and to put engineering designs into production.

The College offers educational programs in the various fields of engineering with five main aims: (1) to provide a strong undergraduate engineering education leading to a bachelor's degree and enabling some students immediately to enter the engineering profession; (2) to provide a fundamental scientific and technical foundation for graduate studies; (3) to provide a stimulating program of graduate studies and research for students who have the potential to pursue such programs successfully; (4) to permit the outstanding student to realize his full capabilities; and (5) to encourage each
student to read, study, and progress professionally on his own.

Although engineering education is directed primarily toward providing the scientific and technical foundation required for the profession, each curriculum includes courses in the humanities and social studies to broaden the student's knowledge, increase his sense of responsibility, and help him live more effectively as an individual engineer and citizen.

In recognition of the responsibility of the University for the development of knowledge and the training of research personnel, the College has active graduate programs in all engineering degree departments. The College has also developed an expanded research program at every level in these departments. Not only does this research advance engineering knowledge, but it is an integral part of the educational experience needed to qualify men for research and development positions, or for careers in engineering teaching.

The College of Engineering has been a major unit of the University since 1899, with the first engineering degree awarded in mining engineering in 1900. Progressively, degrees in electrical engineering (1902), mechanical engineering (1906), chemical engineering (1907), aeronautical engineering (1929), and nuclear engineering (1955) were added. The College, participating in the technological development of the Northwest, has shared the University's rapid growth, with a present faculty of 180 members. Last year, 2,300 undergraduates and 700 graduate students were enrolled in engineering curricula.

College Facilities and Services

The teaching and research activities of the College of Engineering occupy ten major campus buildings and portions of others. All except the Hydraulics Laboratory are grouped around the Engineering Quadrangle. These buildings, most of them relatively new, contain the office, classroom, and administrative facilities of the College and also house the numerous research and teaching laboratories. A central Engineering Library serves the College, which together with the nearby Chemistry and Chemical Engineering Library and the Mathematics and Physics Library provides outstanding collections of books and periodicals of interest to engineers. The Research Computer Laboratory of the University is also located within the College of Engineering complex, thus making it particularly convenient for many engineering studies.

Facilities of particular interest include a large wind tunnel, two nuclear reactor laboratories, a 44-acre antenna site, a microwave laboratory, a large structural testing laboratory, an extensive hydraulics laboratory, and a laboratory for heat transfer studies. Greatly expanded laboratory facilities for Ceramics and Metallurgy have recently been completed.

A new laboratory and classroom building for Chemical Engineering is scheduled for early completion. Future plans include modern and expanded quarters for the Engineering Library and a substantial increase in laboratory space for Aeronautics and Astronautics.

The University of Washington assumed the administration of the school formerly known as the General Electric School of Nuclear Engineering at Richland, Washington, on July 1, 1958. This facility is now operated as the Center for Graduate Study at Hanford. This transfer of administration was made to enhance the opportunities for continuing graduate and upperdivision study available to employees of the Atomic Energy Commission and companies in the area near Richland. In addition to the above, this facility provides further opportunities for research to graduate students enrolled on the Seattle campus who desire to take advantage of them.

Office of Engineering Research

Director
Dean E. McFeron
314B Guggenheim Hall

The Office of Engineering Research, formerly called the Engineering Experiment Station, performs a three-fold function:
1. It stimulates, promotes, and coordinates investigations and research in all fields of engineering.

2. It publishes results of significant research achievements.

3. It provides opportunities through graduate research assistantships for engineering students to extend their professional education while pursuing a course of study leading to the master's or doctoral degree.

The Office of Engineering Research is headed by a director who also serves as Associate Dean of the College. The functioning of the Office is guided by an Engineering Research Board consisting of the Dean of the College of Engineering as chairman, the director, and the chairmen of the academic departments. All research is carried on in the departments of the College under the supervision of departmental faculties.

The Office offers a number of research assistantships to highly qualified graduate students who are assigned to the academic departments. Current research findings, as well as listings of sponsored projects, appear in the quarterly journal, The Trend in Engineering at the University of Washington, which has a circulation of 4,000, including 150 foreign institutions.

Student Activities

The Engineering Student Council is made up of representatives elected from student organizations in the departments of the College. Tau Beta Pi, the honorary fraternity also has a representative on the Council, which supervises various student activities.

Honorary and Professional Societies

All the great professional engineering societies, such as the American Society of Civil Engineers, the Institute of Electrical and Electronic Engineers, and the American Society of Mechanical Engineers, have student chapters on the campus, and every engineering student is encouraged to join the chapter that represents his field of interest. The College also has a student chapter of the Society of Women Engineers.

Honor societies open to engineering students are Tau Beta Pi and Sigma Xi. Students who have maintained high scholarship and are of commendable character may be elected to membership in Tau Beta Pi in their junior or senior year. Election to Tau Beta Pi constitutes one of the highest honors an undergraduate engineering student can receive.

Financial Aids

The College offers financial assistance to undergraduates through industrial scholarships and limited loan funds. The Handbook of Scholarships available from the Office of Financial Aids, 333 Student Union Building, or the departmental advising offices, lists available scholarships. Qualified graduate students may obtain financial assistance through industrial and governmental fellowships, National Science Foundation, National Aeronautics and Space Administration, and Public Health Service traineeships, research assistantships, or teaching assistantships. Students seeking such aid should apply at the office of their major department.

UNDERGRADUATE PROGRAMS

(Advisers are listed under the individual departments.)

Curricula in the College of Engineering are accredited by the Engineers' Council for Professional Development, the principal accrediting agency of the engineering profession in the United States. All courses of study are designed to provide an understanding of the physical sciences; a fundamental background for the conception, design, construction, operation, and improvement of structures and machines, of processes and projects; and an educational foundation in the humanities and the social sciences.

Admission as Freshmen

Admission to the University as described in the Undergraduate Education section establishes that the student is eligible for admission to the College of Engineering. However, a student intending to pursue an engineering career should choose his high school elective to provide the background essential to engineering studies. Intermediate algebra, trigonometry, physics, and chemistry are prerequisites for the first-year courses in Engineer-
ing. Those who fail to include these subjects in high school must study equivalent courses at the University in addition to the normal required program. This may extend the time needed for a degree. The College also recommends electing a fourth year of mathematics and senior composition when possible.

Admission with Advanced Standing
A qualified student in good standing at an accredited institution may apply for admission with advanced standing. Such an applicant is expected to have the same high school preparation as the student who enters as a freshman, and to have a college grade-point average which meets the standards herein specified.

With fewer than 45 acceptable credits, an applicant must present a grade-point average of 2.50 in high school work and a 2.30 cumulative average in all college work.

With 45 or more acceptable credits, an applicant is expected to present a cumulative and last-term grade-point average of at least 2.30. See also the section on Transfer Credit.

Mathematics Placement Tests
For information concerning the qualifying mathematics tests in the Pre-College Testing Program, see Undergraduate Education section. Students who pass the algebra qualifying test but fail to qualify in trigonometry must take Mathematics 104 (Plane Trigonometry) in addition to the regular engineering mathematics sequence.

Programs of Study
The engineering student enrolls for his first year in the Department of General Engineering, where he is assigned to a member of the faculty who counsels him on his educational objectives and his program of study. This first-year curriculum, administered for the other departments of the college by the Department of General Engineering, provides courses in basic engineering and science subjects as well as an orientation course designed to familiarize the student with University activities, the various fields of engineering, and the opportunities open to the engineering graduate. At the beginning of the sophomore year, regular students enter the curriculum of the department in which they have decided to major.

All undergraduate engineering students are required to take an integrated sequence of courses in the humanities and social sciences. These courses, offered by the Department of Humanistic-Social Studies, are designed to include a general, nontechnical education as an integral part of the engineer's professional training.

Four-year curricula leading to bachelor degrees are offered in the Departments of Aeronautics and Astronautics, Chemical, Civil, Electrical, and Mechanical Engineering, and in the School of Mineral Engineering through the Divisions of Ceramic, Metallurgical, and Mining Engineering.

In addition to the four-year curricula, the College offers a course of study in industrial engineering for which a second bachelor degree is awarded at the end of five years; the first four years comprise the standard four-year curriculum of any branch of engineering in which the College grants a bachelor degree, while the fifth is made up of courses in industrial management and related subjects.

Graduation Requirements
Students working toward bachelor degrees in engineering must meet certain general requirements of the University and the College as well as the particular course requirements of their major department. Course requirements for each degree are described in the curricular announcements of the departments.

For graduation, the College of Engineering requires completion of one of the prescribed engineering curricula, including the required quarters of physical education activity. This requirement supersedes the minimum credit requirement of the University (180 academic credits plus 3 physical education activity credits). No more than 9 quarter credits in advanced ROTC courses may be counted toward graduation. Grades earned at other institutions may not be used to raise the grade-point average at the University of Washington.

Honors Program
Chairman
W. Ryland Hill
206 Guggenheim Hall

The honors program of the College of Engineering provides an opportunity for the gifted undergraduate engineering student to develop to his fullest extent.
The objectives of the honors program are achieved through the provision of special honors sections in the engineering and supporting curricula, by permitting greater program flexibility to suit special needs, by the development of ingenuity and a research attitude in special honors projects, and by participation in seminars and honors colloquia available on a campus-wide basis.

Although the designation of honors students is not made until the end of the freshman year, the program actually starts at college entrance. The taking of honors sections in mathematics and engineering graphics, plus entrance into the college mathematics sequence at a higher level than normal because of advanced high school preparation, will serve as the basis of the honors work to follow. However, the honors program should also attract those students who display outstanding scholarship during the freshman year even though their progress may not have been accelerated in high school or in college honors courses. Of importance in the selection of honors students at the end of the freshman year will be advanced standing in mathematics, inclusion of honors courses in graphics and mathematics, and outstanding academic performance.

An entering student interested in the honors program should consult with an adviser in the Department of General Engineering to plan a program that will best fit his abilities and high school preparation.

A student may drop from the honors program into regular status at any time. Conversely, a student may enter the honors program later than normal if he can demonstrate the necessary ability and background. He should consult his departmental honors adviser and present to the college honors chairman supporting letters from one or more professors familiar with his work.

GRADUATE PROGRAMS

(Graduate Program Advisers are listed under the individual departments.)

Students who intend to work toward advanced degrees must fulfill the admission requirements of the Graduate School and of the department in which they expect to major. Acceptance will also depend upon the availability of the faculty and facilities for the program desired.

Departmental Graduate Programs

Graduate study leading to a Master of Science degree with departmental designation is available in the Departments of Aeronautics and Astronautics, Chemical, Civil, Electrical, and Mechanical Engineering, and in the School of Mineral Engineering through the Divisions of Ceramic, Metallurgical, and Mining Engineering.

The degree of Master of Science in Engineering (without departmental designation) is offered to qualified advanced students whose undergraduate majors have been in departments different from those in which they are working toward master degrees, and to students who are doing graduate work in several engineering departments with the approval of advisers in their major departments.

The degrees of Master of Aeronautics and Astronautics and Master of Electrical Engineering are offered to students who satisfactorily complete an approved two-year program of graduate work in these departments.

Graduate study leading to the Doctor of Philosophy degree is available in aeronautics and astronautics, in ceramic, chemical, civil, electrical, mechanical, and nuclear engineering, in metallurgy, and through the interdisciplinary program of engineering mechanics.

Graduate students must satisfy the requirements for an advanced degree which are in force at the time the degree is to be awarded. No foreign language is required for any master's degree awarded by the College of Engineering.

Interdepartmental Programs

Engineering Mechanics

An interdepartmental program in Engineering Mechanics is offered through the cooperation of the Departments of Aeronautics and Astronautics, Civil Engineering, Mechanical Engineering, and the Division of Metallurgical Engineering. Work in this field can lead to the Master of Science in Engineering and the Doctor of Philosophy degree.

GENERAL ENGINEERING

Chairman

Vernon B. Hammer

111 General Engineering Building

Professors

Herbert Boehmer, Robert Q. Brown (emeritus), Clarence E. Douglass, Vernon B. Hammer, Thomas M. Rowlands (emeritus), Frank M. Warner (emeritus), E. Roscoe Wilcox (emeritus)
During the first year, the Department of General Engineering offers several unique advantages for introduction and examination of engineering as a career.

In the first quarter, a course is offered in the analysis and solution of engineering problems, and further engineering experience is provided during this year in a series of integrated engineering graphics and mechanics courses. Classes in the engineering graphics and problems courses are on a "lecture-laboratory" basis, meeting for two hours, three times a week. This allows the instructor to introduce a subject, initiate a class discussion, then spend the remainder of the period working with the various members of the class as individual problems arise. These courses, together with the normal mathematics, chemistry, and communication subjects, give the student the opportunity to assess his interest and ability to pursue engineering.

Every freshman takes an orientation course to learn about the various fields of engineering—the academic requirements as well as the present and future opportunities in the field. These presentations are from men actively engaged in the various fields and consist of talks, films, question sessions, and open-house tours.

The student is assigned an adviser who is informed of his previous academic background. Consultation with him on matters of program planning is required and his advice in other academic and some personal matters is available. In addition, other members of the staff representing all fields of engineering are available for consultation. A staff of professional counselors is also available at the University Counseling Center.

### CURRICULUM IN GENERAL ENGINEERING

#### First Year

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#### THIRD QUARTER

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</table>

Exceptions are as follows:

Students without high school chemistry will take Chemistry 100, (Chemical Science), followed by Chemistry 140, 150, 151, 160.

Students are required to demonstrate proficiency in mathematics by passing qualifying tests. Those who are unable to pass a test in algebra will adjust their program of studies to allow for a refresher course.

At the beginning of the sophomore year, regular students enter the curriculum of the department in which they have decided to major.

*See College of Arts and Sciences section for Physical Education Activity requirement.*
AERONAUTICS AND ASTRONAUTICS

Chairman
R. J. H. Bollard
207 Guggenheim Hall

Professors
R. J. H. Bollard, Ellis H. Dill, Fred S. Eastman, Victor M. Ganzer, Harold C. Martin, Robert E. Street

Associate Professors
Ian M. Fyfe, Robert G. Joppa, Timothy F. O’Brien

Assistant Professors
Harlow G. Ahlstrom, Jirair K. Kevorkian, R. Reid Parmerter, William H. Rae, Jr.

Visiting Faculty
M. E. Fourney, Albert R. George, Jerold Klaimon

The department programs are directed to the education of men and women seeking professional careers in the engineering, research, and development activities associated with the exploration of space and the creation of water and airborne vehicles. The complexity of the associated technologies and their rapid change requires these programs to provide a firm basis of the basic and engineering sciences upon which fields of chosen specialization can be built with relative ease and confidence during studies in the Department and throughout a professional career.

A study of the programs illustrates the emphasis given to the engineering sciences with application to gas and solid mechanics, dynamics, vibrations, and systems theory in areas of professional interest such as aerodynamics, structural analysis, aeroelasticity, aeronautics, propulsion, flight mechanics, and systems analysis. These programs are characterized by the liberal content of free electives allowing concentration on the sciences on one hand and the development of professional skills on the other. The majority of students choosing a program between these extremes find themselves well prepared for successful careers.

The timeliness of the program content is assured by faculty research and consulting association with industrial and government organizations and an extensive program of visiting lecturers who participate in colloquia, seminars, and as visiting professors for longer term appointments.

Undergraduate Programs

Adviser
R. J. H. Bollard
207 Guggenheim Hall

The curriculum for the Bachelor of Science in Aeronautics and Astronautics for the first year is administered by the Department of General Engineering. An honors program is offered under the advisement of Harold C. Martin, 315C Guggenheim Hall.

CURRICULUM IN AERONAUTICS AND ASTRONAUTICS

Second Year

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<td>THIRD QUARTER</td>
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Third Year

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</table>
Students who intend to work toward advanced degrees must apply for admission to the Graduate School and meet the requirements outlined in the Graduate Education section.

Master of Science in Aeronautics and Astronautics
A total of 39 credits is required: either the nonthesis option consisting of 39 credits of course work or the thesis option consisting of 30 credits of course work and 9 thesis credits. The student must follow an approved program of study including continuing study of applied mathematics and the engineering sciences (solid mechanics, gas dynamics, thermo- and electrodynamics of continua, dynamics) as well as electives related to the fields of aeronautics and astronautics.

Master of Aeronautics and Astronautics
A total of 60 credits of course work and a more extensive thesis, equivalent to 18 credits of course work, are required for this more advanced degree. Other requirements are similar to those for the degree of Master of Science in Aeronautics and Astronautics.

Doctor of Philosophy
Students working for this degree must complete an approved program of studies and a research program which makes a definite contribution to knowledge.

Before the student is allowed to take the General Examination for admission to candidacy, he must take comprehensive written and oral examinations to test his understanding and comprehension of the broad field of aeronautics and astronautics. After admission to candidacy and while carrying out the investigation for his dissertation, it is ordinarily required that the student be in full-time residence for at least one academic year of three consecutive quarters.
Assistant Professors
John C. Berg, Kermit L. Garlid, Norman F. Sather

Today's rapidly changing technology offers many challenges in chemical engineering. Emphasis is placed on the development and application of processes and equipment in which matter is treated to induce a change in state (or phase), energy content, or chemical composition. Chemistry and physics are the underlying sciences of chemical engineering, mathematics is its quantitative language, and economics and human relations are its guides in practice.

The chemical engineering graduate of today must cope with new and complex technologies that until but a few years ago existed only in the minds of men with vision and imagination. For this reason and many others, today's undergraduate is treated to a less descriptive and a less industry-oriented approach to education than was so ten to fifteen years ago. The emphasis now is toward a more fundamental treatment with a good foundation in mathematics, physics, and chemistry. Such a sound, fundamental background coupled with practical engineering training is needed to prepare the graduate for work in the wide diversity of problems and variety of careers offered to the chemical engineer of today.

Undergraduate Programs
Adviser
Ralph W. Moulton
37 Bagley Hall

The curriculum for the Bachelor of Science in Chemical Engineering for the first year is administered by the Department of General Engineering.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>CURRICULUM IN CHEMICAL ENGINEERING</th>
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<tr>
<td><strong>Second Year</strong></td>
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<td><strong>FIRST QUARTER</strong></td>
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<td>CH E 271  INTRODUCTION</td>
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<td>CHEM 335  ORGANIC</td>
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<td><strong>CREDITS</strong></td>
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| **SECOND QUARTER**                  |
| CH E 272  INTRODUCTION               |  1 |
| HSS 265  TECH. OF COMMUN.            |  3 |
| CHEM 336  ORGANIC                    |  3 |
| ECON 211  GENERAL                    |  3 |
| MATH 224  INTERMEDIATE ANALYSIS      |  3 |
| PHYSICS 123 GENERAL                  |  4 |
| **CREDITS**                         | 17 |

| **THIRD QUARTER**                   |
| CH E 273  INTRODUCTION               |  1 |
| EE 303  ELEMENTS OF EE               |  5 |
| HSS 270  REPORT WRITING              |  2 |
| CHEM 170  QUAL. ANAL.                |  3 |
| CHEM 337  ORGANIC                    |  3 |
| MATH 238  DIFF. EQUATIONS            |  3 |
| **CREDITS**                         | 17 |

| **Third Year**                      |
| **FIRST QUARTER**                   |
| CH E 384  INDUST. STOICHIOMETRY      |  4 |
| HSS 331  ORG. WEST. CULT. INST.      |  3 |
| CHEM 455  PHYSICAL                   |  4 |
| PHYSICS 320  MODERN                  |  3 |
| ELECTIVES                            |  3 |
| **CREDITS**                         | 17 |

| **SECOND QUARTER**                  |
| CH E 385  THERMODYNAMICS             |  4 |
| HSS 332  DEV. WEST. CULT. INST.      |  3 |
| CHEM 221  QUANT. ANAL.               |  5 |
| CHEM 456  PHYSICAL                   |  3 |
| **CREDITS**                         | 15 |

| **THIRD QUARTER**                   |
| CH E N381  FIELD TRIP                |  0 |
| CH E 470  TRANSPORT PROC. PRIN.      |  4 |
| HSS 333  CONTEMP. POL. AND SOCIAL PROBLEMS |  3 |
| CHEM 457  PHYSICAL                   |  3 |
| CHEM 458  PHYSICAL CHEM. LAB.        |  4 |
| ELECTIVES                            |  3 |
| **CREDITS**                         | 17 |

| **Fourth Year**                     |
| **FIRST QUARTER**                   |
| CH E 471  UNIT OPER.                |  3 |
| CH E 474  UNIT OPER. LAB.           |  2 |
| CH E 481  PROCESS DESIGN PRIN.      |  3 |
| CH E 499  SPECIAL PROJECTS          |  2 |
| HSS 491  LIT. HERITAGE WEST. WORLD   |  3 |
| H REL 365  HUM. BEHAVIOR IN ORGANIZATIONS |  3 |
| **CREDITS**                         | 16 |
The Department of Chemical Engineering offers courses leading to the degrees of Master of Science in Chemical Engineering, Master of Science in Engineering, and Doctor of Philosophy. Students who intend to work toward advanced degrees must apply for admission to the Graduate School and meet the requirements as outlined in the Graduate Education section. Prospective candidates for the degrees of Master of Science in Chemical Engineering and Doctor of Philosophy are required to take four qualifying examinations prior to initial registration for graduate study. These examinations are designed to assess the student's knowledge and understanding of material normally contained in an undergraduate program with a major in chemical engineering, and their results are used to aid the faculty in advising the student on registration. They are usually given during the week preceding the opening of Autumn Quarter. Special arrangements will be made for students entering at other times.

Master of Science in Chemical Engineering
The requirements for this degree are a minimum of 39 credits, of which 30 credits are in formal course work and 9 in thesis. The course work is usually divided in the ratio of about two to one between Chemical Engineering and other departments. At least half of these courses must be numbered 500 or above.

Doctor of Philosophy
In addition to the general requirements of the Graduate School, students who wish to work toward the Ph.D. degree must pass a preliminary examination. This examination is normally taken after three quarters of satisfactory graduate study. It is designed to assess the student's comprehension of both undergraduate and graduate material and especially his ability to apply fundamental concepts to new and varied situations.

More detailed information on degree requirements is available from the Graduate Program Adviser.

CIVIL ENGINEERING
Chairman
Charles H. Norris
201 More Hall

Professors

Associate Professors

Assistant Professors
Robert J. Charlon, Russell F. Christman, Ray T. Oglesby, Frank J. Rizzo, Jr., Mehmet A. Sherif
Civil engineering is the branch of the engineering profession primarily responsible for the engineering of physical facilities for the public. The civil engineer is part of the team that plans, designs, and constructs highway and road systems, air terminals, port and river developments, water supply and waste disposal systems. In the planning and design phases, he works with professionals from such disciplines as architecture, urban planning, business and industrial management, economics, and various social sciences. He may also work as a member of the firm or organization that constructs and maintains these facilities.

To prepare the civil engineer for his professional role, the undergraduate curriculum includes a fundamental base of mathematics, physics, and chemistry supplemented by courses in solid mechanics, constructional materials, fluid mechanics, thermodynamics, elements of electrical engineering, and geology. The standard Humanistic-Social Studies program of the College of Engineering is incorporated in the curriculum. A strong core of courses in civil engineering planning, analysis, and design starts in the sophomore year with CE 201 (Civil Engineering Projects I), and extends throughout the remainder of the four-year program.

The departmental honors adviser is B. J. Hartz, 313 More Hall.

An extensive graduate program is also offered.

Undergraduate Programs

Adviser
Jack R. Clanton
201 More Hall

The curriculum for the Bachelor of Science in Civil Engineering for the first year is administered by the Department of General Engineering.

CURRICULUM IN CIVIL ENGINEERING

The fourth-year program calls for 12 credits of appropriate elective courses, 6 credits ordinarily being in civil engineering courses. Civil engineering electives in the field of hydraulics are 441, 445, 447, 448; in engineering mechanics, 494; in materials, 467; in structures, 481, 482, 485; in sanitary, 455, 456, 457; in transportation, 410, 415, 417, 419, and 424. Students planning to take a degree in industrial engineering should elect Accounting 210 (Fundamentals of Accounting). Students may also elect graduate courses for which they have the proper prerequisites, subject to the approval of their adviser, the course instructor, and the Dean of the Graduate School. They may also wish to select as electives courses in fields related to civil engineering, subject to the approval of their adviser.

Second Year

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<tbody>
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<td>CE 364</td>
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Fourth Year

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**Graduate Programs**

**Graduate Program Adviser**  
Sergius I. Sergev  
201 More Hall

The Department of Civil Engineering offers courses leading to the degrees of Master of Science in Engineering, Master of Science in Civil Engineering, and Doctor of Philosophy.

**Master of Science in Civil Engineering**  
Graduate work leading to this degree is offered in the fields of hydraulic engineering, sanitary engineering, soil mechanics, engineering mechanics, structural engineering, and transportation (highway) engineering. The requirements are: a minimum of 39 credits, of which 30 credits must be in formal course work and 9 in thesis.

**Doctor of Philosophy**  
Prospective candidates for this degree must complete an approved program of studies and a research program which makes a definite contribution to knowledge. This research program may be in one of the following areas: hydraulics and fluid mechanics, sanitary engineering, soil mechanics, engineering mechanics, structural engineering, or transportation engineering.

**ELECTRICAL ENGINEERING**

**Chairman**  
Austin V. Eastman  
211 Electrical Engineering Building

**Professors**  

**Associate Professors**  
Betsy Ancker-Johnson, Robert N. Clark, Hellmut Golde, Edward C. Guilford, Gordon H. Hanson, Chih-Chi Hsu, Arthur L. Kobler, Dean W. Lytle, Endrik Noges, Irene C. Peden, Floyd D. Robbins, Lynn A. K. Watt

**Assistant Professors**  
Robert W. Albrecht, Frank J. Alexandro, Jr., Alistair D. C. Holden, Robert E. Lindsay, Robert B. Pinter, Rubens A. Sigelmann

**Lecturer**  
William E. Creedon

Electrical engineering is characterized by the study of the performance of electrons and other charged particles in useful service to mankind. Since electrons constitute one of the basic particles of matter, electrical engineering is very closely related to the fields of physics and mathematics. Many opportunities to relate abstract theory to practical application are found in the control of mechanical and other operations, as in complex airplane controls, control of sawmills and paper mills, remote control of electric generating stations. Other examples include the transmission of control and communications signals over vast distances, both over the surface of the earth and out into interstellar space. Systems capable of communicating with and controlling satellites as far away as other planets in our solar system, and of sending back pictures by television or facsimile processes are now available. The transmission of power by electrical means has made possible the location of load facilities at points far
The undergraduate curriculum includes chemistry, physics, mathematics, thermodynamics, mechanics, and four basic areas of electrical engineering: circuits, fields and propagation, electronics, and electromechanical energy conversion. Some specialization is possible through a judicious choice of electives in the senior year but at least one year of graduate work is required to permit any depth of specialization.

The honors adviser is Walter E. Rogers, 304 Electrical Engineering Building.

**Undergraduate Programs**

Adviser
William E. Creedon
213 Electrical Engineering Building

The curriculum for the Bachelor of Science in Electrical Engineering for the first year is administered by the Department of General Engineering.

High scholarship students who plan to study for an advanced degree may, with the advice of a faculty counselor and approval of the Department chairman, make a limited number of substitutions for normally required courses in the junior and senior years.

Students planning to take a degree in industrial engineering should elect Accounting 210 (Fundamentals of Accounting).

The honors adviser is Walter E. Rogers, 304 Electrical Engineering Building.

### CURRICULUM IN ELECTRICAL ENGINEERING

#### Second Year

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*Students planning to do graduate work are urged to include, as electives, Electrical Engineering 441 and one or more of the following: Electrical Engineering 445, 451, 479, 485.*
Graduate Programs

Graduate Program Adviser
Walter E. Rogers
304 Electrical Engineering Building

Students who intend to work toward advanced degrees must apply for admission to the Graduate School and meet the requirements outlined in the Graduate Education section. Mathematics through at least one quarter of differential equations is a prerequisite to all graduate work.

Students who received their undergraduate training at other institutions are expected to have substantially the same training as that given to students at this University. In case of deficiencies, students may be required to take certain undergraduate courses in addition to the normal graduate program.

Master of Science in Electrical Engineering
A total of 45 credits of which 36 are in course work and a suitable thesis for 9 credits are required for this degree. Course work should be divided between electrical engineering and supporting courses in other fields in the ratio of approximately two to one. The courses must include 510 and N520-N521-522. Other electrical engineering courses must be chosen from those numbered 500 or above, with the following exception: On the approval of the student's Supervisory Committee, not more than two of the following senior elective courses, 441, 445, 479, 485, may be applied to this degree. University of Washington graduates are expected to include 441 and one of the others in their undergraduate programs.

Master of Electrical Engineering
This is a more advanced degree than that of Master of Science in Electrical Engineering. A total of 72 credits of course work and a more extensive thesis are required. Other requirements are similar to those for the Master of Science in Electrical Engineering degree. Certain physics courses may be used in partial satisfaction of the major requirements.

Doctor of Philosophy
This is primarily a research degree. It is not conferred as a result of course work, no matter how faithfully nor how long it is pursued. The granting of the degree in this department is based essentially on general proficiency and distinctive attainments in electrical engineering, particularly on the demonstrated ability to pursue independent research. Evidence of research investigation is the production of a doctoral dissertation which makes a definite contribution to knowledge and is presented with a satisfactory degree of literary skill. In addition to the general requirements of the Graduate School (see the Graduate Education section), this Department selects prospective candidates for the doctor's degree from outstanding students at the master's level by means of a series of written examinations given each year in the Winter Quarter.

HUMANISTIC-SOCIAL STUDIES FOR ENGINEERS

Chairman
Stuart W. Chapman
316 Guggenheim Hall

Professors
Stuart W. Chapman, Dell R. Skeels

Associate Professors
David C. Botting, Jr., Eugene C. Elliott, Jay A. Higbee, John R. Rustad, James W. Souther

Assistant Professors
Jack T. Leahy, John R. Rustad, Louis P. Trimble, Myron L. White

Instructor
Raymond W. Mise

The Department of Humanistic-Social Studies offers courses designed to give engineering students a general, nontechnical education as an integral part of their professional training. All of these courses, except 302, are normally required in all engineering curricula. Students who wish to take courses in the humanities and social sciences other than those offered by the Department should consult their engineering advisers.

The Department's aim is to help its students to understand the growth of the society in which they live; to recognize and analyze critically some of the problems of that society; to think logically and express themselves lucidly; to appreciate great works of literature; and to develop social and philosophical concepts which will help them lead effective lives as professional men, citizens, and individuals. To this end the Department offers an integrated program of study which begins in the sophomore year and continues through the senior year.
Certain nontechnical courses offered in other colleges of the University are required or are elective in the various engineering curricula: Business Law 307 (Business Law), Human Relations in Business and Industry 365 (Human Behavior in Organizations), and Economics 211 (General Economics).

The Department participates in the honors program of the College of Engineering, providing once each year an honors section in every course except Humanistic-Social Studies 302. The honors adviser is Stuart W. Chapman, 316 Guggenheim Hall.

INDUSTRIAL ENGINEERING

Industrial Engineering is concerned with the design, improvement, and installation of integrated systems of men, materials, and equipment; drawing upon specialized knowledge and skill in the mathematical, physical, and social sciences, together with the principles and methods of engineering analysis and design, to specify, predict, and evaluate the results to be obtained from such systems.

The Industrial Engineering curriculum consists of a regular four-year course of study in any engineering department that offers a full curriculum, supplemented by a fifth year devoted to study in industrial management, accounting, quality control, and related subjects.

Students who plan to enter the Industrial Engineering curriculum should take Accounting 210 (Fundamentals of Accounting) as an elective subject for the first bachelor's degree. Those who fail to do so will need to take Accounting 210 as a prerequisite to the accounting courses listed below during their fifth year. This will require completion of Accounting 311 (Cost Accounting) in extension study or in residence during the fourth quarter.

Students in Unclassified-5 status working toward a Bachelor of Science in Industrial Engineering as a second bachelor's degree will be placed under the administration of the Mechanical Engineering Department and advised by the Industrial Engineering advisers listed below. Other students who combine the Industrial Engineering program with their regular bachelor degree studies will continue to register in their major departments. However, they should obtain curriculum counseling from the Industrial Engineering advisers.

Undergraduate Programs

Advisers
Berl W. Owens
206 Mechanical Engineering Building

Albert B. Dru
210 Mechanical Engineering Building

CURRICULUM IN INDUSTRIAL ENGINEERING

The second Bachelor of Science in Industrial Engineering degree is granted when 45 credits in the curriculum outlined below are successfully completed. In case of schedule difficulties, substitutions may be made for Mechanical Engineering 410, 411, or 419. A minimum of 15 credits from the College of Engineering is required.

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SECOND QUARTER

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THIRD QUARTER

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### Recommended Electives

**PRODUCTION TECHNOLOGY AREA**

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<td>TRANSISTOR CIRCUIT ENGINEERING</td>
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<tr>
<td>EE 477</td>
<td>PRINCIPLES OF DIGITAL COMPUTERS</td>
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<td>EE 479</td>
<td>FUND. OF AUTOMATIC CONTROL</td>
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<td>ME 201</td>
<td>METAL CASTING</td>
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<td>ME 202</td>
<td>WELDING</td>
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<td>ME 203</td>
<td>METAL MACHINING</td>
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<td>ME 205</td>
<td>PRODUCTION TOOLS</td>
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<td>ME 206</td>
<td>PRODUCTION TECHNIQUES</td>
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<td>PRODUCTION PLANNING</td>
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<td>ME 414</td>
<td>INDUSTRIAL SAFETY</td>
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<td>ME 420</td>
<td>ENGINEERING RELIABILITY</td>
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<td>ME 441</td>
<td>AUTOMATIC CONTROL</td>
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<td>ME 464</td>
<td>THEORY OF WELDING</td>
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**TRANSISTOR CIRCUIT ENGINEERING**

- PRINCIPLES OF DIGITAL COMPUTERS
- FUNDAMENTALS OF AUTOMATIC CONTROL

**FUNDAMENTALS OF AUTOMATIC CONTROL**

- WELDING
- METAL CASTING
- METAL MACHINING
- PRODUCTION TOOLS
- PRODUCTION TECHNIQUES
- WELDING DESIGN

**WORK MEASUREMENT AND CONTROL AREA**

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<td>CRITICAL PATH METHODS OF PROJECT SCHEDULING</td>
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<td>ME 420</td>
<td>ENGINEERING RELIABILITY</td>
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<td>ME 441</td>
<td>AUTOMATIC CONTROL</td>
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<td>BUS STAT 444J</td>
<td>APPLICATIONS OF DIGITAL COMPUTERS</td>
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<td>PERS 301</td>
<td>INDUSTRIAL RELATIONS</td>
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<td>PERS 345</td>
<td>PERSONNEL METHODS AND THEORY I</td>
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<td>POL AD 440</td>
<td>ORGANIZATION THEORY</td>
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<td>PROD 443</td>
<td>PRODUCTION AND INVENT. CONTROL</td>
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<td>MANUFACTURING ADMINISTRATION</td>
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**OPERATIONS RESEARCH AREA**

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<td>OPERATIONS RESEARCH TECHNIQUES II</td>
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<td>BUS STAT 460</td>
<td>MULTIVARIATE ANALYSIS FOR BUSINESS</td>
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<td>BUSINESS SIMULATION</td>
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<td>MKT 301</td>
<td>MKT. TRANSP. AND INTERNAT'L BUS.</td>
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### MECHANICAL ENGINEERING

**Chairman**
Charles J. Kippenhan
142 Mechanical Engineering Building

**Professors**
Peter L. Balise, Jr., Morris E. Childs, Emmett E. Day, Joseph C. Firey, Charles J. Kippenhan, Albert S. Kobayashi, Dean E. McFeron, Harry J. McIntyre (emeritus), Bryan T. McMinn (emeritus), Blake D. Mills, Jr., James B. Morrison, Gilbert S. Schaller (emeritus), Paul J. Waibler

**Associate Professors**

**Assistant Professors**

The program in mechanical engineering is aimed at providing the fundamental knowledge required to begin a career in professional engineering, and in particular in the analysis, design, manufacture, and production of apparatus, devices, and machines. Throughout the program of study, courses in manufacturing methods and design parallel those in analysis and the humanities.

In the early program, the basic physical sciences and mathematics are included as precursors of the engineering sciences. The latter include mechanics, thermodynamics, fluid mechanics, heat transfer, electrical circuits, and electronics. In the design sequence, mechanisms, machine components, and dynamics of machines are required. In the senior year, the program is flexible and one of several areas of particular interest can be pursued by the individual student.

The philosophy of the entire program is not only to equip the student with the basic tools of analysis, but also to direct his attention and interest to the exciting art of synthesis, toward the culmination of a final, manufacturable design, at an optimum criteria of strength, function, and economic feasibility—the dominant function of an engineer.

**Undergraduate Programs**

**Advisers**
Michael Guidon III, James B. Morrison, William B. Nordquist
141 Mechanical Engineering Building
The curriculum for the Bachelor of Science for the first year is administered by the Department of General Engineering.

The departmental honors adviser is James B. Morrison, 203 Mechanical Engineering Building.

**CURRICULUM IN MECHANICAL ENGINEERING**

### Second Year

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**Fourth Year**

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<td>FLUID MECHANICS I</td>
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<td>EE 305</td>
<td>ELECT. MACHINERY or VACUUM TUBES AND ELECTRONICS</td>
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<td>HSS 492</td>
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<td>ME 468</td>
<td>MACHINE DESIGN.</td>
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<td>HUM. BEHAVIOR IN ORGANIZATIONS</td>
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**Graduate Programs**

**Graduate Program Adviser**

Blake D. Mills, Jr.

314 Mechanical Engineering Building

**Alternate Graduate Program Adviser**

Emmett E. Day

259 Mechanical Engineering Building

Students who intend to work toward degrees must apply for admission to the Graduate School and meet the requirements outlined in the Graduate Education section.

**Master of Science in Mechanical Engineering**

Although options are not designated, graduate offerings in mechanical engineering are so arranged that prospective candidates for the master's degree who are interested in the special fields of heat power, heat transfer, gas dynamics, air conditioning, refrigeration, nuclear power, instrumentation and automation, stress analysis, advanced engineering materials, and design will find well-integrated programs available. Subject to the approval of the student's committee, work beyond bachelor requirements in physics, mathematics, aeronautics and astronautics, and civil, and electrical engineering is permitted, and sometimes required. This degree requires a 9-credit thesis and a minimum of 30 credits of approved course work, including seminar courses N518-N519-520.

**Doctor of Philosophy**

Students working for this degree must complete an approved program of studies and a research program which makes a definite contribution to knowledge.
MINERAL ENGINEERING

Director
Drury A. Pifer
211 Roberts Hall

Professors
Donald L. Anderson, Frederick B. Brien, Joseph Daniels (emeritus), James I. Mueller, Drury A. Pifer, Douglas H. Polonis

Associate Professors
Barry D. Lichter, O. J. Whittemore

Assistant Professors
Thomas F. Archbold, Robert J. Campbell, Jr., William F. Flanagan, William D. Scott, Gerald W. Toop, Jerry E. Turnbaugh

Lecturer
Wolf G. Bauer

The School of Mineral Engineering is concerned with the engineering aspects of the minerals industry. Through the Divisions of Ceramic, Metallurgical, and Mining Engineering, the School offers courses leading to the degrees of Bachelor of Science in Mining Engineering (with options in mineral engineering and geological engineering); Bachelor of Science in Metallurgical Engineering; Bachelor of Science in Ceramic Engineering; Master of Science in Engineering, Master of Science in Mining, Metallurgical, or Ceramic Engineering; Master of Science in Ceramics or Metallurgy; and Doctor of Philosophy in the fields of metallurgy and ceramics.

The honors adviser is Thomas F. Archbold, 241 Roberts Hall Addition.

MATERIALS ENGINEERING

Courses in materials engineering are offered jointly by the several degree-granting divisions of the School of Mineral Engineering. These courses are part of a core which constitutes the base in materials science upon which the specific branches are founded.

CERAMIC ENGINEERING

Ceramic engineering is concerned principally with the development, production, evaluation, and understanding of ceramic materials or products and includes those activities generally associated with engineering, including economic considerations. The ceramic engineer deals with problems of ceramic materials and high temperature technologies and is concerned with manufacturing facilities, production processes, feasibility studies, administration, research, and development.

Ceramic engineering graduates are employed by a wide range of industries including those whose primary product is a ceramic material, plus manufacturers in the chemical, electrical and electronic, automotive, metallurgical, nuclear, and aerospace industries. There are few major industries that are not employers of ceramic engineers. In addition, ceramic engineers serve in government laboratories, defense installations, universities, and industrial laboratories. They are inherently involved with all engineering fields.
The curriculum for the Bachelor of Science in Ceramic Engineering for the first year is administered by the Department of General Engineering. Students who decide to transfer into Ceramic Engineering may complete the chemistry requirements by rearranging the required curriculum in consultation with the director of the School of Mineral Engineering.

As part of their course, students should have ceramic industrial experience during the summer vacation following their sophomore and junior years and must participate in scheduled field excursions. Technical electives are courses in the College of Engineering and science courses in the College of Arts and Sciences.

### CURRICULUM IN CERAMIC ENGINEERING

#### Second Year

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#### Fourth Year

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#### Graduate Programs

**Graduate Program Adviser**

James I. Mueller
301 Roberts Hall

Students who intend to work toward advanced degrees must apply for admission to the Graduate School and meet the requirements outlined in the Graduate Education section.

**Master of Science in Ceramic Engineering**

A total of 45 credits of which 36 credits are in course work and a suitable thesis for 9 credits is required for this degree. A comprehensive oral examination completes the requirements.
Students may select courses and research in accordance with their special interests and objectives. Graduate work is largely concerned with advanced materials science as applied to ceramics; however, courses may be selected which also prepare for plant operation and management. Graduates of accredited ceramic engineering curricula and graduates of other accredited engineering curricula who complete the basic undergraduate courses in ceramic engineering and in science may work for this degree.

Master of Science in Ceramics

Students with undergraduate majors in science, particularly chemistry or physics, may work for this degree after completing basic undergraduate courses in ceramics. The same academic and thesis program is required for this degree as is described under Master of Science in Ceramic Engineering.

Doctor of Philosophy

Students who have completed at least one year of satisfactory graduate study may request an examination to determine their eligibility for work leading toward the doctorate. Accepted students must complete an approved program of studies and a research program which makes a definite contribution to the knowledge of the field.

METALLURGICAL ENGINEERING

The curriculum in metallurgical engineering is centered on the fundamentals underlying the properties and behavior of engineering materials with emphasis on metals and alloys. The early part of the program includes a thorough grounding in the basic and engineering sciences such as mathematics, physics, physical chemistry, and engineering mechanics. Subsequent studies are oriented toward the materials sciences. In this work, emphasis is placed on atomic, molecular, and crystalline structure, the physical properties of solids, thermodynamic properties of materials, transport phenomena, reactions, and mechanical behavior. Problems in the preparation, properties, and applications of metals and alloys are considered in light of scientific and engineering principles.

The curriculum provides a liberal degree of senior-year electives arranged through discussions with faculty advisers. Technical electives emphasize specific areas in metallurgy such as electrical and electronic properties, nuclear materials, mechanical metallurgy, chemical metallurgy, and minerals processing. By the selection of appropriate courses a student may orient his program toward careers in development research and production in industry, basic research, teaching, management, or sales. Opportunities are available in the senior year for a limited number of students to undertake senior projects which involve participation in current research projects in the division.

Undergraduate Programs

Adviser
Drury A. Pifer
211 Roberts Hall

The curriculum for the first year is administered by the Department of General Engineering. Those students who transfer into metallurgical engineering may complete the requirements by rearranging the curriculum in consultation with the director of the School of Mineral Engineering. Students must participate in field excursions as part of the course content.

In the fourth year, students may choose electives in physical metallurgy, chemical metallurgy, or mineral processing. Electives in labor relations and economics are recommended for students interested in plant operation and administration. Accounting 210 (Fundamentals of Accounting) is recommended for those intending to study Industrial Engineering.

CURRICULUM IN METALLURGICAL ENGINEERING
Second Year

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224
In the senior year students majoring in physical metallurgy must elect Metallurgical Engineering 460, 461, 464, 466; chemical metallurgy majors must elect Mining Engineering 464 (Mineral Processing: Hydrometallurgy).

MINERAL PROCESSING ENGINEERING OPTION

Students electing this option will, in the third year, substitute Materials Engineering 352 (Mineral Processing II) and Mining Engineering 464 (Mineral Processing: Hydrometallurgy) for Metallurgy 324 and 363.

Fourth Year

FIRST QUARTER

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SECOND QUARTER

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Fourth Year

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Graduate Programs

Graduate Program Adviser
Drury A. Pifer
211 Roberts Hall

Students who intend to work toward advanced degrees must apply for admission to the Graduate School and meet the requirements outlined in the Graduate School section.

Master of Science in Metallurgical Engineering

A total of 45 credits of which 36 credits are in course work and a suitable thesis for 9 credits are required for this degree; and a comprehensive oral examination completes the requirements. Prospective candidates may select courses in accordance with their special interests and objectives. Graduate work is largely concerned with advanced materials science as applied to
physical metallurgy, extractive metallurgy, or mineral processing. However, courses may also be selected which prepare for plant operation and management. Graduates of accredited metallurgical engineering curricula and graduates of other engineering curricula who complete the basic undergraduate courses in metallurgical engineering may work for this degree.

Master of Science in Metallurgy
Students with undergraduate majors in science, particularly physics or chemistry, may work for this degree after completing basic undergraduate courses in metallurgy.

Doctor of Philosophy
Students who have completed one year of graduate work may request an examination to determine whether or not the faculty will advise proceeding to the Ph.D. General Examination. A critical examination of the applicant's record, recommendations, and proposed course of study will be pertinent to this decision. The language requirement will be satisfied by passing the scheduled examinations in any two of either German, French, or Russian. In addition to course work, a student will be expected to study independently for examination on a list of subjects prepared by his Supervisory Committee. General Examinations will be taken at the end of the second year or during the third year of residence. The General Examinations will be sufficiently comprehensive to demonstrate the student's ability to deal with broad aspects of materials science, as well as his specialized subject area. Each prospective candidate will present a written dissertation based on his research program which makes an original and independent contribution to knowledge. Proficiency in basic research is of paramount importance and the research will be conducted in the University laboratories. The Final Examination will consist of the student's oral defense of his dissertation.

MINING ENGINEERING
Mining engineering requires the application of the fundamentals from other branches of engineering as well as those peculiar to the industry. The unique nature of engineering in the mineral industries is characterized by a knowledge of minerals, their geologic environment, methods for their exploitation and recovery, and of the technical and economic factors controlling the industry. In the curriculum, the basic and engineer-sciences common to all engineering are complemented by the addition of geologic science. Mining Engineering is concerned with the economic evaluation of mineral deposits, and the application of engineering principles to mine operations. These include the application of rock mechanics to support and design of underground openings and to the breaking of ore, the design of systems for breaking, loading, and transporting large tonnages, and the control of environment in underground mines. Industrial relations, organization planning, personnel management, cost control, financial provisions, and marketing of mineral products are essential activities of the mine engineer in management.
in the Milnor Roberts Hall laboratories. The extensive coal research laboratories of the United States Bureau of Mines offer specialized research facilities on the graduate level.

All students make an annual field study trip to a major mining district. These activities supplement classwork and develop a realistic view of the minerals industry. Courses in labor relations, business administration, and economics are recommended to students interested in mine administration.

CURRICULUM IN MINING ENGINEERING
Second Year
FIRST QUARTER CREDITS
HSS 265 TECH. OF COMMUN. 3
GEOL 220 MINERALOGY 5
MATH 126 CALC. WITH ANALYTIC GEOMETRY 5
PHYSICS 121 GENERAL 4
—— 17
SECOND QUARTER CREDITS
MIN E 221 EXPLOSIVES AND ROCK DRILLING 2
HSS 270 REPORT WRITING 2
GEOL 225 IGNEOUS AND METAMORPHIC PETROL 5
MATH 224 INTERMED. ANAL. 3
PHYSICS 122 GENERAL 4
—— 16
THIRD QUARTER CREDITS
MIN E 330 MINE SURVEYING 3
CE 291 DYNAMICS 3
MTE 250 MT'L'S SCIENCE 4
MATH 238 DIFF. EQUATIONS 3
PHYSICS 123 GENERAL 4
—— 16
Third Year
FIRST QUARTER CREDITS
MIN E 322 PRINCIPLES OF MINE PROD. 4
MTE 351 MINERAL PROCESS. I 4
EE 303 ELEMENTS OF EE 5
HSS 331 ORIG. WEST. CULT. INST. 3
—— 16
SECOND QUARTER CREDITS
MIN E 325 LAND VALUATION 2
CE 292 MACH. OF MT'L'S. I 3
ME 415 STAT. QUAL. CONTROL 3
HSS 332 DEV. WEST. CULT. INST. 3
ELECTIVES 5
—— 16
THIRD QUARTER CREDITS
MIN E 306 EXCURSION 1
MIN E 331 MINE MAPPING 1
MTE 352 MINERAL PROCESS. II 2
CE 293 MACH. OF MT'L'S, II 3
CE 342 FLUID MECHANICS, I 4
HSS 333 CONTEMP. POL. AND SOCIAL PROBLEMS 3
ECON 211 GENERAL 3
—— 17
Fourth Year
FIRST QUARTER CREDITS
MIN E 425 ROCK MECHANICS 2
MIN E 433 MINE VENTILATION 3
HSS 491 LIT. HERITAGE WEST. WORLD I 3
ME 325 THERMODYNAMICS 4
ACCTG 210 FUNDAMENTALS 3
—— 15
SECOND QUARTER CREDITS
MTE 481 MINERAL INDUST. ECON. 3
HSS 492 LIT. HERITAGE WEST. WORLD II 3
GEOL 340 STRUCTURAL 5
H REL 365 HUM. BEHAVIOR IN ORGANIZATIONS 3
ELECTIVES 1
—— 17
THIRD QUARTER CREDITS
MIN E 306 EXCURSION 1
MIN E 426 EXPLORATION 3
MIN E 432 MINE PLANT DESIGN 5
HSS 493 LIT. HERITAGE WORLD III 3
ME 417 METHODS 3
ELECTIVES 3
—— 18
GEOLOGICAL ENGINEERING OPTION
Third Year
FIRST QUARTER CREDITS
MIN E 322 PRODUCTION PRINCIPLES 4
MTE 351 MINERAL PROCESS. I 4
EE 303 ELEMENTS OF EE 5
HSS 331 ORIG. WEST. CULT. INST. 3
—— 16
SECOND QUARTER CREDITS
MIN E 325 LAND VALUATION 2
ME 415 STAT. QUAL. CONTROL 3
GEOL 340 STRUCTURAL 5
CE 292 MACH. OF MT'L'S. I 3
HSS 332 DEV. WEST. CULTURAL INST. 3
—— 16
THIRD QUARTER CREDITS
MIN E 306 EXCURSION 1
MIN E 331 MAPPING 1
MTE 352 MINERAL PROCESS. II 2
CE 342 FLUID MECHS. I 3
HSS 333 CONTEMP. POL. AND SOCIAL PROBLEMS 3
GEOL 487 ORE DEPOSITS 5
—— 16
Fourth Year
FIRST QUARTER CREDITS
MIN E 425 ROCK MECHANICS 2
HSS 491 LIT. HERITAGE WEST. WORLD I 3
GEOL 423 OPTICAL MINERALOGY 5
ECON 211 GENERAL 3
ELECTIVES 5
—— 18
SECOND QUARTER CREDITS
MIN E 427 GEOPHYSICS 2
MTE 481 MINERAL INDUST. ECON. 3
HSS 492 LIT. HERITAGE WEST. WORLD II 3
GEOL 424 PETROG. AND PETROL. OF IGNEOUS ROCKS 5
CE 466 SOIL MECHANICS 3
Third Year

FIRST QUARTER

MIN E 306 EXCURSION
MIN E 426 EXPLORATION
HSS 493 LIT. HERITAGE WEST. WORLD III
GEOL 425 PETROG. AND PETROL. OF METAMORPHIC ROCKS
GEOL 326 SEDIMENT. PETROL.

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MINERAL PROCESSING ENGINEERING OPTION

Third Year

FIRST QUARTER

MIN E 322 PRODUCTION PRINCIPLES
MTL E 351 MINERAL PROCESS. I
EE 303 ELEMENTS OF EE
HSS 331 ORIG. WEST. CULT. INST.

CREDITS
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SECOND QUARTER

CE 292 MECH. OF MT'L'S. II
EE 400 VACUUM TUBES AND ELECTRONICS
ME 415 STAT. QUAL. CONTROL
HSS 332 DEV. WEST. CULT. INST.
CHEM 350 PHYSICAL

CREDITS
3
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3
3
3

THIRD QUARTER

MIN E 306 EXCURSION
MTL E 352 MINERAL PROCESS. II
CE 342 FLUID MECHANICS I
HSS 333 CONTEMP. POL. AND SOC. PROBLEMS
CHEM 351 PHYSICAL
ECON 211 GENERAL

CREDITS
1
2
3
3
3
16

Fourth Year

FIRST QUARTER

MIN E 463 FLOTATION
HSS 491 LIT. HERITAGE WEST. WORLD I
MTL E 412 X-RAY DIFFRACTION
GEOL 423 OPTICAL MINERALOGY
ELECTIVES

CREDITS
3
3
3
5
3

SECOND QUARTER

MIN E 465 OPAQUE MINERALS MICROSCOPY
MIN E 499 SPECIAL PROJECTS
HSS 492 LIT. HERITAGE WEST. WORLD II
MTL E 481 MINERAL INDUST. ECON.
ELECTIVES

CREDITS
2
2
3
3
6

THIRD QUARTER

MIN E 306 EXCURSION
MIN E 464 HYDROMETALLURGY
MIN E 466 MINERAL PROCESSING PRACTICES
MIN E 499 SPECIAL PROJECTS
HSS 493 LIT. HERITAGE WEST. WORLD III
ELECTIVES

CREDITS
1
4
2
2
5
17

Graduate Programs

Graduate Program Adviser
Drury A. Pifer
211 Roberts Hall

Students who intend to work toward advanced degrees must apply for admission to the Graduate School and

meet the requirements outlined in the Graduate Education section.

Master of Science in Mining Engineering

The requirements for this degree are a minimum of 45 credits, of which 36 must be in formal course work and 9 in thesis. Prospective candidates for the degree may elect work in mining, geology, or mineral processing in accordance with their special interests. Special study in the fields of labor relations and management is available. The student may select courses in preparation for exploration and development, operation and management, engineering, or mining geology. Graduate studies in mineral processing cover the fields of metallic and nonmetallic minerals and coal, with special work on advanced theory and practice. Students may undertake research in the United States Bureau of Mines Seattle Coal Research Laboratory in cooperation with the staff of the Bureau. Graduates of accredited mining engineering curricula and graduates of other accredited engineering curricula who complete the basic undergraduate courses in mining engineering and geology may be accepted in this program.

NUCLEAR ENGINEERING

Chairman and Graduate Program Adviser
Albert L. Babb
Nuclear Reactor Building

Professors
Albert L. Babb, Dean E. McFeron, Ralph W. Moulton, Douglas H. Polonis

Associate Professor
Richard H. Bogan

Assistant Professors
Robert W. Albrecht, Kermit L. Garlid, Jeffery Lewins, Gene L. Woodruff

Research Associate Professor
Eugene D. Clayton

Senior Nuclear Engineer
William E. Wilson, Jr.

The nuclear engineering program while administered by the Department of Nuclear Engineering, draws on,
and is in close relation to, the faculty in the Departments of Chemical, Civil, Electrical, Mechanical, and Metallurgical Engineering.

Nuclear engineering is directly concerned with the release, control, and utilization of all forms of energy from nuclear sources. This discipline did not exist until about fifteen years ago when concerted effort was directed toward the use of nuclear energy for central station power, propulsion of naval vessels, outer space exploration, and the production of radioisotopes for industrial, medical, and agricultural uses.

The successful engineering of nuclear energy projects involves the use of skills and specialties in many areas such as heat transfer, metallurgy, stress analysis, automation and control, corrosion, thermoelectricity, thermionics, and chemical processing. The presence of nuclear reactions together with severe environmental conditions complicates otherwise conventional engineering problems. Thus, one purpose of the program is to encourage students to become proficient in related areas.

Master of Science in Engineering, Major: Nuclear Engineering

Students entering the master’s program should have completed in their undergraduate programs the following courses or their equivalents: Mathematics 238 (Elements of Differential Equations) and 224 (Intermediate Analysis); Physics 320 (Introduction to Modern Physics); Physics 323 (Introduction to Nuclear Physics); Materials Engineering 250 (Fundamentals of Materials Science); Mechanical Engineering 430 (Introduction to Heat Transfer); Nuclear Engineering 484 (Introduction to Nuclear Engineering). In case of deficiencies, students may be required to take the necessary undergraduate courses in addition to the normal graduate program.
A total of 36 credits of course work and a thesis equivalent to 9 credits of course work are required. The course work is usually divided in the ratio of two to one between nuclear engineering courses and selected courses from other departments. All programs of study must be approved by the Graduate Program Adviser and will normally include 500, 501, 505, 506, 510, 512, N521, N522, and 523. At least 9 credits of advanced mathematics and physics are required.

Minor electives in a student's program may be chosen from such fields of study as: control systems and servomechanisms; electronics; chemical separation processes; numerical analysis; heat transfer; materials engineering; sanitary engineering.

Doctor of Philosophy

The program of study should include preparation equivalent to the courses 444, 500, 501, 505, 506, 510, 512, 550, 556, 557, 560, 561; Physics 509, 510; Mathematics 427, 428, 429; and two years of seminar. Additional courses should be taken to meet requirements for specialization in one of the following categories:

1. Nuclear Analysis of Nuclear Reactors
   For students with a strong background and aptitude in physics and mathematics. Courses include: Mathematics 527, 528, 529; Physics 511, 513, 517, 518, 519.

2. Engineering Analysis of Nuclear Reactor Systems
   For students with a mechanical engineering background and interest. Courses include: Mechanical Engineering 521, 522, 530, 531, 532, 534; plus supporting courses in mathematics.

3. Nuclear Engineering Materials
   For students with a background and interest in metallurgy or ceramics. Courses include: 444, 445; Materials Engineering 512, 513; Metallurgical Engineering 541, 542, 543, 566; or alternate courses in Ceramic Engineering such as 511, 512, 513.

4. Nuclear-Chemical Processes
   For students with a background and interest in chemistry and chemical engineering. Courses include: Chemical Engineering 525, 530, 531, 560, 561, 588J; Chemistry 418.

5. Radiosotope Usage and Environmental Control
   For students with a background and interest in sanitary engineering. Courses include: 559; Civil Engineering 550, 551, 552, 560, 561; Chemical Engineering 530; Chemistry 418.

6. Nuclear Reactor System Dynamics
   For students with a background and interest in electrical engineering. Courses include: Electrical Engineering 505, 510, 545, 582, 583, 584; plus supporting courses in mathematics.

Aspirants to the degree of Doctor of Philosophy must pass, successively, a written and oral qualifying examination, a General Examination for admission to candidacy, and a Final Examination. The qualifying examination may be taken after 30 credits of graduate work have been successfully completed or during the second year of regular graduate study. The qualifying examination is given once at the beginning of each Autumn and Spring Quarter. It is designed to assess the student's understanding of the basic scientific and engineering concepts upon which his doctoral work will be based. The subject material includes undergraduate fundamentals in mathematics, physics, and the engineering sciences as well as the material in the first year of graduate work in nuclear engineering.

In the Oral General examination the student is examined on topics related to his field of specialization in nuclear engineering and the area in which he plans to do his dissertation research. A student is not permitted to take the General Examination until he has been accepted by a member of the faculty as a research student. A student should take the General Examination as soon as possible after passing the qualifying examination, usually within one year. Passing the General Examination constitutes admission to candidacy for the Ph.D.

A prospective candidate for the degree is expected to conduct an original and independent investigation in one of the fields of nuclear engineering. The results of this research, which must yield a significant contribution to knowledge, are submitted as a dissertation. In his Final Examination, the student presents and defends these results orally.

INTERDEPARTMENTAL PROGRAM

ENGINEERING MECHANICS

Chairman of Committee
Billy J. Hartz
Department of Civil Engineering
313 More Hall
An interdepartmental graduate program in engineering mechanics leading to the degrees of Master of Science in Engineering and Doctor of Philosophy is offered. The student will normally enroll in the Departments of Aeronautics and Astronautics, Civil Engineering, or Mechanical Engineering.

Engineering mechanics is an important link between new developments in the physical sciences, in mathematics, and in engineering. The field covers such topics as the mechanics of solids, behavior of materials, and experimental mechanics.

Students entering this program should have completed an undergraduate degree in a field such as aeronautical, civil, or mechanical engineering, physics, engineering physics, mathematics, or an equivalent. The course program is planned through consultation with an adviser to fit the student's interests and background. The student's program will ordinarily include continuing study in mathematics and the engineering sciences (solid mechanics, fluid mechanics, thermodynamics, dynamics), and must satisfy the basic requirements of the department in which the student is enrolled.

The engineering science courses for this program are normally selected from available courses offered by the Departments of Aeronautics and Astronautics, Civil Engineering, and Mechanical Engineering in the following areas: (1) Mechanics of Continua and Thermodynamics: general theory of continuous media thermodynamics, heat transfer, electro- and thermodynamics of a continuum; (2) Mechanics of Solids: theory of elasticity, theory of plasticity, viscoelasticity, thermoelasticity, properties of solids, fracture mechanics, experimental stress analysis; (3) Mechanics of Fluids: fluid mechanics, hydrodynamics, aerodynamics, gasdynamics, hydrodynamic waves; (4) Dynamics and Wave Propagation: advanced dynamics, nonlinear dynamics, space dynamics, vibration theory, random vibrations, wave propagation; (5) Structural Mechanics: theory of plates and shells, dynamics of structures, elastic stability, matrix theory of structures, variational and energy methods.
FISHERIES

Dean
Richard Van Cleve
204 Fisheries Center

Professors

Associate Professors
Donald E. Bevan, Robert L. Burgner, Alexander M. Dollar, Max Katz (acting), Ole A. Mathisen, Gerald J. Paulik

Assistant Professors
John D. McPhail, Lynwood S. Smith

Lecturer
F. Heward Bell

Research Faculty
Kenneth K. Chew, Max Katz, Frieda Taub

Until recently, conservation and cultivation of fish have been of minor importance, but the population growth combined with rapid depletion of fisheries stocks has focused attention on a worldwide problem. The College of Fisheries is concerned, through both its faculty and students, with the investigation of possible ways to use well known stocks of fish more effectively, how to make better use of all waters to produce more food from living organisms, how to culture aquatic plants and animals more effectively.

In the United States, a decreasing work week and increasing leisure have meant an even further demand on fisheries. Recreational fishing is rapidly becoming a major factor in the need for increased production, and for the well trained management biologist. To meet this need, the College has broadened its base of training to include, in the undergraduate curricula, a much greater emphasis on fisheries administration.

Founded in 1919, the College of Fisheries has been intimately associated with the development and conservation of the fisheries of the northeastern Pacific Ocean.

The College attempts, always, to deal with whole problems rather than with isolated technical questions, an approach which involves many phases of biology with particular emphasis on the quantitative aspects. Full attention is given to political, social, legal, and economic problems associated with the use of resources. Although

In a hungry world, contemporary man turns more and more to the living resources of the waters. He farms the seas, lakes, and rivers as he has farmed the land: breeding his stock, harvesting his crops, using science and knowledge to develop and preserve an increasingly important food supply.
fishery problems of the Northwest are emphasized, they are examined as case histories, with many features applicable to problems of harvesting aquatic resources throughout the world, and as a result many foreign students register in the College.

Since commercial fishing is so closely related to the food industry, the College maintains a Food Science Division to prepare food scientists for careers in both industry and government. Both the graduate and undergraduate programs emphasize the role of the basic physical and biological sciences in the solution of problems which have resulted from the recent technological revolution in the food industry.

Although the extensive research program in Food Science is largely concerned with marine and freshwater products of the Pacific Northwest, it concentrates on general principles applicable in a wide range of circumstances, and attracts out-of-state and foreign students, particularly at the graduate level.

The College of Fisheries offers courses leading to the degrees of Bachelor of Science in Fisheries, Bachelor of Science with a major in Fisheries, Bachelor of Science with a major in Food Science, Master of Science, and Doctor of Philosophy.

The College programs are designed to provide both the scientific training and the professional competency necessary for graduates to satisfy the various needs of their chosen fields. A Bachelor of Science in Fisheries is granted to students successfully completing a prescribed curriculum. Four options are offered: marine fishery biology, freshwater fishery biology, invertebrate fisheries, and fishery administration. A Bachelor of Science with a major in fisheries is granted to students successfully completing an elective curriculum including at least 36 fisheries credits. A Bachelor of Science with a major in food science is granted to students successfully completing a specified core curriculum and appropriate electives. Further specialization within these areas may be undertaken in graduate studies as preparation for careers in teaching and research.

**College Facilities and Services**

The College of Fisheries combines laboratory and classroom study with practical experience to offer the student the maximum preparation for a career in fisheries.

The College is located in the Fisheries Center, which was built in 1949 on the edge of the Lake Washington Ship Canal. The Ship Canal connects the large, freshwater body of Lake Washington with the salt water of Puget Sound.

The Center houses classrooms, laboratories, and general facilities, as well as several research organizations. Also, the Center contains a branch library of research materials in fisheries, food science, and oceanography. With more than sixteen thousand bound volumes and thirty thousand pamphlets, the library currently receives more than seven hundred serial publications. All the major abstract journals in the subject fields are also available, as are indexes to government research reports. Further material needed for research work is obtained from other library collections on the campus or by interlibrary loan.

The collection of fishes maintained by the College for research and teaching purposes contains over three hundred thousand cataloged specimens. These are mainly North Pacific marine fishes and northwestern freshwater fishes. However, the collection also includes extensive material from the Philippine Islands and the South Pacific, as well as representative collections from other parts of the world.

To provide practical experience and to accommodate part of the research program, the College has concrete fish ponds, connected to the Lake Washington Ship Canal by a fish ladder. Inside the Fisheries Center, an
experimental fish hatchery provides facilities for students to study the life cycle of the Pacific salmon and of other freshwater fishes. A salt water aquarium is also maintained by the College. Cold or warm recirculated sea water may be supplied to a battery of aquaria as well as to a unique 2,000 gallon annular tank.

Other laboratories used for studying the physiology and behavior of fish incorporate a large flume through which fresh water can pass at different velocities, a rotating annular tank provided with controls for accurately regulating its speed, and a separate room containing troughs and tanks in which water temperature may be maintained at various levels.

Equipment for the study of the effects of pollutants upon fish is housed in a room where the temperature can be maintained at any level between 50° and 75° F. This laboratory is supplied with water from several different sources and is used for both class demonstrations and research.

The College of Fisheries and the Fisheries Research Institute maintain an extensive library of computer programs for processing biological data. Included in this collection of programming materials are a number of simulation compiler programs that enable students to use the IBM 7094 computer for study of the structure and dynamic behavior of biological systems. Students have access to the three computers and the auxiliary punched-card equipment of the Pacific Northwest Research Computer Laboratory at the University of Washington.

A 67-foot, diesel-powered boat, with cabin laboratory, is operated by the College. The vessel, the “Commando,” is used for instruction and research in Lake Washington, Puget Sound, and the North Pacific Ocean. It is capable of trawling to a depth of 1,000 fathoms, and is equipped for other types of fishing carried on in the North Pacific, as well as for handling a wide variety of experimental gear. There are some facilities for technological studies at sea on the M.V. “Commando.” These include freezing and other refrigeration equipment and a small laboratory unit.

The headquarters of one of the Pacific Coast’s largest fishing fleets is located within two miles of the campus. Puget Sound, besides serving as a base for the world-famous salmon and halibut fisheries, has extensive bottom fish, commercial oyster, clam, crab, and shrimp operations. Sports fishing, particularly for trout, is available in the Northwest’s many lakes and streams. Full advantage is taken of the proximity of these natural resources in research and teaching.

Food Science facilities include separate, well-equipped laboratories for food microbiology, food biochemistry, and food analysis. The food-processing laboratory complex is composed of several separate facilities containing equipment for teaching and experimental work in thermal processing (including canning), drying, smoking, and freezing foods. A particularly wide variety of low-temperature equipment and cold rooms is available.

A unique feature of the Food Science laboratories is the Cobalt-60 research food irradiator (Mark II). This radiation unit contains a source of about 30,000 curies strength. Food or other materials to be irradiated are loaded into metal containers which are moved mechanically into proximity to the source. Operational safety is ensured by a water shield. The containers are designed to provide for temperature and atmosphere control during irradiation.

Facilities for graduate studies in nutrition, including experimental work with vertebrates and invertebrates, are provided in the Food Science Division. Laboratory and shipboard facilities, including simulated sea-bed equipment, pressure bomb incubators, deep-sea sampling equipment, etc., are maintained in the Food Science Division for graduate studies in the field of Marine Microbiology.

Fisheries Club
The students of the College of Fisheries formed the Fisheries Club in 1922. Since its beginning, the Club has been the center of extracurricular social and educational activities for the College students.

Meetings are held monthly, usually with prominent speakers from the various fields of the fishing industry. Frequently motion pictures are shown which deal with fisheries all over the world. In the past years the students have organized the Open House of the College of Fisheries. In addition the Club has its annual salmon bake and other social gatherings. The Club has aided in procuring summer employment for many College of Fisheries students.

Related Activities
Offices are maintained in the Fisheries Center by the Washington State Department of Fisheries and the Washington State Department of Game. The Laboratory of Radiation Biology, a national center for research
in aquatic radiobiology supported by the Atomic Energy Commission, also has its quarters in the Fisheries Center.

In the city of Seattle are offices and laboratories of the U.S. Fish and Wildlife Service, and the headquarters of the International Pacific Halibut Commission is located on the campus.

The Friday Harbor Laboratories on San Juan Island, about eighty miles north of Seattle, are under the administration of the Graduate School and provide unique opportunities for teaching and research in the marine sciences. During the summer, courses in algology, marine zoology, fisheries, oceanography, and meteorology are offered for advanced undergraduate and graduate students.

The Fisheries Research Institute

Staff

The Fisheries Research Institute is a research branch of the College of Fisheries. The College's larger grants and contracts in the field of fishery biology are handled by the Institute under the direction of both teaching and research faculty. Employment on contracts and grants is given first to graduate or undergraduate students, and many graduate students are working toward their degrees on major fishery problems which are being supported by contracts or grants.

The Institute was established in 1947 under the sponsorship of the Alaska Salmon Industry, Inc., and the research on salmon has continued and expanded under various industry, state, and federal contracts. Currently the principal salmon studies are: (1) population dynamics and ecology of lakes producing red salmon; (2) migrations of salmon on the high seas; (3) effects of logging on salmon streams; (4) ecology of nursery areas in pink and chum salmon streams; and (5) regulation for optimum yield. Much of this work on salmon is important to the United States section of the International North Pacific Fisheries Commission, and members of the Institute staff participate in the meetings of this Commission.

Research on problems other than salmon has been expanding rapidly. Current projects include several studies on oysters, ecology of paralytic shellfish toxicity, studies of blood parasites of fish, and simulation of watershed management.

The Institute maintains headquarters on the University campus and semipermanent field stations at six locations in Alaska. The campus headquarters is used for work in Washington. A large amount of field and laboratory equipment is available together with an extensive collection of fishery records from the Pacific Northwest and Alaska. Provision is made to conduct research on fishery problems in collaboration with other colleges and departments of the University, especially with Engineering, Economics, and Law.

The motor vessel “Malka,” 38 feet long, is used for inshore oceanographic and biological work in Washington and Alaska. She is equipped with a small laboratory and winches for handling specialized fishing or sampling gear.

The 32-foot “Iliamna” and 30-foot “Kakhonak” are stationed on Lake Iliamna, the largest lake in Alaska and a major producer of red salmon in North America. They are equipped for studies of limnology and of the fish population.

Admission as Freshmen

In addition to the University requirements for entrance from high school, intermediate algebra and trigonometry are prerequisites for the first courses in mathematics included in all College of Fisheries curricula. Students who plan to enter this College can, and preferably should, complete these courses in addition to elementary algebra and plane geometry which normally are the two units of college preparatory mathematics. Without this additional preparation, students will probably find it necessary to spend an extra quarter at the University in completing work for the baccalaureate degree. It is recommended also that students study chemistry, physics, and if possible, biology while in high school.

Because an appropriate choice of high school electives serves to strengthen a student's preparation, the University will give this part of a student's record the same careful attention it gives to other aspects of his qualifications.

Advising

After notification of admission, and before registration, new students should visit or write to the College of Fisheries for help in planning their course programs. Academic and other counseling of fisheries students is given by faculty advisers in the College of Fisheries.
Admission with Advanced Standing

A qualified student in good standing at an accredited institution may apply for admission with advanced standing. Such an applicant is expected to have the same high school preparation as the student who enters as a freshman, and to have a college grade-point average which meets the standard specified for the University. Students who plan to complete their first two years of college work at a junior college should consult their advisers concerning junior college courses which are acceptable to the College of Fisheries. These courses are listed in the booklet University of Washington Community College Transfer Programs. The latest issue should be consulted.

Admission to the Graduate Program

Basic requirements for admission to the graduate program in the College of Fisheries are a bachelor's degree from an institution of recognized standing, a grade-point average of 3.00 in the junior and senior years of college work, approval of the Graduate School, and approval of the College of Fisheries. Students entering the graduate program in either Fishery Biology or Food Science must have completed the equivalent of an undergraduate major in Fishery or Food Science or have completed an undergraduate program acceptable to the College of Fisheries.

Employment

The College of Fisheries assists its students to obtain summer employment and also helps them to secure permanent employment when they graduate. Some Research Assistantships furnishing part-time employment for students are available in the College. Both summer and part-time employment during the scholastic year are frequently available with the research organizations which are associated with the College of Fisheries on or near the campus and elsewhere in the Northwest. The Fisheries Research Institute normally hires students for summer work in the field and usually has several part-time positions available during the school year. Similar work is available in the Washington State Department of Game, Washington State Department of Fisheries, the U.S. Fish and Wildlife Service, the International Pacific Halibut Commission, Laboratory of Radiation Biology, Oregon Fish Commission, the International Pacific Salmon Fisheries Commission, and the Alaska Department of Fisheries. These jobs may be located within the state of Washington but frequently take the students to Alaska or elsewhere in the United States. These agencies normally interview students at the College of Fisheries during the Winter Quarter for the purpose of choosing both permanent employees and employees for temporary summer work. Fisheries students are encouraged to seek summer work in the field to gain valuable experience in both fishery biology and fisheries or food technology.

Graduate students in the College of Fisheries are in a very favorable position to pursue an active research program leading to advanced degrees. Members of the instructional staff of the College are engaged in research programs that keep them abreast of the rapidly developing special fields of fisheries and food research. The fine physical facilities of the College provide many special laboratories where research may be conducted on thesis problems.

In addition to the opportunities for graduate work at the College of Fisheries, the federal government, International Fisheries Commissions, and State Fisheries Departments have research staffs working in laboratories on or near the campus. Many of the senior research members of the cooperating fisheries research laboratories and a number from industry are lecturers in the College. Graduate students, besides finding financial support in such laboratories, may, under special arrangements, carry out research which upon approval may be used to satisfy the thesis requirements for the advanced degree.

Undergraduate Programs

Admission

Students working toward bachelor degrees must qualify for admission to the University and the College. Students who do not include two units of foreign language in their college preparatory program will be required to achieve equivalent competence in a foreign language as a graduation requirement. This requirement may be fulfilled by successful completion in the University of 10 credits of a foreign language or by passing an appropriate placement examination.

Graduation Requirements

Students should apply for bachelor degrees during the first quarter of the senior year. If not more than ten years have elapsed since the date of a student's entry into the College, he may choose to graduate under the requirements set out in either the bulletin published most recently prior to the date of his entry, or that published prior to his anticipated date of graduation; provided that when, in the opinion of the faculty of the College, substantial changes have been made in the cur-
riculum since the student's entry, the student's choice shall be subject to the approval of the faculty or dean. Disapproval of the student's choice shall be faculty action and subject to the procedures of the Faculty Code. All responsibility for fulfilling graduation requirements shall rest with the student concerned.

The University credit requirement for graduation is 180 academic credits and the required quarters of physical education activity. The College of Fisheries requires that 9 credits or the equivalent in English 101, 102, and 103 (Composition) be included in the total. At least 60 of the 180 credits must be in upper-division courses, those numbered 300 and above. A total of at least 36 credits in fisheries and food science is required. For graduation, students must have a cumulative average of 2.00 (C) in fisheries and food science courses and an over-all average of 2.00 (C) in all courses. Advanced ROTC courses do not count as upper-division credit, and no more than 18 credits in advanced ROTC courses may be counted toward graduation. Foreign language credits earned in University courses will be counted toward graduation but they may not be used as part of the 30 credits required in the specifically recommended courses for the Bachelor of Science in Fisheries degree unless admission requirements in language have been fully met.

Students who transfer from other institutions to the College of Fisheries are normally required to earn at least 10 credits in their major subject in this College.

**BACHELOR OF SCIENCE IN FISHERIES**

A student may major in marine fisheries biology, freshwater fisheries biology, invertebrate fisheries, or fisheries administration. He must take the courses required for all options, complete the required courses for his selected option, and earn a minimum of 30 credits from the list of recommended courses. At least 20 of the credits from the group of recommended courses must be in subjects other than fisheries.

**Required courses for all Fisheries options**

Chemistry 140, 150, 151, 160 (General and Laboratory), 170 (Qualitative Analysis), 221 (Quantitative Analysis); English 101, 102, 103 (Composition); Fisheries 101, 301, 303, 495 (6 credits); Mathematics 104 (Plane Trigonometry), 105 (College Algebra); 281 (Elements of Statistical Method) or 391 (Elementary Probability); humanities or social sciences to equal 10 quarter credits; Zoology 111, 112 (General)

**Option A: Marine Fisheries Biology**

**REQUIRED COURSES**

Fisheries 402, 405 or 406, 425, 426, 427; Mathematics 124 (Calculus with Analytic Geometry); Oceanography 203 (Introduction to Oceanography) or 401 (General Physical Oceanography I); Zoology 453-454 (Comparative Anatomy of Chordates) or 456 (Vertebrate Embryology)

**Option B: Freshwater Fisheries Biology**

**REQUIRED COURSES**

Biology 473 (Limnology); Fisheries 302, 402, 451, 452, 453, 460 or 461; Zoology 453-454 (Comparative Anatomy of Chordates) or 456 (Vertebrate Embryology)

**Option C: Invertebrate Fisheries**

**REQUIRED COURSES**

Biology 472 (Principles of Ecology); Fisheries 302, 405, 406, 427, 454, 480; Mathematics 124 (Calculus with Analytic Geometry); Oceanography 203 (Introduction to Oceanography) or 401 (General Physical Oceanography I); 403 (Biological Oceanography); Zoology 330 (Natural History of Marine Invertebrates), 433, 434 (Invertebrate Zoology)

**Option D: Fisheries Administration**

**REQUIRED COURSES**

Communications 303 (Public Relations); Economics 211 (General Economics), 300 (Intermediate Price Theory), 435 (Natural Resource Utilization and Public Policy); English 271, 272 (Expository Writing); Fisheries 402, 405 or 406, 425 or 427, 453, 480; Forestry 350 (Wildlife Management); Political Science 470 (In-
Prospective students are invited to inquire about additional areas of emphasis in which undergraduate preparation may be made. Such areas include behavior, biometrics, economics, and water pollution. Study in some of these topics can be undertaken only at the graduate level.

In preparation for graduate work in the field of fish behavior, students should follow the program of courses below. A Bachelor of Science with a major in Fisheries will be granted to a student successfully completing this program together with electives sufficient to meet University graduation requirements. Since the purpose of this program is to prepare students for graduate study in fish behavior, a 3.00 grade-point average is required in the junior and senior years. A student who does not meet this grade-point requirement cannot be awarded a Bachelor of Science degree under this program.

**Recommended Courses for All Fisheries Options**

**Biochemistry** 361 (Biochemistry) and 363 (Biochemistry Laboratory), or 440 (Biochemistry) and 444 (Biochemistry Laboratory); Biology 472 (Principles of Ecology), 473 (Limnology); Botany 112 (The Plant Kingdom); Chemistry 231, 232 (Organic Chemistry), 241, 242 (Organic Chemistry Laboratory); Economics 435 (Natural Resource Utilization and Public Policy); Genetics 451 (Genetics); fisheries courses, other than required, to equal a maximum of 10 credits; foreign language to equal 10 credits; Forestry 350 (Wildlife Management); Geology 101 or 205 (Physical Geology); Mathematics 114 (Elementary Computer Programming, 124, 125, 126 (Calculus with Analytic Geometry), 374 (Principles of Digital Computers and Coding), 382, 383 (Statistical Inference in Applied Research), 486 (Experimental Design); Oceanography 203 (Introduction to Oceanography) or 401 (General Physical Oceanography I), 403 (Biological Oceanography); Philosophy 120 (Introduction to Logic), 460 (Introduction to the Philosophy of Science); Physics 101, 102, 103 (General Physics), 107, 108, 109 (General Physics Laboratory); Political Science 471 (Administrative Management), 472 (Introduction to Administrative Law), 473 (Comparative Administrative Systems); Zoology 330 (Natural History of Marine Invertebrates), 331 (Natural History of Freshwater Invertebrates), 381 (Microtechnique), 400 (General Physiology), 433, 434 (Invertebrate Zoology), 458 (Vertebrate Physiology)

**BACHELOR OF SCIENCE WITH A MAJOR IN FISHERIES**

An elective curriculum is available for students desiring a Bachelor of Science with a major in Fisheries. The student must complete 36 credits in fisheries and sufficient electives to meet University graduation requirements. The choice of electives is subject to approval by the College.

Prospective students are invited to inquire about additional areas of emphasis in which undergraduate preparation may be made. Such areas include behavior, biometrics, economics, and water pollution. Study in some of these topics can be undertaken only at the graduate level.

Students intending to proceed to graduate study should take the more advanced series of courses in physics,
biochemistry, and organic chemistry and should elect 15 credits of a foreign language.

Required courses
Biochemistry 361 (Biochemistry), and 363 (Biochemistry Laboratory) or 440, 441,* (Biochemistry) and 444* (Biochemistry Laboratory); Chemistry 140, 150, 160 (General Chemistry), 151 (General Chemistry Laboratory), 170 (Qualitative Analysis), 221 (Quantitative Analysis), either 231, 232 (Organic Chemistry) and 241, 242 (Organic Chemistry Laboratory) or 335*, 336*, 337* (Organic Chemistry) and 345*, 346*, 347* (Organic Chemistry Laboratory); English 101, 102, 103 (Composition); Fisheries 480, 495; Food Science 481, 482, 483, 484, 485, 498; Mathematics 105 (College Algebra), 124 (Calculus with Analytic Geometry), 281 (Elements of Statistical Method); Microbiology 301 (General Microbiology) or 400 (Fundamentals of Bacteriology); Physics 110, 111, 112 (General Physics) or 101*, 102*, 103* (General Physics) and 107*, 108*, 109* (General Physics Laboratory), Preventive Medicine 440 (Water and Waste Sanitation), 441 (Milk and Food Sanitation) 461 (Yeasts and Molds); Chemistry 350 (Elementary Physical Chemistry), 426 (Instrumental Analysis); Fisheries 101, 301, 302, 303, 406; Food Science 490 (Space Biology: Sealed Life-Support Systems); General Engineering 111 (Engineering Problems); Home Economics 300, 307 (Nutrition); Marketing 301 (Marketing, Transportation, and International Business: An Integrative Analysis); Mathematics 114 (Elementary Computer Programming), 125, 126 (Calculus with Analytic Geometry), 374 (Principles of Digital Computers and Coding), 382, 383 (Statistical Inference in Applied Research); Microbiology 430 (Microbial Metabolism); Philosophy 120 (Introduction to Logic), 460 (Introduction to the Philosophy of Science); Production 301 (Principles of Operations Management); Zoology 111, 112 (General Zoology)

Recommended courses
Accounting 210 (Fundamentals of Accounting); Botany 111 (Elementary Botany), 112 (The Plant Kingdom),

Graduate Programs
Graduate Program Adviser
Richard Van Cleve
204 Fisheries Center

For further information, see the Graduate Education section of this Catalog.

*Students intending to proceed to graduate study are advised to take these courses.
Graduate students majoring in each option of the College of Fisheries are required to take a minor or a minimum number of supporting courses in other selected departments of the University. The nature and number of such courses are determined by the student's supervisory committee. All graduate students must complete 6 credits (three quarters) in Fisheries 520.

Master of Science
Students must have the degree of Bachelor of Science in Fisheries or its equivalent. At least one year of approved study, with the completion of a research project, leads to the master's degree.

A total of not less than 36 credits in course work and thesis must be presented. The student must present a certificate of proficiency in one foreign language.

Doctor of Philosophy
Students must complete at least three years of graduate study including a dissertation. Credits earned for a master's degree may be applied toward the doctor's degree.

The student must present a certificate of proficiency in two foreign languages (one in addition to the Master of Science requirement).
Traditionally, forestry is concerned with putting forest land to optimal use. In present times, this requires an understanding of the biological principles that govern the dynamics of forest organisms as individuals and as communities; knowledge of how these communities can be measured and how they respond to and act on their physical environment; familiarity with the sciences and technologies of utilizing all forest values and products in an ever increasing array; and finally, an insight into trends of human behavior as reflected in present and future forest land distribution and ownership objectives.

Founded in 1907, when forestry education in the United States was in its infancy, the University's College of Forestry has grown in accord with the evolving concepts of forestry as an array of sciences and as a profession. Today, the College prepares young men and women for a broad spectrum of diversified professional opportunities: from timberland management to research in wood chemistry, from wildland recreation values to economic theory, from insect control to genetic improvement of tree species. Located in one of the world's most important forest areas, the College offers a unique possibility for closely integrating class work with field experience. Public forests and private timber holdings serve as laboratories for instruction and research. Direct contact with the forest industry and with government agencies engaged in forest administration and research affords the student insight into current problems and attempts for their solution.

Rooted in a liberal arts and science environment, the College of Forestry emphasizes in its curricula a solid foundation in the basic sciences and humanities. In the course of the sophomore year, students select the fields of forestry in which they will specialize. Three
basic core curricula, *Forest Management, Logging Engineering*, and *Wood Science and Technology*, provide frameworks for professional upper-division programs in line with the student's inclinations. A broad choice of electives and the opportunity for independent study and research are offered as a challenge and stimulus for gifted students. By virtue of the modest size of the student body, classwork, laboratory exercises, and field trips are conducted in an atmosphere ideally suited to create a close contact between students and faculty. Yet the diversity of educational experiences and the superior facilities found only in the large university are equally available to forestry students.

The College of Forestry is accredited by the Society of American Foresters. It offers courses leading to the degrees of Bachelor of Science in Forestry and, through the Graduate School, to the Master of Forestry and Doctor of Philosophy.

**College Facilities and Services**

The College occupies a complex of three buildings: Alfred H. Anderson Hall, the Hugo Winkenwerder Forest Sciences Laboratory, and the Forest Products Laboratory.

*Alfred H. Anderson Hall*, the gift of Mrs. Agnes H. Anderson in honor of her husband, a pioneer lumberman and civic leader in the state of Washington, has been the center of the College since 1925. It contains administrative offices, faculty offices, undergraduate classrooms and laboratories, the library, and the herbarium.

The library, a branch of the University's Henry Suzallo Library, contains 15,000 bound volumes and 30,000 pamphlets, reports, and monographs. It also has an excellent collection of approximately 1,200 periodicals and many indexes to current literature in forestry and supporting sciences. Under the nation-wide Farmington Plan sponsored by the Special Library Association, the forestry library has assumed responsibility for collecting all foreign material published in the fields of forestry and pulp and paper technology, providing unusual opportunity for academic research.

The herbarium supplements forestry students' field work in dendrology. The collection contains representative plant material from all parts of the United States and includes dried mounted specimens of shrubs, hardwood trees, and conifers. Fruit specimens and a complete cone collection of American conifers are maintained apart from the mounted collection. Another herbarium, complete in range plants, is maintained by the Botany Department and is available to forestry students.

The *Hugo Winkenwerder Forest Sciences Laboratory*, named after the distinguished Dean of the College from 1912 to 1945, is a new building completed in 1964. It houses the offices of the Institute of Forest Products, faculty offices, seminar rooms, an undergraduate teaching laboratory, and 12 research laboratories for graduate students and faculty. These laboratories are equipped with many analytical and optical instruments required for research in soil chemistry and physics, tree nutrition and physiology, forest ecology, genetics, forest entomology, wood anatomy, and wood chemistry. Supporting facilities such as cold storage rooms, stock room, etc., are contained in the basement of the building.

The Institute of Forest Products has three general objectives: (1) to provide students with increased opportunities for advanced study and research relating to products of the forest; (2) to sponsor seminar programs for technical personnel from the forest products industries, graduate students, and faculty; and (3) to provide for increased University research cooperation with industry and government in fields relating to forest products. Institute of Forest Products Research Fellowships are granted for faculty-sponsored research at all levels of graduate studies.

Housed in its own building on the campus, the *Forest Products Laboratory* is equipped to conduct advanced studies of wood and wood products. Sections of the Laboratory are devoted to research in timber physics, woodworking, wood gluing, wood preservation, kiln drying, photo-micrography, advanced wood technology, fiber and particle board. Testing machines, presses, machine tools, chemical apparatus, kilns, and mensuration devices permit almost unlimited experiments with wood. Dry kilns for research and instruction in wood seasoning are situated adjacent to the Forest Products Laboratory. They are equipped with modern instrumentation for controlling the variables involved in the drying of wood over a wide range of conditions.

Several land holdings play a major role in the College's dual function of instruction and research.

The *University Arboretum* is a 200-acre park planted with trees and shrubs from all over the world. The diversified topography of the Arboretum together with
the mild climate of the Puget Sound region permit the growth of a greater number of species and varieties than is possible in almost any other area of the northern temperate zone. The Arboretum is a ten-minute walk from the campus.

The Charles Lathrop Pack Demonstration Forest, an enlargement and development of an original gift from the Charles Lathrop Pack Forestry Trust, is a tract of more than twenty-three hundred acres. It extends along both sides of the Mount Rainier National Park highway at La Grande, Washington, 65 miles from the University. The Pack Forest is an excellent terrestrial biology research laboratory as well as a forestry demonstration project. Since 1928, when several permanent sample plots were established, research projects in various phases of forest ecology, tree physiology, forest genetics, mensuration, and forest soils have been set up. Cooperative studies are being conducted with the Pacific Northwest Forest and Range Experiment Station.

Complete facilities for classwork and living accommodations are available to students and instructors working at the Pack Forest.

The Lee Memorial Forest is a tract of young timber in Snohomish County, near Maltby, about twenty-two miles from the University. The 158-acre property was deeded to the College of Forestry in the early 1930's by Mr. and Mrs. George O. Lee in memory of Mr. Lee's parents, Mr. and Mrs. O. H. Lee, Snohomish County pioneers. An experimental and demonstration area, the Lee Memorial Forest is used for teaching and research in mensuration, silviculture, ecology, and forest soils. The accessibility, stocking, age, and site of the Lee Memorial Forest make it exceptionally valuable for studies and demonstrations of forestry practices applicable in Western Washington.

The Winnifred Denney Moore Memorial Forest is a gift to the College of Forestry from Dr. Raymond C. Moore, professor of geology at the University of Kansas. The 450-acre tract is situated in the eastern Cascade Mountains, about twenty miles northwest of Cle Elum, in the Boulder Creek area of the Wenatchee National Forest. The tract is forested with ponderosa and lodge-pole pine, spruce, and fir. It is especially useful for ecological studies in eastern Cascade timber types and for experimental plantings and land management studies in the high altitudes of Eastern Washington.

The College of Forestry, in cooperation with the Water Department of the City of Seattle, maintains a research station in the Cedar River Watershed for studies in forest hydrology and mineral cycling.

Students of the College of Forestry have the opportunity to find extracurricular activity in the Forest Club. Through the club, students and faculty members cooperate to keep in touch with current developments in forestry and the leaders in these fields, and to interest the public in the College and in the forestry problems of the state. Club meetings feature prominent speakers and educational films. The club sponsors an all-day field event, called Garb Day, an annual dance, and an annual banquet. Each year, Forest Club members work with the King County Forest Committee in conducting tree-farm tours for school children.

Organized at the University of Washington in 1908, Xi Sigma Pi is the oldest and largest national forestry honorary fraternity in the United States. It has chapters in nearly all the leading forestry schools in the country. At the University of Washington, Alpha Chapter encourages a high standard of scholarship in forestry education and the advancement of the profession.

Graduates of the College of Forestry are members of the Washington Foresters' Alumni Association. An annual alumni reunion is held each spring either at Pack Forest or at the College of Forestry in conjunction with the annual Forest Club banquet.

Scholarships and Financial Aids

Scholarships and awards specifically for students in the College of Forestry are included in the handbook listing the current awards, available in the Office of the Dean of Students.

Employment

The College of Forestry faculty helps forestry students to obtain summer employment while in the University and permanent employment upon graduation. Summer work is usually available through the United States Forest Service, Bureau of Land Management, and National Park Service, the State Department of Natural Resources, and a number of companies in the forest products industries. Many of these agencies and companies send representatives to the College during Winter Quarter to interview prospective employees. All students are encouraged to seek summer employment, because such work offers an excellent opportunity for practical experience as well as financial help.
Admission

In addition to meeting the admission requirements for all undergraduate students to the University, students planning to enter the College of Forestry should have completed the following: Algebra III (intermediate) and a course in trigonometry. It is recommended that students also complete at least one unit of biological science and one unit of physical science while in high school. Students who enter the College with thorough preparation in mathematics and the natural sciences will have the best chance of completing their forestry program and receiving their Bachelor of Science degree in the shortest possible time.

Because an appropriate choice of high school electives serves to strengthen a student's preparation, the University will give this part of his record the same careful attention it gives to other aspects of his qualifications.

Bachelor of Science in Forestry

For undergraduate students working toward the bachelor's degree, specialization is offered in forest management, logging engineering, and wood science and technology. Students must meet certain general requirements of the University and the College as well as the particular curriculum requirements which are described in the announcements below. General requirements for the bachelor degree include physical education, scholarship and minimum credits, and senior-year residence.

Honors Program

The Honors Program in the College of Forestry provides opportunity for the gifted student to develop his special abilities to the fullest extent. Privileges enjoyed by honors students include the opportunity for accelerated self-study programs; flexibility in selecting interdisciplinary course programs; an excellent possibility of receiving financial assistance; special personal contact with individual faculty members; and the chance to gain experience in research. Each honors student will be assigned a committee of three faculty members to advise and guide him in his studies.

A student may be granted an honors status at an early stage of his study on the basis of performance in high school, in college placement examinations, and other pertinent information, or later on the basis of having demonstrated the necessary academic ability at the university level. Maintenance of a minimum grade-point average of 3.00 is mandatory for all honors students.

During his junior and senior years, the honors student is required to complete a special research project or independent literature study and to present his findings in the form of an honors senior thesis.

Participation in the Honors Program is of particular value to students contemplating graduate studies towards an advanced degree.

Curricula

All students in the College of Forestry take a common program for the first four quarters. Those wishing to emphasize science as undergraduates or who plan to pursue graduate studies in a field of forest or wood science should register for the appropriate alternate mathematics-science sequences in the first two years:

1. Substitute Mathematics 124, 125, 126 for Mathematics 105, 124
2. Substitute Physics 121, 122, 123, 131, 132, 133 for Physics 101, 102, 103, 107, 108, 109
3. Substitute Chemistry 140, 150, 231, 232 (with laboratories) for Chemistry 101, 102 (with laboratories)

Increasingly, qualified students are finding that it is advantageous to pursue graduate programs to the mas-
ter's or doctoral level. While this decision may not be made until the junior or senior year, it is most important for such students to take the science sequences most appropriate to graduate work. Scheduling for this purpose must be started in the freshman year. Students contemplating graduate work are also advised to elect one year of a suitable modern foreign language.

The common program for the first four quarters is as follows:

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<tr>
<th>Quarter</th>
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<td>BOT 112 ELEM. BOTANY</td>
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<td>CHEM 102 GENERAL AND ORGANIC</td>
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Second Year

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<td>POL. S 202 AMERICAN GOVERNMENT</td>
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Forestry students registering for the second quarter of their sophomore year select the field of forestry in which they will specialize. The curricula for the three fields of specialization, Forest Management, Logging Engineering, and Wood Science and Technology, are as follows:

Curriculum in Forest Management

Second Year

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<tr>
<th>Quarter</th>
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</table>

Forestry students in the Forest Management and Logging Engineering curricula are required to spend Term a of the Summer Quarter between their second and third year at Pack Forest. The four-and-a-half-week program at Pack Forest consists of field studies in Forest Ecology, Forest Surveying, and Forest Mensuration. A total of 9 credits are given for this work. Optional courses in field biology are available in Term b of the Summer Quarter at Pack Forest.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Quarter</th>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Credits</th>
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<th>Quarter</th>
<th>Course</th>
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<td>FOR 361 FOREST MENSURATION</td>
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<td>FOR 435 FOREST ENTOMOLOGY</td>
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<th>Quarter</th>
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<td>FOR 341 TIMBER HARVESTING</td>
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<td>FOR 430 ADV. FIRE CONTROL</td>
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<td>FOR 361 FOREST PATHOLOGY</td>
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<tr>
<td>AUTUMN</td>
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<td>FOR 374 WOOD UTILIZATION</td>
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<td>FOR 462 FOREST POLICY &amp; ADMINISTRATION</td>
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<td>FOR 465 FOREST PHOTO INTERPRETATION</td>
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<tbody>
<tr>
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*Not required if a B average is obtained in English 101 and 102.
Curriculum in Logging Engineering

Second Year

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<th>WINTER QUARTER</th>
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SPRING QUARTER

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<td>SPCH 327 EXTENPOSE SPEAKING</td>
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See Forest Management curriculum information regarding the Pack Forest requirement for Logging Engineering majors.

Third Year

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<td>FOR 401 SAFETY PRACTICES</td>
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<td>FOR 465 FOREST PHOTO INTERPRETATION</td>
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WINTER QUARTER

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Fourth Year

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WINTER QUARTER

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Curriculum in Wood Science and Technology

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*Not required if a B average is obtained in English 101 and 102.
GRADUATE PROGRAMS

Graduate Program Adviser
David R. M. Scott
218 Anderson Hall

Graduate programs in forestry are designed to accommodate a wide range of educational objectives. It is possible either to concentrate upon advanced professional training or to intensify appropriate science or social science education, as these disciplines are related to forestry in special or underlying roles.

Graduate study and research is offered in three fields of forestry sciences. One of these is the forestry biological sciences, which include forest soils, tree nutrition, forest ecology, genetics of forest tree development, forest tree physiology, forest influences, forest entomology, wood anatomy and morphology, and silviculture. The forestry physical sciences include mensuration, forest biometry, forest hydrology, forest photogrammetry, forest road engineering, wood science and technology, chemical and mechanical properties of wood, wood-moisture relations, fiber technology, plywood, adhesives, synthetic boards, and milling. Forest management sciences include watershed management, forest fire protection, recreational use of wildland, economics of forest land management and forest products industries, forest policy and logging planning, cost analysis, and transportation.

Admission

Students who intend to work toward an advanced degree must apply for admission to the Graduate School and meet the requirements set forth by the Graduate School and the College of Forestry. The Master of Forestry, Master of Science in Forestry, and Doctor of Philosophy degrees are conferred by the Graduate School through the College of Forestry.

Basic requirements for admission to the Graduate School are a bachelor's degree from an institution of recognized standing, a grade-point average of 3.00 in the junior and senior years of college work, approval of the Graduate School, and approval of the department in which the work is to be taken. For complete information, see the Graduate School section.

In addition to requesting admission forms from the University Admissions Office, admission forms also should be obtained from the Dean, College of Forestry. These provide supplementary information required by the Graduate Committee of the College of Forestry.

Master of Forestry

The Master of Forestry is a professional degree, and professional forestry education to a baccalaureate level is a prerequisite for this program. Course work may be either in forestry or in appropriate science or social science. A thesis is required, but a foreign language is not.

Master of Science in Forestry

The Master of Science in Forestry is a non-professional degree and may be preceded by a baccalaureate either in forestry or in another discipline, although graduates with degrees in areas other than forestry normally require an additional year of course work to remedy forestry deficiencies. Course work includes an appropriate selection of forestry and a minor in a science or social science comprising at least one-third of the total course credits. A thesis is required, but a foreign language is not.

Doctor of Philosophy

The Doctor of Philosophy degree may be preceded by baccalaureate education in forestry or in another discipline. The program of course work is designed around an appropriate selection of forestry and related science or social science with a view to successful preparation for the General Examination in forestry and the research and dissertation that are required for the degree. The two language examinations should be passed within two years of the baccalaureate or one year of the master's degree, whichever has preceded the doctoral work, and must be passed before the General Examination. Additional requirements are listed in the Graduate Education section.
The program of the School of Law is designed to help students develop an understanding of law, the processes by which it operates, and the social, economic, and political context in which it functions. Without in any way ignoring technical legal knowledge, the School of Law recognizes that legal education must be broadly based for its recipients to contribute effectively to shaping society's goals and developing the means of achieving these goals.

Graduates of the School of Law are prepared to practice law anywhere in the United States and other common-law countries. The curriculum and methods of instruction are designed to develop the student's highest potential, both in school and thereafter. Persons with a legal education, by virtue of their developed abilities to analyze and comprehend, are able to succeed in many careers not directly connected to law practice.

Students are encouraged to rely on their own initiative and to develop their own powers of perception. Classroom discussion in which students participate fully is one means used to assist in the development of such powers. Independent research projects, either in the context of a seminar or under the supervision of an individual faculty member, are emphasized for the same purpose.

The law is not, and cannot be, static, and the man who is "learned in the law" is the man who has devel-
oped the ability to find sound solutions to new problems by adapting and using, rather than merely echoing, the teachings of the past.

The School of Law

Established at the University in 1899, the School of Law is housed in Condon Hall, named for John T. Condon, organizer and first Dean of the School. A member of the Association of American Law Schools, the School is approved by the Council of the Section of Legal Education and Admissions to the Bar of the American Bar Association.

School Facilities and Services

Program in the Law of Asian Countries

In 1962 the School established its program in the Law of Asian Countries. Supported by funds from the Ford Foundation, the program places its initial research emphasis on the legal aspects of foreign investments, licensing, and trade, beginning with Japan and extending eventually to other Asian countries such as the Philippines, India, Malaysia, and China.

Courses are offered on various aspects of the legal problems likely to be encountered in dealing with Asian affairs. The research and teaching programs are designed to develop materials not presently available to western legal scholarship and to meet the growing demand for lawyers and scholars trained in this area.

Law Librarianship Program

The Law School provides facilities and instruction for lawyer candidates for the Master of Law Librarianship degree, or for other students of the Graduate School of Librarianship who elect specialized training in law librarianship. This program is described in the Announcement of the School of Librarianship.

Law Library

The Law School Library contains more than 166,000 volumes; included are decisions of all English and American courts of last resort, and the reported decisions of all lower courts in the United States. Extensive collections of English, American, and colonial statutes are available, as well as copies of all legal periodicals published in English.

In addition, the Library has one of the finest collections of Japanese law materials in the United States, other substantial Asian collections which are being rapidly augmented by use of new funds obtained from the Ford Foundation, a growing collection of Russian materials, and most of the titles indexed in the Index to Foreign Legal Periodicals.

Undergraduate Preparation

The School of Law does not prescribe a definite undergraduate curriculum for its applicants. The wide range of lawyers' tasks and the difference in offerings from school to school preclude such an approach. With the assistance of his college or university adviser, a student should follow his own intellectual interests in developing his undergraduate program. However, there are certain goals which every student thinking of law school should keep before him in planning his college program. He should strive to acquire the ability to read, write, and speak the English language well; to gain a critical understanding of values and human institutions, political, economic, and social; and to understand and develop in himself creative power in thinking. Not only memory, but also accomplishment in understanding, not just knowing, but knowing why and how, should be the objectives. A more complete statement is available from the School of Law on request.

College advisers will help students decide how best to accomplish these ends. The School of Law faculty will be glad to assist in program planning.

Accounting Requirement

Familiarity with basic accounting principles and methods is a prerequisite of some law school courses beyond the first-year level. This requirement may be satisfied by either of the following:

(a) Prior to entrance into law school, by completion for college credit with a grade of C or better of a course or courses covering the general principles of accounting.

(b) After entrance into law school, by completion, prior to commencing the fifth quarter, for credit applicable toward the LL.B. degree, of a course emphasizing statistical and accounting fundamentals of particular significance for lawyers. The course in Accounting and Statistics for Lawyers offered by this law school is such a course.

Student Activities

The Student Bar Association was organized to promote useful activities among the students in the School of Law; to foster a professional outlook on the part of such students; to promote and bring about contacts and
cooperation between members of the association and members of the School of Law faculty; to foster a close relationship between members of the association and members of the Law School faculty; and to carry on and promote activities for the best interest of its members, the faculty, and the School. The association sponsors an annual School banquet for members of the judiciary, the bar, the faculty, the student body and their spouses and guests. Throughout the year, it sponsors other social functions, engages speakers to appear before the law student body, engages in intramural recreational activities, publishes a newspaper, conducts the School’s moot court competition, and aids in the operation of the Legal Aid program.

Every student enrolled in the School of Law is a member of this association. The elective officers—president, vice president, secretary, and treasurer, together with two elected representatives from each class—make up the executive board.

The Student Bar Association is affiliated with the American Law Student Association, which is sponsored by the American Bar Association.

The Legal Aid Bureau in Seattle, in cooperation with the Seattle-King County Bar Association and under the supervision of a faculty adviser, offers the opportunity of assignment to regular weekly office hours to students of demonstrated ability in the second- and third-year classes. The services of the Bureau are available to persons who are unable to afford the services of an attorney. Students are given the fullest responsibility consistent with their experience and ability. They interview clients to determine the nature of their problems; after consulting with the Bureau director or the faculty adviser, they dispose of those cases which require only advice; they conduct negotiations for settlements with opposing parties or their attorneys; and they prepare cases for litigation under the supervision of the Bureau director or one of a panel of volunteer attorneys, with whom they appear in court. The experience thus acquired is of considerable assistance to the young attorney embarking on his professional career.

Participation in the Voluntary Defender Program is limited to students in the second and third years who have completed the course in Criminal Law. The function of the participants is to assist attorneys who have been appointed by the Superior Court of the State of Washington to defend persons charged with a crime who are unable to afford legal representation. The students assist the attorneys by investigating, doing research, and performing any other services required to prepare the case for trial. Participation in this program not only gives the student invaluable experience, but also gives the attorney additional assistance to ensure that every defendant in a criminal proceeding gets a fair trial and is adequately represented by counsel.

An extensive moot court competition is conducted by the Student Bar Association with the assistance and cooperation of the faculty. Competing students research assigned problems, prepare appropriate briefs, and present oral argument before courts composed of judges, lawyers, and faculty members.

Each student is required to compete in one round during his first year in conjunction with the course in Legal Research and Writing. During the second year, the Student Bar Association conducts a voluntary competition. Successive rounds determine the moot court finalists who present their arguments before judges of the Supreme Court of Washington. Those who prevail represent the School in the National Competition during their third year. Prizes donated by law book publishers are awarded to the four finalists.

A team from the School of Law also participates annually in the unique International Moot Court Competition with a team from the Faculty of Law of the University of British Columbia.

The Order of the Coif is a national honorary legal society with a chapter at the University. The order encourages scholarship and the advancement of the ethical standards of the legal profession. Membership is restricted to students who have demonstrated out-
standing scholarship, and who are within the upper ten per cent of the graduating class.

The Washington Law Review is the School's legal periodical. It is published by a student board consisting of approximately thirty select second- and third-year students under the direction of six student editorial officers and with assistance from the law faculty. The Review serves as a medium of expression for legal scholars and is devoted particularly to the interpretation, advancement, and harmonious development of the law. It contains scholarly articles by judges, lawyers, teachers, and authorities in related business and professional fields. Surveys and discussions, based on thorough research by student members of the board, of important court decisions and topics of concern and interest to members of the profession are included.

The possibility of gaining admission to the Law Review staff provides students with an additional incentive to strive for high standards of performance during their first year in law school. In most cases, admission to the Law Review staff is based upon the student's performance during his first year. Only a very limited number of students are admitted on the basis of their high scholastic performance during their second year.

A place on the student editorial board is an invaluable experience for professional life and should be one of the goals of every law student. It provides opportunities to develop skill in research and expression beyond those available in normal classwork activity. As a member of the Law Review staff, the student will gain his first experience in solving both administrative and peculiarly legal problems through organized cooperative effort. Law Review membership affords a means by which the student can make a real contribution to the legal profession during his years at law school.

Three law fraternities are represented at the School of Law: Story Senate of Delta Theta Phi, Dunbar Chapter of Phi Alpha Delta, and Ballinger Inn of Phi Delta Phi International. Composed of and governed by law students, these fraternities serve to promote and develop comradeship, loyalty to the School and to the law, and an understanding of, and devotion to, the finest traditions of the legal profession.

Scholarships, Loans, Prizes, and Awards

Scholarship awards are made possible by the generosity of many people and the recipients' way in law school is made easier by the grants they receive. Some students would be unable to attend the School of Law were it not for scholarship and loan assistance; others, despite the fact that law study is a full-time occupation, would be forced to divert their attention from such study in order to earn money to put themselves through school. While in the case of scholarships, and even some loans, there is no legal obligation to do so, it is expected and urged that recipients of such funds, after graduation and when financially able to do so, will restore the funds to the School of Law so that an increasing number of other students may enjoy the same advantage.

Beginning Students

General: Students whose prior academic performance and economic need justify it may receive scholarship or combination scholarship-loan assistance. Application forms may be obtained from the School of Law and requests should be submitted by March 1 of the year in which the student intends to enter.

Asian Law Program: Special stipends are available to assist (for three years) LL.B. degree candidates who are qualified by reason of language competence to undertake a concentration in the studies of Asian Law offered at the School. Holders of such stipends are, of course, required to maintain acceptable academic standing in all their work.

Students in Residence

Applications for most grants and loans are considered by the Committee on Scholarships in July, at which time the Committee can inform itself of the applicant's academic performance during the preceding academic year. Potential applicants may obtain necessary forms at the Dean's Office and should inquire there at an early date concerning presently available funds, possible additional funds, or changes in deadline dates.

Loan funds are also available for which applications should similarly be made. Frequently, it is advisable to grant a particular student a combination of scholarship and loan assistance.

Additional loan funds are provided by National Defense Student Loans administered by the University. Applications should be directed to the Director of Student Financial Aids, University of Washington, 333 Student Union Building, University of Washington 98105, as soon after April 1 of the appropriate year as possible.
In addition, numerous substantial prizes and awards are available for superior academic achievement in the School of Law.

**Student Employment**

There are available a limited number of part-time positions for student attendants in the Law School Library.

Part- and full-time work off campus may be obtained at the Student Employment Office, Lewis Hall Annex. Applications are accepted from students or graduates of the University and from the wives or husbands of University students. Application must be made in person after residence in Seattle has been established. Placement in jobs on the campus is handled by the University Personnel Department located in the Parkway Personnel Office, 4014 University Way N.E., and the ASUW Personnel Office located in the Student Union Building.

**Graduate Placement**

The School maintains a placement service to assist students in finding legal positions upon graduation, and provides assistance to alumni who are seeking new associations. It also aids students in finding legal positions for the summer months. Of course, the securing of employment remains the ultimate responsibility of the individual. However, the experience of the recent past indicates that virtually all graduates can be suitably placed. Career seminars are conducted periodically at the Law School to inform students of the broad opportunities available to those with a legal education.

**ADMISSION**

**When Students May Enter**

Beginning students may enter the School of Law only in the Autumn Quarter, and are required to be present, as stated in their letter of acceptance, a few days earlier than the time set for upper-class students.

**Requirements for Admission to First-Year Class**

Applicants for admission must present a baccalaureate degree from an approved college or university, except that applicants presenting three years of satisfactory undergraduate credit may be admitted if they meet other admission standards and present exceptional additional qualifications by virtue of background or experience. In addition, students who enrolled in a combined-degree program* prior to September, 1964, may be admitted after the satisfactory completion of three years of undergraduate work. A combined-degree student must present a record demonstrating such superior abilities as to justify acceleration of his program of academic and professional education.

Normally students at the School of Law attend full time and complete their studies in nine quarters. Well-qualified, mature students, however, are permitted to take a reduced load and extend their studies beyond the normal nine quarters. (For a description of the extended [part-time] program, see Page 258.

**Law School Admission Test:** Each applicant for admission to the first-year class must take the Law School Admission Test administered by the Educational Testing Service, Princeton, New Jersey. A $12 fee is charged by the Testing Service. The test is given annually in February, April, July, and November in numerous locations in the United States and throughout the world. For detailed information, the applicant should write directly to the Educational Testing Service. It is recommended that the test be taken during the academic year preceding the one for which admission is sought, preferably in February or before, and not later than April.

**Other Elements:** In recent years, the number of applications for admission to the first-year class has by far exceeded the number of places available. In determining which applications to accept, the score received on the Law School Admission Test is but one of many elements considered by the Admissions Committee. All other aspects of the applicant's background are taken into account, with great emphasis being placed on the undergraduate record presented. A letter of admission constitutes a judgment by the Admission Committee that the applicant has the capacity and motivation to pursue the study of law successfully. In most instances, the Committee's judgment has proved sound.

**Procedure**

The applicant must request:

(1) A formal application blank from the University of Washington, School of Law, Seattle, Washington 98105. The application should be filed early in the final year of prelegal study and under no circumstances later than June 1 of the year for which admission is sought.

*Combined-degree program as used here includes only those undertaken at a school operating under an agreement with the University of Washington School of Law concerning such programs.*
(2) The registrar of each college he has attended to send two official transcripts directly to the School of Law. However, students applying for admission who last attended, or are attending, the University of Washington need have only one complete transcript forwarded directly to the School of Law. All records become a part of the official file. They will not be returned or duplicated.

A student expecting a baccalaureate degree in June may have his application considered prior to receiving his degree. Such a student should submit, along with his application, one transcript of his college work through the first seven semesters or ten quarters. After completing his college work, the student must complete his application by sending the required number of transcripts of all of his college work.

(3) The Educational Testing Service, preferably on his test application, to send his test score to the School of Law.

Upon receiving a letter of acceptance, an applicant must submit two permanent passport-size facial photographs (approximately 2” x 2”). The photographs should be submitted prior to registration.

Applicants for admission whose collegiate education has taken place in countries in which English is not the usual spoken language may be required to submit evidence of competence in English. On occasion, the Test of English as a Foreign Language administered by TOEFL, 1755 Massachusetts Avenue, Washington, D.C. 20036, will be employed. Such candidates should make their own arrangements with TOEFL, preferably advising the Admissions Office of the School of Law of their action by sending carbons.

Admission with Advanced Standing
A transfer student may be eligible for admission if he has completed work at a school approved by the Association of American Law Schools, if he is in good standing at the time of his withdrawal (evidenced by a letter from the Dean of the school from which he is transferring), and if he meets the current admission requirements for beginning students at this School. At the discretion of the Dean, credit may be granted for course work taken at another law school. No credit will be granted, however, for courses in which grades are below the average required for graduation at the school from which the student wishes to transfer.

Transfer applications normally will be accepted only if the applicant’s record demonstrates that he is capable of doing substantially above average law school work. Where an applicant has completed more than one year of law study, advanced standing will be permitted only in exceptional cases.

The applicant for admission as a transfer student should comply with procedure required for admission to the first-year class, and in addition, forward a letter stating why he desires to transfer to this School.

Readmission after Withdrawal
First-year students: First-year students who withdraw during the academic year are not eligible as a matter of right to return to school. Such students must compete for a place in the class with other applicants in the year they wish to return. In passing upon an application for readmission, the reason for the withdrawal and the quality of work done prior to withdrawal will be considered.

Second- and third-year students: If a second- or third-year student not subject to dismissal withdraws from school, he is eligible as a matter of right to return, if he does so within twenty-four months of his withdrawal. His readmission thereafter is at the discretion of the Admissions Committee.

All students: Any student in good standing required to withdraw because of a military obligation is entitled to return upon the completion of his military service.

The LL.B. Degree
The Bachelor of Laws degree (LL.B.) is conferred upon a student who has met the residence requirements as described below, and has received credit for at least 135 quarter hours of course work satisfactory to the School of Law, including all required courses and at least one seminar offered by the School.

A student who started his work at the School of Law prior to September, 1964, and has earned at least 90 quarter hours of Law credit by the end of the summer session, 1965, is eligible for a Bachelor of Laws degree if he has met the residence requirements and has received credit for at least 132 quarter hours of satisfactory course work.

A student may earn up to 10 quarter hours of credit towards his Bachelor of Laws degree with course work taken in other units of the University. Approval will be granted at the discretion of the Dean’s Office upon a
Scholastic Requirements

The grading system of the School of Law is as follows: 
85-100 = A; 77-84 = B; 68-76 = C; 60-67 = D; 0-59 = E.

A grade of 60 or higher is a passing grade. A grade below 60 results in the loss of credit for the course. First-year students must achieve an average of 68 or over for the academic year (Autumn, Winter, and Spring Quarters) to remain eligible to continue. Second- and third-year students are subject to dismissal if their cumulative average drops below 68 or if their average for the academic year drops below 66. For purposes of eligibility and dismissal of upper-class students, averages are calculated at the end of the Spring Quarter, and the academic year includes Summer, Autumn, Winter, and Spring Quarters. If an upper-class student does not attend during the Summer Quarter, the other three quarters will constitute the academic year.

Re-examination in required courses: All required courses must be taken as a condition precedent to graduation. A student not subject to dismissal who fails a required course may arrange for re-examination the next time the course is regularly taught. If the student receives a passing grade upon re-examination, he receives credit for the course, but his cumulative average is not affected. If the student fails the course on re-examination, the grade received is counted in his cumulative average and he is subject to dismissal if that average, including the re-examination grade, falls below 68. A failing re-examination grade is counted in determining the academic-year average of the student for the year in which he takes the re-examination.

Residence requirements: To be eligible for a degree, a student must complete at least nine quarters of study in residence. A quarter of residence credit is given for each quarter during which a student successfully completes at least 12 credits of work. In unusual cases, two quarters, in each of which a student earns less than 12 credits, may be combined to produce a quarter of residence credit. Except for summer session courses, however, quarters of less than 12 credits cannot be combined to produce a quarter of residence credit unless the student successfully completes at least 7 credits of work in each of the quarters. (Students in the extended [part-time] program must either satisfy the regular nine-quarter residence requirement or must successfully complete at least 7 credits of work in each of 15 quarters.) In no case can more than two quarters of work be combined to produce a quarter of residence credit.

A law student is making normal progress toward his LL.B. degree so long as his work in each academic year, plus Summer Quarter, is equal to at least one-third of the total credits required for graduation. A full-time student in the School of Law is one who is registered for a minimum of 12 credits per quarter. To complete his work in nine quarters, however, a student must average 15 credits per quarter. No student may register for more than 16 credits per quarter without the approval of the Dean's Office. Such permission will be granted only to students whose records demonstrate the capacity to assume the extra load.

Further information concerning scholastic and other regulations is available at the Dean's Office.

Honor System

The honor system, administered by the Student Bar Association, is in force at the School of Law. A statement concerning it is available at the Association office in Condon Hall and is distributed to law students at registration.

Change of Registration

Adding courses: A student who desires to enroll in a course in which he has not been previously enrolled must complete the change of registration and add the course within the first five school days of the quarter in which the course is first offered. The consent of the instructor teaching the course must first be obtained.

Withdrawing from courses: A student may withdraw from a course without permission only during the first five weeks of the quarter. Withdrawal from courses which continue for more than one quarter can be made without permission only during the first five weeks of the first quarter. Withdrawal after the passing of the five weeks is possible only with the consent of the Dean and the instructor. Such withdrawal shall be permitted only in unusual, exceptional, and unforeseeable cir-
cumstances. The Dean and the instructor in the course shall determine what constitutes such circumstances.

Adding and withdrawing during summer: With the exception of different time periods, the change of registration rules apply to courses given during the summer. Because the Summer Quarter is divided into two terms, the time period for changes is reduced to three days for adding courses and two weeks for withdrawing.

Withdrawal From School
Withdrawal from school is a formal process. Information concerning the necessary procedures is available at the Dean's office. Failure to follow the prescribed rules will result in the receipt of grades of 44W in all courses in which the student is enrolled. (On the right to re-admission after withdrawal, see the rule stated on Page 256.)

Auditors
1. Students are not permitted to attend classes in which they are not registered for credit unless permission to attend the particular course has been obtained from the instructor and from the Dean's Office. The instructor may prescribe the terms of the permission. The permission to audit and its terms shall be filed by the student with the Dean's Office on a form available there.
2. A student who has obtained permission to audit a course will not be given permission to change to credit registration during the quarter.
3. A student who has obtained permission to audit a course will not be permitted to register for the same course for credit at some later date except for good cause shown and with the permission of the instructor.

Time Demands of Study
School of Law studies are demanding of a student's time and energy. Therefore, beginning students should not plan extensive outside activities. Students who work are required periodically to report the amount of time worked each week. This should not exceed ten hours a week, though it is recognized that some types of paid employment relate to law studies and are of academic value.

Extended Program (Part-Time)
Students are urged to attend the School of Law on a full-time basis and financial aid is provided whenever possible to assist them in doing this. Persons who meet the entrance standards, however, who are forced by circumstances to maintain employment while attending the School of Law, may take partial loads over a period which may extend through four calendar years and fifteen quarters. Individual arrangements are made in these cases in an attempt to balance the requirements of a sound legal education with a continuation of employment. No student is permitted to be enrolled for less than 7 credits each quarter.

Accelerated Program
It is possible for a student to accelerate the date of his graduation by completing successfully a full program of study during the summers between his first and second, and second and third years in the School of Law. For example, under this program a student who enters the School of Law in the Autumn of 1965 will be able to graduate in December, 1967, and thus be educationally eligible for an examination to be admitted to practice as early as January, 1968. To accelerate, a student must have the approval of the Dean's Office. The School policy is to permit only those students whose grades at the end of the first year indicate that they have at least an average, as compared with a minimum, proficiency for the study of the law to undertake the accelerated program.

Summer School
The School of Law offers a limited number of courses for its own students who are qualified and who desire to accelerate, or who desire to take additional subject matter, and for students from other law schools who have completed at least one year of study and who wish to do additional work for credit in their respective schools.

The Summer Quarter courses also afford opportunity for further study by practicing lawyers who desire systematic instruction in specialized areas of expanding significance.

Students with advanced standing who wish to transfer to this law school as degree candidates and who desire to begin their study in the Summer Quarter must comply with the admission procedures set forth above.

CURRICULUM
The first year of law study is composed of a program of required courses. Except for Law 569, Office Man-
agement and Professional Responsibility, the second- and third-year programs are entirely elective.

First-Year Program

First-year classes in law schools throughout the country traditionally have tended to be large. At several schools classes with from 70 to 170 students have not been uncommon. Since World War II, an effort has been made to reverse this trend, and many law schools, including the University of Washington's, have attempted to accomplish this reversal by introducing first-year courses in the techniques of analysis, writing, and research.

While this program at the University of Washington School of Law has shown its value and is to be continued, the faculty of the School of Law has decided that more should be done to individualize first-year instruction. To this end, the three basic year-long, first-year courses—Contracts, Property I, and Torts—have been divided into three sections. In each course, one section will be large and two will have from 23 to 25 students. Each first-year student will be assigned to one of the small sections. In this way, the School of Law hopes to combine the very real resource advantage of a fairly large school with the equally real advantage offered by small classes. The large sections will be handled in traditional fashion. The small sections provide opportunities for more individual expression by the student, for a more intimate teacher-student relationship, for additional testing of students, writing by them, and for something more closely related to graduate school instruction than has been possible in first-year courses in the past.

The following program is contemplated for 1965-66.

First Year

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<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
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<th>Instructor(s)</th>
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<tr>
<td>400 CONTRACTS (3-3-4)</td>
<td>Cosway, Rieke</td>
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<td>410 CIVIL PROCEDURE I (0-2-3)</td>
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<td>415 PROCESSES (3-0-0)</td>
<td>Gallagher, Keefe, Lyness, Rombauer</td>
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<td>416 LEGAL RESEARCH AND ANALYSIS (1-1-1)</td>
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<td>420 CRIMINAL LAW (2-2-0)</td>
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<td>430 PROPERTY I (3-3-4)</td>
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<td>440 TORTS (3-2-3)</td>
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Second and Third Year Electives

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<td>501 ADMINISTRATIVE LAW III (3-0-0)</td>
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<td>503 AGENCY AND PARTNERSHIP (3-0-0)*</td>
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<td>507 BUSINESS PLANNING (0-3-3)</td>
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Summer (1965)

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<tr>
<td>521 LEGAL ACCOUNTING AND STATISTICS (3)</td>
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<td>541 UNFAIR COMPETITION (3)</td>
<td>Rieke</td>
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<td>543 LAW AND MEDICINE (3)</td>
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<td>551 COMMUNITY PROPERTY (3)</td>
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<td>553 CONFLICT OF LAWS (3)</td>
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<td>573 WITNESSES (3)</td>
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<td>583 LABOR ARBITRATION (3)</td>
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<td>586 PUBLIC INTERNATIONAL LAW (3)</td>
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<td>593 LOCAL LAW (0-3-0)</td>
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<td>596 SELECTED JUVENILE COURT PROBLEMS (2)</td>
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*Not offered 1965-66.
A library is a storehouse for the collective mind of man—a legacy of his ideas, thoughts, and knowledge. But it is much more than merely a collection of books. Because it is organized, classified, and cataloged it is the great instrument of inquiry, a source of learning tapped by both the student and his teacher.

One of thirty-six schools accredited by the American Library Association, the School prepares students for professional positions in all types of libraries. Programs offered lead to the degrees of Master of Librarianship and Master of Law Librarianship. The School of Librarianship is a member of the Association of American Library Schools.

The basic professional curriculum is organized around a group of studies designed to provide a sound foundation in principles and methods, and is required of all students pursuing a graduate degree in librarianship. In addition, the student elects courses which will prepare him for a special field of library service, such as those designed for children and young people's work, school library work, and law librarianship. Other programs may be designed in accordance with the individual needs of the student. The School requires 45 quarter credits of graduate work.

Admission

The approval of both the Graduate School and the School of Librarianship is necessary for admission to the graduate program, which may be entered in either Summer or Autumn Quarter. The preferred starting
period for the student who intends to pursue the entire program for four consecutive quarters is Autumn Quarter. The deadline for submission of application and complete credentials for Autumn Quarter is July 15, and for Summer Quarter, May 15. The deadline for submission of the application and complete credentials for foreign students for Autumn Quarter is the previous February 1.

Beginning with the Autumn Quarter, 1965, four prerequisite courses will be required of all students before entrance to the graduate program. These are: Librarianship 440 (Libraries and Society), 441 (Basic Library Materials), 442 (Book Selection), and 443 (Organization of Library Materials: Theory and Practice). All of the prerequisite courses are available during the Summer Quarter and are offered, one or two courses each quarter, during the regular academic year. The courses are designed to form a basic foundation for graduate work to follow and also to serve as terminal library courses for students not seeking the graduate library degree.

The four prerequisite courses carry credit of 3 quarter credits each, or a total of 12 credits. These 12 quarter credits are in addition to the required 45 quarter credits for the Master of Librarianship degree.

Librarianship courses offered by other colleges and universities accredited by the Northwest Association of Secondary and Higher Schools will be articulated with the graduate program of the School of Librarianship. A student admitted from another accredited institution will be granted up to 12 quarter credits for courses completed, without a reduction in the required 45 quarter credits for the Master of Librarianship degree. Transcripts of individual students will be evaluated at the time of admission, and prior to the date of registration and enrollment.

Under the old program three series of courses were required: Librarianship 500 and 501, Librarianship 510 and 511, and Librarianship 530 and 531. As of Autumn Quarter 1966 these courses will no longer be taught. Much of the content of 500 and 501, 510 and 511, and 530 and 531 has been transferred to the new prerequisite courses Librarianship 440, 441, 442, and 443. In addition to new arrangements and material in the areas of reference and technical services, additional courses will be offered giving emphasis in the areas of
services and materials for children and youth, newer instructional materials and media, information science, archival management, and advanced subject bibliography such as medicine, science, engineering, etc. Many of these new courses will be available to librarians as in-service education.

The entrance requirement of a modern foreign language (foreign students may not use national language or English) may be met either by passing the Graduate School Foreign Language Examination or by submitting one academic year, at the college level, of a modern foreign language.

**Summer Program**

The full program for the Master of Librarianship degree is available to Summer Quarter students. The prerequisite courses, as well as both required and elective courses in the graduate program, are offered every summer. Course offerings vary from year to year, but are planned to enable students to complete requirements for the degree by attendance during summers only.

**Law Librarianship**

Applicants for entrance to the Law Librarianship program must hold a Bachelor of Laws degree from an accredited American law school, and applications must be approved by the Dean of the University of Washington School of Law. The full program for the Master of Law Librarianship degree may be completed in the consecutive quarters of the regular academic year, plus one Summer Quarter.

**Library Facilities**

The School of Librarianship is in the south wing of the Henry Suzzallo Library.

The professional materials of librarianship, including an outstanding collection of children's books and a high school library collection, are a part of the Henry Suzzallo Library. These materials are supplemented by the Library's central and departmental research libraries containing more than one million volumes. In addition, the School of Librarianship has the William E. Henry collection of rare books. Students have access to the facilities of the Pacific Northwest Bibliographic Center and the University's Audio-Visual Services. The Seattle Public Library and the King County Public Library are also available for student use.
The art of healing is as old as man. In today's world, the health sciences are, literally, a phenomenon. Research probes closer and closer to the heart of the life puzzle, and of disease; it enlarges the limits of life, gives insight to the disturbed. All aspects of the physical and mental well-being of man are the intimate concern of the healer and of the schools which teach him.

The Division of Health Sciences at the University of Washington, was founded in 1945, when the new Schools of Dentistry and Medicine were joined with the already existing School of Nursing and the College of Pharmacy.

The University has offered training in nursing since 1917. The School of Nursing has offered an integrated academic and hospital course leading to bachelor's and advanced degrees since 1931. The College of Pharmacy, founded in 1894, established a four-year curriculum in 1904 leading to a bachelor's degree, and in 1957 established a five-year curriculum. The College now offers both bachelor's and advanced degrees.

The present Health Sciences Division, which includes the University Hospital, coordinates development, research, and teaching activities to strengthen and reinforce the work of each autonomous unit.

The Health Sciences Building was occupied in 1949, and overlooks the Portage Bay Yacht Basin between Lake Washington and Lake Union. The building complex houses administrative units, research units and classrooms of the three schools, library and auditorium, and clinical facilities of the entire School of Dentistry.

The second unit of the University Hospital, completed in 1959, is a 320-bed unit. It includes inpatient and outpatient facilities, classrooms, laboratories, X-ray facilities, an emergency department, a physical medicine and rehabilitation unit, premature nursery, etc. The unit is contiguous to the first unit of the Hospital, completed in 1954, which houses the office and research areas of the eight clinical departments of the School of Medicine.

The Samuels Research Wing, opened in 1960, houses additional laboratories of the clinical departments. Closely integrated units for cancer research, a regional primate center, and a biochemistry-genetics wing (extensions of the original building complex) give the University one of the finest health sciences centers in the United States. New facilities for preventive medicine-environmental research and an all-University center for mental retardation and child development, soon to be constructed, will provide added dimension for existing programs.

Facilities and Services

The Health Sciences Library serves the Schools of Medicine, Dentistry, Nursing, and the College of Phar-
macy. Used by many researchers in other sections of the University, the Library has nearly 100,000 carefully selected volumes, and subscribes to more than 2,000 periodicals. Included in the facilities are ten glass-paneled, soundproofed rooms for reading, study, and conferences, as well as space for microfilm and micro-card readers and special study groups. In addition, the resources of the main University Library, and the interlibrary loan service, can make available all the medical resources of the country.

Clinical teaching programs of the Schools of Medicine, Dentistry, Nursing, and the College of Pharmacy are conducted not only in the University Hospital, but also in hospitals affiliated with the Division of Health Sciences. Faculty members with full-time status, including chairmen of clinical departments, are appointed in teaching and service capacities at these hospitals. Many aspects of the clinical teaching program in medicine are centered at King County Hospital in both Harborview Division and in the Chronic Disease and Convalescent Division. Offices, laboratories, and classrooms at the hospital accommodate many of the activities of the clinical departments.

The United States Veterans Administration Hospital in Seattle is closely integrated with other teaching facilities of the Division. The Veterans Administration operates this hospital as a “Dean’s Committee Hospital,” with the cooperation of Seattle physicians and the Health Sciences faculty.

The Children’s Orthopedic Hospital and Medical Center, the United States Public Health Service Hospital, and Firland Sanatorium also are affiliated with the Division. Children’s Orthopedic has excellent facilities in all branches of pediatrics. Some medical students are assigned to the U.S.P.H.S. Hospital for their clerkships. Firland Sanatorium offers unusually fine opportunities for the study and treatment of tuberculosis, and at the University of Washington Child Health Center students have the opportunity to study the phenomena of normal growth and development of infants and children. The Center is sponsored jointly by the Departments of Pediatrics, Preventive Medicine, and Psychiatry.

The state mental hospitals are affiliated in the elective externship training program for fourth-year medical students, and include Western State Hospital at Fort Steilacoom, Eastern State Hospital at Medical Lake, and Northern State Hospital at Sedro-Woolley.

Since the School of Medicine stresses the importance of a solid foundation in general medicine, additional affiliations with qualified hospitals throughout the state are planned for use in both undergraduate and graduate training programs. The ultimate goal of the Division of Health Sciences is a continuous educational program for undergraduate and graduate training in all of its professional schools.
In the School of Dentistry the student learns fundamental principles significant to the entire body of dental knowledge, and is expected to acquire habits of reasoning and critical judgment enabling him to implement that knowledge. To the School of Dentistry, the future development of the student is as critical as his professional training, and the program of instruction is designed to equip him, as a practicing dentist, with the knowledge and qualities necessary for solving problems of dental health and disease.

The Dental School expects its students to learn the fundamentals of the basic health sciences, to master certain clinical skills, and to acquire a thorough understanding of professional and ethical principles. The four-year educational program encompasses these objectives.

The School of Dentistry is approved by the Council on Dental Education of the American Dental Association and is a member of the American Association of Dental Schools. It is a participating member of the Western Interstate Commission for Higher Education.

The School of Dentistry offers a four-year program of courses leading to the degree of Doctor of Dental
Surgery (D.D.S.); programs leading to the Master of Science in Dentistry for students in the Graduate School; and courses for practicing dentists.

The four-year curriculum for the D.D.S. degree includes study in two main areas: Basic Sciences and Clinical Dental Sciences. Instruction in the basic sciences is provided by the Departments of Biological Structure (formerly Anatomy), Biochemistry, Microbiology, Pathology, Pharmacology, Physiology and Biophysics, and Preventive Medicine of the Health Sciences Division. In the clinical dental sciences the Departments of Dental Science and Literature, Dental Materials, Fixed Partial Dentures, Operative Dentistry, Oral Diagnosis and Treatment Planning, Oral Biology (formerly Oral Pathology), Oral Surgery, Orthodontics, Periodontics and Endodontics, Pedodontics, and Prosthodontics provide instruction in the fields of general dental practice and dental specialization.

As an integral part of the School of Dentistry, the Department of Dental Hygiene has the same basic objectives, and offers courses of instruction leading to a Bachelor of Science degree with a major in Dental Hygiene.

Admission

The Council on Dental Education of the American Dental Association has specified these minimum requirements for admission to an approved school of dentistry:

"... the successful completion of two full academic years of work in an accredited college of liberal arts and science. ... The college course must include at least a year's credit in English, in biology, in physics, and in inorganic chemistry, and a half-year's credit in organic chemistry. All courses in science should include both class and laboratory instruction. ...

The Committee on Admissions recommends that pre-dental students choose electives with the aim of broadening their background in human relationships and understanding. Laboratory drawing, sculpture, American literature, modern literature, music appreciation, speech, anthropology, economics, philosophy, psychology, and sociology are suggested, but students should survey the courses offered in their respective schools for other possible electives. Applicants from the University of Washington must have satisfied the physical education activities requirement.

Students presenting evidence of scholastic attainment over the required minimum generally have the advantage at the time of selection.

Application Procedure

Applications and all credentials should be sent to the Committee on Admissions, Office of Admissions, School of Dentistry. The final date on which applications for entrance in Autumn Quarter may be submitted is March 1. Prior to that date, each applicant must submit the following:

1. Formal application for admission on the form furnished by the University of Washington School of Dentistry.

2. Two official transcripts from each college attended (one copy if attending the University of Washington) sent directly from the registrars of the institutions where preprofessional training was taken to the Committee on Admissions. Transcripts should show (a) a complete college record, with grades and credits; (b) subjects the applicant is taking or will take to complete his preprofessional training before entering the School of Dentistry (if this information is not shown on the transcript the applicant must forward a separate schedule). It is the applicant's responsibility to see that transcripts are forwarded to the Office of Admissions at the end of each quarter or semester.

3. One official transcript from high school attended. (This does not apply to University of Washington students.)

4. At least four letters of recommendation, two of which must contain personal evaluation by science instructors (one letter if forwarded by the preprofessional committee of the school), and two from business or professional persons. The School of Dentistry does not provide a form for recommendations.

5. Physician's statement of physical examination taken within the last twelve months.
Processing of Applications

The Committee on Admissions examines the credentials and bases its decision on the objective evaluation of these factors: preprofessional training, evidences of scholarship, residence of the applicant, dental aptitude test rating, and personal evaluation of the student by predental instructors and members of the Committee on Admissions.

Washington participates in the student exchange program of the Western Interstate Commission for Higher Education, under which legal residents of certain Western states which do not have dental schools may pay the tuition and fees charged to legal residents of Washington rather than the higher nonresident rate. These states are Alaska, Arizona, Colorado, Hawaii, Idaho, Montana, Nevada, New Mexico, and Wyoming. To be eligible for this program, the student must be certified by his home state. State eligibility requirements vary, and the number of students who can be included in the program each year depends on appropriations by the legislature of each state. A student interested in this program must apply to the certifying officer in his home state, whose address may be obtained by writing to the Western Interstate Commission for Higher Education, Fleming Law Building, Boulder, Colorado.

Dental Aptitude Test

All predental students who apply for admission to the School of Dentistry are required to take the dental aptitude test given under the auspices of the Council on Dental Education of the American Dental Association. This test is given in October, January, and April, at the University of Washington and other schools throughout the country. Full information about the test is sent to all applicants for admission. It is advantageous for the applicant to participate in an early aptitude testing session.

Personal Interview

After all material pertinent to the application has been received and reviewed, the candidate may be requested to appear for a personal interview. When an interview is required the applicant will generally participate in a special aptitude test conducted by the Committee on Admissions of the School of Dentistry.

Notification of Acceptance or Rejection

All candidates are given written notice of the acceptance or rejection of their applications as soon as possible after the Committee on Admissions has reached a decision. Applicants generally are informed of the Committee's decision sometime prior to June 30.

Honor Code

All students accepted by the School of Dentistry will be expected to indicate their willingness to participate in the School's Honor Code.

Acceptance of Appointment

When a candidate has been notified that he is accepted in the School of Dentistry, he must deposit $50.00 with the Comptroller of the University. This deposit is applied to the first quarter's tuition. It is refundable only in cases of withdrawal for bona fide illness, failure to complete basic predental requirements, induction into military service, or failure to pass the physical examination required of all students at the time of registration.

Promotion

At the end of each academic year the Executive Committee of the School of Dentistry evaluates the accomplishments of the student during the year and determines his fitness for promotion. When promotion is not recommended, the student is subject to dismissal from the School. The School of Dentistry reserves the right to dismiss any student from the School for any reason it deems sufficient. Scholastic standing is not the only requirement for promotion. Students are advanced only when their general attitude, scholastic progress, and personal attributes are considered satisfactory.
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*Oral Diagnosis and Treatment Planning
## Second Year Schedule
### Autumn Quarter

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<th>HOURS</th>
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<td>Winter Quarter</td>
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<td>AM</td>
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<td>Spring Quarter</td>
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### Fourth Year Schedule
### Autumn Quarter

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<th>HOURS</th>
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<td>Winter Quarter</td>
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<td>AM</td>
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<td>Spring Quarter</td>
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<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>AM</td>
<td>PERIODONTICS 401</td>
<td>O.D.T.P. * 402</td>
<td>ORAL SURGERY 404</td>
<td>О.п. 402</td>
<td>PROSTHODONTICS 402 (APPLIED THERAPEUTICS AND PRESCRIBING)</td>
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*Oral Diagnosis and Treatment Planning
†Oral Surgery
Awards and Honors

Mosby Book Awards. The Mosby Company provides awards for five senior theses representing the most significant contribution to dental literature. These awards are $30.00 certificates entitling the students to any one Mosby volume.

The American Society of Dentistry for Children. This award is presented by the Department of Pedodontics to a senior dental student who has shown outstanding interest and achievement in clinical pedodontics. The award consists of a certificate of merit, a one-year membership in the American Society of Dentistry for Children, and a one-year subscription to the Journal of Dentistry for Children.

The American Academy of Periodontology Award. For exceptional interest and ability in the field of periodontics, the American Academy of Periodontology awards one senior student a one-year subscription to the Journal of Periodontology.

The American Academy of Dental Medicine Award. A certificate of merit is presented to the senior student demonstrating unusual ability in this phase of dentistry.

Department of Prosthodontics Award. A one-year subscription to the Journal of Prosthetic Dentistry and a plaque is presented to a senior student for academic and clinical excellence in Prosthodontics.

Washington State Dental Association Award. This certificate is presented to the senior student who has demonstrated character and leadership, together with high scholastic achievement during the four-year dental course.

American Academy of Gold Foil Operators. A certificate is presented each year to the senior student demonstrating greatest skill in gold foil performance.

The Alpha Omega Scholarship Award. This plaque is presented to the senior student with the highest scholastic average for his four years of dental studies.

Washington State Dental Hygienists' Association Award. A plaque and a one-year complimentary membership to the Washington State Dental Hygienists' Association is presented to the senior dental hygiene student whose activities have been outstanding, and who shows promise of those qualities of leadership necessary for the advancement of the profession.

Omicron Kappa Upsilon is the national dental honorary society, founded in 1914. Sigma Sigma Chapter at the University of Washington was chartered in the spring of 1950 when the first class in Dentistry was graduated. Each year the Chapter elects to membership 12 per cent of the graduating class in dentistry. These students have distinguished themselves in scholarship and character and possess potential qualities for future professional growth and attainments.

Sigma Phi Alpha is the national dental hygiene honor society, founded in 1958. Sigma Chapter at the University of Washington elects to membership each year 10 per cent of the graduating class in dental hygiene. These students have distinguished themselves in scholarship and character and possess outstanding qualities for future professional growth.

Dennis P. Duskin Inspirational Award. Winner is selected by a majority of the Senior Class. The award is given to that senior who has shown outstanding character and personality throughout his dental education.

Fellowships

Student Part-Time Research Fellowships

Awards in the amount of $900 are available to a limited number of undergraduate dental students who are interested in undertaking research. The research may be on a part-time basis during the academic year or full time during the Summer Quarter. The grants are made upon the recommendation of the department heads concerned and the Dean. Funds for this purpose are provided on an annual basis by the Division of Research Grants, National Institutes of Health, and the United States Department of Public Health.

Information concerning other scholarships and fellowships for University students may be obtained from the Office of the Dean of Students.

Research Grants

Grants-in-aid for research and special projects in the School of Dentistry totaling approximately $156,000 have been received during the past year. About $151,000 was received from government agencies and private sources, and some $5,000 from the state of Washington under Initiative 171.
Financial Aid to Students

Students enrolled in the School of Dentistry may obtain financial aid through a variety of loan funds. These funds are administered by the Student Loan Committee of the School of Dentistry and by the Director of Financial Aids of the University.

Loan fund information is summarized in a folder available in the offices of the Dean, the Associate Dean, and the Chairman of the Student Loan Committee. Students who wish to obtain financial aid are asked to discuss their need with a member of the Loan Committee.

Fees

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<th>Resident</th>
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<tr>
<td>Per Quarter Throughout the Academic Year</td>
<td>$190.00</td>
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<tr>
<td>Summer Quarter (Graduate Students Only)</td>
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Depending upon the coursework, additional fees (paid at the School of Dentistry) may be assessed for microscope rental, $7.00; dental engine rental, $3.50; and laboratory case rental, $2.50.

DEPARTMENTAL PROGRAMS

The School of Dentistry offers courses leading to the degrees of Doctor of Dental Surgery (D.D.S.), Bachelor of Science, Master of Science in Dentistry, as well as Certificates in Orthodontics, Pedodontics, Periodontics, Endodontics, and Restorative Dentistry.

Degrees

Doctor of Dental Surgery

Upon completion of the four-year curriculum of the School of Dentistry, the D.D.S. degree is awarded to candidates who have (1) given evidence of good moral character; (2) completed the last two years of dental training as regularly matriculated students in the School of Dentistry; (3) satisfactorily completed all the required work with a grade-point average of at least 2.00; (4) fulfilled all special requirements; and (5) discharged all indebtedness to the University.

Work leading to the following degrees is also offered in the School of Dentistry.

Bachelor of Science

The curriculum leading to this degree is given by the Department of Dental Hygiene.

Master of Science in Dentistry

Work leading to this degree is available through the Graduate School.

Certificates in Clinical Divisions of Dentistry

Programs are not administered by the Graduate School; no thesis is required.

The School also provides professional training in the areas of basic science, for which the Bachelor of Science degree may be awarded by the College of Arts and Sciences, upon completion of the requirements for a major and approval of the department concerned.

Licensure

Admission to the practice of dentistry in any state is conditional upon the candidate's meeting the requirements of the State Board of Dental Examiners. In the state of Washington, admission to practice is dependent upon the candidate having a D.D.S. or a D.M.D. degree and passing the examination conducted semi-
annually by the State Board of Dental Examiners. The basic science examination may be waived if the candidate presents credentials showing he successfully passed Part I of the National Board Dental Examination.

Further information about licensure requirements and time of examinations may be obtained from the State Department of Licenses, Professional Division, Olympia, Washington.

PROGRAMS IN CLINICAL DENTAL SCIENCES

Please find Basic Sciences in Dentistry listed in the School of Medicine section: Departments of Biochemistry, Biological Structure (formerly Anatomy), Microbiology, Pathology, Pharmacology, Physiology and Biophysics.

Dental Science and Literature
Chairman
Berton E. Anderson
B324 Health Sciences Building

The Department of Dental Science and Literature teaches the fundamentals of the dental profession, such as legal problems, ethics, office management, and scientific writing.

Fixed Partial Dentures
Chairman
K. N. Morrison
A407 Health Sciences Building

In this Department, the student learns the construction of fixed partial dentures, gold crowns and inlays, and crowns of baked porcelain.

Operative Dentistry
Chairman
Gerald D. Stibbs
B404 Health Sciences Building

Operative Dentistry is primarily concerned with maintaining the natural dentition in good health. It has to do with preventing the ravages of dental caries and with restoring to health and function carious and mutilated teeth with various restorative materials and means.

In addition to the courses for undergraduate dental students, the Department of Operative Dentistry offers a major for students working toward the degree of Master of Science in Dentistry through the restorative dentistry graduate program.

Oral Diagnosis and Treatment Planning
Chairman
Frederic L. Jacobson
B309 Health Sciences Building

The Department of Oral Diagnosis and Treatment Planning provides training in diagnostic techniques, such as interrogation, examination, and X ray. The student learns to correlate information gained in the various departments and to plan both ideal and practical treatment for the patient.

Oral Biology
Chairman
Leo M. Sreebny
B122 Health Sciences Building

Oral Biology is that division of general pathology which is concerned with the understanding of the cause and mechanism of diseases of the oral cavity and associated structures. In addition to the courses for undergraduate dental students, the Department of Oral Biology offers a graduate program for students working toward the degree of Master of Science in Dentistry with a major in Oral Biology.

Oral Surgery
Chairman
John D. Gehrig
B348 Health Sciences Building

The Department of Oral Surgery provides training and clinical experience in the procedures used for all types of operations in the oral cavity. In addition to the courses for undergraduate dental students, the Department of Oral Surgery offers a graduate program for students working toward the degree of Master of Science in Dentistry with a major in Oral Surgery.

Orthodontics
Chairman
Alton W. Moore
B337 Health Sciences Building
The objective of orthodontics is the prevention and correction of malocclusion of the teeth. In addition to the courses for undergraduate dental students, the Department of Orthodontics offers a graduate program for students working toward the degree of Master of Science in Dentistry with a major in Orthodontics.

**Pedodontics**

Chairman
David B. Law
B343 Health Sciences Building

The objective of the Department of Pedodontics is to provide the student with a broad understanding of the growth and development of the child and the principles of preventive dentistry plus a working knowledge of the skills necessary for the maintenance of optimal dental health. In addition to the courses for undergraduate dental students, the Department of Pedodontics offers a graduate program for students interested in working toward the degree of Master of Science in Dentistry with a major in Pedodontics.

**Periodontics and Endodontics**

Chairman
Saul Schluger
B410 Health Sciences Building

In this Department, students are taught the basic knowledge and technics necessary in diagnosing and treating diseases of the supporting structures and pulp of the teeth. In addition to the courses for undergraduate dental students, the Department of Periodontics and Endodontics offers a graduate program for students working toward the degree of Master of Science in Dentistry with a major in Periodontics or in Endodontics.

**Prosthodontics**

Chairman
Charles L. Bolender
C402 Health Sciences Building

The Department of Prosthodontics provides instruction in the fabrication and maintenance of removable complete and partial dentures. In addition to the courses for undergraduate dental students, the Department of Prosthodontics offers a major for students working toward the degree of Master of Science in Dentistry through the restorative dentistry graduate program.

**Maxillofacial Prosthesis Clinic**

Director
Oscar E. Beder
B134 Health Sciences Building

This clinic is a service clinic available to the public and all departments of the University for treatment falling in the maxillofacial field of prosthodontics. Treatment usually consists of constructing and fitting planned remedial and restorative appliances for losses or defects in the oral or facial regions. Expedient prosthetic appliances are fabricated for losses and defects of other body areas and for adjunctive therapy of patients. Assistance is also rendered in developing special devices used for research and teaching by various departments.

**Prostodontic Laboratory**

Chief Technician
Bernard Langdon
Technician
Kenneth Mifflin

This laboratory furnishes prosthodontic technician services to undergraduate students of the department and for the department's maxillofacial section. The laboratory furnishes its services to other departments of the school and to graduate students when requested.

**Conjoint Courses**

Conjoint courses are offered cooperatively by departments in the School of Dentistry. They are designed to integrate clinical training in two or more fields.

**Dental Hygiene**

Director
Martha H. Fales
B214B Health Sciences Building

The curriculum offers a professional program leading to a baccalaureate degree which emphasizes the liberal arts and the sciences and prepares the student for a career in Dental Hygiene.

The Bachelor of Science degree with a major in Dental Hygiene requires two academic years of predental hygiene courses followed by two additional years of enrollment in the Dental Hygiene program. This basic curriculum provides a background in the educational,
communicative, and clinical skills necessary for professional practice. The program is approved by the Council on Dental Education of the American Dental Association.

The dental hygiene student learns and practices a future role as a member of the dental health team. The student learns to provide clinical and educational services that include the oral prophylaxis (cleaning and polishing of teeth), the taking and processing of dental X-ray surveys, the application of fluoride solutions for prevention of dental caries, and the teaching of dental health facts to children and adults. The program is planned to give the student the wide range of professional experience available in a health sciences center.

The dental hygiene student is encouraged to develop habits, interests, and attitudes favorable to continued professional growth.

Dental hygiene students are eligible to apply for scholarships offered through the Office of the Dean of Students. In addition, the American Dental Hygienists' Association administers four national scholarships for students enrolled in dental hygiene programs. Current scholarship information is available from the Department of Dental Hygiene.

Basic Curriculum in Predental Hygiene

The basic curriculum is open to women of good health between the ages of eighteen and thirty-five. An applicant must meet the requirements of the College of Arts and Sciences as outlined in the Arts and Sciences section and complete 90 credits scheduled to include the courses listed below in addition to satisfying the required quarters of physical education activities.

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<thead>
<tr>
<th>COURSES</th>
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<tr>
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<td>CHEM 102</td>
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<td>PSYCH 100</td>
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<td>SOC 110</td>
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<td>SPCH 100</td>
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TO MEET DISTRIBUTION REQUIREMENTS OF ARTS AND SCIENCES OF DEPARTMENT OR DENTAL HYGIENE

AUTHORIZED SUBSTITUTES

PHYSICAL EDUCATION ACTIVITY COURSES

46

3

Students taking their preprofessional training at the University of Washington follow the two-year predental hygiene program offered in the College of Arts and Sciences (see the Arts and Sciences section). Students in other institutions should check the course descriptions given in this Catalog, compare the above listed courses with those given in their schools and seek the advice of the Director of Admissions for course equivalents. It is recommended that students who anticipate transferring to the University of Washington request an evaluation of their credits obtained during their first year of study. This may be accomplished by writing directly to the Department of Dental Hygiene.

Dental Hygiene Aptitude Test

All dental hygiene applicants are required to take the aptitude test given under the auspices of the American Dental Hygienists' Association. The test is given only twice each year and an applicant must plan to take the test prior to the April 1 application. Information about the test and the dates and places it is given may be obtained from the Department of Dental Hygiene in the School of Dentistry.

Application Procedure

One class of dental hygiene students is admitted each spring. On or before April 1 each applicant must submit the following:

1. Formal application on the form provided by the Department of Dental Hygiene, School of Dentistry.

2. Official transcripts of high school and college records. Transcripts must be sent directly to the Department of Dental Hygiene, School of Dentistry, from the registrar's office of each institution in which predental hygiene education was obtained.

3. A written list of subjects which the applicant is taking or will take to complete the requirements.

4. At least two letters of recommendation from business or professional persons.

Additional transcripts must be provided by the applicant to show courses completed during each subsequent quarter following application.

Processing of Applications

Evaluation of Credentials

The Committee on Dental Hygiene Admissions reviews the credentials and bases its decision on the objective evaluation of preprofessional education, scholastic records, residence of the applicant, dental hygiene aptitude test rating, and personal characteristics of the applicant.
Personal Interview
Eligible applicants are interviewed by the Committee on Dental Hygiene Admissions. The interview is held at the School of Dentistry, and the applicant is notified of the date and time.

Notification of Acceptance or Rejection
Candidates are given written notice of acceptance or rejection of their application as soon as possible after the Committee on Admissions has reached a decision.

Tuition And Fees
Students in the dental hygiene curriculum pay the regular tuition of the School of Dentistry. Expenses for uniforms, instruments, and other equipment are additional to the tuition fee.

Basic Curriculum for Major in Dental Hygiene
This program includes specific courses in the Schools of Dentistry and Medicine and the Colleges of Pharmacy and of Arts and Sciences. The student takes in sequence all the courses offered for undergraduates in the Department of Dental Hygiene and the following additional courses: Conjoint (Medical), 316, 317-318 (Introductory Anatomy and Physiology); Education 309 (Introduction to Educational Psychology); Education 405 (Problems of Adolescence); Home Economics 319 (Family Nutrition); Microbiology 301 (General Microbiology); Pathology 310 (General Pathology); Pedodontics 200 (Preventive Dentistry); Pharmacy 352 (Pharmacy and Therapeutics); Psychiatry 450, 451 (Principles of Personality Development); and Preventive Medicine 323 (Introduction to Public Health Principles and Practices).
A total of 180 academic credits is required for graduation.

Curriculum for Dental Hygienist's Certificate

This program provides dental hygienists with the opportunity to broaden their previous education with courses in liberal arts, humanities, and basic sciences so that they may go on to graduate study or occupy positions in administration, teaching, or public health. The requirement for graduation in this curriculum is a total of 180 academic credits.

Students must fulfill the requirements of the preprofessional program and the basic curriculum. They must have a total of 36 credits in dental hygiene, plus a minimum of 10 taken with this Department. When teaching in dental hygiene is the chosen goal, additional courses in the College of Education are selected.

CONTINUING DENTAL EDUCATION

Director
Berton E. Anderson
B322 Health Sciences Building

To provide for the ever-expanding developments in method and related subject matter in dentistry, a number of short, intensive courses ranging from one day to two weeks or longer are offered at various times in each special area of dentistry. Instructors are chosen from local, national, and international sources to provide this service. Since these courses are highly specialized, no specific course content may be conveniently listed. A list of forthcoming courses may be obtained from the Office of the Director.

GRADUATE PROGRAMS

Graduate Program Adviser
Saul Schluger
B322 Health Science Building

Master of Science in Dentistry

The School of Dentistry offers, through the Graduate School, course work leading to a Master of Science in Dentistry degree with a major in Endodontics, Oral Biology, Oral Surgery, Orthodontics, Pedodontics, Periodontics, or Restorative Dentistry (Fixed Partial Dentures, Operative Dentistry, Prosthodontics).

Admission

An applicant is eligible for admission to the Graduate School for work leading to a Master of Science in Dentistry degree provided he is a graduate of a school of dentistry approved by the Council on Dental Education of the American Dental Association, or of a university dental school, located outside of the North American continent, whose curriculum and admission requirements are similar to those of the University of Washington School of Dentistry. The applicant must also meet the admission requirements of the University of Washington Graduate School.

After an applicant has been declared eligible for admission to the Graduate School, his acceptance as a student must be approved by the Graduate Admissions Committee of the School of Dentistry. This approval will be based upon the availability of places in the various classes. The capacity number of students for each major field commencing Autumn Quarter is as follows: ten in Orthodontics, two in Pedodontics, five in Periodontics, two in Endodontics and two in Oral Biology, one in Oral Surgery, and varying numbers, not to exceed two, in each of the three phases of Restorative Dentistry, depending upon availability of teaching and research staff members.

Residence

A minimum of six consecutive quarters (18 months) of residence is required for the Master of Science in Dentistry degree with a major in Orthodontics or Pedodontics; eight quarters (24 months) in Endodontics; 12 quarters (36 months) in Oral Biology; three quarters (9 months) of residence for Oral Surgery, plus two-year hospital residency, combined academic and hospital work. Under the program for Restorative Dentistry, the student determines his major (Operative Dentistry, Fixed Partial Dentures, or Prosthodontics) by the electives he selects. Six quarters (18 months) of residence is required for Fixed Partial Dentures or Prosthodontics, and five quarters (15 months) for Operative Dentistry. No foreign language is required. New students for graduate training in Periodontics will be accepted on the basis of a dual program consisting of certificate (residency) training in the clinical discipline progressing parallel to the standard master's or doctor's program in the basic science choice of the student. The M.S.D.
degree will be offered only in special circumstances. The parallel programs are of 18 months and 36 months, respectively.

Programs

The programs are planned to prepare students to think independently, to evaluate their own services and the literature of the programs, and to develop their clinical operative skills to a level to permit the successful practice of their chosen specialty. Emphasis is placed on the basic principles of diagnosis and treatment, which comprise one of the clinician's most valuable assets. The seminar method of teaching is generally used. The purpose of the programs is not only to train students in the art of their respective specialties, but also to encourage basic science research in the specialties on a graduate level in possible preparation for academic careers or for research. The research may be undertaken in the major department or in cooperation with other departments. The opportunity for collaborative research is excellent because of the close proximity of the other colleges and departments in the University.

Class Schedules

The graduate programs of the School of Dentistry operate on the quarter system of the University. There are three 11-week quarters in the academic school year. In order for the graduate dental programs to be continuous, the Summer Quarter has also been made an 11-week quarter, or equivalent in length to the other quarters in the school year.

Application Procedure

Applications are received and processed throughout the school year from applicants desiring to work for a Master of Science in Dentistry degree with a major in any one of the major fields previously listed. Applications for admission to the graduate dental curriculum, with all necessary credentials, must be submitted on or before December 1 for consideration for entrance in the following Autumn Quarter. This applies to all new students seeking admission to graduate study in the School of Dentistry. It is imperative that applicants observe this deadline in order to ensure prompt attention to credentials and replies to correspondence.

Postgraduate Instruction: Certificates in Dentistry

Requirements for admission to the postgraduate programs of study for certificates in the various major clinical fields are similar to those for admission to graduate study for the master's degree. The postgraduate student is required to maintain the same academic standards as the graduate student. These programs are not administered by the Graduate School and no thesis is required. The course content may vary somewhat from the graduate program. This will depend upon the department in which the course is taken.

Following the successful completion of the prescribed courses during the required residency, a Certificate in Orthodontics, Pedodontics, Periodontics, Endodontics, or Restorative Dentistry will be granted to the postgraduate student by the School of Dentistry. The fees each quarter are the same as for graduate training and the residency requirements remain the same. For further information and particulars regarding graduate study in the School of Dentistry, address: Director of Graduate Dental Education, University of Washington, School of Dentistry, Seattle, Washington 98105.
The healer of the sick has always played an important and essential role in every society whether he be medicine man who professes to cure by charms and fetishes, shaman in sole communication with gods, demons and influential ancestral spirits, or the modern physician who bases his ministrations on scientific knowledge developed in the laboratory. He is a peculiarly influential member of his community because of the faith placed in his esoteric knowledge by the sick and the well, and their trust in the efficacy of his medicine and in his deep personal concern for their welfare.

In the past the physician's function was largely to cure disease, to alleviate its effects, and to comfort. Increasingly, the prevention of disease and the preservation of health is occupying the attention of the profession. Most physicians will continue to have as their main responsibility the care of the sick, but many will devote their talents to public health, preventive medicine, and research.

The extension of knowledge is essential to the advance of medicine. The physician takes active part in the search for knowledge in university, government, and private laboratories. He also serves an important function in applying to medicine advances made in the physical, chemical, biological, and social sciences. He is the catalyst in translating theoretical knowledge to practical developments in diagnostic techniques, drug therapy, and surgical procedures.

It is the obligation of the profession to pass on medical knowledge to the next generation. A certain number of physicians enter the academic field as teachers and administrators for this purpose. They continue to practice medicine in the hospitals attached to universities as part of the essential tutorial system of medical education, the intimate relationship of student and physician in the practice of their art and science.

It is necessary to increase significantly each year the number of medical graduates, not only to care for the sick of a rapidly expanding population but also to fill the continually developing positions in public health, preventive medicine, industry, and research.

The School of Medicine prepares the individual for service in many fields: from the practice of medicine to the complex problems of public health in a modern world, from the study of human emotion to research in the chemical processes of life itself.

Diversified professional opportunities unequalled by any other profession require persons whose ultimate goals may be the practice of medicine, teaching, or research.
in all of the basic health sciences or clinical areas of medicine, public health, radiation biology, or hospital administration, to mention only a few. Individuals with a wide variety of backgrounds can find both challenge and satisfaction in the field of medicine.

The fundamental objective of undergraduate medical education is to provide a solid foundation for the student's future development by giving the student the opportunity to learn the basic principles applicable to the whole body of medical knowledge, by instilling in him habits of reasoned and critical judgment of evidence and experience, and by developing his ability to use these principles wisely in solving problems of health and disease.

The School of Medicine provides an opportunity for the student to achieve five mutually interdependent objectives: (1) basic professional knowledge, (2) good habits of self education and of accuracy and thoroughness, (3) basic clinical and social skills, (4) sound attitudes, and (5) an understanding of professional and ethical principles.

A special word should be mentioned about the development of "sound attitudes." The attitude of continuing education—the idea that the physician must remain a student throughout his life, is stressed. Establishing respect for scientific investigation and its importance in advancement of medical knowledge is a major factor in developing this attitude and in making the graduate a well educated and trained physician.

Even though emphasis is placed on the scientific aspects of the practice of medicine, of equal importance is the development of such qualities as humaneness, kindness, sympathy, and warm patient-doctor relationships. In addition, every effort is made to develop the attitude of humility in the student, the awareness of the limitations of any one physician, the necessity to seek help when it is needed without loss of personal integrity or self-respect.

Given incentive and opportunity to learn, and guidance toward the grasp of principles, with the problems of health and disease as a frame of reference, the student can build the necessary foundation for his career in medicine, be it practice (general or limited), teaching, research, or administration. The student should develop into a responsible professional person, and be able to gain and maintain the confidence and trust of his patients, the respect of those with whom he works, and the support of the community in which he lives.

Bachelor of Science degree programs are offered in Medical Technology, in Physical Therapy, and in Occupational Therapy.

In accordance with the general requirements of the Graduate School, the School of Medicine as an integral part of the Division of Health Sciences offers programs leading to the degrees of Master of Science and Doctor of Philosophy in the Departments of Biological Structure, Biochemistry, Microbiology, Pathology, Pharmacology, and Physiology and Biophysics. In the Department of Surgery, a program leading to the degree of Master of Science is offered. The Department of Preventive Medicine offers a program leading to the degree of Master of Science in Preventive Medicine. The combined Doctor of Medicine-Master of Science program is described elsewhere in this Catalog. The student who intends to work toward one of these degrees should confer with the Graduate Program Adviser of the department in which he intends to major.

The four-year curriculum for an M.D. degree includes studies in three main areas: Basic Health Sciences, Conjoint Courses, and Clinical Sciences. In the Basic Health Sciences, the Departments of Biological Structure, Biochemistry, Microbiology, Pathology, Pharmacology, Physiology and Biophysics, and Preventive Medicine offer courses for medical, dental, nursing, and pharmacy students and for students in other University curricula. Conjoint Courses, sponsored jointly by various departments, are designed to integrate teaching in different medical fields. In the Clinical Sciences, the Departments of Anesthesiology, Medicine, Neurological Surgery, Obstetrics and Gynecology, Ophthalmology, Orthopedics, Otolaryngology, Pediatrics, Physical Medicine and Rehabilitation, Psychiatry, Radiology, Surgery, and Urology provide clinical study in the fields of medical specialization and in general medical practice.

The School of Medicine is approved by the Association of American Medical Colleges and the Council on Medical Education and Hospitals of the American Medical Association. It participates in the student exchange program of the Western Interstate Commission for Higher Education, under which legal residents of certain Western states which do not have medical schools may pay the tuition and fees charged to legal residents of Washington rather than the higher nonresident rate. These states are Alaska, Arizona, Colorado, Hawaii, Idaho, Montana, Nevada, New Mexico, Utah, and Wyoming. To be eligible for this program, the student must be certified by his home state. State eligibility require-
Admission to the University and to the School

The faculty of the School of Medicine believes that the appropriate level of scholarly achievement and preparation for medicine can best be developed in a liberal arts program with the emphasis on a major area of interest selected by the student in any field sufficiently demanding in scholastic discipline. A "pre-med course" with no further aim than admission to medical school is not recommended. The faculty believes that competence for the study of medicine can best be demonstrated by developing a depth of understanding in a major field. Therefore, a degree program of four years duration is preferred. In exceptional circumstances, consideration will be given to applicants who may qualify at the end of three years of college work.

Before admission each applicant must have completed the minimum requirements listed below and must have demonstrated his proficiency in these subjects by obtaining a grade-point average of 2.50 or better. In addition to the following credits, proficiency in English and basic mathematics is expected of every applicant. Applicants from the University of Washington must have satisfied lower-division physical and health education requirements.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Quarter Credits</th>
<th>Semester Credits</th>
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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>BIOLOGY</td>
<td>12</td>
<td>8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CHEMISTRY</td>
<td>18</td>
<td>12</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PHYSICS</td>
<td>12</td>
<td>8</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

In recognition of the diverse opportunities afforded the graduate of medicine, the specified requirements are purposely kept to a minimum. In this manner each student has the opportunity to pursue, as his major field of study, any area of special interest to him—the physical sciences, biological sciences, or humanities—and still acquire the intellectual skills necessary to the regular medical curriculum. In general, college courses which constitute part of the medical curriculum are not encouraged. Throughout the medical program, elective time as well as time for research and theses affords the student an opportunity to apply the knowledge and concepts acquired in his major field to the appropriate areas of medicine.

Application Procedure

Applications and all credentials should be sent to the Admissions Committee. Because the Committee begins examining applications a year ahead of the time of entrance, early application is advisable. Applications will be accepted beginning April 1, and should be returned before October 1. Applications received after January 1 will not be given consideration for the following academic year. An application fee of $5.00 is required of all applicants who are not residents of the state of Washington. On or before January 1, each applicant must submit the following:

1. Formal application for admission on the form furnished by the School of Medicine.
2. Official transcript of previous college record (sent directly from the registrars of the institutions where preprofessional training was taken to the Admissions Committee) showing the complete college record, with grades and credits. Each applicant is required to include a list of the courses he is taking and plans to take to complete his preprofessional study before entering the School of Medicine.
3. Names, addresses, and departments of three science and two nonscience instructors to whom recommendation forms may be sent. (University of Washington premedical students should consult the Premedical Adviser about recommendations.)
4. The score received in the Medical College Admission Test. Arrangements for this test may be made with the premedical adviser at the institution where premedical training is being taken. Medical aptitude tests are customarily given in May and October of each year. The student is advised to take the test in May if at all possible. When the student takes the test, he should request that his scores be sent directly to the Admissions Committee. Further information on this test may be obtained by writing to the Educational Testing Service, 20 Nassau Street, Princeton, New Jersey.
5. Three copies of a short autobiography.

Primary consideration is given to applications from residents of Washington and from students certified by the Western Interstate Commission for Higher Education. A certain number of out-of-state applicants are accepted each year, with preference to qualified applicants from neighboring states and territories where no medical school exists. Applicants from states outside the Pacific Northwest are accepted only when they present exceptional academic records.
It is the policy of this school not to accept for admission students who have failed in other medical schools or who have been dismissed from them.

All applicants are given consideration on the same basis regardless of race, color, sex, religion, or parental occupation.

Students taking their premedical undergraduate work at the University of Washington customarily enroll in the College of Arts and Sciences and consult the premedical adviser, Mrs. Helen Pearce, 101 Smith, for help in planning their programs.

Information concerning admissions to the curriculum in Physical Therapy and in Occupational Therapy is included under the Department of Physical Medicine and Rehabilitation, and in Medical Technology under the Department of Pathology.

Transfer Students
Transfer students are accepted into the second- and third-year classes only when vacancies occur, and only if they are in good standing at the school in which they are already enrolled. When vacancies do occur, applicants from two-year medical schools are given preference. Transfer students are not accepted in the fourth year. Transfer applications for the second or third years should be filed no later than March 1. No fee is charged for transfer students. Applicants for entrance to the second- or third-year class must submit the following:

1. Formal application for admission on the form furnished by the School of Medicine.

2. Official transcripts of premedical and medical training (sent directly from the registrars of the institutions where the training was taken to the Admissions Committee).

3. The score received in the Medical College Admission Test.

4. A letter from the dean of the medical school indicating the student's status and relative standing in his class.

5. Three copies of a short autobiography.

Students applying for transfer from nonaccredited medical schools, in addition to the usual application, are required to pass qualifying examinations in the basic health sciences, i.e., biological structure, biochemistry, microbiology, pathology, pharmacology, and physiology. These qualifying examinations may be offered by the departments involved at a regularly scheduled time once a year. The Candidate may offer successful completion of Part I examinations of the National Board of Medical Examiners in lieu of the departmental examinations. Permission to take these examinations is obtained through the School of Medicine. Accredited schools are listed in the educational number of the Journal of the American Medical Association.

Processing of Application

Evaluation of Credentials. The Admissions Committee examines each applicant’s credentials and bases its decision on the objective evaluation of these factors: preprofessional training, evidences of scholarship, place of residence, Medical College Admission Test rating, and personal evaluation of the student by premedical instructors in their letters of recommendation.

Personal Interview. If an examination of the credentials shows them to be satisfactory and within the competitive group, the applicant may be requested to appear for a personal interview by the Admissions Committee. At the time of interview the applicant is requested to submit two unmounted photographs (2 by 3 inches). A personal interview will not be requested if the credentials are not satisfactory. Applicants who are in school a considerable distance from Seattle may request that their interviews be held at some more convenient location; out-of-state interviews are arranged by the Committee.

Notification of Acceptance or Rejection. All candidates are given written notification of the acceptance or rejection of their applications as soon as possible after the Admissions Committee has reached a decision. Acknowledgment of notification of acceptance should be made in writing by the successful applicant within a reasonable length of time.

Acceptance of Appointment. Within several weeks after a candidate has accepted the position offered to him in the School of Medicine, the Comptroller of the University will request a deposit of $50.00. This deposit is applied to the first quarter's tuition. If the student wishes to withdraw, the deposit is refundable for any reason before January 15. After January 15, it is refundable only in case of withdrawal for bona fide illness, failure to complete basic premedical requirements, induction into military service, or failure to pass
the physical examination required of all students at the
time of the first registration.

Fees, Extra Service Charges, and Rentals
All fees, extra service charges, and rentals are payable
in United States dollars at the time of registration. The
University reserves the right to change any of its fees
and charges without notice.

FEES FOR STUDENTS OF MEDICINE, PHYSICAL THERAPY,
OCCUPATIONAL THERAPY, AND MEDICAL TECHNOLOGY

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>PER QUARTER</th>
<th>PER ACADEMIC YEAR</th>
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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>MEDICINE</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>RESIDENT</td>
<td>$190.00</td>
<td>$570.00</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>NONRESIDENT</td>
<td>365.00</td>
<td>1,095.00</td>
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</tbody>
</table>

|                      |             |                   |
| PHYSICAL THERAPY, OCCUPATIONAL THERAPY, AND MEDICAL TECHNOLOGY |                   |
| FULL TIME            |             |                   |
| RESIDENT             | 115.00      | 345.00            |
| NONRESIDENT          | 275.00      | 825.00            |

|                      |             |                   |
| *PART TIME           |             |                   |
| RESIDENT             | 81.00       | 243.00            |
| NONRESIDENT          | 211.00      | 633.00            |

For information concerning resident, nonresident, and
veterans status, see Appendix. General student body
fees are also listed there.

Microscope Purchase ($350-$500): All first-year med­i­cal students must buy microscopes so they may be
used in the first week of Autumn Quarter. A scientific
supply house in Seattle furnishes the kind of microscope
students should use. Students who plan to buy second­
hand, foreign-made, or other nonrecommended instru­
ments should make sure they meet the standards of the
Medical School Committee on Microscopes. The min­
imum requirements for a suitable microscope are a
monocular type with three achromatic objectives of
approximately the following magnifications: X10, X45,
and X95; an X10 ocular; and an uncalibrated mechan­i­cal stage and carrying case. A binocular microscope
is highly recommended. Students may obtain more
detailed information from the School of Medicine
regarding the purchase of microscopes.

Books and Supplies. The average annual cost for med­
ical students is $100-$150.

Transportation. Beginning in Winter Quarter of the sec­
ond year, medical students must make arrangements for
transportation to and from various hospitals in Seattle
where they receive part of their training.

Financial Aid
The lengthy training required to master the accumulated
knowledge necessary to the practice of medicine has
resulted in costs which seem prohibitive to many prosp­
etic students. No student interested in becoming a
physician should be deterred from applying to the Uni­
versity of Washington School of Medicine for financial
reasons. Both public and private endowments have
been given to the School which provide financial aid to
deserving medical students. During the academic year
1964-65 scholarships and grants-in-aid totaled approxi­
mately $77,000; loans, $65,000; and summer research
traineeships, $130,000. Increasing amounts will be
available in the future.

Application for Aid Procedures
Unless otherwise specified, application for fellowships,
scholarships, and grants-in-aid should be directed to the
Office of the Dean of Medicine before March 1 of each
year. Application forms and related information may
be obtained from the Office of the Dean of Medicine
upon request. The student must be willing to submit
a detailed and realistic analysis of his complete financial
situation. In case of emergency or special need, an
application for grant-in-aid may be made at any time.
Application for a loan may also be made at any time to
the Office of the Dean. Application for assistantships
should be made to faculty members. All payment of
monies concerned with endowment awards, prizes, sti­
pends, grants-in-aid, and loans are made by the Univer­
sity comptroller.

Scholarships and Grants-In-Aid
A scholarship is an academic award based upon both
scholarship and need and is designed to aid and encour­
age the student in the furtherance of his studies or
research.

Grants-in-aid are made to students in good standing on
the basis of need only.

The recipients of either a scholarship or grant-in-aid
may engage in remunerative employment only with the

*Clinical Training
written consent of the Scholarship Committee. The Committee may cancel either award at any time.

Stipends of the various scholarships listed in the *Handbook of Scholarships* range from full tuition and fees ($525) to larger amounts sufficient to cover the entire financial needs of the student through four years of medical school.

A limited number of four-year scholarships have been established for the purposes of meeting the full needs of especially gifted and promising students who would otherwise be unable to finance their medical education. Continuance of the scholarship is contingent upon satisfactory scholastic standing and need.

**Research and Training Grants**

Each year grants from various public and private sources are received by individual faculty members and by the School of Medicine to support medical research and training in teaching and research. Extensive training programs, supported largely by the National Institutes of Health, provide training in teaching and research to individuals at the undergraduate, graduate, and post-doctoral levels.

**Fellowships for a Full Year**

A few suitably qualified students may wish to interrupt their formal medical education to gain experience in research. Such students are often gifted in research and later choose a research career. In order to encourage such students, a post-sophomore fellowship program has been established. Although the drop-out period permitted is one to three years, most post-sophomore fellows elect a period of one year. Six of these fellowships are available from the Medical Student Research Training Grant. They carry a tax-free stipend of $3,200 plus an allowance of $350 for each dependent and tuition.

**Traineeships**

A traineeship is an academic award of honor, based upon scholastic achievement, designed to aid and encourage the student in his studies or research. In cases in which the trainee collaborates with a faculty member, the trainee is expected to take the lead as principal investigator. The trainee is allowed freedom of publication of his results as a condition of the grant. He is expected to devote his full time and energy to his project and may not be otherwise gainfully employed during the period of his traineeship. A traineeship may be canceled at any time by the Scholarship Committee. Ordinarily, the traineeships cover the three months of the summer. Under certain circumstances, investigative work may be continued throughout the year at a reduced stipend.

**Assistantships**

A number of positions with individual faculty members are usually available to medical students during the summer months. Most of these positions involve laboratory work on research projects.

**Traineeships for the Summer Months**

Each year a considerable number of research traineeships carrying stipends of $900 to $1,100 are available to provide qualified medical students with the opportunity to engage in investigative work during the summer recess. The smaller stipends are frequently supplemented by funds from other sources. In special cases, the traineeships may carry on through the year on a reduced stipend.

Information relative to the complete list of grants available in medicine is contained in the *Handbook of Scholarships*, Office of the Dean of Students.

**Honors**

*Medical Student Honors Day* is held late in the spring of each year under the auspices of the Scholarship Committee. It provides an opportunity for selected students to present formally the results of their investigations to the students and faculty of the School of Medicine. Various scholarships, awards, and research fellowships are granted on this occasion.

A charter as Alpha of Washington was granted to the School of Medicine in 1950 by Alpha Omega Alpha, the honorary medical fraternity. Members are elected by the membership of Alpha Omega Alpha on the basis of high scholarship and good moral character.

**Awards and Prizes**

**Thesis Award**

An award of $100 is given for the best thesis written by a graduating senior as determined by the Thesis Committee.

**Dr. Everett O. Jones Scholarship Prizes**

Prizes of $100 are awarded students who have demonstrated outstanding scholarship each year.
O’DONNELL AWARD
An annual award of $250 was established by Margaret H. O’Donnell in 1952 to be awarded by the Department of Psychiatry to the senior medical student who has done outstanding academic and creative work in psychiatry.

FREDERICK C. MOLL PRIZE IN PEDIATRICS
An annual award of $100 was established by Margaret H. O’Donnell in 1957 to be awarded to the senior medical student who has done outstanding work in the field of pediatrics.

ROCHE AWARD
An annual award of a gold Omega watch is given by the Hoffman-LaRoche Company to the sophomore who has shown outstanding scholarship, character, personality, and seriousness of purpose during his first two years in the study of medicine.

SEATTLE GYNECOLOGICAL SOCIETY PRIZE
The Seattle Gynecological Society in 1960 established an annual award of $250 for outstanding achievement in obstetrics and gynecology by a senior student.

SEATTLE SURGICAL SOCIETY PRIZE
The Seattle Surgical Society in 1961 established an annual award of $250 for outstanding achievement in surgery by a senior student.

**Student Achievement and Promotion**
Each department keeps careful records of student work. At the end of each academic year the Executive Committee of the School of Medicine on the advice of the Evaluation Committee reviews the accomplishment of the student during that year and determines his fitness for promotion. When general academic achievement is unsatisfactory in any year, the student is subject to dismissal from the School. In special circumstances the student may be allowed to repeat the year. In that case the failures remain on his record but he is given whatever grade he earns in the repetition.

Students who receive E in one major subject may be permitted to take additional work and a re-examination, if permission is granted by the instructor in the course, the Dean, and the Executive Committee. If the additional work and re-examination are satisfactory, the student’s grade may be raised from E to D and promotion may be granted provided that the remainder of the work is satisfactory. If a student successfully passes in another school or college a medical school course which he has previously failed, it shall in no way be regarded as evidence that the student’s abilities justify his readmission to the School of Medicine.

Students who have been dismissed because of low scholarship can be readmitted only by action of the Executive Committee; those who are readmitted are on probation and must maintain a quality of work consistently above the minimum requirements. The faculty of the School of Medicine does not favor repetition of courses in cases of low scholarship and will not permit a student to repeat a year of work except when illness or some other extenuating circumstance justifies an exception.

**Evaluation of Fourth-Year Students**
All fourth-year students are required to take Part II of the National Board Examinations in April of the year of graduation. Those receiving an over-all score of less than 75 will be examined by a committee of the faculty.

**Class Schedules**
Current schedules for all classes are distributed to medical students at the beginning of each academic year. The 1965-66 schedules are listed at the close of this section.

**First and Second Years**
During the first and second years of the medical course, the school year is divided into three quarters of eleven weeks each. These quarters conform to the University calendar. In the first year, the major courses of instruction are biological structure, biochemistry, and physiology and biophysics, with introductory courses in psychiatry. In the second year, the major courses are pathology, microbiology, pharmacology, and conjoint physical diagnosis, with a course in psychiatry and an introductory course in preventive medicine.

The second year serves as a bridge between the basic health sciences and the clinical sciences on which the student will concentrate during the third and fourth years. During the latter part of the second year, the student devotes an increasing amount of time to learning the art of history-taking and physical examination. In these studies, the student works closely with people preparing him for the role of physician.

**Third and Fourth Years**
During the third and fourth years of the medical school program, a major amount of the student’s time is devoted to his clinical clerkships. In the clinical clerkship,
the student has an opportunity to take histories, and to examine patients and follow the progress of their illness. The student is carefully supervised. Instruction is largely on an individual or small group basis. There is decreasing utilization of lectures and large group conferences. During the clinical clerkship, the student has an opportunity to study the health problems of individual patients, to learn to advance his knowledge of these problems through personal study in textbooks and the current medical literature, and to discuss problems presented by his patients with the teaching staff.

In the third year of the course, the school year is divided into four terms of eight weeks each; twelve weeks of medicine; eight weeks of surgery; eight weeks of pediatrics; four weeks of psychiatry. The terms are preceded by one week's preparatory training in laboratory procedure.

During the fourth year of the course, the school year is divided into three terms of twelve weeks each: six weeks of selective surgical specialties; eight weeks of obstetrics-gynecology; two weeks of anesthesiology; two weeks of physical medicine and rehabilitation; twelve weeks of an integrated program of medicine, psychiatry, and preventive medicine; and six weeks of elective work.

Specialty instruction in such fields as ophthalmology, otolaryngology, radiology, forensic and legal medicine, medical ethics, medical economics, urology, orthopedics, hematology, cardiology, gastroenterology, dermatology, etc., is given in the regularly assigned class hours.

The Saturday morning schedule of the third and fourth years includes lectures and clinical conferences which are assigned to the departments of the School of Medicine.

Elective Courses
Approximately 25 per cent of the available class hours in the first, second, and fourth years is left unscheduled in the required curriculum, thus providing students with time in which they may elect work in areas of special interest. In the first and second years, Tuesday and Thursday afternoons are unscheduled throughout the year. In the fourth year, a block of six weeks is available for required electives. Information concerning elective course offerings is available at the Dean's Office.

General Practice Externship
The general practice externship is available as an elective to fourth-year students. Periods of two to six weeks may be spent with a general physician engaged actively in practice in the Pacific Northwest area. During this time the student lives in the home of the physician preceptor, accompanies him in his medical work in his office, at the hospital, and on sick calls in the homes of patients. This affords the student first-hand knowledge of the life and work of the family doctor and gives him a type of teaching which he may not get in his clinical clerkships. The student also has an opportunity to see the role which the physician plays as a citizen in his own community.

Medical Thesis Program
The medical thesis program of the School of Medicine is voluntary, and participation in it is initiated by the student. Often a student will become especially interested in some particular field in medicine. This interest will lead him to a desire to learn more about the field or to do special work in it. The thesis program is a means of fulfilling his desire. A prize is awarded for the best thesis submitted each year, and certain departments have available prizes for the best thesis written under that department's supervision. The preparation of a satisfactory thesis generally carries with it honors in the department. Further information concerning the thesis program may be obtained from the chairman of the Medical Thesis Committee or from the Dean's Office.

Doctor of Medicine—Master of Science Program
The interested and qualified medical student may earn a Master of Science degree while enrolled in the School of Medicine. To enter the M.D.-M.S. program, the medical student must meet the admissions requirements of the University of Washington Graduate School and be accepted into one of the departments of the School of Medicine which offers a program leading to the master's degree. By registering as a graduate student during three successive summer quarters, the medical student can fulfill the residence requirements for the M.S. degree. He may fulfill the credit requirements for this degree as defined by the Graduate School by enrolling in courses during the Summer Quarter and by selection of appropriate electives during the first two years of medical school. The medical student may petition the Dean of the Graduate School for permission to apply approved elective courses toward a master's degree. Electives that must be taken by the student as requirements for the M.S. degree vary according to each department. In addition to the residence requirements and the degree requirements, it is necessary for all M.D.-M.S. students to meet the Graduate School requirement for a reading knowledge in one foreign language and the preparation of a satisfactory thesis.
A medical student may fulfill all these requirements without necessarily increasing his total time in the School of Medicine. The medical student who wishes to enter the M.D.-M.S. program should arrange for admission to the Graduate School and to a sponsoring department at the earliest time during his freshman year in the School of Medicine, or before. At the present time it is possible to acquire the M.D.-M.S. degree in the Departments of Biological Structure, Pathology, Microbiology, Surgery, and Physiology and Biophysics, by adding certain graduate courses without increasing the time in the School of Medicine.

Medical Student Research Training Program
Research traineeships are available to medical students and selected premedical students for participation in the Medical Student Research Training Program at the School of Medicine. Each year, from mid-June to mid-September, the Research Training Program offers an opportunity for interested medical students to engage in research and to acquire, through a specially designed lecture series, additional background and training in the University disciplines basic to modern medical research. Each medical or premedical trainee works under the supervision of a faculty sponsor in pursuit of an original research project. In addition to the intramural research training program courses offered, the student may enroll in courses considered contributory to his research potential in the regular University Summer Quarter or Evening Classes. The Research Training Program defrays his tuition expenses. Each student receives a stipend ranging from $900 to $1,100 for the three-months period, depending upon the number of summers the trainee has participated in the program. His participation in the Medical Student Research Training Program and any courses completed during the association with the program are recorded on the trainee’s transcript.

Departmental Programs
The School of Medicine, through its departments and interdepartmental programs, offers curricula leading to the degrees of Doctor of Medicine; Bachelor of Science in Medical Technology, in Physical Therapy, and in Occupational Therapy; and graduate study leading to the degrees of Master of Science and Doctor of Philosophy in accordance with the requirements of the Graduate School.

Doctor of Medicine
Upon completion of the four-year curriculum of the School of Medicine, the M.D. degree is awarded to candidates who have (1) given evidence of good moral character; (2) completed the last two years of medical training as regularly matriculated students in the School of Medicine; (3) satisfactorily completed the required work throughout the course; (4) fulfilled all special requirements; and (5) discharged all indebtedness to the University.

Doctor of Medicine with Honor
A degree of Doctor of Medicine with Highest Honor or with Honor is awarded those students in the highest ten
## FIRST-YEAR SCHEDULE

### Autumn Quarter

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## SECOND-YEAR SCHEDULE

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THIRD-YEAR CLERKSHIP SCHEDULE

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THIRD-YEAR LECTURE SCHEDULE

Lectures for third year are confined to Saturday mornings in which all clinical departments take part, calling in basic science departments on certain problems. Many of the lectures are the conjoint treatment of a subject by more than one department.

FOURTH-YEAR CLERKSHIP SCHEDULE

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Medical Practice N483—Hospital Extension Service. Each student is responsible for an assigned number of home care cases throughout the year under the guidance of an instructor.

FOURTH-YEAR LECTURE SCHEDULE

Lectures for fourth year are confined to Saturday mornings in which all clinical departments take part, calling in basic science departments on certain problems. Many of the lectures are the conjoint treatment of a subject by more than one department.
per cent of the class who have written a thesis acceptable to the Thesis Committee of the School of Medicine.

**Bachelor of Science**

A curriculum leading to a bachelor's degree with a major in microbiology is offered through the College of Arts and Sciences. Microbiology courses are described in this Bulletin, and the curriculum is described in the *College of Arts and Sciences* section.

**Bachelor of Science in Medical Technology**

The medical technology program is designed to train young men and women to be professional workers in hospital, clinic, public health, and medical research laboratories. The prescribed preparatory program consists of three years of regular university training with emphasis upon certain courses in chemistry and biology. This is followed by a 12-month period of full-time instruction and training in medical technology itself. Information concerning curriculum and admission to the program in medical technology may be found under the Department of Pathology.

**Bachelor of Science in Physical Therapy**

A curriculum in physical therapy is offered by the Department of Physical Medicine and Rehabilitation in the School of Medicine. It provides professional training in the basic sciences and the clinical use of accepted physical therapy modalities and procedures. Information concerning admission to Physical Therapy and its curriculum may be found under the Department of Physical Medicine and Rehabilitation.

**Bachelor of Science in Occupational Therapy**

A curriculum in occupational therapy is offered by the Department of Physical Medicine and Rehabilitation in the School of Medicine. It provides professional training in the basic sciences and the clinical use of occupational therapy. Information concerning admission to Occupational Therapy and its curriculum may be found under the Department of Physical Medicine and Rehabilitation.

**Master of Science and Doctor of Philosophy**

Work leading to master degrees and Doctor of Philosophy degrees is offered, in accordance with the requirements of the Graduate School, in the Departments of Biological Structure, Biochemistry, Microbiology, Pathology, Pharmacology, Physiology and Biophysics. A master's degree program is offered by the Departments of Physical Medicine and Rehabilitation, Preventive Medicine, and Surgery.
Students who intend to work toward one of these degrees should confer with the chairman of the department in which they intend to major. Specific requirements for admission to work for advanced degrees are given in the Graduate School section.

Licensure
Admission to the practice of medicine in any state is conditional upon the requirements of a state board of examiners. Admission to practice in the state of Washington is dependent upon the candidate's having an M.D. degree, completing a one-year rotating internship, and passing the basic science and licensing examinations. For candidates who are already licensed to practice in another state, the licensing examination may be waived by reciprocity with that state or with the National Board of Medical Examiners. Completion of the basic science requirements may be arranged by reciprocity with the National Board of Medical Examinations and with certain specified states.

Further information about licensure requirements may be obtained from the State Department of Licenses, Professional Division, Olympia, Washington.

Postgraduate Medical Education
Internships and Residencies
Internships of one-year duration in clinical medicine are available at the University Hospital, the King County Hospital, and the Children's Orthopedic Hospital and Medical Center. All clinical departments participate in the training program for interns in one or more of these institutions. Residency training programs are available in the clinical fields of anesthesiology, cardiology, general surgery, medicine, neurology, neurosurgery, obstetrics, gynecology, orthopedic surgery, pathology, pediatrics, physical medicine and rehabilitation, psychiatry, radiology, and urology. The residency programs vary in duration from two to five years and are integrated, providing for rotation through several of the University affiliated hospitals during this period of training.

Postdoctoral Fellowships and Traineeships
Postdoctoral fellowships and traineeships are available in all basic health sciences and clinical departments. They are designed to provide further research and teaching experience for the advanced student who has already obtained his Ph.D. or M.D. degree.

Continuing Education
Director
John N. Lein
AA320 University Hospital

The School of Medicine functions as a center for continuing medical education for physicians in the region. A series of short courses (in general extending from one day to one week) designed primarily for the general physician is offered at various times throughout the year. The clinical faculty, with the assistance of basic science investigators, plans and gives courses which provide the practicing physician with an opportunity to review fundamental concepts and to go into recent advances in diagnosis and treatment in some depth in specialized fields, such as cardiology, electrolyte and fluid balance, gastroenterology, hematology, infectious diseases, neurology, metabolism, allergy, practical psychiatry, emotional problems in children, gynecologic and obstetric endocrinology, and so forth.

The School cooperates with the Washington State Department of Health and other governmental agencies, physicians' organizations, and voluntary organizations in developing refresher courses in cancer, diseases of the heart, diabetes, alcoholism, safety, and so forth.

Physicians are always welcome to participate in the regular rounds and conferences scheduled in the University Hospital and clinics and the hospitals affiliated with the University in the teaching program.

Refresher courses are extended to other health professions such as medical technologists, physical therapists, and occupational therapists.

Detailed information about such instruction is given in announcements describing the specific courses, the time they are scheduled, the number of students accepted, and the tuition fees.

BASIC HEALTH SCIENCES

BIOCHEMISTRY

Chairman
Hans Neurath
J409 Health Sciences Building
Biochemistry, the study of the chemistry of life processes, is one of the rapidly expanding branches of biological sciences. The Department of Biochemistry offers graduate degree programs and also offers courses at the undergraduate level both for any regularly enrolled student and for professional students in Medicine, Dentistry, and Pharmacy.

Graduate Programs
Graduate Program Adviser
Earl W. Davie
J405 Health Sciences Building

Admission
The basic requirements for admission to the Department of Biochemistry are one year of organic chemistry, one year of physics, one year of physical chemistry, including laboratory, and mathematics through integral calculus. Students must also meet the general entrance requirements of the Graduate School. The course of advanced study is designed to give each student a firm foundation upon which to base further professional progress. In the first year of academic work most students attend courses in biochemistry and in related fields such as advanced chemistry, genetics, or microbiology. In the second and succeeding years, an increasing amount of time is devoted to research and to independent study. Each student is required to gain teaching experience, usually during part of the first and second years. Most students require approximately four years past the bachelor's degree to fulfill the requirements for the Ph.D. degree. Students entering with advanced training in biochemistry may complete their requirements in a shorter period of time.

Master of Science
Although the Department of Biochemistry does not have a formal program which terminates in the master's degree, under certain circumstances students seeking the master's degree are accepted.

BIOLOGICAL STRUCTURE*
Chairman
N. B. Everett
G511 Health Sciences Building

Professors

Associate Professors
Charles W. Bodemer, Douglas E. Kelly, John H. Luft, George F. Odland, William O. Rieke, Julia G. Skahen

Assistant Professors
Charles E. Blevins, James K. Kochler, Barbara Landau, Earl P. Lasher, M. Roy Schwartz, John W. Sundsten, Daniel G. Szollosi

Instructor
Donald M. Wright

Research Appointments
Edward A. Boyden, Ruth W. Caffrey, Jean Leik, Ruth E. Rumery

In the Department of Biological Structure, courses are offered which comprise all levels of structural organization of the body, from the gross to the molecular.

*Formerly Anatomy.
Graduate Programs

Graduate Program Adviser
L. H. Jensen
G519 Health Sciences Building

The traditional major fields of anatomy are represented in the Department by three divisions: Gross Anatomy and Neuroanatomy, Growth and Development, and Histology. The submicroscopic and molecular levels are represented by the Division of Ultrastructure.

In addition to courses for students in medicine, dentistry, dental hygiene, nursing, physical therapy, and occupational therapy, a graduate program is offered to provide the background necessary for pursuing a professional career in a variety of fields relating to the morphological sciences, e.g., anatomy, biology, and biophysics. Students who intend to work toward a degree of Master of Science or Doctor of Philosophy must meet the requirements of the Graduate School as outlined in the Graduate Education section.

Continuous Courses

The courses listed below are offered throughout the school year.

Gross Anatomical Dissection. Physicians who desire additional individual experience in the dissection of the entire cadaver or parts thereof may make arrangements through the Division of Continuing Medical Education and the Department of Biological Structure. Laboratory space and anatomical material will be provided (no staff participation).

The fees are in proportion to the amount of gross material supplied.

MICROBIOLOGY

Chairman
Charles A. Evans
G305 Health Sciences Building

Professors

Associate Professor
Brian J. McCarthy

Assistant Professors
Eugene W. Nester, C. Evans Roberts, Charles R. Spotts

Instructor
Esther A. Duchow

Research Appointments
Velma C. Chambers, Helen R. Whiteley

Lecturers
Patricia C. Bevah, Dorothy I. Cramer, Ramona Mem­mer, Constance M. Niva, Margaret O. Parker

Microbiology is the science of microscopic organisms, their biological characteristics, chemical activities, industrial uses, and disease-producing mechanisms. The related fields concerned with parasites, viruses, and immunity are included in the work of this Department.

Undergraduate Programs

In addition to courses for medical students, the Department of Microbiology offers programs in microbiology leading to a bachelor's degree in the College of Arts and Sciences. (See Arts and Sciences section.) The undergraduate degree prepares the individual for the responsibilities of a microbiologist upon graduation and provides him with the background for advanced study if his capabilities warrant it. An honors program leading to a bachelor's degree with honors or distinction in Microbiology is available for qualified undergraduates (see Arts and Sciences section, Honors in Microbiology).

Graduate Programs

Graduate Program Adviser
Howard C. Douglas
H309 Health Sciences Building

Students who intend to work toward a degree of Master of Science or Doctor of Philosophy must meet the requirements of the Graduate School as outlined in the Graduate Education section. The fields of specialization for advanced degrees are general and medical bacteriology, immunology, medical mycology, virology, and microbial physiology and genetics. Course requirements vary according to the field chosen.
Pathology

Chairman
Earl P. Benditt
D505 Health Sciences Building

Professors
Ellsworth C. Alvord, Jr., Earl P. Benditt, Richmond T. Prehn, Leo M. Sreebny

Associate Professors
David V. Brown, Cecil Hougie, David Lagunoff, George M. Martin, N. Karle Mottet, Russell Ross

Assistant Professors
James L. Bennington (acting), Cheng-Mei Shaw, Edward A. Smuckler, Benjamin F. Trump

Instructors
J. Bruce Beckwith, Siimo Helju, Rudolf Vracko, Louise Wiegenstein

Research Appointments
Nils Eriksen, Haim Ginsburg, Elizabeth K. Smith, David Steinmuller, Ruth M. Watts

Pathology is that branch of biologic science which endeavors to clarify the natural history and mechanisms of disease processes. In its broadest sense, it encompasses the entire animal and plant kingdoms. Experimental pathologists are concerned with the basic mechanisms involved in the reaction to injury and may investigate a variety of species. In this Department, however, as in all departments of pathology primarily associated with a medical school, the motivating interest is in human disease and therefore the emphasis is on vertebrate and in particular mammalian species.

The pathologist has traditionally concentrated on the gross and microscopic anatomic alterations associated with disease. Microscopy is still his principal tool. However, he may study a disease process at many levels of organization, ranging from the molecular to the sociologic. His techniques may therefore vary from those of the physical chemist to those of the epidemiologist. In this Department, however, the emphasis is on cellular and molecular pathology, the analysis of disease expertly utilizes light and electron microscopy, histo- and cytochemistry, analytic biochemistry, cell and tissue culture, and immunology.

Courses are offered for medical students, dental students, and other students of the health sciences.

Undergraduate Programs

Bachelor of Science in Medical Technology
The required curriculum is described elsewhere in this Catalog.

Specialized undergraduate training is also available in electron microscopy, histochemistry, and cytochemistry. Graduates of such programs may look forward to employment in hospital, clinical, and medical research laboratories as medical technologists.

Curriculum in Medical Technology

Adviser
Edward A. Smuckler
E505 Health Sciences Building

The Preprofessional Program

The program of instruction in Medical Technology is supervised by the Department of Pathology in the School of Medicine. A preprofessional program in Medical Technology is supervised by the College of Arts and Sciences during the first two years. Students are referred to the College of Arts and Sciences sections for course descriptions, credits, and explanations regarding the College of Arts and Sciences basic proficiency and credit distribution requirement. The advisory office of the College of Arts and Sciences is in 102 Smith Hall. Beginning with the Autumn Quarter of the third year, advising will be transferred to the Department of Pathology in the School of Medicine.

The Professional Program

At the end of the Winter Quarter of the third year, students apply for admission to the School of Medicine for the 12-month period of full-time instruction in Medical Technology. During this period they register for Pathology 321, 322-424-425, and 426 (Medical Technology). The first five months of this period consist of full-time classroom and laboratory instruction offered in the School of Medicine. This is followed by approximately seven months of full-time instruction and supervised experience in affiliated hospital and public health laboratories.

The program is approved by the Council on Medical Education and Hospitals of the American Medical Association. Graduates are eligible for examination by the Board of Registry of the American Society of Clinical Pathologists. They are urged to take this examination and become Registered Medical Technologists.
Bachelor of Science in Medical Technology

A list of preprofessional courses is given in a general sequential pattern as follows:

First Year  
CHEM 140, 150, 151 General 9 credits  
CHEM 160 General and 170 Qual. Anal. 6 credits  
MATH 105 or MATH 155 College Algebra 5 or 3 credits  
ZOOLOGY 111, 112 General 10 credits  

Second Year  
CHEM 221 Quant. Analysis 5 credits  
CHEM 231, 241, 232, 242 Organic and Lab. 10 credits  

Third Year  
MICRO 441-442 Med. Bact., Virology, and Immun. 10 credits  
MICRO 443 Med. Mycology and 444 Med. Parasitol. 6 credits  
BIOCHEM. 405, 406, 408 Intro. to Biochem. 9 credits  

Permission is required for courses in biochemistry and microbiology.

Approved electives should be chosen keeping in mind the distribution requirements needed for fulfillment of an Arts and Sciences degree in the event the major is changed from medical technology.

Some other science electives recommended for the pre-medical technology student include:

BSTR 301 General Anatomy 4 credits  
ZOOI 208 Human Physiology 5 credits  
PHYSICS 101, 102, 107, 108 General and Laboratory 10 credits  

Fourth Year  
During the 12-month period of specialized training the student becomes familiar with the common clinical laboratory procedures and with the interpretation of the results obtained. They learn the tests used in the laboratories of clinical chemistry, hematology, serology, urinalysis, microbiology, and pathology. Special programs, such as cytology, histochemistry, and electron microscope technique, are available as areas of specialization in the last year of training. Further information can be obtained from the Department of Pathology.

Graduate Programs  
Graduate Program Adviser  
George M. Martin  
D511 Health Sciences Building  

Master of Science and Doctor of Philosophy  
Programs in the field of experimental pathology leading to the Master of Science and Doctor of Philosophy degrees are offered through the Graduate School. Graduates of the program are qualified for research associate or academic appointments in medical, dental, or veterinary schools. There is also a great demand for experimental pathologists in government laboratories and in private industry, particularly in the pharmaceutical industry.

Postdoctoral Traineeships in Experimental Pathology  
Traineeships in experimental pathology include specialized programs in neuropathology and hematology.

Residency Training Program  
The Department supervises a residency training program in Anatomic and Clinical Pathology for qualified medical doctors. This program utilizes the facilities of the University, King County, and Veterans hospitals, and the Children's Orthopedic Hospital and Medical Center. Graduates of this program are eligible for certification by the American Board of Pathology. Such highly skilled diagnostic pathologists may look forward to challenging and rewarding careers in the private practice of pathology, in teaching, and in research.

Review for Specialty Boards. Physicians who want to review material in preparation for specialty boards may study gross and microscopic material, with descriptions, in the departmental laboratories. This is not a course but a program of individual study, which may be arranged in accordance with individual needs. Inquiries should be directed to the Department of Pathology.

PHARMACOLOGY  
Chairman and Graduate Program Adviser  
James M. Dille  
F421 Health Sciences Building  

Professors  
James M. Dille, Ted A. Loomis, Donal F. Magee, Theodore C. West  

Associate Professors  
Audrey R. Holliday, Akira Horita  

Assistant Professor  
John T. Elder  

Instructor  
Lavern J. Weber  

Pharmacology deals with the mechanisms whereby modification of physiological function is produced by drugs, and with the application of these drugs to the relief and treatment of disease.

The Department of Pharmacology provides courses for medical, dental, and pharmacy students and for those doing graduate work in these fields. Students who intend to work toward a degree of Master of Science or Doctor of Philosophy must meet the requirements of the Graduate School as outlined in the Graduate Education section. They must present a bachelor's degree with a
major in any of the sciences, such as zoology, chemistry, physics, pharmacy, psychology, or physiology. Applicants should communicate with the Graduate Program Adviser before registration.

**PHYSIOLOGY AND BIOPHYSICS**

**Acting Chairman**

Harry D. Patton  
G405 Health Sciences Building

**Professors**

Harry D. Patton, Theodore C. Ruch, Robert F. Rushmer, Allen M. Scher, Arnold L. Towe, J. Walter Woodbury, Allan C. Young

**Associate Professors**

Mitchell Glickstein, Julia G. Skahen, Orville A. Smith, Robert L. Van Citters

**Assistant Professors**


**Research Appointments**

Alan R. Koch, Edmund H. Brand, Russell W. Morse, H. Fred Stegall

Physiology deals with the processes, activities, and phenomena incidental to and characteristic of life and living organisms. Courses in this field are given for medical, dental, pharmacy, and nursing students, and for graduate students.

Physiology, based upon zoology, physics, chemistry, and mathematics, interlocks closely with the other basic medical sciences—biological structure, biochemistry, pharmacology, and pathology—and with psychology. For this reason, physiology appeals to students with diverse backgrounds and goals. Courses in this field are given for medical, dental, pharmacy, and nursing students, and for graduate students.

Biophysics emphasizes the physical aspects of organs and control systems, studied by the instruments and methods of thinking used by physicists.

**Graduate Programs**

**Graduate Program Adviser**

Julia G. Skahen  
G205 Health Sciences Building

**Admission**

Students who intend to work toward a degree of *Master of Science* or *Doctor of Philosophy* must meet the requirements of the Graduate School. Students with a bachelor's degree in zoology, psychology, chemistry, engineering, physics, or with an M.D. degree are acceptable as prospective candidates for M.S. and Ph.D. degrees.

Graduate students in physiology and biophysics with a medical degree will have their curricula adjusted in accordance with their training.

**Programs of Study**

In the organization of the graduate program in physiology and biophysics, several specializations within the broad field of physiology are recognized, and the requirements and curricula are different for each, although there is considerable overlapping. The areas of specialization may be described as (1) mammalian and pathological physiology, (2) biophysics, for which undergraduate mathematics and physics are prerequisites, and (3) physiology of behavior, in which undergraduate psychological training is a prerequisite.

For the biophysics program, a bachelor's degree in physical science or the equivalent is required.

For students wishing a more equal distribution of time between physiology and psychology, a joint Ph.D. degree program in these subjects is offered.

The basic graduate courses in physiology and biophysics include 401-402 (Advanced Human Physiology) and Conjoint 409 (Basis of Neurology). See *Interdisciplinary Graduate Degree Programs* section.

**PREVENTIVE MEDICINE**

**Chairman**

J. Thomas Grayston  
B506 Health Sciences Building

**Professor**

John P. Fox, J. Thomas Grayston
Associate Professors

Assistant Professors
Theodore C. Doege, Jack B. Hatlen, George E. Kenny, Caswell A. Mills

Instructors
Irvin Emanuel, John O. Fish, Kenneth S. W. Kim, Richard A. Kronmal

Research Appointments
Harley H. Bovee, Howard M. Jenkin, Peter A. Breysse, Edwin S. Boatman, Ruth P. Kirk

The major areas of interest in the Department of Preventive Medicine include epidemiology, communicable disease control, environmental health, biostatistics, and public health. The Department provides required courses as part of the School of Medicine curriculum. In addition, courses are provided for undergraduate and graduate students in the areas listed above.

The Department offers an approved residency program in preventive medicine, provides postdoctoral research training, and offers an M.S. in Preventive Medicine. An M.D., D.V.M., or Ph.D. in medical science is a prerequisite for admission.

An environmental health curriculum leading to a B.S. degree is offered by this Department through the College of Arts and Sciences. A health education curriculum leading to a B.A. degree with a teaching certificate is offered through the School of Physical and Health Education.

Graduate Programs
Graduate Program Adviser
J. Thomas Grayston
B506 Health Sciences Building

The Department offers a graduate program leading to the degree Master of Science in Preventive Medicine.

The faculty in Preventive Medicine participates in an interdisciplinary Biomathematics Group of the Graduate School which offers a program in biostatistics leading to the M.S. and Ph.D. degrees. Information on this program appears elsewhere in this bulletin.

BIOMEDICAL HISTORY
Chairman
Charles W. Bodemer
A225 Health Sciences Building

Associate Professor
Charles W. Bodemer

The history of medicine and its allied sciences comprises an integral part of the history of western civilization. Study of the history of the biomedical sciences provides simultaneously a greater understanding of these sciences and a heightened awareness of their relation to the social, economic, philosophic and religious factors influencing and influenced by them at different times and places during their development. The biomedical sciences lend another dimension to history valuable to the scientist and non-scientist alike.

The Division of Biomedical History offers courses and sponsors research in the history of medicine and allied sciences. Courses are available to undergraduates, medical students, and graduate students. Approximately eight hundred rare books relevant to the development of the modern medical sciences provide a valuable adjunct to the teaching program.

CONJOINT COURSES AND MEDICAL PRACTICE

CONJOINT COURSES
Conjoint courses are offered cooperatively by departments in the School of Medicine. They are designed to integrate basic medical training with clinical work and, in some cases, to integrate basic medical training in two or more fields.

MEDICAL PRACTICE
For a list of courses, see under Description of Courses. Nearly seventy general practitioners from the Seattle area are affiliated with the School of Medicine to provide instruction.
CLINICAL MEDICAL SCIENCES

ANESTHESIOLOGY

Chairman
John J. Bonica
SS704 University Hospital

Professors
John J. Bonica, B. Raymond Fink

Associate Professor
John M. Hansen, Rudolph De Jong

Assistant Professors

Instructors
Toshio Akamatsu, Frederick W. Cheney, Jr., William K. Maxwell, Lumen B. Schilling, Desmond Sweeney, Cornelius I. Voth

The Department of Anesthesiology has broad responsibilities for the teaching of medical students throughout their four years of undergraduate training. Members of the Department participate in the teaching of applied anatomy to students during their first year. During the second year, members of the Department who also have joint appointments in physiology and pharmacology participate in teaching of students in these areas. During the clinical years, the students are taught the basic principles of anesthesiology, including artificial respiration and resuscitation. Instruction is provided by means of lectures, conjoint courses, and clinical clerkships. In addition, the Department carries out an active training program for interns and residents in anesthesiology and affords residents in surgery, obstetrics, and oral surgery some experience in anesthesiology.

MEDICINE

Chairman
Robert G. Petersdorf
BB561 University Hospital

Professors

Associate Professors

Assistant Professors

Instructors

Research Appointments
Margaret Bingham, Jean Bryant, John A. Glomset, Patrick D. Goldsworthy, Joseph V. Primosigh, Loring B. Rowell, Patricia L. Sand, Amelia Schultz, Jon E. Wergedal

The student is introduced in the second year to many problems of clinical medicine and the main avenues for their resolution. In the third year, he becomes more adept in the complete work-up and therapy of problems in general internal medicine. In the fourth year, emphasis is placed on the difficult and special problems.

An active teaching program is carried on at the King County Hospital, the Seattle Veterans Hospital, the Public Health Service Hospital, and Firland Sanatorium as well as at the University Hospital for interns, medical residents, and postdoctoral research fellows. More than 40 medical residents rotate through the hospitals, and there are more than 80 postdoctoral research fellows working in various divisions of the Department.
NEUROLOGICAL SURGERY

Chairman
Arthur A. Ward, Jr.
BB673 University Hospital

Professors
Eldon L. Foltz, Arthur A. Ward, Jr.

Associate Professors
Gian E. Chatrian, Lowell E. White, Jr.

Assistant Professors
William A. Kelly, Carlos Perez-Borja

Instructors
B. Watson Brawley, John Loeser, James Mahnke, Gordon Mulder

Research Appointments
Richard G. Black, Joan S. Lockard, Noel L. Morlock, June deVito

The Department of Neurological Surgery participates in medical student instruction during the medical student's second, third, and fourth years. In the second year, the Department collaborates with the Division of Neurology in teaching neurological diagnosis as part of the general course in physical diagnosis. In the third year, a series of scheduled Saturday morning lectures entitled "Introduction to Neurological Surgery" is given to outline the breadth and depth of the field to the entire third-year student body. The purpose of this is twofold: (1) to expose the entire class to the basic fundamentals of part of the field of neurological surgery; (2) to stimulate student interest in neurological surgery whereby interested students will select neurological surgery clerkships in their fourth year.

In the fourth year, the inpatient clerkship in neurological surgery is a three-week or elective six-week clerkship on an active neurological surgery service of a University of Washington affiliated hospital. Hospital selection by the student is possible. As a member of the professional staff, the student actively participates in the diagnostic work-up as well as pre-operative and post-operative care of neurosurgical patients. The student is an important member of all ward rounds and clinical conferences of the Department. The three-week course is selected by the student as one of two courses available from a selection of three surgical specialty fields during any six-week quarter. The six-week course is an entirely elective course available in all quarters. Operating Room experience is optimal and not extensive. Since only two to three students are allowed on any hospital service at the same time, close personal contact with patients and with the staff maximizes the learning experience.

In addition to the basic undergraduate instruction, a fully certified residency program in neurological surgery is available. The Department participates actively in the Student Summer Fellow Research Program.

OBSTETRICS AND GYNECOLOGY

Chairman
Charles A. Hunter, Jr.
BB617 University Hospital

Professors
Charles A. Hunter, Jr., Walter Herrmann

Associate Professor
David C. Figge

Assistant Professors

Research Appointments
Suzanne H. Conrad, Darrel H. Spackman

The Department of Obstetrics and Gynecology represents the field of normal and complicated obstetrics, growth and development of the fetus, medical and surgical diseases of women, endocrinology as it is peculiar to the female, and the preventive phases of obstetrics and gynecology.

OPHTHALMOLOGY

This newly created department is responsible for the instructional and research programs in diseases of the eye and related structures.

ORTHOPEDICS

Chairman
D. Kay Clawson
BB433 University Hospital

Professor
D. Kay Clawson
The Department of Orthopedics carries out an active program of instruction in the diagnosis and treatment of disorders of the musculo-skeletal system. The medical student, in the second year, is introduced to techniques of physical examination. An elective course (Medical Practice 411) is offered for students desiring more knowledge of first aid and resuscitation techniques. Instruction in the third year is confined to a series of lectures and conjoint conferences as an introduction to the problems of diagnosis and management.

The Department’s primary teaching responsibility is in the fourth year when students are offered clerkships as part of their surgical selective electives, or during the elective block when they have an opportunity to care for patients with musculoskeletal problems, under supervision. First-hand experience in the management of fractures and other trauma is obtained. Seminars in correlative anatomy and pathology are conducted during the clerkship.

In addition to instruction for medical students, the Department of Orthopedics participates in the teaching program of students in the Schools of Nursing and Dentistry, and in Physical and Occupational Therapy. A fully approved residency, with opportunities to carry out fundamental research, is offered. Residents may work toward the Master of Science degree by meeting the requirements of the Graduate School.

The Department of Otolaryngology is responsible for the teaching of the principles and practical aspects of the diagnosis and treatment of diseases of the ear, nose, throat, and larynx to medical students during their second, third, and fourth years of training. In addition, the Department assumes responsibility for the organization and supervision of a residency training program, and provides consultation and instruction to interns and members of the residency training programs at the University of Washington.

Pediatrics involves the study of the physical and behavioral development of man, in health and disease, from conception to maturity. Alterations of the developmental process (from both genetic and environmental causes), the changing response to stress during maturation, and the effect of nutritional, physical, and emotional stress on development, are the manifestations of child health of primary pediatric concern. The holistic approach to the ontogenetic and ecologic changes is intrinsic to understanding the changes (both of disease and function) occurring throughout the life span of man.

During the first and second years, through electives and conjoint teaching, the student is provided with an opportunity to study the developmental processes and to...
learn some of the techniques for the proper examination and evaluation of the child. In the third year, the required clerkship is primarily devoted to developing the ability of the student to recognize and treat childhood disease, both on the inpatient and outpatient services. In the fourth year, through conjoint and elective courses, the student may extend his experience both in the broader areas of the social implication of childhood diseases and in selected specialized disciplines. Fourth-year students may also elect to extend their clinical experience in childhood diseases through the senior clerkship or subinternship.

Instruction is provided through conjoint courses, lectures, conferences, and clerkships.

PHYSICAL MEDICINE AND REHABILITATION

Chairman
Justus F. Lehmann
CC814 University Hospital

Professor
Justus F. Lehmann

Associate Professor
Wilbert E. Fordyce

Assistant Professors

Instructors

The Department of Physical Medicine and Rehabilitation provides instruction for medical students, interns, and residents in the comprehensive approach to rehabilitation problems. This includes special diagnostic and evaluative procedures; methods and rationale for use of physical therapy, occupational therapy, and other health professions; and advanced investigation of special problems encountered in the field. In addition, the Department conducts a residency training program for the specialty of Physical Medicine and Rehabilitation.

The Department offers curricula leading to a Bachelor of Science in Occupational Therapy, a Bachelor of Science in Physical Therapy, and an application is pending for authorization to offer a program leading to a master's degree in the Graduate School.

The three-year residency alone is felt to be less than optimal training for the pursuit of a future academic career in Physical Medicine and Rehabilitation. The addition of a master's program would provide essential experience in selecting, organizing, carrying out, and preferably publishing, an item of original research. Furthermore, advanced training through course work would be a valuable addition to the student's preparation for such a career.

It is anticipated that graduate students working toward the master's degree would take most of the course work during their three-year residency and devote at least an additional (fourth) year to research. Opportunity would be given students who may have already completed their residency to combine the course work and research in a two-year program.

Occupational Therapy

Adviser
Geraldine Shevlin
EE803 University Hospital

Occupational therapy is the treatment, through planned activity, of persons who are physically or mentally ill, disabled by accident, disease, or birth defects. Activities used for treatment include creative and manual arts, recreational, educational, and prevocational activities, and skills of independent daily living.

The curriculum in Occupational Therapy is planned to give the student a broad base of liberal arts and humanities as well as specialized training. Since judgment is basic to effective application of skill and knowledge, the student is encouraged to develop the habits of investigation and continued study.

The trained therapist may look forward to a wide range of employment in rehabilitation centers and hospitals for the physically ill and disabled; in special programs such as public schools for handicapped children; and in private, state, and federal institutions for the mentally ill. Salaries compare with those of other service professions, and with the present critical shortage of qualified men and women for administrative, consultant, research, and teaching positions, the advancement opportunities are excellent.
The Department offers courses leading to the degree of Bachelor of Science in Occupational Therapy in the School of Medicine. The program is accredited by the American Occupational Therapy Association and the Council on Medical Education and Hospitals of the American Medical Association.

Admission to the Preprofessional Program

Students at the University should register in the College of Arts and Sciences as preoccupational therapy majors. High school students should arrange their current course of study for admission to that College. Transfer students should consult the Division of Occupational Therapy at University Hospital to determine their eligibility for the preprofessional or professional program. University of Washington freshmen should enroll for the orientation course Physical Medicine and Rehabilitation N107 Autumn Quarter. Sophomores take Physical Medicine and Rehabilitation 290 with permission from the Division of Occupational Therapy adviser.

Admission to the Professional Program

Students are admitted to the curriculum at the junior level and, among other qualifications, must ordinarily have completed the following courses or their equivalent, with a cumulative grade-point average of 2.50. Exceptional cases will be considered when application is supported by adequate evidence of qualification.

Art 109 (Design); Chemistry 101, 102 (General and Organic Chemistry); Psychology 100 (General Psychology); Sociology 110 (Survey of Sociology).

Students are required to fulfill the same proficiency requirements and distribution requirements as described in the College of Arts and Sciences section.

Graduation Requirements

A total of 37 quarter credits of varied skills to be chosen from the arts (fine and applied), from education, from recreation, or from other departments of the University, upon approval by the occupational therapy adviser, are required for graduation. The following basic skills courses are usually required of occupational therapy students at the University of Washington as a part of the above requirement:

Art 201 (Ceramic Art); Education 182 (Industrial Education: General Shop); Education 280 (Industrial Education: Fundamentals of Woodwork) and Education 383 (Industrial Education: Woodworking Technology); Home Economics 329 (Hand Weaving).


curriculum in occupational therapy

Junior Year

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WINTER QUARTER

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Clinical Affiliations

A minimum of nine months total of clinical affiliations are required, to include physical disabilities, psychiatry, pediatrics, and general medicine and surgery. Part of these affiliations are given at the University Hospital and part must be taken in other institutions. Students are given an opportunity to select from approved teaching programs throughout the United States.

305
Physical Therapy

Adviser
Jo Ann McMillan
CC817 University Hospital

The physical therapist is a member of the modern rehabilitation team. Following the prescription of a physician, he or she utilizes a wide variety of treatment methods which help the patient regain lost function or which help the patient perform despite lost function. The physical therapist must be familiar with the patient's condition as well as have a thorough knowledge of rehabilitation procedure.

After completing an approved physical therapy program, the therapist will find a wide variety of opportunities for employment. Positions are open in general and special hospitals, rehabilitation centers, physicians' offices and clinics, and in schools or institutions for handicapped children. Other opportunities exist in the area of home care programs, nursing homes, and other convalescent centers. The experienced therapist may choose to teach in a school of physical therapy. Research opportunities exist in many of the above-mentioned positions.

Bachelor of Science in Physical Therapy

This degree, granted through the School of Medicine, is offered through a four-year program. This curriculum is one of 42 approved by the American Physical
Therapy Association and by the Council on Medical Education of the American Medical Association.

Programs of Study

The program is divided into two parts. The first portion of the program requires that the student enroll in prephysical therapy in the College of Arts and Sciences. Course work prerequisite to the advanced level is the basic framework for these two years. Students are also encouraged to enroll in courses in the humanities and social sciences. A cumulative grade-point average of 2.50 is required for entrance into the third year of the program.

Some students will need to complete part or all of the two years of prephysical therapy course work at another college or university before transferring to the University of Washington. This arrangement is acceptable, but requires students to have frequent conferences with a curriculum adviser to assure careful course evaluation and planning. A scheduling error may result in a loss of credit on transfer and produce a deficiency which would delay admission. Students may enter the third year only during the Autumn Quarter. For this reason, transfer students are encouraged to schedule a planning session with a curriculum adviser early in the freshman year.

The last two years of the curriculum must be taken at the University of Washington in the School of Medicine. Entrance to this part of the program is dependent on the decision of the Advisory and Evaluation Committee for Physical Therapy. Students who plan to enter the third year in the Autumn Quarter must make application to this committee before March 1 of the same year. Applications are available in the departmental office. The application procedure is outlined in the School of Medicine section. Students are evaluated and admitted on the merits of demonstrated academic abilities and various measured aptitudes. Currently, a cumulative grade-point average of 2.50 is required for entrance, promotion, and graduation.

Students who are enrolled in their fourth year of college study and become interested in the profession of physical therapy are encouraged to investigate the requirements of those schools offering a certificate in physical therapy (12-15 months), as all students graduating from the University of Washington curriculum must complete the final seven quarters on this campus.
In Major Department

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<tr>
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CURRICULUM IN PHYSICAL THERAPY

First Year

**Sample Program**

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Third Year

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Comparison of Curricula in Occupational and Physical Therapy

The educational programs in Occupational Therapy and in Physical Therapy share a common need for studies in human anatomy and physiology with a special emphasis on the musculo-skeletal and nervous systems and a need for basic studies in pathological physiology and medical sciences. In these areas of
study, the two curricula share identical courses. In other areas, the two curricula are independent programs, with separate faculties for instruction in the professional courses and separate Advisory and Evaluation committees.

The application procedures, student promotion policies, and fees apply to both curricula except where exceptions are specifically noted.

Admission

For entrance to the Autumn Quarter, the applicant must initiate the following steps on or before March 1:

1. Arrange a personal interview with a member of the teaching staff of the division; this may be waived under certain conditions.
2. Submit formal application to the Advisory and Evaluation Committee of the division concerned, c/o Department of Physical Medicine and Rehabilitation, CC814 University Hospital (application forms are available from the Department);
3. Arrange for official transcript(s) to be sent directly from the registrar(s) of previous college(s) to the Advisory and Evaluation Committee, including complete record with grades and credits to date. (When college transcripts do not include a complete list of high school courses and credits, such a list must be submitted with the application. Also include a list of courses the applicant is currently taking or will take to complete pre-professional requirements. An official record of grades for such courses must be submitted when available.);
4. An unmounted recent photograph, 2x2 inches, is desirable but not required.

The Advisory and Evaluation Committee bases its decision on the objective evaluation of applicant's residence, preprofessional training, evidences of scholarship, and evidences of personal qualification for the work. The Committee or any one of its members may request a personal interview with the applicant to supplement the above information.

The Committee gives written notice to the applicant as soon as possible after a decision is made. Within two weeks after a candidate has been notified that he is accepted, the Comptroller of the University requires a deposit of $50.00. This deposit is applied to the tuition for the first quarter. It is refundable only in cases of withdrawal for bona fide illness, failure to complete basic preprofessional requirements, induction into military service, or failure to pass the physical examination required of all students at the time of registration.

Student Achievement and Promotion

The University grade-point system is used. Students are notified of their grades at the end of each quarter.

A student must maintain a satisfactory academic standing to be graduated. If the work in a course is incomplete, a grade of I may be given. This Incomplete must be removed before September 15 if the student is to advance into the next year's class.

At the end of each academic year the Advisory and Evaluation Committees evaluate the accomplishment of the student during the year and determine his fitness for promotion. When promotion is not recommended, the student is subject to dismissal from the curriculum. The Advisory and Evaluation committees reserve the right to dismiss a student from the curriculum for any reason deemed sufficient. A student is advanced only when his general attitude, scholastic progress, and personal attributes are considered satisfactory.

Class Schedules

The curriculum in Physical Therapy and the curriculum in Occupational Therapy operate on the quarter system of the University. There are three 11-week quarters in the third and fourth years.

Occupational Therapy requires a minimum of nine months or three quarters of additional clinical affiliation. Physical Therapy requires three months of clinical practice which is completed in the summer quarter of the senior year.

Tuition and Fees for Third and Fourth Years

All tuition and fees are payable at the time of registration. The University reserves the right to change any of its fees without notice. The following is a table of charges per quarter for the six quarters of academic work in the curriculum of physical therapy and in the curriculum of occupational therapy.

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Exemptions, Special Fees, and Refund of Fees

(Same as for medical students)
PSYCHIATRY

Chairman
Herbert S. Ripley
BB867 University Hospital

Professors
Herbert S. Ripley, Irving N. Berlin, Thomas H. Holmes III, Charles R. Strother

Associate Professors
John L. Hampson, Merlin H. Johnson

Assistant Professors
Cornelis B. Bakker, Mary M. Campbell, Adolph E. Christ, Gordon D. Jensen, Lewis L. Langness, Caroline E. Preston, Nathaniel N. Wagner, Herbert C. Wimberger

Instructors

Research Appointment
Minoru Masuda

The Department of Psychiatry aims to provide students of medicine, nursing, psychology, social work, education, and others concerned with human problems with a scientific grasp of psychiatric principles so that they will be able to evaluate interpersonal relationships and use to the greatest advantage their potentialities for understanding and dealing with personality reactions.

Instruction in psychiatry is given during each of the four years of the medical course and is coordinated and integrated with the various disciplines in medicine. Thus, from the beginning of his medical career the student is stimulated to think in terms of understanding the totally functioning human being.

RADIOLoGY

Chairman
Melvin M. Figley
SS230 University Hospital

Professor
Melvin M. Figley

Associate Professors
John W. Loop, Robert G. Parker, Leon A. Phillips

Assistant Professors
Julian H. Capps, Gerald M. Christensen, C. Benjamin Graham, Kenneth L. Jackson, Robert S. Leighton, Wil B. Nelp, Howard J. Ricketts, Peter Wootton

Instructors
Carl L. Eddy, Joachim F. Sailer, Robert E. Schaefer

Radiology is that branch of clinical medicine which applies electromagnetic and nuclear radiations to the detection and treatment of disease. In diagnostic radiology, the differential absorption of penetrating radiation is detected by fluorescent crystals (fluoroscopy) or by photographic emulsions (radiography). The majority of important diseases have some radiologic expression. The diagnostic radiologist is, in effect, a general pathologist with special methods for internal examination.

Therapeutic radiology depends upon the differential destruction of neoplastic cells by radiations. Many forms of cancer are best treated by radiation either for primary cure or palliation of symptoms. Of necessity, the therapeutic radiologist is a specialist in dealing with cancer.

The radiations emanating from disintegrating radioactive isotopes can be measured in quantity and energy and plotted spatially in living tissues as well as in samples of body fluids. Nuclear medicine is that branch of radiology which concerns itself with isotopes in organs and metabolic systems for diagnosis and treatment.

Radiation biology and radiation physics are the basic sciences related to clinical radiology having to do with study of the effect of radiations on living systems and the description of radiation fields in terms of geometry and intensity. Research in these aspects, including the development of instrumentation, is basic to progress in clinical radiology.

The Department of Radiology is represented in each of these divisions by senior staff with extensive practical experience. Instruction is provided in each area for medical students, residents, and other physicians. Certain courses are open to graduate students. The staff and its teaching and research activities are represented in each of the hospitals affiliated with the University.
SURGERY

Chairman
K. Alvin Merendino
BB477 University Hospital

Professors

Associate Professors
Julian S. Ansell, John W. Bell, Robert V. De Vito, David H. Dillard, John K. Stevenson

Assistant Professors
Edwin Brockenbrough, Donald E. Strandness, Jr., Loren C. Winterscheid

Instructor
Hubert M. Radke

Research Appointments
T. Lloyd Fletcher, Moses Namkung, Hsi-Lung Pan

In addition to the basic undergraduate instruction, a fully certified surgical residency program is available in general and thoracic surgery.

Graduate Program

Graduate Program Adviser
David H. Dillard
BB447 University Hospital

Students participating in residency programs may apply for admission to the Graduate School to work toward a degree of Master of Science by meeting the requirements of the Graduate School as outlined in the Graduate Education section. Performance of a fundamental experimental research problem of high caliber is an additional requirement for this advanced degree.

UROLOGY

Chairman
Julian S. Ansell
D421 Health Sciences Building

Professor
Julian S. Ansell

Assistant Professor
Benjamin Cobb

In urology, which is the surgical discipline concerned with diseases of the male genitourinary organs and the female urinary tract, training for medical students starts in the second year and continues through the third and fourth years.

Training is also provided for interns, nurses, and physical medicine technologists and allied specialists.

Two candidates are admitted yearly to the four-year urology residency program which is fully approved and certified.

The degree of Master of Science is offered through the Department of Surgery.
The School of Nursing assumes the responsibility for the quality of its educational programs and for promoting effective nursing service for the public through teaching, research, and service.

The professional nurse is characterized by her ability to give complete nursing care in all fields; to make effective use of basic communication skills in organizing, planning, and directing the work of others; to establish cooperative relationships with allied professional and citizen groups for the improvement of total health services; to maintain personal identity; and derive satisfaction in her daily life as she serves her community, upholds the ideals of the nursing profession, and works toward its continued improvement and growth.

The qualified student brings to the professional school a sufficient background from which she makes her individual contribution to nursing. Self-direction, diver-
sified interests, and a breadth of academic background gained through the use of all University resources contribute to fulfillment of professional responsibilities and personal interests. The physical, biological, and social sciences and the humanities are recognized as essential aspects of professional nursing education.

Curricular offerings are organized to develop a professional nurse who can give complete nursing care within the framework of the physician's therapeutic design. carry out nursing procedures competently and with understanding, exercise discriminative judgment and insight, and assist in the prevention of disease and in the conservation of physical and mental health in the community. Correlated theory and clinical experience are offered in the care of the physically and mentally ill in the hospital and in the home, and in teaching, treatment, rehabilitation, prevention, and health conservation for all age groups. Nursing experiences are planned to encourage the student to integrate knowledge from all areas and to gradually broaden and deepen her understanding, values, and skills. Individual counseling and directed learning help the student to develop her personal and professional potentialities. This broad background of education facilitates the student's continuing professional development following graduation and provides the foundation for graduate study.

In its graduate programs, the School endeavors to assist qualified graduate students toward the attainment of individual professional goals. The student should increasingly assume independent responsibility for learning, scholarly investigation, and communication of the outcome of research. The School of Nursing promotes and fosters opportunities for individual, group, intra- and interdisciplinary study and research, and for a mutual sharing of contributions.

In order to qualify for a graduate degree, the student should be able to work effectively with others to meet the health needs of people and, since research in nursing is essential for the continuing growth of the profession, be able to use a scientific approach in solving nursing problems and to communicate the findings effectively. Graduate work should be directed toward intensive study in a selected area or areas of nursing. It is recognized that the level of accomplishment in clinical nursing, teaching, or supervision will vary for each student. All students are expected to be basically competent in nursing. Beginning Autumn Quarter, 1965, one of the criteria for admission to graduate study will be evidence of undergraduate preparation in all clinical fields including psychiatric nursing and public health nursing.

The School offers programs leading to the degrees of Bachelor of Science in Nursing, Master of Arts, and Master of Nursing. Individually planned post-master degree programs are available. A minor in nursing on the doctoral level is offered for students matriculated in another discipline. The School also offers supplementary work in psychiatric and public health nursing and courses in specific clinical subjects for affiliating students in other schools of nursing. All programs are fully approved by the National League for Nursing. The baccalaureate program is approved preparation for Public Health nursing.

 Majors in nursing are held responsible for knowing and adhering to the rules and regulations of the University of Washington and the School of Nursing. Because the School has a responsibility to the public and to the profession of nursing, it must require of its graduates not only adequate knowledge of nursing theory and practice, but also the qualifications which are important to a professional nurse. Maintenance of good relationships with patients and co-workers, a well adjusted mental outlook, and a sincere interest in people are considered requisite for a successful nursing career. Good physical health is another necessary factor for continuing success in nursing.

The School of Nursing reserves the privilege of retaining only those students who, in the judgment of the faculty, satisfy the requirements of scholarship, health, and personal suitability for nursing.

Nursing education at the University began in 1917, under the leadership of Mrs. Elizabeth S. Soule, with a pre-nursing program, consisting of a few public health nursing courses for graduates of hospital schools of nursing. These offerings were extended until both undergraduate and graduate programs were developed. The School of Nursing was established in 1934 in the College of Arts and Sciences and in 1945 became an autonomous professional school in the Division of Health Sciences.

School Facilities and Services

The Health Sciences Building, located at the south end of the campus near the Portage Bay Yacht Basin, houses the administrative units of the Schools of Nursing, Dentistry, and Medicine, a variety of classrooms, research and laboratory facilities, a library, and an auditorium. The University Hospital, adjacent to the Health Sciences Building, which was opened in May 1959, has a 300-bed capacity. It provides exten-
sive inpatient and outpatient departments and is an excellent teaching and research facility for students in nursing and other health sciences fields.

In conducting the undergraduate and graduate clinical teaching programs, the School of Nursing utilizes the facilities of the University Hospital, the general facilities of the King County Hospital System, with a bed capacity of 450 in King County Unit I and 220 in Unit II; Swedish Hospital Medical Center, with a bed capacity of 395; Virginia Mason Hospital, with a bed capacity of 235; and The Doctors' Hospital, with a bed capacity of 187. Hospitals offering health care for selected individuals or specific illnesses include the Children's Orthopedic Hospital and Medical Center, with a capacity of 203 beds; Firland Sanitorium, with a capacity of 500; and the state mental hospitals: Northern State Hospital, capacity 1,339; Western State Hospital, capacity 2,595; and Eastern State Hospital, capacity 1,514. The psychiatric unit of the United States Veteran's Administration Hospital in Seattle, capacity 80 beds, provides an additional facility in this area. Experience in community health nursing is arranged through the Public Health Departments of Seattle-King County, Tacoma-Pierce County, Snohomish County, Bremerton-Kitsap County, Benton-Franklin County, Clark-Skamania County, Bellingham-Whatcom County, the City of Spokane, and Spokane County Health Departments. Other community facilities are used, as necessary, to provide selected learning experiences for students.

**Associated Nursing Students**

All students registered in the Basic Program of the School of Nursing are eligible for membership in the Associated Nursing Students Organization. By belonging to ANS, students are eligible to belong to SWANS (State of Washington Association of Nursing Students), which is made up of students from all the schools of nursing in Washington. As a member of SWANS, a student is automatically a member of the National Student Nurse Association.

Among the functions of ANS are those which provide for unity and fellowship among classes, the promotion of interest in nursing, and the promotion of the interests and welfare of the nursing student.

**Admission**

**Admission with Freshman Standing**

In addition to the scholastic criteria that all students are expected to meet, students planning to enter the School of Nursing are advised to select chemistry as their first laboratory science and physics as an elective. A third year of mathematics is strongly recommended and a fourth unit in English will be found helpful.

**Admission with Advanced Standing**

Students wishing to transfer from another college or university may apply for admission with advanced standing. Applicants who are registered nurses must be graduates of an approved junior college or hospital school of nursing whose curriculum included psychiatric nursing. (This criterion may be met through a supplementary course in psychiatric nursing offered by the University of Washington prior to admission to the baccalaureate program.)

Registered nurse applicants for admission to advanced undergraduate standing should request their school of nursing (if not a collegiate program) to send a transcript of their hospital record to the Office of Admissions in addition to the regular University admission forms. Admission to the graduate program of the School of Nursing requires acceptance by the School of Nursing as well as formal admission to the Graduate School. Where the applicant's school of nursing is not a collegiate program, two copies of the school of nursing record should be sent to the Office of Admissions as part of the admission procedure.

**Extra Fees and Expenses**

In addition to usual tuition and fees, students should be prepared to pay the cost of transportation between the University campus and the teaching units. This amount will vary from quarter to quarter. Basic-degree students should plan approximately $50.00 for the purchase of uniforms in the sophomore year and approximately $15.00 for special achievement tests throughout the program. Undergraduate registered nurse students will be required to take a Comprehensive Placement Examination before registration. Graduate students who are candidates for an advanced degree should plan to have available approximately $150 for costs connected with the preparation of the master's thesis.

**Licensure**

Nurses who are graduates of approved nursing programs may be admitted to the School of Nursing prior to completion of the state board examination, but continuation in either the undergraduate or graduate program requires that students be licensed to practice nursing in some state or country.
Health Care
All students in the School of Nursing are required to take a special health examination, chest X rays, and inoculation for smallpox, typhoid, tetanus, poliomyelitis, and diphtheria before beginning clinical laboratory courses, and previous to the public health nursing field quarter. Defects must be corrected at the student's own expense. Students are expected to assume initiative in following the health program.

Financial Aids
A number of scholarships are awarded annually on a competitive basis. In general, scholarships are awarded on the basis of (1) scholarship achievement above the 3.00 (B) grade-point average, (2) financial need, and (3) participation in the extracurricular activities of the campus and community.

Applications are available through the Office of the Dean of Students during Winter Quarter, and awards are made late in the spring for the following academic year. The University bulletin, Handbook of Scholarships, describes the various awards. All students are encouraged to investigate resources in their communities for possible scholarships or other financial aids.

Undergraduate Scholarships, Awards, and Loans for Nursing Students
A limited number of scholarships, awards, and loans are administered by the School of Nursing Scholarship Committee for currently enrolled students. These are listed in the Handbook of Scholarships. The Wealthy Ann Robinson Scholarship is awarded to an outstanding registered nurse preparing for public health nursing. Basic students may also apply through this Committee to the Washington State League for Nursing for scholarship assistance. The Elizabeth Sterling Soule Scholarship is awarded by this organization and the Washington State Nurses' Association.

Loan funds of both an emergency and long-term nature are available upon application to the Office of the Dean of Students. This office also assumes responsibility for the National Defense Student Loan Program. Full-time students who are making normal and satisfactory progress are eligible to apply.

Amounts up to $200 are loaned, upon application to the School of Nursing Scholarship Committee, from the Nursing Education Loan Fund. Registered nurses may apply directly to the Loan Fund of the Washington State Nurses' Association.

The Swedish Hospital Award is given by the Board of Directors of the Swedish Hospital to the outstanding basic student at the end of the junior year. Candidates are selected on the basis of their scholarship, their contribution to the community, the University, and the School of Nursing.

Federal grants and traineeships are available to qualified students in the baccalaureate programs. Students who anticipate continuing with graduate study in psychiatric nursing and who meet requirements may be considered for the National Institute of Mental Health Traineeship during the senior year of their baccalaureate studies. Applications for federal grants and traineeships are made to the Dean of the School of Nursing.

Educational Programs Offered by the Military Services
The Army Student Nurse Program provides two years of educational opportunity on enlisted reserve status during the junior and senior years of the curriculum. Upon completion of the basic nursing program and licensure as registered nurses, participants are required to accept commissions as second lieutenants in the Army Nurse Corps and to serve on active duty for a period determined by the time spent in the student nurse program.

The Navy Nurse Corps Candidate Program offers a similar opportunity for qualified students during the senior year. Upon graduation and licensure as registered nurses, appointees under this program will be obligated to accept appointment as ensigns in the Nurse Corps of the Naval Reserve and to serve on active duty for a minimum of two years.

Undergraduate registered nurse students may apply for the same appointment in the Army Student Nurse Program if they have completed a diploma program within the past 30 months and are able to complete the requirements for the degree within 24 months.

Students in the baccalaureate programs may also apply to the Officer Student Training and Extern Program offered by the U.S. Department of Health, Education, and Welfare.

Traineeships, Assistantships, and Fellowships
The University of Washington participates in the Professional Nurse Traineeship Program as administered by the Division of Nursing of the U.S. Public Health Service. This program offers a limited number of
traineeships for qualified applicants who are preparing for administration, teaching, supervision or clinical specialization in nursing, including public health. Under the program of the National Institute of Mental Health a limited number of traineeships are available for nurses eligible for advanced study in psychiatric nursing, child psychiatric nursing, and for psychiatric nurses who are seeking doctoral level study in other disciplines.

Under a grant from the Public Health Service, traineeships are available for a limited number of students enrolled in the Nurse-Scientist Graduate Program leading to the Doctor of Philosophy degree.

Applications for the above traineeships should be made directly to the Office of the Dean of the School of Nursing.

The Graduate School provides for the employment of teaching and research assistants. (See Graduate School section.) Foreign students on an educational visa are eligible to apply for such assistantships.

Requests for assistantship application forms should be sent to the Admissions Office, and the completed application should be returned to the Dean, School of Nursing.

Post-master degree students in nursing, and predoctoral students with a major in another discipline and a minor in nursing, may be eligible for financial assistance through one of the following fellowship programs. Applications should be made directly to the agency administering the fellowship. The United States Public Health Service Fellowship: Chief, Research Grants Branch, Division of Nursing, Public Health Service, DHEW, Silver Springs, Maryland, 20910. The Nurses Educational Fund Incorporated: 10 Columbus Circle, New York, N.Y., 10019.

Nursing Education Award
The Nursing Education Award is granted annually to the outstanding graduate of each of the programs of the School of Nursing. Candidates are selected on the basis of their scholarship, their contribution to the community, the University, and the School of Nursing, and their potential contribution to the profession of nursing.

Clinical instruction is provided in all of the major fields of nursing: medical-surgical, maternal-child health, is carried on in a variety of hospitals and other community facilities.
Public health nursing field instruction during the senior year may be in one of several agencies either in or outside of Seattle. During the field instruction quarter the student usually lives in the area in which she has been assigned. She must be prepared to have a car for use during that quarter, have a current driver's license, and meet state requirements for insurance protection.

Distribution of required courses:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Area</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Nursing</td>
<td>90</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Related Medical Sciences</td>
<td>8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Physical and Biological Sciences</td>
<td>31-32</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Humanities</td>
<td>24</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Social Sciences</td>
<td>14-16</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Electives (Humanities and Social Sciences)</td>
<td>10-13</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Total 180</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Plus 3 Physical Education Activity credits

Program for Students With No Previous Preparation in Nursing

Study in the arts and sciences is distributed over the first three years. Professional nursing study is dispersed throughout the curriculum, but greater concentration is provided during the junior and senior years.

Graduates of the program are prepared to enter nursing practice in all clinical fields of nursing. They are eligible to take the state licensing examination to become registered nurses.

Requirements of this program are:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Area</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Nursing</td>
<td>90</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>102, 227, 228, 229, 260, 298, 299, 301, 367, 368, 369, 370, 371, 372, 373, 374, 409, 412, 413, 414, 415, 416, 421, 422, 429)</td>
<td>8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Related Medical Sciences</td>
<td>8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Preventive Medicine 323 and 410 and Pharmacy 352)</td>
<td>31</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Physical and Biological Sciences</td>
<td>31</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Chemistry 101, 102, Physics 101, Microbiology 301, Conjoint 316, 317-318)</td>
<td>24</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Humanities</td>
<td>24</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>English 101, 102, 103 required and Humanities 101, 102 and 103 recommended)</td>
<td>14</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Social Sciences</td>
<td>14</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Psychology 100, Sociology 110, Home Economics 319)</td>
<td>13</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Electives in Humanities and Social Sciences</td>
<td>Total 180</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Sociology 110 may be taken in place of Physics 101 in the freshman year.

Courses in the freshman year may be taken in any accredited college, or university. The remainder of the program is to be completed at the University of Washington. Students who wish to transfer to this School from another university school of nursing may be admitted to the basic professional program if they qualify for admission to the University and meet the professional requirements of the School as determined by the Admissions Committee of the School of Nursing. Students planning to transfer should contact the adviser to the basic students in the School of Nursing early in the freshman year and not later than March 1 preceding the Autumn Quarter in which they wish to transfer.

Registered Nurse Program

This program differs in specific content and sequence from the program for students with no preparation in nursing, but is designed to attain the same goals.

The student in this program may be allowed a maximum of 45 credits in nursing for previous work, either in the form of transfer credits from an associate degree program, or the hospital graduate is allowed credits in nursing on the basis of the results of a comprehensive examination on selected nursing courses administered at the University of Washington.

Registered nurse students are urged to carry professional liability insurance.
The requirements of this program are:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Area</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Nursing</td>
<td>90</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>(Courses which must be taken at the University of Washington are: 301, 351, 353, 354, 356, 358, 412, 415, 416, 421, 422, 429)</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Related Medical Sciences</td>
<td>8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>(Preventive Medicine 323, 410 and Pharmacy 352)</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Physical and Biological Sciences</td>
<td>32</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Biological Structure (Anatomy) and Physiology, 12 credits (preferably Conjoint (Medical) 316, 317-318)</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>General Physics, 5 credits (preferably 101 and 107)</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>General and Organic Chemistry, 10 credits (preferably 101 and 102)</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Microbiology, 5 credits (preferably 301)</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Humanities</td>
<td>24</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>(English 101, 102, 103 required and Humanities 101, 102, and 103 recommended)</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Social Sciences</td>
<td>16</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>General Psychology, 5 credits (preferably 100)</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>General Sociology, 5 credits (preferably 110 or 310)</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Family Nutrition, 4 credits (preferably Home Economics 319)</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Interviewing, 2 credits (preferably Social Work 401)</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Electives in Humanities and Social Sciences</td>
<td>10</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Total</strong></td>
<td>180*</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**GRADUATE PROGRAMS**

**Graduate Program Adviser**

Katherine J. Hoffman

Edith Metz

D311 Health Sciences Building

The School of Nursing offers graduate curricula leading to the degree of Master of Arts or Master of Nursing. Post-master's programs planned on an individual basis are also available, including a doctoral minor for students matriculated in another discipline.

**Master's Programs**

The curricula provide for advanced professional preparation and research in a specialized clinical area of nursing and in teaching, supervision, or administration. Majors are offered in the following nursing areas: maternal-child, medical-surgical, psychiatric, public health, administration of nursing services, and administration of schools of nursing.

Most programs are four quarters in length, but they may vary with the particular major field and the number of credits carried each quarter. At least half of the total credits taken must be at the 500 level or above. Each student in the master degree program carries out research in nursing and presents a written thesis. Within the first quarter of graduate study, the student should plan her entire program with her major adviser in order to ensure a satisfactory sequence of courses.

**Master of Nursing:** Emphasis is on advanced preparation in an area of specialization in nursing. Supporting courses from at least two fields outside of nursing are required. A foreign language is not required for this degree.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Area of Study</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Major: advanced nursing courses</td>
<td>18</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Related Fields: courses in at least two other disciplines</td>
<td>12</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Research: courses in research and thesis</td>
<td>15</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>45</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Master of Arts:** This program includes a major in nursing and a minor in another discipline. Students are encouraged to select a minor which will serve as a basis for further post-master study. Students are expected to meet the undergraduate prerequisites of the minor department. The required course work and exact number of credits for the minor are determined by the minor department. A prospective candidate for this degree must demonstrate a reading knowledge of one foreign language.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Area of Study</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Major: advanced nursing courses</td>
<td>18</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Minor: courses in another discipline</td>
<td>(min.) 12</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Research: courses in research and thesis</td>
<td>15</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>(min.) 45</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

* It is required that 60 of these credits be in upper-division courses.
Post-Master's Programs

Students who hold the master's degree may enroll for an additional period of study at the post-master level for the purpose of gaining additional depth in an area of study, added breadth of preparation, and increased knowledge and skill in nursing research. Post-master study is offered in the areas of maternal-child nursing, medical-surgical nursing, adult and child psychiatric nursing, mental retardation, administration of schools of nursing, and research in nursing. Individual programs of study may be planned in keeping with the student's scholarly interests and long-range professional goals.

The School of Nursing offers a minor on the doctoral level for those students who are matriculated in other disciplines. The minor in nursing should total 35 graduate credits, of which at least half must be at the 500 level. The recommended sequence of courses for each student is determined in the light of her previous work and future goals.

Nurse-Scientist Graduate Program

Under a grant from the Public Health Service, the University of Washington offers a graduate program which is designed for the preparation of the nurse-scientist and which leads to the Doctor of Philosophy degree. The student in this program may elect to major in one of the following fields: anthropology, microbiology, physiology, or sociology. The minor field is nursing.

Other Programs

Supplementary Public Health Nursing Program

A period of supplementary study to prepare the registered nurse holding a bachelor or higher degree for public health nursing is available.

Satisfactory completion of a minimum of 20 credits in required and elective courses, extending over at least two quarters at the University of Washington, is required. At least half the course credits must be in nursing. The program must include public health
nursing field experience and at least 5 quarter credits in Preventive Medicine. Satisfactory completion of the program will be noted on the student's transcript.

Affiliate Program

The School of Nursing provides lower-division, undergraduate courses in psychiatric nursing and tuberculosis nursing for students enrolled in various hospital and community college schools of nursing in the state of Washington. These courses are directed toward technical competence in the clinical area. Public health nursing theory and field courses are open to students enrolled in certain university schools of nursing.

Affiliating students enroll in the University and the School of Nursing for the quarter that they are taking the designated courses. They are required to meet the admission requirements prescribed for this program and must pay the usual tuition and fees. Appropriate University credit is granted upon successful completion of the courses.
Washington statutes define "practice of pharmacy" as "...the practice of that profession concerned with the art and science of preparing, compounding, and dispensing of drugs and devices, whether dispensed on the prescription of a medical practitioner or legally dispensed or sold directly to the ultimate consumer, and shall include the proper and safe storage and distribution of drugs, the maintenance of proper records therefore, and the responsibility of relating information as required concerning such drugs and medicine and their therapeutic values and uses in the treatment and prevention of disease."

The College of Pharmacy bears a responsibility to the public and to the profession to prepare qualified men and women for professional service in one or more of the fields of pharmaceutical practice and for responsible citizenship. A primary objective of the College is, therefore, the provision of an instructional program assuring academic and technical proficiency in the basic sciences and their pharmaceutical application combined with education in the liberal arts. An equally important objective is the cultivation of high regard for professional ethics and the concept of service.

A third major objective of the College is the advancement of the level of professional practice and service through research. This search for new knowledge is indispensable in helping achieve the major goals of the health professions, the maintenance of public health and relief of human ills. The graduate program is designed to prepare advanced students for teaching and research careers in the specialized pharmaceutical sciences.

The College considers a program of continuing education essential in maintaining a high level of professional practice, and meets this objective through an extension program of seminars, institutes, short courses, lectures, and other services.
Holders of the Bachelor of Science in Pharmacy degree can qualify for a wide variety of professional positions. By far the greatest proportion of graduates engage in the community practice of pharmacy with approximately half being owners or part-owners of pharmacies. In addition to their professional qualifications, owners and managers of pharmacies must have competence in business management.

Other opportunities exist for pharmacists in hospital and clinic pharmacies; as medical representatives for pharmaceutical manufacturers; as production, control, and research pharmacists in the manufacture of medicinal and pharmaceutical products; as personnel in wholesale drug distribution; as food and drug control chemists or inspectors for local, state, and federal health agencies; as pharmacists in the United States Public Health Service, the Veterans Administration, the Armed Forces, and other government departments; and in pharmaceutical journalism. Research and teaching careers in industry and in colleges of pharmacy are available after the completion of graduate study.

Founded in 1894, the University of Washington College of Pharmacy adopted the present five-year curriculum in 1957. Since 1925 the College has accepted prospective candidates for the degree of Doctor of Philosophy with specialization in pharmaceutical and medicinal chemistry, pharmacognosy, and pharmacy.

The College of Pharmacy is within the Division of Health Sciences, and is a member of the American Association of Colleges of Pharmacy. It is accredited by the American Council on Pharmaceutical Education.

**College Facilities and Services**

Instruction in pharmacy is centered in Bagley Hall, which houses pharmacy, chemistry, and chemical engineering. This building was completed in 1937 and was named for one of the founders of the University, Rev. Daniel Bagley.

Among the College of Pharmacy facilities in Bagley Hall are laboratories for pharmacy, prescription practice, manufacturing pharmacy, pharmaceutical and medicinal chemistry, pharmacognosy, drug assaying, and research; a branch library; a drug service department; and a stockroom.

The University Hospital Pharmacy and the Student Health Center Pharmacy serve as clinical training facilities for the College. Senior students are assigned on a regular schedule to these pharmacies where they gain practical experience in compounding and dispensing prescriptions under the direction of staff pharmacists. The University Hospital Pharmacy and eleven other hospital pharmacies in Seattle serve as laboratories for the undergraduate and graduate programs in hospital pharmacy. The programs are directed by the Coordinator of Pharmaceutical Services, and laboratory instruction is given by the hospitals' chief pharmacists each of whom holds the University rank of clinical instructor in Pharmacy.

The Drug Plant Gardens of the College comprise approximately three acres of garden area, including a laboratory building that contains five greenhouses; three research laboratories; drug drying, milling, and extraction equipment; a darkroom, and a preparation room. Several hundred species of pharmacologically important plants are maintained in the gardens and greenhouses. One greenhouse is devoted to plants of tropical habitat; others are used for student instruction in methods of drug plant culture and for research in plant-growth regulators and the biosynthesis of plant constituents. An extensive seed exchange program is conducted with medicinal plant gardens throughout the entire world.

The drug service facility manufactures specialized pharmaceutical preparations for the Schools of Medicine and Dentistry, the Student Health Service (Hall Health Center), the University Hospital, and other sections of the University. Much of the work done by this facility is in formulation and product development of drugs and dosage forms to be used in clinical and experimental research.

The College maintains a laboratory for the analysis of food products submitted by the Office of the Director of the State Department of Agriculture, drugs submitted by the State Pharmacy Board, and alcoholic products for the State Liquor Control Board. The Dean of the College is the State Chemist.

Various pharmaceutical manufacturing companies encourage pharmacy students to visit their plants and to become acquainted with their facilities. To help students take advantage of these tours, the companies provide hotel facilities and meals during the visits. Every other year a group of students from the College of Pharmacy, with a faculty adviser, makes a trip of about ten days, spending a day or two with each company. These tours enable students to observe pharmaceutical manufacturing in some of the world's largest and most modern plants.
The American Pharmaceutical Association, established in 1852, maintains student chapters so that students in the various colleges of pharmacy may join the national organization. The campus branch meets monthly during the academic year and sponsors lectures, social functions, and field trips. All students in the College are eligible for membership.

Upon graduation, affiliation with the organization may be continued on a full-membership basis. There are many active chapters, located in various parts of the country, in which the member may continue his association. One of these, the Puget Sound Chapter of the American Pharmaceutical Association, has its headquarters in Seattle.

Honorary and Fraternal Societies
Election to membership in Rho Chi, the pharmaceutical honor society, is on the basis of high scholarship and professional promise. Rho Chi was founded in 1908 at the University of Michigan as the Aristolochite Society, and in 1922 the name was changed and a charter granted giving permission to expand to other colleges. There are now 68 collegiate chapters. Rho Chapter, at the University of Washington, was established in 1932. Students who have completed 60 per cent of the credit hours required for graduation in pharmacy with a grade-point average of at least 3.00 are eligible for membership. The purpose of Rho Chi is to promote the scientific advancement of pharmacy and to encourage high academic attainments.

Kappa Psi is a national professional pharmaceutical fraternity dedicated to the promotion of industry, mutual fellowship, high ideals, and high scholarship among its members, and to fostering pharmaceutical research. The University of Washington chapter, Beta Omicron, is one of 54 collegiate chapters and sends delegates to the Grand Council, which meets biennially. The campus chapter meets twice a month in alternate business and social meetings.

Lambda Kappa Sigma, the oldest and largest pharmaceutical sorority in the world, promotes the profession of pharmacy among women. There are now 37 collegiate and 19 alumnae chapters. Chi Chapter, at the University of Washington, participates in many activities. New members are selected during the first professional year on the basis of character, scholarship, and personality.

Employment
A list of positions open in retail and hospital pharmacies is maintained by the College of Pharmacy.

UNDERGRADUATE PROGRAMS
Adviser
Louis Fischer
300 Bagley Hall

Graduation Requirements
The pharmacy program is a five-year course of study which leads to a Bachelor of Science in Pharmacy degree. This program is made up of one preprofessional year and four years of study in the professional area. Students working towards the bachelor’s degree in Pharmacy must meet certain general requirements of the University and the following College requirements: completion of the prescribed Pharmacy curriculum, with a minimum of 231 academic credits, plus 3 credits in physical education activity; completion of 8 credits in approved business administration courses and 29 credits in approved humanities and social sciences courses (exclusive of English 101, 102, 103 and Economics 200). The student must have a cumulative grade-point average of 2.00 (C) in the professional courses and an over-all cumulative average of 2.00 (C). No more than 18 credits in advanced ROTC courses and no more than 6 credits in professional courses numbered 499 may be applied toward graduation.

Licensure
In order to be admitted to the practice of pharmacy as a registered pharmacist in the state of Washington, the candidate must graduate from an accredited college of pharmacy, complete the internship requirements as prescribed, and pass the licensing examination.

After enrollment in the College of Pharmacy, the student should file with the State Board of Pharmacy an application for registration as a pharmacy intern (fee $1.00). The Board requires one year (2,080 hours) of internship experience in a licensed pharmacy meeting the requirements promulgated by the Board. Experience gained before registration as a pharmacy intern or during the school term may not be counted toward the licensure requirement.

The examination consists of two parts: a theoretical part, which may be taken upon completion of the educational requirement, and a practical part, which may be taken only after completion of the internship requirement.

Further information about licensure requirements may be obtained from the State Board of Pharmacy, 311 Public Health Building, Olympia.
Curriculum

First Year

AUTUMN QUARTER
CHEM 140 GENERAL OR *100 CHEMICAL SCIENCE 3
ENGL 101 COMPOSITION 2
MATH 105 COLLEGE ALGEBRA 5
APPROVED ELECTIVES 5
PHYSICAL EDUCATION ACTIVITY

WINTER QUARTER
CHEM 150 GENERAL 3
CHEM 151 GENERAL LAB 2
ENGL 102 COMPOSITION 3
MATH 104 PLANE TRIGONOMETRY 3
APPROVED ELECTIVES 5
PHYSICAL EDUCATION ACTIVITY

SPRING QUARTER
CHEM 160 GENERAL 3
CHEM 170 QUAL. ANALYSIS 3
ENGL 103 COMPOSITION 3
APPROVED ELECTIVES 7
PHYSICAL EDUCATION ACTIVITY

Second Year

AUTUMN QUARTER
PH CH 238 ORGANIC 3
PH CH 248 ORGANIC LAB 3
ZOO L 111 GENERAL 3
PHYS 101 AND 107 GENERAL AND LAB 5

WINTER QUARTER
PH CH 239 ORGANIC 3
PH CH 249 ORGANIC LAB 3
ZOO L 112 GENERAL 3
MICRO 301 GENERAL 3

SPRING QUARTER
PH CH 325 QUANT. PHARM. ANAL. 3
PHARM 331 GENERAL AND PHYS. PRINC. 4
P BIO 360 GENERAL HUM. PHYSIOL. 3
APPROVED ELECTIVES 5

Third Year

AUTUMN QUARTER
PH CH 326 QUANT. PHARM. ANAL. 3
PH COL 301 GENERAL 4
PHARM 332 GENERAL AND PHYS. PRINC. 4
BIOC 405 INTRO. TO BIOCHEMISTRY 3

WINTER QUARTER
PH CH 430 INORGANIC MED. PROD. 3
PH CH 431 GENERAL 4
BIOC 406 INTRO. TO BIOCHEMISTRY 3
PHARM 333 GENERAL AND PHYS. PRINC. 4

SPRING QUARTER

Fourth Year

AUTUMN QUARTER
PH CH 440 MEDICINAL CHEM. 3
PH CH 432 GENERAL 4
PHARM 318 PHARM. ACCOUNTING 5
APPROVED ELECTIVES

WINTER QUARTER
PH CH 441 MEDICINAL CHEM. 3
PH CH 433 GENERAL 4
PHARM 407 DISPENSING

SPRING QUARTER
PH CH 442 MEDICINAL CHEM. 3
PH CH 434 GENERAL 4
APPROVED ELECTIVES

Fifth Year

AUTUMN QUARTER
PHARM 407 DISPENSING 4
PHARM 410 CLIN. DISP. PHARM. 1
PHARM 450 PHARM. LAWS 3
APPROVED ELECTIVES 7

WINTER QUARTER
PHARM 408 DISPENSING 3
PHARM 451 SPEC. PHARM. PRACT. 3
APPROVED ELECTIVES 9

SPRING QUARTER
PH CH 497 TOXICOLOGY 3
PHARM 409 DISPENSING
PHARM 452 PROFESSIONAL MANAGEMENT
APPROVED ELECTIVES

GRADUATE PROGRAMS

Graduate Program Adviser
Jack E. Orr
102 Bagley Hall

Admission

Students who intend to work toward a Master of Science or Doctor of Philosophy degree must apply for admission to the Graduate School and meet the requirements outlined in the Graduate Education section. Graduate students must satisfy the requirements for an advanced degree which are in force at the time the degree is to be awarded. For graduate study, the approval of both the College of Pharmacy and the Graduate School is necessary.

*Chemistry 100 (5 credits) required of students with no high school chemistry.
†See College of Arts and Sciences section for physical education activity requirement.
‡Exempt if trigonometry was taken in high school.
§At least 8 credits of Business Administration electives are required.
Students with undergraduate degrees in pharmacy or in the biological or physical sciences are accepted for graduate study in the pharmaceutical sciences. Students without undergraduate degrees in pharmacy will be required to complete courses basic to their chosen field of study during their graduate careers.

Undergraduates who plan to pursue graduate study may expedite their programs by selection of pertinent electives. Although the choice of electives will vary with the identity of the student's selected field in the pharmaceutical sciences it should be emphasized that graduate studies in the College of Pharmacy require adequate preparation in the physical and biological sciences, in mathematics, and in foreign language. Mathematics through calculus and courses in physical chemistry, qualitative organic, and biochemistry should be taken prior to admission to graduate study. However, students who have not completed certain desired courses during their undergraduate work may be permitted to do so during their graduate programs.

Specialization is offered in pharmaceutical and medicinal chemistry, pharmacognosy, pharmacy, and hospital pharmacy. Graduate study toward an advanced degree in pharmacology is directed by the Department of Pharmacology of the School of Medicine. The hospital pharmacy program may include a hospital pharmacy internship or residency if desired by the student.

Graduate programs of study vary with the specialization selected. Although the programs are flexible, certain general recommendations may be made. In addition to studies in their chosen major, students with majors in pharmaceutical chemistry and pharmacy are required to follow programs of course work usually selected from advanced courses in organic chemistry, physical chemistry, biochemistry, or radiochemistry. A course in statistical methods or a course in computer programming is basic to all programs.

For hospital pharmacy majors, courses in the basic medical sciences are necessary in addition to the specialized courses in hospital pharmacy and manufacturing pharmacy.

For pharmacognosy majors, courses in organic chemistry, biochemistry, and plant physiology are basic to most programs. These are generally best supplemented by courses in plant anatomy, taxonomy, microbiology, mycology, specialized courses in organic chemistry, analytical chemistry, and physical chemistry.

All graduate students are encouraged to pursue additional courses in the pharmaceutical sciences other than their fields of specialization. Specific recommendations based upon individual interests, and information concerning courses may be obtained from the chairman of the department concerned or from the Graduate Program Adviser.

Master of Science

A student in this program must present at least 27 credits of course work, exclusive of thesis and nonthesis research. He must complete a research project, prepare an acceptable thesis, and pass a Final Examination. The student must present a certificate of proficiency in one foreign language.

Doctor of Philosophy

A student in this program must present a minimum total of 56 credits of course work, exclusive of dissertation and nonthesis research. The credits earned for the master's degree may be applied toward the doctor's degree. The student must pass a General Examination for admission to candidacy for the doctor's degree, complete a research project, prepare an acceptable dissertation, and pass a Final Examination. The research for the doctor's degree must be done at the University of Washington. The doctoral student must present a certificate of proficiency in two foreign languages (one in addition to the Master of Science requirement) prior to the General Examination.
PHARMACEUTICAL SCIENCES

PHARMACEUTICAL CHEMISTRY

Chairman
Louis Fischer
300 Bagley Hall

The Department of Pharmaceutical Chemistry offers, for undergraduate students, courses which deal with the application of chemistry to the study of substances used in pharmacy and medicine. Advanced courses covering specialized techniques in pharmaceutical chemistry, medicinal chemistry, and plant chemistry are presented at the graduate level.

Students who have been admitted for work toward a Master of Science or Doctor of Philosophy degree should contact the chairman of the Department before registration.

PHARMACOGNOSY

Chairman
Varro E. Tyler, Jr.
303 Bagley Hall

Pharmacognosy deals with the systematic study of natural drug products employed as pharmaceuticals and
medicinals. The Department of Pharmacognosy offers courses in the general aspects of plant and animal drug principles, including their sources, separation, biosynthesis, identification, and uses. Other courses of advanced nature include the subjects of hormones and problems in drug plant cultivation. These courses are also available to qualified students from related science areas. The Department directs the activities of the Drug Plant Gardens and Laboratory. An extensive collection of living drug plants is maintained for experimental use.

Students who have been admitted for work toward a Master of Science or Doctor of Philosophy degree should communicate with the chairman of the Department before registration.

PHARMACY AND PHARMACY ADMINISTRATION

Chairman
L. Wait Rising
306 Bagley Hall

The Department of Pharmacy and Pharmacy Administration teaches the courses directly concerned with professional orientation, fundamental pharmaceutical procedures, prescription compounding, hospital pharmacy, manufacturing, and management. Graduate work is available leading to the Master of Science and Doctor of Philosophy degrees in the various fields of pharmacy. The Department also offers several service courses to nonmajors in other divisions of the University.

Students who have been admitted for work toward a Master of Science or Doctor of Philosophy degree should communicate with the chairman of the Department before registration.
The Graduate School of Public Affairs is a graduate professional school providing education and research for the public service. The School offers a program of studies leading to the degree of Master of Public Administration, designed to prepare the student for service as a professional administrator in the public service at all levels—local, state, national, and international.

Graduates serve in such varied positions as foreign service officers, city managers, and budget analysts. The School draws upon those disciplines of the University which contribute to professional education and research in the field, and thus the faculty includes participating members from these disciplines. The School also cooperates with a number of University departments in doctoral programs having a significant public policy or public administration content.

Master of Public Administration

The School offers a program leading to the degree of Master of Public Administration. Admission to this program requires formal admission to the Graduate School as well as acceptance by the Graduate School of Public Affairs. There is no formal requirement for specific undergraduate courses or majors. The School invites applications from students of such varied backgrounds as political science, economics, business administration, history, social work, engineering, public health, and other fields in the social and physical sciences to undertake a program leading to professional public service. The student will ordinarily need a background in the social sciences, in the nature and historical background of American institutions, basic preparation in general economics, and a mature capacity to digest reading and to express himself in clear and lucid English. The student who lacks sufficient background in these areas may be required to make up these deficiencies by taking or auditing appropriate courses in addition to the course requirements for the degree. Ordinarily, the degree of Master of Public Administration
is awarded upon the successful completion of two years of course work, a summer internship, a degree project and a comprehensive examination. This is a nonthesis program. There is no formal language requirement.

Students may select their field of emphasis from two general concentrations: Public Administration, for students primarily interested in general administrative or managerial positions in the public service, and Public Policy, for students preparing for government positions which require professional preparation in one or more particular areas of public policy such as foreign and defense policy, natural resources, urban affairs, and the like. The student, with the approval of the Graduate Program Adviser, selects courses from among those offered by the School and by other departments of the University.

In addition to the basic course work and the summer internship, the student has the opportunity to participate in the General Seminar at which distinguished public servants appear, in workshops and conferences sponsored by the Graduate School of Public Affairs, and in the activities of the Institute for Administrative Research. A recent addition to the program of the School is the sponsorship of the Public Policy Seminars. These are faculty seminars in which professors from several colleges, schools, and departments of the University and distinguished experts from off-campus discuss a particular problem area of public policy. Students participate as auditors at the invitation of faculty members.

The Institute for Administrative Research

The Institute for Administrative Research was established by the University to provide a means whereby members of the Graduate School of Public Affairs faculty, together with other University faculty members, may sponsor and reinforce programs of research activity which express the shared research interests of the faculty and the needs of the professional field. It provides a means and a facility for seeking and administering grants and contracts in support of these research efforts. Primary concern is with interdisciplinary, group-executed projects involving the nature of the governmental administrative process and the analysis of public policy. The Institute also provides consulting services to assist in the practical application of the results of research.

Further Information

For further information and a detailed publication on this program, write to the Director, Graduate School of Public Affairs, University of Washington, Seattle, Washington 98105.
Dean
Charles B. Brink
102 Social Work Hall

Assistant Dean
Jerry L. Kelley

Professors
Arthur C. Abrahamson, Charles B. Brink, David H. Gronewold, Marguerite Hunt, Henry W. Maier, Jack R. Parsons

Associate Professors
Arthur S. Farber, Jerry L. Kelley, Robert W. MacDon­ald, LeNora B. Mundt, Lawrence K. Northwood, Florence Ray, Grace D. Reiss, Edmund A. Smith, Calvin Y. Takagi

Assistant Professors

Social work is the professional service which helps mankind, individually and collectively, seek and find solutions to the problems of social welfare. In our increasingly scientific and industrialized society, the tasks of providing for man’s economic, social, and emotional needs have become more immense and more complex, and are faced by all people. No longer can social problems be viewed as restricted to the poor, the felons, the mentally ill, and the handicapped.

Social work is rooted in public and private humanitari­anism and in the principles of the great, organized religions. Social workers now perpetuate these traditions in many capacities: from adoptive services for infants to residential care of the aged; from private practice in helping troubled people to industrial consultation; and from local agency services to national welfare planning. Career opportunities in social work are virtually boundless for those who share the basic belief in the dignity and worth of the individual human being regardless of station, color, or creed.

Consistent with the aims of the University, the program of the School of Social Work has three major dimensions: (1) The transmission of existing knowledge through the professional curriculum and participation in instructional offerings of other units of the University; (2) the acquisition of new knowledge through research and scholarship by the faculty and students; and (3) service to the community through collaborative training programs, sponsorship of professional institutes, and consultation.

Primarily, the School is dedicated to excellence in the preparation of future social work practitioners through the two-year postgraduate curriculum. This dedication is shared by the administrative and instructional personnel in the community agencies which provide extensive field training for the students. The School also offers undergraduate courses, some of which are part of the social welfare major within the General Studies program of the College of Arts and Sciences.
Admission

Admission to the graduate professional program of the School of Social Work requires formal admission to the Graduate School as well as to the School of Social Work; hence, separate application forms should be submitted.

Foreign students are advised to allow three years for completion of the degree program. One year of previous employed experience involving use of English is highly desirable.

College Facilities and Services

All students enrolled in the professional curriculum in social work are eligible for membership in the Student Social Work Club. Through participation in the Club program and committee work, students have an opportunity to enlarge and enrich their professional education. The Club serves as sponsor of several social events.

The Student Club and the School of Social Work annually plan a Student Social Work Conference to honor students who have written outstanding papers during the academic year. Members of the professional community as well as faculty members of other colleges and universities are invited to attend. The conference serves to interpret the program of the school and display the work of the students through these presentations. Members of the faculty and personnel from social agencies participate in the discussion of the papers. In addition, an eminent visitor is invited to present a luncheon address.

GRADUATE PROGRAMS

Graduate Program Adviser

Jerry L. Kelley
111 Social Work Hall

Master of Social Work Program

Professional social work education prepares students for professional practice in social work. It is a two-year program of study leading to the Master of Social Work degree. Among the areas of practice in which students are prepared to accept staff positions are the following: adoptions, foster home care, institutional care, child protection, child guidance, family counseling, probation and parole, medical social work, psychiatric social work, school social work, public assistance service, community center work, and social group service programs. Consistent with its responsibility to the profession of social work, the School exercises professional judgment concerning the suitability of students for admission to, or continuation in, the degree curriculum.

The curriculum is composed of courses concerned with the philosophy, organization, and administration of social service programs; the understanding of human growth and behavior; the understanding and use of social work methods; and the understanding and use of research methods. An integrated combination of class and field instruction is offered. Through this blending, theory is applied and practice is conceptualized as competence is being developed.

The following are the credits required in the class instruction segments of the curriculum:

SOCIAL WELFARE ORGANIZATION

Social Work 502, 503, 504, plus 4 additional credits (10 credits). Additional credits may be elected from the 520 seminar series, 587, or from sociology courses listed under Courses in Affiliated Departments.

HUMAN GROWTH AND BEHAVIOR

Social Work 550, 551, 552, 556, and Psychiatry 553 (10 credits). Additional credits may be elected from Social Work 557 or from psychiatry and psychology courses listed under Courses in Affiliated Departments.

SOCIAL WORK METHODS

Students must satisfactorily complete a full two-year sequence in one method (Social Casework or Social Group Work); Social Work 510, 511, 512, 530, 531, 532 (Social Casework) or 521, 522, 523, 524, 525, 526 (Social Group Work), 18 credits.

In addition, students must also take the beginning courses in other methods, 510 or 521, plus 572. Additional credits may be elected from the 520 seminar series, 533, 534, and 570. Consideration is being given to the establishment of a full sequence in the social community organization method.

Students must also satisfactorily complete 24 credits of field instruction 515 and 535. They spend an average of two days each week testing their developing knowledge and skill in one of a variety of settings where the professional methods of social casework, social group work, and social community organization are practiced. This laboratory experience is under the supervision and instruction of carefully selected, professionally prepared social workers. It provides students with an opportunity to develop skills in working with
individuals and groups, to integrate classroom theoretical material with an actual work experience, and to develop professional attitudes and efficient methods of professional work. In addition to tuition costs and general fees, each student must plan for the costs of transportation to and from the field instruction agencies (approximately $15.00 per month), and the payment of a special laboratory fee for the field instruction courses.

**RESEARCH**

Social Work 590 (Social Work Research), 8 credits; including either the group research project 593, -594, -595 or an individual thesis, 700. Social Work 586 (Statistics in Social Work) is required for students who have not satisfactorily completed an equivalent course within the past five years.

Requirements for the degree include: Completion of the prescribed curriculum, a minimum of three quarters in residence at this School, the equivalent of field instruction in six quarters, and completion of either an individual thesis or a group research project. Each student must present a total of 72 quarter credits of passing work and maintain a B average in all courses numbered 300 and above. In addition, the student must present a minimum of 65 quarter credits of B work or better. The degree is awarded on the basis of the student's competence in theory and practice, as evidenced through satisfactory completion of class and field courses. A comprehensive oral examination must be passed during the second year of study. There is no foreign language requirement.

**Program Options**

The School of Social Work offers its Master of Social Work degree program through two options. Under one, students complete their programs on the Seattle campus. Under the second, they complete half of their education in the Spokane, Washington, area.

The course requirements of the two programs are equivalent, with the provision of some accelerated sections of courses for the Spokane students. Under the first plan the students begin in the Autumn Quarter of the first year with concurrent classroom courses and field instruction which continues in Seattle throughout the six quarters. The normal study program is 12 credits each quarter. Under this plan the students complete their work in two regular three-quarter academic years with an intervening summer vacation between the two years.

Under the Spokane plan, students complete the requirements for the Master of Social Work in six consecutive quarters without a summer break. They also begin their professional education in the Autumn Quarter in Seattle. They remain in Seattle for Autumn and Winter Quarters, enrolled only in classroom courses designed to ground them in basic knowledge and theory relevant to social work practice. At the end of Winter Quarter the students transfer to Spokane where they remain for the following Spring, Summer, and Autumn Quarters. During these three quarters they complete all of the field instruction requirements in a single agency in the Spokane area under the direction of field instructors provided by the agencies. Thirty-two hours each week are spent in the agency and, in addition, the students take classroom courses in methods and human growth and behavior. These courses are taught by a regular faculty member of the University of Washington, School of Social Work, who is the director of the Spokane program. The students in Spokane also do the initial part of their work on the research project. The normal class load, as in the Seattle program, is 12 credits.

A week's holiday is scheduled between each quarter, including the Summer and Autumn Quarter. The Autumn Quarter begins and ends several weeks before the regular Autumn Quarter. Hence, the students have a five-week break before returning to Seattle for the start of the Winter Quarter.

The sixth, or final, quarter on the Seattle campus is again devoted to classroom work and the completion of the research project begun in Spokane.

**Special Program in Social Work Research**

A special program of courses is available to students enrolled in the regular professional curriculum who desire additional training in Social Work Research (24
credits). Students electing this program must register for a field research practicum during the Summer Quarter between the first and second years. During the two-year period, students will be enrolled in Social Work 591, 592 (Social Work Research), 593-594 (Field Practice in Research), and 700 (Thesis). See under Description of Courses.

Courses for Non-Social Work Majors
Class enrollment permitting, and with permission, a number of courses are available to students enrolled in other graduate and professional departments of the University. These are: Social Work 502, 503, 504, 509, 510, 521, 572, and 587.

UNDERGRADUATE PROGRAMS
Adviser
Jerry L. Kelley
111 Social Work Hall

Admission
The School of Social Work participates in a program leading to an undergraduate major in social welfare in collaboration with the General Studies program of the College of Arts and Sciences. Students preparing for admission to a professional school of social work, students who are interested in securing social welfare positions which do not require professional education, and students who wish a liberal arts background with concentration in the social sciences and social welfare may fulfill their interests by enrollment in this major. The social welfare program is designed to achieve a broader and deeper understanding of man and society through a pattern of study in the social sciences, including advanced requirements in psychology and sociology.

In addition, members of the faculty of the School of Social Work teach specific courses pertaining to social welfare and social work. These courses combine classroom study, an extended agency observation, and an individual thesis, in providing both scope and depth in the examination of social welfare institutions and services.

The agency observation course (Social Work 391) is available in two forms (see Social Work course descriptions). It is offered as a part of the social welfare major, or is available in alternate biennia, 1964-65, 1968-69, etc., for 6 credits during the Summer Quarter. This Work-Study Program in Mental Health is sponsored by the Western Interstate Commission on Higher Education.

Social Work 400 and 401 are also available as service courses to students in other departments of the University.

Educational advising for this curriculum is provided by the Director of General Studies, and for the social welfare courses by the coordinator of the undergraduate curriculum in the School of Social Work. Members of the faculty of the School of Social Work are available to advise students on their career interests and career planning in professional social work.

Financial Aids
For information concerning scholarship awards, fellowships, stipends, and loans, consult the Office of The Dean of Students. A substantial number of awards, in amounts up to $3,000 per year, are available to graduate students.

Employment
For information concerning part- and full-time work off campus see Undergraduate Education. Listings of part-time work in social agencies in the community are included in placement files within the School of Social Work.

Placement After Graduation
Because of the critical shortage of professionally prepared social workers, employment opportunities for graduates are numerous. Position vacancies in agencies and organizations in the immediate geographical region are maintained in a placement file within the library of the School of Social Work. All agencies and organizations in the region are encouraged to list their vacancies with the School of Social Work. A file of announcements of position vacancies, nationwide and in foreign countries, is maintained as received through the initiation of the agencies seeking staff. Representatives of major agencies visit the campus each year to recruit graduating students. Students are encouraged to interview agency representatives.

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Typical Programs of Graduate Study

First Year

AUTUMN QUARTER
502 SOCIAL WELFARE ORGANIZATION 2
510 SOCIAL CASE WORK 2
515 FIELD INSTRUCTION 4-8
521 SOCIAL GROUP WORK 2
530 HUMAN GROWTH AND BEHAVIOR 2

WINTER QUARTER
503 SOCIAL WELFARE ORGANIZATION 2
511 SOCIAL CASework OR 2
522 SOCIAL GROUP WORK 2
515 FIELD INSTRUCTION 4-8
551 HUMAN GROWTH AND BEHAVIOR 2
572 SOCIAL COMMUNITY ORGANIZATION 2

SPRING QUARTER
504 SOCIAL WELFARE ORGANIZATION 2
512 SOCIAL CASE WORK 2
523 SOCIAL GROUP WORK 2
515 FIELD INSTRUCTION 4-8
552 HUMAN GROWTH AND BEHAVIOR 2
590 SOCIAL WORK RESEARCH 2

Second Year

AUTUMN QUARTER
520 SEMINAR 2
530 ADVANCED SOCIAL CASEWORK OR 2
524 ADVANCED SOCIAL GROUP WORK 2
535 ADVANCED FIELD INSTRUCTION 4-8
533 PSYCHODYNAMICS AND PSYCHOPATHOLOGY 2
593 FIELD PRACTICE IN RESEARCH (2-) OR 2
700 THESIS 2

WINTER QUARTER
ELECTIVE 2
520 SEMINAR 2
531 ADVANCED SOCIAL CASEWORK OR 2
525 ADVANCED SOCIAL GROUP WORK 2
535 ADVANCED FIELD INSTRUCTION 4-8
-594 FIELD PRACTICE IN RESEARCH (2-) OR 2
700 THESIS 2

SPRING QUARTER
ELECTIVE 2
532 ADVANCED SOCIAL CASEWORK OR 2
526 ADVANCED SOCIAL GROUP WORK 2
535 ADVANCED FIELD INSTRUCTION 4-8
595 FIELD PRACTICE IN RESEARCH (2-) OR 2
700 THESIS 2
BIOMATHEMATICS

Chairman, Biomathematics Group and Graduate Program Adviser
D. G. Chapman
203 Engineering Annex

Biology and medicine are currently undergoing revolutionary advances in their development as quantitative sciences. Rapid technological advances find expression in new research tools. New theoretical concepts are being employed in the analysis of quantitative data. The techniques and viewpoints of mathematics and statistics, traditionally peripheral to biology and medicine, are rapidly being woven into the fabric of the life sciences. The recent emergence and rapid growth of interest in mathematical biology provide exciting new opportunities in research and teaching.

The University of Washington, through the Biomathematics Group of the Graduate School, has established a biostatistics program leading to degrees of Master of Science and Doctor of Philosophy. In this program, students develop competence in mathematical statistics and in applying mathematics and statistics to a biological field of their choice.

Students may enter the program from undergraduate majors in mathematics or statistics or any biological field. In particular, students should have 30 quarter credits in mathematics and statistics (beyond college algebra) and 15 quarter credits in basic biology or 30 quarter credits in a biological field and 15 quarter credits in calculus.

Students take, depending upon their background, half to two-thirds of their course work in mathematical statistics, the balance in courses from biological areas; these latter include Preventive Medicine, Fisheries, Forestry, Zoology (Ecology), Genetics, Biophysics and Physiology or Psychology, though other possibilities are also available.

GEOPHYSICS

Chairman of Geophysics Executive Committee and Graduate Program Adviser
Arthur W. Fairhall
22 Bagley Hall

Geophysics Executive Committee:

Professors
Joost A. Businger (Atmospheric Sciences), Kenneth C. Clark (Physics), Arthur W. Fairhall (Physics and Chemistry), George W. Farwell (Graduate School; ex officio), Robert G. Fleagle (Atmospheric Sciences), Peter H.
Geophysics is concerned with the nature and behavior of our physical environment. It rests directly on physical law and utilizes mathematical and observational methods, and seeks to apply these laws and methods to the complex and unique phenomena which arise from the great dimensions and enormous energy sources of the geophysical system. Gravitation, geomagnetism, atmospheric motions, ocean waves, mountain building, and solar wind are examples of such geophysical phenomena which cannot be duplicated in the laboratory or adequately studied by existing theory alone.

Study of problems of this sort requires mastery of a fairly broad segment of physics, chemistry, and mathematics, combined with equally broad understanding of the geophysical environment. Many of the most important problems are exceedingly difficult to solve in a thoroughly quantitative sense, and the successful student of geophysics must combine educational accomplishment with liking for complexity and the ability to mix quantitative methods with intuitive insights.

The University, through the Geophysics Executive Committee, offers a program of teaching and research in interdisciplinary areas of geophysics with participation by members of the faculty in the following fields: aeronautics and astronautics, atmospheric sciences, civil engineering, chemistry, electrical engineering, geology, oceanography, and physics. The geophysics program leads to the degrees of Master of Science and Doctor of Philosophy. Because the requirements to fulfill the program are rather demanding, it is designed primarily for aspirants to the Ph.D. degree.

Admission
The minimum undergraduate preparation for embarking on the graduate program in geophysics should include the following courses or their equivalents:

Mathematics 438 (Principles of Differential Equations, 3 credits); Physics 221, 222 (Mechanics, 6 credits); Physics 320 (Introduction to Modern Physics, 3 credits); Physics 323 (Introduction to Nuclear Physics, 3 credits); Physics 325, 326, 327 (Electricity and Magnetism, 10 credits); Physics 371, 372 (Properties of Matter, 6 credits); Chemistry 140, 150, 160 (General Chemistry, 9 credits); Chemistry 151 (General Chemistry Laboratory, 3 credits); Chemistry 170 (Qualitative Analysis, 3 credits).

Depending upon a student's proposed specialization within the geophysics program, competence in the material of additional undergraduate courses will often be required.

Because a requirement for the Master of Science degree is competence in one acceptable foreign language, and for the Doctor of Philosophy degree, competence in two foreign languages, the prospective graduate student should attain mastery of at least one acceptable foreign language and preferably two before applying for admission.

Programs of Study
Students entering the graduate program in geophysics will be expected to take Introduction to Geophysics and to pursue course work in the areas designated as particle properties, continuous media, and electromagnetics.

All students will be expected to take, with the approval of the Graduate Program Adviser, 19 credits, of which 9 credits are selected from the following courses in the area of particle properties:

Chemistry 455, 456, 457 (Physical Chemistry, 10 credits); Chemistry 458 (Physical Chemistry Labora-
Six credits are selected from the following courses in the area of continuous media: Civil Engineering 494 (Introduction to the Mechanics of Continuous Media, 3 credits); Aeronautics and Astronautics (Thermo- and Electrodynamic of Continua, 3 credits); Atmospheric Sciences 541 (Dynamic Meteorology, 3 credits); Oceanography 511 (Marine Hydrodynamics, 4 credits).

Of the 6 credits, at least 3 should be taken in one of the first two courses listed above.

Four credits are selected from the following courses in the area of electromagnetics: Electrical Engineering 469 (Advanced Field Theory, 4 credits); Physics 513 (Electricity and Magnetism, 4 credits).

Following these basic courses, students may specialize in the following:

Particle Properties. Students will be expected to take more advanced general courses in particle properties which are given in the Departments of Physics and Chemistry. These courses will lead to specialization in the fields of astrophysics, solar physics, aeronomy, crystalline state, isotope geophysics, and geochemistry. Courses in geochemistry are given in the Departments of Chemistry, Geology, and Oceanography.

Continuous Media. This area will lead to specialization in either fluid mechanics or solid mechanics. Courses are now available in geophysical fluid mechanics in the Departments of Atmospheric Sciences and Oceanography. Courses in tectonics and solid earth geophysics are offered in the Department of Geology.

Electromagnetics. More advanced general courses in this area are given in the Department of Physics. These courses will lead to specialization in geomagnetism, radio astronomy, and investigations of the ionosphere and magnetosphere. Specialized courses are now available in the Departments of Atmospheric Sciences (jointly with Geophysics), and Electrical Engineering.

Intermediate areas. In the intermediate area between particle properties and continuous media, courses relating to energy transfer with specifically geophysical orientation are offered by the Departments of Atmospheric Sciences and Oceanography. A course in phase transitions and associated energy transfer in solids and fluids under high temperature and pressure is planned.

In the intermediate area between continuous media and electromagnetics, a course in magnetohydrodynamics is offered jointly by the Department of Atmospheric Sciences and Geophysics. In the intermediate area between particle properties and electromagnetics no advanced courses with geophysical orientation are offered.

Master of Science

The requirements for a Master of Science degree are 27 credits selected from those courses outlined above, and a master's thesis. The thesis must represent a problem of substantial scientific importance and demonstrate the student's ability to use research methods. After the first year of residence, prospective candidates for the degree of Master of Science must pass a qualifying examination which will stress the fundamentals of physical science and their application to geophysical phenomena. Students who fail the qualifying examination may, upon recommendation of the examining committee, be permitted to take the examination again within one calendar year.

Doctor of Philosophy

A student who passes the qualifying examination with distinction or has shown outstanding ability while fulfilling the requirements for the Master of Science degree may become an aspirant for the Doctor of Philosophy degree. He will be expected to complete the minimum requirements in each of the three areas described here. In most cases, students will be expected to take more than the minimum in at least two of the three areas or in the intermediate areas. Courses in the field of specialization will be chosen with the approval of the student's Supervisory Committee.

As soon as possible after the completion of his second year of residence (and after passing his second foreign language competency examination) the student will be expected to take the General Examination—comprising a written examination which will test his mastery of the general and theoretical foundations of geophysics and of the relevant mathematical methods, and an oral examination which will test the depth of his understanding of a topic within his field of specialization which is selected in advance. A student who fails the General Examination may, upon the recommendation of his Supervisory Committee, be allowed to repeat the examination within one calendar year.
Students who pass the General Examination will become Candidates for the Ph.D. degree. In many cases students will have begun a program of research before taking the General Examination, and this should be considered normal. The dissertation is an important part of the Candidate’s program, and must represent an original solution of a problem of substantial scientific importance. Normally, the equivalent of a full academic year or more will be devoted to the dissertation.

The Final Examination, conducted following the oral presentation of the dissertation, will be devoted mainly to the subject area of the dissertation.

PHYSIOLOGY-PSYCHOLOGY

Chairman of Physiological Psychology Group
Moncrieff H. Smith, Jr.
419G Denny Hall

Co-Director
Orville A. Smith, Jr.
Regional Primate Research Center

Graduate Program Adviser
Mitchell Glickstein
1545A Regional Primate Research Center

This interdisciplinary program administered by the Physiology-Psychology Group of the Graduate School has been designed to meet an evident need for intensive training in the overlapping area of the behavioral and physiological sciences. Currently, physiology and other departments of medical schools are appointing psychologists to carry on certain types of physiological research and to teach medical students. Psychology departments have long felt the need for individuals more highly conversant with physiological techniques and concepts than is usual for Ph.D.’s in psychology. Further, because physiological psychology is a fruitful research field, numerous research institutes are seeking men trained in both disciplines.

Individuals could take a Ph.D. in each subject. In practice this is rarely feasible, with the result that individuals in physiological psychology and in behavioral neurophysiology are usually less than adequately trained in one or the other of the parent disciplines. Therefore, it is the aim of the faculty in Psychology and the faculty in Physiology and Biophysics to work jointly to afford graduate students intensive training in the large area of overlap between the disciplines.

The program of each student will be administered by a committee of four staff members, two from each discipline. Each student will be expected to do laboratory work in both areas in order to familiarize himself with current research techniques in the respective departments. Although no formal master’s degree program is provided, each student will be expected to do independent research in one discipline or the other prior to undertaking a doctoral research program.

Each student will spend approximately one year in basic course work in each discipline. At the conclusion of these two years of study, his training will consist of advanced seminars in either area, and doctoral research.

Because physiological psychology and neurophysiology are strongly developed at the University of Washington, the graduate student will find the latest in instrumentation and research techniques in both fields.

In addition to the facilities of both the Physiology and Psychology Departments, students will have the opportunity of working with laboratory primates at a newly established Regional Primate Center. At the Center there are facilities for a wide variety of behavioral and physiological study of a number of primate species. Since primates offer unique advantages both for the behavioral and physiological work, the Center is a valuable addition to the resources of the training program.

RADIOLOGICAL SCIENCES

Chairman, Radiological Sciences Group
George W. Farwell
3 Administration Building

Graduate Program Adviser
Kenneth L. Jackson
104 Fisheries Center

The degree of Master of Science in Radiological Science is offered by the Radiological Sciences Group of the Graduate School. Candidacy for this degree is open to students with bachelor’s degrees in a physical or biological science or in engineering.

Two options for a program of study leading to the master’s degree are offered in order to satisfy the somewhat different requirements and interests of biological scientists and physical scientists or engineers. The Physical Science Option is designed to give the student
advanced training in radiation physics and nuclear engineering, together with a broad background in biology, biophysics, radiochemistry, and other areas of radiological science. The Biological Science Option is designed to give the student advanced training in the biological sciences, together with instruction in radiation physics, physical chemistry, radiochemistry, radiation biology, and other areas of radiological science.

Specific course requirements of each of the two options are given below. The curricula include radiological science seminars, which are conducted by local and visiting scientists who are active in radiation research. Thesis topics are generally chosen in some area of radiation research, and include studies in radiation biology, radioecology, nuclear medicine, radiochemistry, radiation physics, or nuclear engineering. Thesis research may be carried out in various University laboratories of the School of Medicine, College of Arts and Sciences, College of Engineering, College of Fisheries, or the Center for Radiological Sciences. Opportunity for research in the Hanford Laboratories of the U.S. Atomic Energy Commission may also be provided through special arrangement. There is no foreign language requirement. The general requirements of the Graduate School for the master's degree apply, however, including the completion of 18 credits in courses numbered 500 or above. The requirements are given in detail in this Catalog.

A student who has completed any of the required courses of his program at a prior time may substitute elective courses with the approval of the Graduate Program Adviser. Electives may be chosen in the fields of biology, medicine, public health, chemistry, physics, mathematics, and engineering.

A student with a deficiency in one area of the prerequisites may be accepted for the program, provided he removes the deficiency during the first year of graduate study. Credit toward the degree is not ordinarily granted for a course used to remove a deficiency.

Physical Science Option

Prerequisites

Prerequisites include a bachelor's degree in a physical science or in engineering, and Physics 323 (Introduction to Nuclear Physics) or the equivalent, Mathematics 238 (Elements of Differential Equations) or the equivalent, and a year of general biology at the college level.

**REQUIRED COURSES**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>COURSE</th>
<th>CREDITS</th>
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<tr>
<td>CHEM 410</td>
<td>RADIOCHEMICAL TECHNIQUES AND RADIOACTIVITY MEASUREMENTS</td>
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<td>OR</td>
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<tr>
<td>FISH 473</td>
<td>RADIUNUCLEIDES IN THE AQUATIC ENVIRONMENT</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>NUC E 484</td>
<td>INTRODUCTION TO NUCLEAR ENGINEERING</td>
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<tr>
<td>NUC E 485</td>
<td>NUCLEAR INSTRUMENTS</td>
</tr>
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<td>NUC E 559</td>
<td>CONTROL OF RADIOACTIVE WASTES</td>
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<tr>
<td>PHYS 471, 473</td>
<td>ATOMIC AND NUCLEAR PHYSICS LABORATORY</td>
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<td>RADGY 493</td>
<td>SPECIAL PROBLEMS IN RADIOLOGICAL HEALTH</td>
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<td>RADGY 517</td>
<td>RADIATION DOSIMETRY</td>
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<tr>
<td>RADGY 501-501L-502-502L</td>
<td>BIOLOGICAL EFFECTS OF IONIZING RADIATION AND LABS</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>RAD S 520</td>
<td>RADIOLOGICAL SCIENCE SEMINAR</td>
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<tr>
<td>RAD S 700</td>
<td>THESIS</td>
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Biological Science Option

Prerequisites

Prerequisites include a bachelor's degree in a biological science, and courses in mathematics through differential and integral calculus, chemistry through quantitative analysis, and organic chemistry.

**REQUIRED COURSES**

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<tr>
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<tr>
<td>6 CREDITS IN 500-LEVEL COURSES IN BIOLOGICAL SCIENCES (COURSES ARE TO BE SELECTED WHICH WILL DEVELOP PROFICIENCY IN THE STUDENT'S FIELD OF MAJOR INTEREST.)</td>
<td>6</td>
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<tr>
<td>RADGY 501-501L-502-502L</td>
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<td>RADGY 493</td>
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<td>RADGY 504</td>
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<tr>
<td>CHEM 350, 351</td>
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<td>PHYS 320</td>
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<tr>
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*Modification of these requirements may be made in special cases at the discretion of the Graduate Program Adviser. More detailed information concerning course content may be obtained by referring to specific departmental course descriptions given elsewhere in this Catalog.
Course listings are arranged in alphabetical order according to department.

Courses numbered from 100 through 299 are lower-division courses for freshmen and sophomores; those numbered from 300 through 499 are upper-division courses for juniors, seniors, and fifth-year students.

Those numbered 500 and above are intended for and restricted to graduate students. Some courses numbered in the 300's and 400's are open both to graduates and to upper-division undergraduates. Such courses, when acceptable to the major department and the Graduate School, may be part of the graduate program. The Graduate School accepts credit in approved 300-level courses for the minor or supporting fields only; approved 400-level courses are accepted as part of the major.

Undergraduate students of senior standing who wish to register for a 500-level course must obtain permission from both the instructor of the class and the Dean of the Graduate School.

The number in parentheses following the course title indicates the amount of credit each course carries. In most lecture courses, a credit is given for each weekly class hour during a quarter; laboratory courses generally carry less credit than the work time required. An asterisk in place of a credit number means that the amount of credit is variable. Courses to which the letter J is appended are joint courses in which two or more departments participate.

The letters A, W, Sp, and S following the number of credits refers to the quarter or quarters in which the course is offered. A refers to Autumn Quarter, W to Winter, Sp to Spring and S to Summer. Where no quarter is indicated the course is usually not given during the current year.

Not all of these courses are offered every quarter. Final confirmation of courses to be offered, as well as a list of times and places of class meetings, is given in the Time Schedule.
ACCOUNTING
Courses for Undergraduates

INTRODUCTORY ACCOUNTING
210 Fundamentals of Accounting (3) AWSp
Basic principles, theories, and procedures for reporting business transactions; development and interpretation of accounting reports. Prerequisite, sophomore standing.

220 Fundamentals of Accounting (3) AWSp
Continuation of 210. Prerequisite, 210.

MANAGERIAL ACCOUNTING
230 Basic Accounting Analysis (3) AWSp
Analysis of accounting information for decision making. Prerequisite, 220.

311 Cost Accounting (3) AWSp
Theory of cost accounting; accumulation and allocation of costs; managerial control through cost data. Prerequisite, 230.

460 Advanced Cost Accounting (3) WSp
Advanced analysis of standard and other predetermined costs; special application of advanced cost accounting techniques; the study of budget techniques; principle of budgetary control. Prerequisite, 311.

475 Administrative Controls (3) ASp
Concept of control. The use of the budgetary, statistical, and accounting systems in planning operations and achieving planned objectives. Responsibility reporting. Elements of information systems. (Cannot be used to satisfy accounting major requirements if elected as a part of the core curriculum.) Prerequisites, 230 and Business Statistics 201.

FINANCIAL ACCOUNTING
321 Equity Accounting (3) AWSp

331 Income Determination Accounting (5) AWSp

485 Consolidated Financial Statements (3) AW
Accounting for parent-subsidiary and branch relationships, domestic and foreign; mergers. Prerequisites, 321, 331.

486 Fiduciary Accounting (2) Sp
Accounting and reporting for estates, trusts, bankruptcies, inheritances, etc. Prerequisite, 321.

490 Advanced Problems (3) WSp
Intensive study of accounting principles, procedures, and presentations, principally through consideration of C.P.A. problems. Prerequisites, 311, 421, 485.

495 Advanced Accounting Theory (3) Sp
Theory of accounting related to income measurement, assets, and equities. Prerequisites, 321, 331, and senior standing.

INCOME TAX
421 Federal Income Tax (5) AWSp
Individual, partnership, and corporation income tax, including installment sales and inventory tax accounting. Prerequisites, 321, 331, or permission.

450 Special Tax Problems (3) WSp
Special problems in income tax, including estates and trusts, corporate reorganizations, gift and estate taxes, basic tax research. Prerequisite, 421.

AUDITING
371 Auditing or Industrial Internship (2) Sp
One quarter's internship with a certified public accounting firm, industrial organization, or government agency. Prerequisite, prior departmental approval.

411 Auditing Standards and Principles (3) AWSp
Generally accepted auditing standards and principles; auditing objectives and their attainment through procedures. Prerequisites, 311, 321, 331.

470 Case Studies in Auditing (5) WSp
Application of standards and principles to case studies in auditing, including practice case. Prerequisite, 411.

SYSTEMS AND DATA PROCESSING
341 Machine Accounting (2) A
Study of modern punch-card machines and their application to accounting procedures. Prerequisite, 230.

344 Introduction to Electronic Data Processing (3) ASp
Current use of computers in business; impact of high-speed computation on decision making; the design of electronic data-processing systems. Prerequisites, 230 and Business Statistics 201.

440 Accounting Systems (3) A
System design and installation, with emphasis on internal control. Prerequisite, 331.

444J Applications of Digital Computers (3) AW

INSTITUTIONAL ACCOUNTING
480 Fund Accounting (3) ASp
Fund and budgetary accounting as applied to governments and to institutions such as hospitals and colleges. Prerequisites, 321, 331.

ACCOUNTING RESEARCH
499 Undergraduate Research (3, max. 9) AWSp
Prerequisite, permission.

Courses for Graduates Only

500 Managerial Accounting (5) A
Covers concepts and procedures for presentation of data for managerial and financial decisions. Income determination, cost analysis, cash flow, and analytical reports. Interpretation, use, limitations of accounting reports. Prerequisite, permission.

510 Concepts in Accounting Measurements (3) W
An intensive study of accounting principles underlying financial statements, the measurement of income, and the valuation of assets. Emphasis is placed on the uses and limitations of accounting data. Prerequisites, 230 or 500 and permission.

511 Concepts in Accounting Measurements (3) Sp
An intensive study of the theory and issues involved in determining unit costs; changing price levels; accounting for corporate stock; emphasis on cost allocation; analysis and interpretation of financial statements. Prerequisite, 510.

520 Seminar in Financial Accounting (3) A
A critical examination of accounting theories, concepts, and standards pertaining to current assets and liabilities and relevant income determination problems. Prerequisites, 321, 331, and permission.

521 Seminar in Financial Accounting (3) WS
A critical examination of accounting theories, concepts, and standards pertaining to noncurrent balance sheet items and relevant income determination problems. Prerequisites, 321, 331, and permission.

522 Seminar in Cost Accounting (3) Sp
Critical examination of theories of managerial accounting. Differentiation of objectives of managerial and financial accounting; joint costs; absorption, direct, standard, and distribution costing; techniques of analysis of data, including differential cost analysis. Prerequisites, 460 and permission.
540 Seminar in International Accounting (3) Sp
Emergence of the international accounting problem and organizations associated with the study of the issues involved; national differences in accounting thought and practice; international standards of accounting and auditing and financial reporting. Prerequisite, 511 or permission.

571-572 Research Reports (3-3) AWSpS
Independent study in business administration; critical evaluation of business analysis and research methods. Effective communication of ideas is emphasized. Methods and content of independent research studies being completed by the students are subjected to critical evaluation in seminar discussion. Prerequisites, instructor's approval of preliminary research topic outline for 571; 571 for -572; 571-572 open only to M.B.A. nonthesis students.

592 Seminar in Administrative Controls (3) AWSpS
The use of accounting and statistics by management in the exercise of its planning and controlling functions; e.g., forecasting, budgets, standard costs, analysis of cost variations. Controlliership as a function in the business enterprise. Prerequisites, 230, Policy and Administration 550, and permission.

604 Research (*, max. 10) AWSpS
Prerequisite, permission.

700 Thesis (*) AWSpS

702 Degree Final (6) AWSpS
Limited to students completing a nonthesis degree program.

AERONAUTICS AND ASTRONAUTICS

Courses for Undergraduates

200 Introduction to Aeronautics and Astronautics (2) AWSp
BOLLARD
Introduction to the field of aeronautical engineering; discussion of basic concepts and typical problems.

300 Aerodynamics (3) AW
GANZER
The fluid medium. Thermodynamics of ideal gases. One-dimensional compressible flow; two-dimensional supersonic flow including linear and shock-expansion techniques; hypersonic flow. Prerequisites, Mechanical Engineering 320, Physics 217, 218, 219, and Mathematics 238 or accompanied by 322.

301 Aerodynamics (3) WSp
GANZER
Incompressible ideal flows; kinematics and dynamics of flow fields; two-dimensional flow about bodies and thin airfoils. Prerequisite, 300.

302 Aerodynamics (3) SpA
GANZER
Three-dimensional flows; three-dimensional wings in subsonic and supersonic flows; axially symmetric bodies; superposition of wings and bodies. Similarity laws. Viscous flow; boundary layer in incompressible flow; effects of compressibility. Similarity laws. Prerequisite, 301.

N220-N221-322 Junior Laboratory (0-0-3) A, W, Sp
PARAMETER

330 Structural Analysis (3) AW
MARTIN
Elasticity and plasticity; virtual work and Castigliano's theorem; stress and deflection of trusses; torsion of rods and box beams.

331 Structural Analysis (3) WSp
MARTIN
Bending of unsymmetrical and tapered beams; shear stresses in thin skin structures; buckling of rods; analysis of statically indeterminate structures. Prerequisite, 330.

332 Structural Analysis (3) SpA
MARTIN
Plane stress; bending and buckling of plates; stresses in shells. Prerequisite, 331. (Not offered 1965-66.)

N390-N391-392 Seminar (0-0-1) A, W, Sp
Preparation and presentation of at least one topic by the student. Prerequisite, senior standing.

400 Introduction to Theoretical Aerodynamics (3) A
AHLSTROM
Euler's equations of motion; potential and stream functions; sources, sinks, and vortex flow; two- and three-dimensional flow; airfoil theory. Prerequisite, senior standing.

401 Elements of Gas Dynamics (3) W
AHLSTROM
Thermodynamics of perfect gases; one-dimensional gas dynamics; flow in ducts and channels; waves in supersonic flow; general equations of motion; small perturbation theory; similarity rules. Prerequisite, 302.

402 Aerodynamics of Viscous Flow (3) Sp
AHLSTROM

410 Aircraft Design (3) A
GANZER
Preliminary design of a modern airplane to satisfy a given set of requirements; estimation of size, selection of configuration, weight and balance, and performance. Prerequisite, 302.

411 Aircraft Design (3) W
GANZER
Stability and control; elementary dynamics of the rigid airplane; flight and handling loads; FAA load requirements. Prerequisite, 410.

412 Aircraft Design (3) Sp
O'BRIEN
 Loads analysis for the entire airplane; selection and disposition of structural materials for airplane components; influence of fabrication techniques on structural design; coordination of structural design with aerodynamic and other design requirements; basic principles of optimum design. Prerequisite, 411.

420, 421, 422 Senior Projects Laboratory I, II, III (3,3,3) A, W, Sp
Prerequisite, 322.

425 Flight Test Laboratory (3) Sp
JOPPA
Theory of flight test; calibration of flight instruments, performance and stability measurements in flight; reduction of flight test data. Prerequisite, 302.

430 Matrix Structural Analysis (3) A
MARTIN
Introduction to matrix methods of structural analysis. Prerequisite, 331.

431 Plates and Shells (3) W
MARTIN
Introduction to the theory of plates and shells. Prerequisite, 331.

432 Special Topics in Structural Analysis (3) Sp
MARTIN
Problems and introduction to theory associated with plastic behavior, viscoelastic materials, filament wound and laminated structures, fatigue, creep, and impact. Prerequisite, 331.

440 Flight Mechanics (3) A
GANZER
Vehicle equations of motion near a flat earth; the performance problem within the atmosphere; an introduction into the dynamic stability of vehicles subject to aerodynamic forces. Prerequisite, senior standing.

441 Advanced Structural Design (3) W
MARTIN
Design of missile, aircraft, and space structures. Prerequisite, 332.

450 Astronautics (3) W
STREET
Celestial mechanics; calculation of terrestrial and interplanetary trajectories and orbits; fundamental rocket principles; dynamics of rocket flight; introduction to aerodynamic, thermal, and other problems associated with supersonic flight. Prerequisite, senior standing.

451 Astronautics (3) Sp
BOLLARD
Space propulsion systems; communications; astronaut navigation; structures and materials; human factors. Prerequisite, 450.
460 Propulsion (3) A
EASTMAN
Performance and operating characteristics of engines and propeller combinations. Prerequisite, Mechanical Engineering 320.

461 Propulsion (3) W
GANZER
Study of jet and rocket engines with regard to flow through inlets, compressors, burners, turbines, and nozzles. Prerequisite, senior standing.

462 Propulsion (3) Sp
EASTMAN
Aerodynamic characteristics common to all moving wings; analysis of the screw propeller, the helicopter, and other possible types of moving wing systems. Prerequisite, 461.

467 Fluid Mechanics III (3) Sp
ahrstrom
Hyper sonic flow theory; shock waves in hyper sonic flow; Newtonian flow and small disturbance theory; hyper sonic flow past blunt-nosed bodies. Prerequisite, 505.

506 Fluid Mechanics III (3) Sp
ahrstrom
Equations of motion of a viscous compressible fluid; exact solutions; the laminar boundary layer equations; solutions for the flat plate and wedge in incompressible flow; Karman's momentum integral; laminar and turbulent boundary layer over wings and bodies. Prerequisite, 501 or permission.

508 Aerodynamics of Viscous Fluids II (3) W
street
The laminar compressible boundary layer equations; similarity solutions based upon the reduction of the compressible flow problem to incompressible form; momentum and energy intervals; heat transfer by high speed forced convection; extension to hypersonic flow with shock wave-boundary layer interaction. Prerequisite, 507.

509 Aerodynamics of Viscous Fluids III (3) Sp
street
Equations of motion of a dissociating or reacting gas; reduction of equations to boundary layer form; solutions of the boundary layer equations for laminar and turbulent flow. Prerequisite, 508.

510 Wave Propagation in Fluids and Solids (3) Sp
fyfe
Time dependent fluid flow problems; wave and shock propagation in gases and solids; the interaction of different wave forms and boundaries. Prerequisite, 532 or permission.

511 Unsteady Aerodynamics (3) W
obrien
Oscillating airfoils at subsonic and supersonic speeds; consideration of wings and bodies in unsteady flow. Prerequisite, 404, 405 or permission.

512 Magneto-Fluid Dynamics (3) Sp
ahrstrom
Review of electrodynamics and Maxwell's equations; orbit theory of charged particles, statistical mechanics of ionized gases, continuum magneto-fluid dynamics, the two-fluid model and the one-fluid model; wave propagation in a plasma. Prerequisite, 575.

514 Rarefied Gas Dynamics (3) Sp
street
Kinetic theory of gases; Boltzmann equation and the Maxwell transport equation; equations of continuum and slip flow, free-molecule and near free-molecule flows; applications to ultra-high altitude flight. Prerequisites, 501 and permission.

516 Stability and Control I (3) W
ganzer
Aerodynamics of control; the general problem of dynamic stability; the influence of aerodynamic parameters on flying characteristics. Prerequisite, course in static stability and control or permission.

517 Stability and Control II (3) Sp
ganzer
Equations of motion with control terms; response of airplane to actuation of controls; automatic stability and control. Prerequisite, 516, or permission.

519 Special Topics in Stability and Control (3, max. 6) A
joppa
Prerequisites, 516, 517 or Electrical Engineering 479, or permission.

NS20-NS21-522 Seminar (0-0-1)

523 Seminar in Aerodynamics (1-3, max. 12) A, W, Sp
study of recent advances in aerodynamics with students and staff reporting on recent publications. Topics vary from year to year. Open only to students having the M.S. degree or its equivalent.

530 Theory of Elastic Structures (3) W
martin
Stresses, strains, displacements; Hooke's law; basic equations of elasticity; virtual work and energy theorems; application of theory to selected problems; approximate methods.

531 Analysis of Shells (3) Sp
obrien
Kinematical, equilibrium and material-behavior relationships for arbitrary thin shells; considerations of orthotropy, finite deflections, inertia loads, and nonuniform temperature distributions; applications to advanced aerospace structures. Prerequisite, 567 or permission.

532 Mechanics of Solids (3) A
dill
Phenomenological constitutive equations of solids. The mechanisms of fracture and fatigue. The process of melting and ablation. The impact of high-velocity particles.

533 Theory of Plasticity (3) Sp
martin
Physical behavior of elastic-plastic and plastic structures; development of stress-strain relations and conditions for yielding; discussion of extremum principles; application of theory to representative problems. Prerequisite, permission.
540 Matrix Structural Analysis (3) W
MARTIN
Analysis of geometrically and physically linear structures using finite elements; formulation of matrix equations from basic structural principles; application to problems and use of digital computing equipment in obtaining solutions.

545, 546 Bioastronautics I, II (3,3) W,Sp
BOLLARD
Systematic study in how the principles of engineering science apply to specific biosystems and to familiarize the student with the principles of structure and function of the human organism in the alien space environment. Prerequisite, 545 for 546.

550 Space Dynamics (3) A
FYFE

551 Aerospace Systems (3) W
BOLLARD
The study of aerospace system analysis employing transform methods: the effect of sub-system behavior such as the flexibility of flight vehicle structure, aerodynamic forces, etc. Prerequisite, 550 or permission.

553 Vibrations of Aerospace Systems (3) W
O'BRIEN
Natural frequencies and modes of vibrations of linear systems; forced vibrations and motion dependent forces; Lagrange's equations and Hamilton's principle; matrix methods for discrete and continuous systems. Prerequisite, 550 or permission.

555 Special Topics in Aerospace Systems (3, max. 6) A,Sp
BOLLARD

556 Aeroelasticity (3) Sp
O'BRIEN
Concept of functional diagrams and aeroelastic operators; quasi-static lifting-surface deformations and stability; control surface effectiveness; nonstationary lifting-surface deformations and stability; general dynamics of aerodynamic, structural, and control system interactions. Prerequisites, 481, 553, or permission.

557 Nonlinear Problems in Aerospace Systems (3) A
BOLLARD
The application to aeronautics of nonlinear ordinary differential equations and the topology of their integral curves in the phase plane; dynamical interpretation of singular points; existence of periodic solutions; questions of stability; nonlinear resonance; frequency demultiplication; relaxation oscillations. Prerequisite, permission.

565 Approximate Analysis I (3) A
Approximate solution of differential equations (by infinite series and finite differences) and integral equations. Variational methods of Ritz and Galerkin. Prerequisites, 568 or Mathematics 428 and 429.

566 Approximate Analysis II (3) W
Conformal transformations of regions and their application to the solution of boundary value problems for harmonic and biharmonic functions. Prerequisites, 567, 568, or Mathematics 427, 428, and 429.

567, 568 Analysis in Engineering (3,3) A, W

5693 Partial Differential Equations (3) Sp
Classification of second order partial differential equations; solution by separation of variables and reduction to a boundary value problem; theory of characteristics and solutions by means of Green's functions. Examples from classical mechanics of continua. Offered jointly with the Department of Mathematics. Prerequisite, 568 or Mathematics 428.

571 Flight Mechanics I (3) W
KEVORKIAN
Equations of motion for rocket vehicles and for vehicles powered by air-breathing propulsion systems. Scalar equations for flight over a flat earth. Quasi-steady flight of subsonic and supersonic aircraft. Nonsteady flight of supersonic aircraft, hypervelocity gliders, skip vehicles, and ballistic missiles. Prerequisites, 550, 567 or permission.

572 Flight Mechanics II (3) Sp
KEVORKIAN

573 Astrodynamics (3) A
KEVORKIAN
The two-body problem; the three-body problem; the n-body problem. Perturbation theory. Relativistic effects. Prerequisite, 550.

575 Thermo- and Electrodyamics of Continua (3) W
DILL
The application of the principles of the phenomenological theory of irreversible thermodynamics and of the electrodynamics of continuous media to fluids and solids. Prerequisite, 567.

DILL
General formulation of the classical field theories; fundamental concepts of motion, stress, energy, entropy, and electromagnetism for a continuum; conservation of mass; balance of momentum; balance of energy, including thermodynamics of irreversible deformations; balance of electromagnetism. General nature of constitutive equations for a continuum. Examples of kinematic, energetic, mechanical, thermomechanical, electromagnetic, and electromechanical constitutive equations. Prerequisites, 567 and intermediate standing, or permission.

583 Special Topics in Solid Mechanics (3) A, W,Sp
Study of recent advances in the mechanics of solids. May be repeated for credit by permission.

599 Special Projects (2-5, max. 15) A, W, Sp
An investigation on a special project by the student under the supervision of a staff member.

600 Research (*) A, W, Sp
Prerequisite, permission of Department chairman.

700 Thesis (*) A, W, Sp
Limited to students completing a nonthesis degree program.

AEROSPACE STUDIES

Courses for Undergraduates

101, 102, 103 Aerospace Studies 100 (2,2,2) A, W, Sp
A study of world military systems, causes of conflict, role and relationship of military power to that conflict, and the responsibility of an Air Force officer. Two classroom hours and one hour of Leadership Laboratory per week.

211, 212, 213 Aerospace Studies 200 (2,2,2) A, W, Sp
A study of world military systems and trends in the development and employment of military power. Two classroom hours and one hour of Leadership Laboratory per week.

250 Aerospace Studies 200 (5) S
A six-week field training course at an Air Force base. A special course designed to give basic military training prior to entrance into the Air Force Professional Officer Course, for those students who have not taken Aerospace Studies 100 and 200 series.

321, 322, 323 Aerospace Studies 300 (3,3,3) A, W, Sp
A study of the history, growth, and development of Aerospace Power. Three classroom hours and one hour of Leadership Laboratory per week.

350 Aerospace Studies 300 (3) S
A four-week field training course at an Air Force base. Familiarization with the duties and problems encountered by the Air Force junior officer.
430 Flight Instruction Program Ground School (3) A
Ground school to supplement flight training in light aircraft; includes weather, navigation, and Federal Aviation Agency regulations.

431, 432, 433 Aerospace Studies 400 (3,3,3) AWSp
A study of professionalism, leadership, and management. Includes professional responsibilities, military justice system, leadership theory functions and practices, management principles and functions, and problem solving. Three classroom hours and one hour of Leadership Laboratory per week.

ANESTHESIOLOGY

480 Clinical Clerkship (*, max. 4) BONICA
Each fourth-year medical student is assigned to anesthesiology for a period of four weeks, half days. During this time he participates actively in the management of surgical, obstetric, and medical patients who require anesthesiologic care. The various techniques of general, regional, and psychological analgesia and anesthesia are demonstrated in the operating room, and subsequently the student carries out these various procedures under the supervision of the staff. Laboratory demonstrations are used to emphasize certain important anatomic, physiologic, and physical problems that may arise during clinical anesthesia. The student participates in the pre- and postanesthetic management of patients. Required for fourth-year medical students.

486 Externship in Anesthesiology (*) AWSp BONICA
The student is given an opportunity to study and obtain experience in clinical anesthesia in depth. During the period of six weeks he obtains experience in all techniques of inhalation anesthesia, regional anesthesia, intravenous anesthesia, and the pre- and postanesthetic care of surgical and obstetric patients and in the management of special anesthesiologic problems encountered in general surgery, orthopedics, neurosurgery, urologic surgery, pediatric surgery, cardiovascular surgery, and obstetrics. He is also given ample opportunity to participate in the care of patients with special medical problems such as intractable pain, chronic pulmonary insufficiency, and peripheral vascular disease. Elective for medical students. Prerequisite, permission.

498 Undergraduate Thesis (*) AWSp
For medical students. Prerequisite, 499.

499 Undergraduate Research (*)
Specific research problems relating to pulmonary, cardiovascular, renal, and central nervous system functions and their alteration by anesthetic agents and techniques. For medical students. Prerequisite, permission.

501 Respiratory Physiology and Anesthesia (2) W
Physics of gases, pulmonary gas exchange, mechanics of ventilation, measurement of ventilatory adequacy, effects of anesthetics on ventilation and management of respiratory problems and complications. Prerequisites, Physiology and Biophysics 401-402, or permission.

520 Anesthesiology Seminar (5) AWSp BONICA
Anesthesiology conferences, lectures, and symposia on advanced anesthesiologic topics.

ANTHROPOLOGY

Courses for Undergraduates

100 Introduction to the Study of Man (5) AWSp
Nontechnical survey of the fields that make up anthropology. Physical anthropology: man as a biological organism, evolution, and race. Archaeology: prehistory and the beginnings of history, including the earliest civilizations. Ethnology, social anthropology, and linguistics: living societies of the world, their languages and cultures. (Not open to students who have had 250 or 280.)

201 Physical Anthropology: Man in Nature (5) AWSp
An introduction to physical anthropology. The basic principles of human genetics, the evidence for human evolution, and the study of race. Prerequisite, 100 or sophomore standing.

202 Cultural Anthropology: Comparison and Analysis (5) AWSp
Social, political, and religious institutions in selected communities around the world which illustrate diversity and universality in human cultures. Prerequisite, 100 or sophomore standing.

203 Old World Prehistory (5) AWSp GRENGO
An introduction to the prehistory of man. The beginnings of culture in the Old World to the early Iron Age in Western Europe. Prerequisite, 100 or sophomore standing.

210 North American Indians (3) A GUNThER
Historic Indian cultures and their modern representatives.

211 Oceania (3) W READ
Ethnographic analysis of the islands of the Pacific; the effects of modern contacts.

213 Africa (3) W OTTENBERG
Basic social groupings and cultures.

215 Peoples of South America (3) Sp WATSON
Contemporary societies of South America: their economic, political, ethnic, and cultural characteristics, and historical background.

250 The Nature of Culture (2) AWSp
Orientation to cultural anthropology; introduction to primitive and modern societies and their present day relationships. (Not open to students who have had 100 or 202.)

270 Field Course in Archaeology (12) S GRENGO
Methods and techniques as demonstrated through field experience. Prerequisite, permission.

272 Prehistoric Cultures of North America (3) A GRENGO, KRIEGER
Archaeology from the earliest evidence to the coming of Europeans.

274 Prehistoric Cultures of South America (3) W KRIEGER
From earliest evidence of man to the period of conquest by the Spanish.

280 Theories of Race (2) AWSp
Biological, social, cultural, and psychological aspects of race and race relations. Selected problems in the definition of race concepts, origin and evolution of races, nature of race differences. (Not open to students who have had 100 or 201.)

311 Indian Cultures of the Pacific Northwest (3) W GARFIELD
Comparative analysis of material culture and social, religious, and political institutions.

314J Peoples of Central and Northern Asia (3) FAIRSERVIS
Offered alternate years jointly with the Far Eastern and Russian Institute. Prerequisite, major standing in Anthropology or Far Eastern, or permission. (Not offered 1965-66.)

315 Peoples of the Far North (3) A RAY
Arctic and Sub-Arctic peoples of Asia and North America; nonliterate peoples of Old and New World and cultural history of the Far North.

317 Ethnology of Southeast Asia (3) Sp KEVvES
A survey and analysis of the cultural diversity and unity of the peoples of Burma, Thailand, Indo-China, Malaysia, Indonesia, and the Philippines. Prerequisite, major standing in Anthropology or Far Eastern, or permission.
DESCRIPTION OF COURSES

319 Peoples and Cultures of the Islamic World (3) AMOSS
A survey of the cultural history, physical anthropology and ethnology of Islamic peoples, with special emphasis on the Irano-Afghan area.

320 Primitive Technology (5) W GUNTHER
Study of the material culture of primitive peoples with analysis of techniques of manufacture. Museum material is used for laboratory work.

332 The Religions of Primitive Peoples (3)
A survey of beliefs and practices designed to provide a world ethnographic sample of the materials. Prerequisite, upper-division standing.

350 Basis of Civilization (3) A GREEGO
Inventions, discoveries, and technological achievements of the ancient and primitive worlds; the beginnings of science; the impact of civilization.

370 Methods and Problems of Archaeology (5) Sp GREEGO
Field experience in this locality is included. Prerequisite, permission.

371 Analysis of Archaeological Data (3) GREEGO
Designed for students who have had field experience in archaeology. Prerequisite, permission. (Not offered 1965-66.)

380 Primate and Human Evolution (3)
Development and relationships of primates, including man, traced from comparative and paleontological data.

412 South Asian Social Structure (3) A KOLLNHOFER
Caste dynamics, political control, economic organization and religion in Hindu village India. Prerequisite, permission.

415 The Character of Eskimo Life (3) W RAY
An analysis of cultures, aboriginal and contemporary, in terms of the shaping of lives of individuals.

417 Middle American Civilization (3) A KRIEGER
Development of the high cultures of Mexico, Guatemala, and Northern Central America from earliest evidence to Spanish conquest.

418 Ethnology of Meso-American (3) W RAY
Indian and peasant cultures from Mexico through Nicaragua. Cultural and social types, acculturation, and relations to national cultures. Prerequisite, major standing in anthropology, Latin-American studies, sociology, or permission.

425 Applied Anthropology (3)
Planned and directed social and cultural change. Prerequisite, 202 or permission.

431 Primitive Literature (3) SP GARFIELD
Mythology and folk tales of nonliterate peoples. Theories of interpretation of oral literature and analysis of tales for cultural content and style.

432 Magic, Religion, and Philosophy (3) W READ
Comparative systems, beliefs, and philosophical concepts of nonliterate peoples.

433 Primitive Art (3) A GUNTHER
Aesthetic theories and artistic achievements of preliterate peoples. Museum material is used for illustration. Prerequisite, 10 credits in anthropology or art.

434 Comparative Morals and Value Systems (3) Sp READ
The sociological functions of morality in simple societies.

435 Primitive and Peasant Economic Systems (3) W WATSON
Description and analysis of chief conceptual and empirical features of nonmonetary and simple monetary economies; the impact of monetary economy and industrial technology on nonwestern societies.

437 Primitive Political Institutions (3) A RAY
Comparative analysis of selected nonliterate societies. Prerequisite, 202.

438 The Analysis of Kinship Systems (3) A READ
Organization and types of kinship structures among western and nonwestern peoples. Prerequisite, 202 or permission.

441 Introduction to Culture and Personality (3) A RAY
An introductory survey which will consider the logical status of culture and personality within anthropology, the relationship of this sub-field to other disciplines, and a review of its basic concepts and contributions as illustrated through specific studies. Prerequisites, 100 or 202, Psychology 100, junior standing, or permission.

442 Childhood and Society (3)
The relationship between child training and the functioning of social systems. Cultural materials are examined. Prerequisite, 202 or 15 credits in social sciences.

443 Advanced Culture and Personality (3)
Emphasis on field and research methods; a consideration of special problem areas, including personality and culture change, social psychiatry, and the "New Culture and Personality." Original research will be encouraged. Prerequisite, 441 with B grade.

450 Introduction to Language (3) A JACOBS
An anthropological introduction to language as basic to culture. Techniques of analysis and study, descriptive and historical. (Formerly 355.)

Detailed study of speech sounds, mechanism of their production, and structuring of sounds in languages; practical experience with a wide variety of languages; field techniques. Offered jointly with the Department of Linguistics. Prerequisite, permission.

454J Methods in Comparative Linguistics (3) W FILONOV
Method and theory of comparative linguistics in relation to anthropological research. Offered jointly with the Department of Linguistics. Prerequisite, permission.

455J Areal Linguistics (3, max. 6) A Sp LUKOFF
Linguistic analyses of the languages of a selected area. Offered jointly with the Department of Linguistics.

460 History of Anthropology (3) W JACOBS
Systematic discussion of developments in the several fields of general anthropology. Prerequisite, 15 credits in anthropology.

462J, 463J Morphology and Syntax (3,3) W, Sp SAPORTA, CONTRERAS
Study of the structuring of meaningful elements in language; practical experience with a wide variety of languages; field techniques. Offered jointly with the Department of Linguistics. Prerequisite, 400 or permission.

470 Prehistory of Austronesia (3) A GREEGO
Indonesia and the islands of the southwest Pacific; relationships with southeast Asia, China, and Japan.

475 The Prehistoric Near East (3) FABERSEVIS
The evolution of Near-Eastern cultures from a hunting-gathering level to a stage anticipating civilization. Prerequisite, permission. (Not offered 1965-66.)

476 The Character of Ancient Egyptian Civilization (3) Sp FABERSEVIS
The cultural features of ancient Egypt, their origin, function, and change. Prerequisite, permission.
The cultural features of early Mesopotamian civilization, their origin, function, and change, with emphasis upon the Sumerian and Akkadian periods. Prerequisite, permission. (Not offered 1965-66.)

The archaeological evidence and interpretations for the prehistoric and pre-Islamic periods of South Asia; ethnology of India; development of civilization from the food-gathering stage. Prerequisite, permission.

Prerequisite, 201, 202, and 203 or Biology 101-102.

Prerequisites, 201, 202, and 203 or Biology 101-102.

Prerequisites, 201, 202, and 203 or Biology 101-102.

The techniques of collecting, recording, ordering, and utilizing ethnographic data in the field. Problems of rapport, sample, interview, observation, and interpretation.

An advanced comparative treatment of selected aspects of the Indian cultures and societies of North America.

The major ethological questions of the region are examined.

An advanced comparative treatment of selected aspects of the cultures and societies of Oceania.

An advanced comparative treatment of selected aspects of the cultures and societies of Africa.

An advanced comparative treatment of selected aspects of the cultures and societies of South America.

An advanced comparative treatment of selected aspects of the cultures and societies of Southeast Asia.

An advanced analysis of selected problems in South Asian ethnology and social structure.

An advanced comparative treatment of selected aspects of the cultures and societies of Middle America.

The large cultural regions of the continent are studied in succession, with special reference to anthropological problems. (Offered alternate years jointly with the Far Eastern and Russian Institute; not offered 1965-66.)

An historical interpretation of the geographical distribution of critical aspects of North and South American Indian cultures. (Not offered 1965-66.)

Analysis of the components of representative Indian cultures west of the Rocky Mountains and research on selected problems.

Cultural relationships across the North Pacific; culture history of Arctic regions, Asiatic and American; cultural factors in cold-land adaptation and adjustment. (Not offered 1965-66.)

The concept of process and its application to the study of culture.

Systematic analysis of psychological, social, and cultural implications of the contact of peoples.

A seminar on selected nonstatistical mathematical methods and models of relevance to various problems in social anthropology.
DESCRIPTION OF COURSES

OTTENBERG
A Core course for beginning graduate students, in which the growth and development of anthropological science is analyzed.

570 Seminar in Archaeology (3) Sp
GRENGO, KRIEGER

571 Field Course in Archaeology (5) S
GRENGO
Study of prehistoric cultures through archaeological excavation and analysis. Work will be largely in the state of Washington, but other areas may be included.

582 Seminar in Race and Genetics (3)

600 Research (*)

700 Thesis (*)

ARCHITECTURE

Courses for Undergraduates

100, 101 Architectural Appreciation (2,2) A, W
HERMAN
Survey of architectural design from an historical viewpoint. For nonmajors.

105 The House (2) Sp
HERMAN
Analysis of domestic architecture. For nonmajors.

106 Introduction to Architecture and Urban Planning (5) A
STEINBRUECK
Survey of architecture, urban planning, and the environmental designs, and construction. Historical and contemporary.

124, 125, 126 Architectural Design, Grade I (6,6,6) A,W,Sp
Design and drawing fundamentals to provide a working knowledge, language, and tools for the architect. Prerequisite, permission or 124.

200, 201, 202 History of Architecture (3,3,3) A,W,Sp
ALDEN, HILDEBRAND
Comparative study of the Classic, Byzantine, Romanesque, Gothic, Renaissance, and Baroque periods. Prerequisite, permission or 126.

224, 225, 226 Architectural Design, Grade II (6,6,6) A,W,Sp, A,W,S
Prerequisite, 126.

235, 236, 237 Mechanical Equipment of Buildings (2,2,2) A,W,Sp
Analysis and methods of plumbing and sanitation; electric wiring and illumination; heating, ventilation, and air conditioning.

276 Statics (3) A
Basic analysis of forces and force systems by analytical and graphic methods. Stress analysis of trusses. Prerequisite, Mathematics 105.

277 Strength of Materials (3) W

278 Analysis and Design of Trusses (3) Sp
Determination of roof loads. Complete design of various types of roof trusses in timber and steel. Prerequisite, 277.

303 History of Architecture (3) A
JOHNSTON
Analysis of architectural developments since the Baroque.

Prerequisite, 226.

330 Materials and Their Uses (3) A
ANDERSON
Manufacture, properties, and design potentials of building materials. Prerequisites, Physics 103 and 109.

338 Illumination Seminar (2) W
FITZMAURICE
Principles of illumination as applied to buildings. Prerequisite, senior in architecture.

339 Acoustics Seminar (2) Sp
TOWNE
Principles of acoustical designing as applied to buildings. Prerequisite, senior in architecture.

360 Design Theory and Analysis (3) W
STEINBRUECK
Design theory, analysis of planning, and building types. Prerequisite, 226.

369 Specifications and Contracts (2) W
MITHUN
Form and composition of building specifications and related contract documents. Prerequisite, 330.

370 Building Economics (2) Sp
MITHUN
Social, political, and economic factors affecting the location, construction, financing, and marketing of buildings. Prerequisite, senior in architecture.

376 Structural Design: Timber and Steel (4) A
RADCLIFFE, TORRENCE
Analysis and design of complete building frames. Laminated wood frames. Uses of arches and rigid frames in building construction. Earthquake resistance in design. Prerequisite, 278.

377, 378 Structural Design: Reinforced Concrete (4,4) W,Sp
RADCLIFFE, TORRENCE

400 Survey of the Environmental Arts (5) S
HILDEBRAND
The environmental arts of architecture, landscape architecture, and urban planning. An historical evolution with special emphasis on factors shaping these arts in the Western World and the twentieth century.

Prerequisite, 326.

VAREY
Lectures and drafting-room practice. Prerequisites, 326 and 378.

468 Professional Practice (2) Sp
Introduction to the architectural office, business operation, and professional procedure. Prerequisite, senior in architecture.

Courses for Graduates Only

Advanced experimental studies dealing with significant architectural relationships involving scholarly investigation, development and presentation of results.

560, 561, 562 Graduate Seminar (3,3,3) A,W,Sp
Lectures and discussions by members of the faculty and visiting specialists in order to develop a broad understanding of the forces influencing the creation of the human environment.

600 Research (*) A,W,Sp
Student research will be permitted and encouraged when the studies support departmental interests.

700 Thesis (*) A,W,Sp

ART

Courses for Undergraduates

Humanities 102 The Arts (5) A,W,Sp
Painting, sculpture, music, architecture, the dance, and drama studied through example, discussion, and criticism.
Introduction to Art (5)
Lectures and studio work. For nonmajors.
(Not offered 1965-66.)

Drawing (3,3,3) AWSp, AWSp, AWSp
Perspective, light and shade, composition, pencil and charcoal. Prerequisites, 105 for 106; 106 for 107.

Design (3,3) AWSp, AWSp
Art structure as the basis for creative work. Organization of line, space, and color. Lectures, discussions, and supplementary reading. Prerequisite, 109 for 110.

Appreciation of Design (2) AWSp
Lectures on design fundamentals, illustrated with slides and paintings, pottery, textiles, etc. Reading and reference work.

Ceramic Art (3,3,3) AWSp, AWSp, AWSp
Pottery: hand-building processes, wheel throwing, glazing, kiln firing. Prerequisites, 107, 110, 129 for 201; 201 for 202; 202 for 203.

Lettering (3) AWSp
Design and composition of letters. Prerequisites, 107, 110, 129.

History of Western Art (3,3,3) AWSp
An introduction to major achievements in the principal media from prehistoric times to the present. Illustrated lectures. 212, Ancient and Medieval; 213, Renaissance and Baroque; 214, Modern. Prerequisites, sophomore standing for 212; 212 for 213; 213 for 214.

Design and Materials (3,3,3) AWSp, AWSp, AWSp
Materials as a factor in design. Class experimentation and research. 253, wood and plaster; 254, metal, glass, and plastics; 255, textiles. Prerequisites, 107, 110, 129.

Beginning oil painting. Prerequisites, 107, 110, 129.

Oil painting. Prerequisite, 256.

Water Color (3) AWSp
Prerequisites, 107, 110, 129.

Advanced Water Color (3) AWSp
Prerequisite, 258.

Elementary Interior Design (3) AWSp
Study of basic residential spaces and furnishings. Scale drawings, materials, and color.

Essentials of Interior Design (2) Sp
Illustrated lectures.

Advanced Drawing (3,3,3) AWSp, AWSp, AWSp
Advanced drawing from the model, still-life, and landscape. Prerequisites, 107, 110, 129 for 265; 265 for 266; 266 for 267.

Beginning Sculpture Composition (3,3,3) AWSp, AWSp, AWSp
Fundamentals of composition in the round and in relief; concept and form relationships stressed. Work in clay, plaster, and wood. Discussions and sketchbook. Prerequisites, 107, 110, 129 for 272; 272 for 273; 273 for 274.

Furniture Design (3,3,3) AWSp, AWSp
Design and construction of furniture at full scale including working drawings, scale models, and layout. Prerequisites, 107, 110, 129, Architecture 124, 125, 126; 280 for 281; 281 for 282.

History of Furniture and Interior Architecture (3) A
Illustrated lectures on the evolution of furniture and interior architecture.

Art Education: Crafts (3) W
Design for leather. Exploration of techniques and processes leading to creative work. Prerequisite, junior standing in art.

Bookbinding. The design and construction of books and decorative paper techniques. Prerequisite, junior standing in art.

Sculptural form through paper structure. Prerequisite, junior standing in art.

Art Education: Crafts (3) W
Textile techniques and processes. Prerequisite, junior standing in art.

Mosaic, enamel, and other techniques. Prerequisite, junior standing in art.

Portrait Painting (3,3,3) AWSp, AWSp, AWSp
Prerequisite, 257; 307 for 308; 308 for 309.

Interior Design (5,5,5) A,W,Sp
Analysis of interior spaces and furnishings in relation to human needs. Includes study of materials, scale drawings, models, and presentation. Prerequisites, 262, 280, 281, 282, 283; Architecture 124, 125, 126; Home Economics 125; 310 for 311; 311 for 312.

Greek Archaeology and Art (2) A
A survey of major art forms from the Mycenaean to the Hellenistic period, with special attention to modern archaeological methods and excavations, illustrated by slides. Offered jointly with the Department of Classics.

Roman Archaeology and Art (2) W
A survey of major art forms, with special attention to modern archaeological methods and excavations, illustrated by slides. Offered jointly with the Department of Classics.
350 Introduction to Printmaking (3) A, W
ALPS
Studio work in original expressive plate-making, plate-printing, studio proofs, editions in colligraphy. Introductory work in woodcut, wood engraving, lithography, serigraphy, and intaglio etching. Prerequisite, junior standing in art or permission.

351 Printmaking (3) W
ALPS
Continuation of 350. Prerequisite, 350.

352 Printmaking (3) Sp
ALPS
Prerequisite, 351.

AWSp, AWP, AWP
Pottery—advanced work in forming, decorating, and glazing. Prerequisites, 203, 353 for 354; 354 for 355.

357 Metal Design (3) AWP
PENINGTON
Construction includes processes of raising, soldering, forging in copper, pewter, silver. Lectures and research on historic and contemporary examples. Prerequisite, junior standing in art.

358 Jewelry Design (3) AWP
PENINGTON
Jewelry design and construction, including stone setting and forging in silver and gold. Lectures and research on historic and contemporary examples. Prerequisite, junior standing in art.

359 Enameling (3) AWP
PENINGTON
Enamel design for metal work or jewelry, champlevé, Plique-à-jour, Limoges, Cloisonné on copper, silver, or gold. Prerequisite, 357 or 358.

360, 361, 362—Life (3,3,3) AWP, AWP, AWP
Drawing and painting from the model. Prerequisites, 257 for 360; 360 for 361; 361 for 362.

366, 367, 368 Graphic Design (3,3,3) A, W, W
WELMAN
66, advanced lettering; 367, poster design; 368, display design. Prerequisites, 205 for 366; 366 for 367; 367 for 368.

369, 370, 371 Costume Design (2,2,2) A, W, Sp
Design of clothing with emphasis on line, color, materials, use. For Home Economics majors only.

381 Art of India (3) A
ROGERS

383 Art of China (3) W
ROGERS

384 Art of Japan and Korea (3) Sp
ROGERS

386 Art of the Ancient Near East (3) Sp
ROGERS
(Not offered 1965-66.)

387 Islamic Art (3) Sp
ROGERS
(Not offered 1965-66.)

388 Medieval Art (3) Sp
ROGERS
Prerequisites, 212, 213, 214.

390 History of Renaissance Art in Italy (3) A
MERRILL
The art of the fifteenth and early sixteenth centuries with attention to preliminary, late medieval, and succeeding mannerist developments, and to northern Italian influences. (Assume acquaintance with vocabulary of art or related history.)

391 Renaissance Art in Northern Europe (3) W
MERRILL
Painting, sculpture, and the graphic arts in the Netherlands, Germany, Austria, and Switzerland during the fifteenth and sixteenth centuries. (Assume acquaintance with vocabulary of art or related history.)

392 Post-Renaissance and Baroque Art in Europe (3) Sp
MERRILL
The painting, sculpture, and architecture of sixteenth century Italy, Spain, and France and of all Western Europe in the seventeenth and eighteenth centuries. (Assume acquaintance with vocabulary of art or related history.)

401 Oriental Ceramic Art (2)
ROGERS
Chinese, Korean, and Japanese ceramics from neolithic times to the present. Prerequisites, 383 and 384, or major in ceramic art. (Not offered 1965-66.) (Formerly 428.)

402J Greek and Roman Pottery (3)
EDMONSON
Shapes, fabrics, and decorations from the Neolithic period to the sixth century A.D. Offered jointly with the Department of Classics. (Offered alternate years; offered 1966-67.)

404J Greek and Roman Sculpture (3)
EDMONSON
History and development of Greek sculpture and sculpture, their Roman copysts, and Roman portraits and sarcophagi. Emphasis will be on Greek sculpture of the fifth century B.C. Offered jointly with the Department of Classics. (Offered alternate years; offered 1966-67.)

410 Illustration (5) A
RAND
Book and magazine illustration. Composition and history. Prerequisites, 368 and senior standing in art.

423, 424, 425 Art History and Criticism (3,3,3) A, W, W
STEFEEL
A critical discussion of significant material from the Renaissance through the most recent publications, with emphasis on specific periods and works of art.

426 Origins of Modern Art (3) A
Prerequisites, 212, 213, 214.

427 Impressionism and Post-Impressionism (3) W
STEFEEL
European painting and sculpture from 1850-1900. Prerequisites, 212, 213, 214.

428 Art of the Twentieth Century (3) Sp
STEFEEL
Painting and sculpture in Europe and America, 1900-1965. Prerequisites, 212, 213, 214.

436, 437, 438 Sculpture Composition (5,5,5) AWP, AWP, AWP
DU PEN
Individual compositions in various media in large scale and professional quality; architectural considerations. Reading and seminar discussion. Prerequisites, 334 and senior standing in art for 436; 436 for 437; 437 for 438.

445, 446, 447 Advanced Industrial Design (5,5,5) A, W, Sp
DEL GIUDICE
Market analysis and selected professional problems in industrial design. Consultation techniques; psychological, sociological, and economic factors involved in designing for consumer acceptance. Prerequisites, 318 for 445; 445 for 446; 446 for 447.

450, 451, 452 Advanced Printmaking (5,5,5) AWP, AWP, AWP
ALPS
Lithography, etching, serigraph, linoleum block, woodcut, and wood-engraving. Prerequisites, 352 for 450; 450 for 451; 451 for 452.

457 Advanced Metal Design (3) AWP
PENINGTON
Individual problems in metal design and construction. Prerequisite, 357.

458 Advanced Jewelry Design (3) AWP
PENINGTON
Individual problems in jewelry design and construction. Prerequisite, 358.

459 Advanced Enameling (3) AWP
PENINGTON
Individual problems in enameling. Prerequisite, 359.

463, 464, 465 Composition (3,3,3) AWP, AWP, AWP
Development of individuality in painting through creative exercises. Prerequisite, 257, 463 for 464; 464 for 465.
Graphic Design (5,5,5) A,W,Sp

Composition in advertising art; expression of ideas in terms of design. Variety of media and reproduction processes. Prerequisites, 368 for 466; 466 for 467; 467 for 468.

Advanced Interior Design (5,5,5) A,W,Sp

Comprehensive problems related to contemporary needs, both public areas and residences, usually offered in conjunction with off-campus designers. Further research of historic interior masterpieces. Models, materials and their sources, perspective and working drawings. Prerequisites, 312 for 472; 472 for 473; 473 for 474.

Advanced Painting (3,3,3) A,W,Sp

Prerequisites, 362, 465 for 475; 475 for 476; 476 for 477.

Fashion Illustration (3,3) W,Sp

Prerequisites, 410 for 479; 479 for 480.

Problems in Indian Art (3, max. 9) W, Rogers

Critical appraisal of the principal research methods, theories, and types of literature dealing with the Art of India.

Advanced Ceramic Art (5,5,5) A,W,Sp

A.W,Sp. A.WSp

Pottery design and construction; stone ware; clay bodies; glazes. Prerequisites, 355 for 485; 485 for 486; 486 for 487.

Art Education in the Schools (3) Johnson

Planned especially for administrators and teachers needing help in problems relating to the teaching of art in the schools. Working in materials will be integrated with lectures and discussions. No previous art experience necessary. (Not offered 1965-66.)

Individual Projects (3 or 5, max. 15) A,W,Sp

Prerequisite, permission.

Courses for Graduates Only

Seminar in Art Education (3 or 5 each) A,W,Sp

Johnson

Special problems in the teaching and supervision of art in the public schools. Prerequisite, one year teaching experience in the public schools.

Seminar in the General Field of Art (3 or 5 each) A,W,Sp

Merrill


ASTRONOMY

Courses for Undergraduates

Astronomy (5) A,W,Sp

Celestial sphere, solar, sidereal universe.

Spherical and Practical Astronomy (3) A, JACOBSEN

Spherical triangles, precession, aberration. Prerequisites, 101 or equivalent, calculus, permission.

Solar System and Dynamical Astronomy (3) W, JACOBSEN

Planetary motion, special subjects. Prerequisites, 101 or equivalent, calculus, permission.

Stellar Astronomy and Astrophysics (3) Sp, JACOBSEN

Stellar spectra: motions, types of stars. Prerequisites, 101 or equivalent, calculus, physics, permission.

Undergraduate Research (*, max. 15) A,W,Sp

Current or special astronomical problems. Prerequisite, permission.

Courses for Graduates Only

Solar System Astrophysics (3) W, Hodge

Atmospheres, surfaces, and interiors of planets. Natural satellites, asteroids, comets, meteors, meteorites. Meteorite craters, micro-meteorites, and meteoritic dust. Interplanetary medium. Prerequisite, modern physics or permission.

Seminar in Solar System Problems (3) Sp, Hodge

Origin of the solar system, as inferred from its dynamical, astrophysical, and chemical properties. Emphasis on current research. Prerequisite, modern physics or permission.

Galactic Structure (3) Sp, Hodge

Kinematics, dynamics, and contents of the galaxy. Spiral structure. Structure of other galaxies. Evolution of galaxies. (Offered 1966-67.) Prerequisite, modern physics or permission.

Extragalactic Astronomy (3) W, Hodge

Types of galaxies. Integrated properties, content, and dynamics. Extragalactic distance scale, groups and clusters. Radio sources. Observational cosmology. (Offered 1966-67.) Prerequisite, modern physics or permission.

Stellar Atmospheres (3) A, WALLERSTEIN

Theory of continuous radiation and spectral line formation. Applications to the sun and stars. (Offered alternate years.) Prerequisite, modern physics or permission.

Chemical Composition of Stellar Atmospheres (3) W, WALLERSTEIN

Methods of determining stellar chemical composition. Applications to the sun, normal stars, peculiar stars. Nuclear astrophysics and its effects upon the chemical composition of stars. (Offered alternate years.) Prerequisite, modern physics or permission.

Stellar Interiors (3) A, WALLERSTEIN

The physical laws governing the temperature, pressure, and mass distribution in stars. Equation of state, opacity, nuclear energy generation. Models of main sequence stars. (Offered alternate years; offered 1966-67.) Prerequisite, modern physics or permission.

Stellar Evolution (3) W, WALLERSTEIN

Theoretical and observational approaches to stellar evolution. (Offered alternate years; offered 1966-67.) Prerequisite, modern physics or permission.

Research (*, max. 15) A,W,Sp

ATMOSPHERIC SCIENCES

Courses for Undergraduates

Survey of the Atmosphere (5) A,W,Sp

301 Introduction to Atmospheric Sciences (5) W
Properties of the atmosphere introduced in relation to the larger field of geophysics. The physical nature of the earth's interior, the geomagnetic field, the sun, the oceans, and the atmosphere. Open to qualified students interested in the geophysical sciences. Prerequisites, Mathematics 124 and Physics 123 or equivalents.

321 Physical Climatology (5) A

322 Regional Climatology (5) W
Principles of several climatic classifications. Description of elements of climatic types of continents emphasizing North America, and adjacent ocean areas based on the Koeppen and Thornthwaite classification systems. Prerequisite, 101.

329 Microclimatology (3) Sp
BUETTNER

340 Introduction to Atmospheric Physics (5) Sp
HOBBS
Earth's field of gravity; properties and distribution of atmospheric gases. Introduction to cloud physics. Prerequisite, Mathematics 125 or permission.

350 Introduction to Atmospheric Analysis (5) A
REED
Analysis of surface and upper-level charts and vertical cross sections. Elementary applications of hydrostatic and geostrophic equations. Prerequisites, one year of calculus and general physics.

360 Meteorological Instruments and Observations (5) Sp
BADGLEY
Accuracy and sensitivity of meteorological instruments and representation of meteorological observations; principles and techniques of using common meteorological instruments for measuring precipitation, temperature, pressure, humidity, and wind (including winds aloft); principles of operation of radiosondes. Prerequisite, one year of calculus.

390H Tutorial in Atmospheric Sciences (*, max 6) Sp
Review and discussion of selected problems in atmospheric sciences. Introduction to research methods. Presentation of a research paper. Prerequisites, Mathematics 224, Physics 123.

4033 Introduction to Geophysics: The Atmosphere (5) W
BUETTNER, BUSINGER
The atmosphere in relation to the environment, gravity, geomagnetism, composition, transfer processes, motions, clouds, signal phenomena. Offered jointly with Geophysics. Prerequisites, Mathematics 325, Physics 371, or equivalent.

431 Atmospheric Physics (5) A
BADGLEY, BUSINGER
Properties of cloud particles, solar and terrestrial radiation, transfer processes and applications. Prerequisites, 340 or Physics 371, and Mathematics 325.

432 Atmospheric Physics (3) W
HOBBS
Electromagnetic principles and application to the atmosphere, properties of waves, atmospheric probing, natural signal phenomena, effects of nuclear explosions. Prerequisites, 340 or Physics 371, and Mathematics 325.

441, 442 Atmospheric Motions (5,5) A,W
FLEAGLE, REED
441: preliminary mathematics, vector operations, fundamental equations, simple manipulations of equations. Prerequisites, 340 or permission, and Mathematics 325, 442: circulation and vorticity, barotropic and baroclinic wave theory, numerical weather prediction. Prerequisite, 441.

451 Atmospheric Analysis (5) W
REED

452 Forecasting Laboratory (5) Sp
REED

462 Sea-Air Transfer Processes (6) S
BADGLEY, FLEAGLE
Classroom work and field observations relating to the physical processes occurring at ocean-atmosphere boundary. Transfer of energy, momentum, and moisture and their effects on small-scale and large-scale phenomena, including fog formation, convection, modification of air masses. Prerequisite, 442 or permission.

492 Readings in Meteorology or Climatology (*) AWSp
Prerequisite, permission.

493 Special Problems in Meteorology or Climatology (*) AWSp
Prerequisite, permission.

494 Meteorological Statistics (*) AWSp
Prerequisite, permission.

Courses for Graduates Only

522 Advanced Regional Climatology (3) W
CHURCH
Intensive study of the characteristics of climatic elements for a selected region or climatic type and a statistical analysis of the elements studied. Prerequisite, 322 or permission.

528 Applied Meteorology and Bioclimatology (3) Sp
BUETTNER
Interrelationship of meteorology and climatology to human health and heat balance, aviation and space medicine, air pollution, agriculture, forestry, transportation, etc. Prerequisites, 322 and 340, or permission.

531 The Upper Atmosphere (3) A
BUETTNER
Structure, composition, and dominant physical and photochemical processes. Sound propagation, aurora, air glow, ionosphere, and Van Allen belts. Role of the sun, planetary atmospheres. Prerequisites, Mathematics 238 and Physics 320, or permission.

532 Atmospheric Electricity (3) W
BUETTNER
Formation and disappearance of atmospheric ions. Normal air electrical field. Lightning and its causes. Earth magnetic field. Prerequisite, 531 or permission. (Offered alternate years.)

533 Atmospheric Radiation (3) W
BUETTNER

535 The Physics of Clouds (3) A
HOBBS
Study of the microphysical processes leading to the formation of clouds and production of rain, snow, and thunderstorm electrification. Prerequisite, 340 or permission.

536J Geomagnetism (3) W
SUGIURA
537J Magnetosphere I (3) Sp

SUGUIRA

Adiabatic invariants. Radiation belts. Solar wind. Interaction between solar wind and the earth's magnetic field: the boundary of the magnetosphere. Offered jointly with Geophysics. Prerequisites, Physics 483 or Aeronautics and Astronautics 567, or permission.

538J Magnetosphere II (3) A

SUGUIRA

Plasma waves. Propagation of very low frequency and hydromagnetic waves in the magnetosphere. Interactions between plasma waves and particles. Offered jointly with Geophysics. Prerequisite, 537J.

541, 542 Dynamic Meteorology (3,3) W,Sp

FLEAGLE

541: basic equations of dynamic meteorology, circulation and potential vorticity theorems, energy relations, the hydrostatic and quasi-geostrophic approximations. Prerequisite, Mathematics 418 or Aeronautics and Astronautics 567 or equivalent. 542: special forms of the equations of dynamic meteorology, instability criteria, model atmospheres. Prerequisites, 541 and Mathematics 238.

543, 544 Atmospheric Wave Theory (3,3) A,W

FLEAGLE

543: perturbation equations in Eulerian and Lagrangian form, simple wave motions in incompressible and compressible fluids. Prerequisites, 442, Mathematics 438, or permission. 544: structure and stability of baroclinic wave, general circulation, dispersion, atmospheric tides. Prerequisite, 543.

546, 547, 548 Atmospheric Turbulence (3,3,3) A, W,Sp

BADGLEY, BUSBINGER

546: laminar and turbulent flow; analogy between kinetic theory of gases and turbulence theory; Reynolds averaging; dissipation of energy; statistical descriptions of turbulent flow. Prerequisite, 442 or permission. 547: diffusion of matter in the atmosphere; application of Fickian and statistical theories of diffusion; use of Lagrangian and Eulerian correlation functions. Prerequisite, 546. 548: turbulent flux of heat, momentum, and moisture in the layer of the atmosphere next to the earth; Richardson's stability criterion; free convection. Prerequisite, 546.

551 Advanced Atmospheric Analysis (5, max. 10) Sp

REED

Selected advanced nonroutine types of analysis. Exercises in objective map analysis and numerical weather prediction. Prerequisite, 442 or permission.

560 Theory of Meteorological Instruments (3) W

BADGLEY, BUSBINGER

Physical theory of operation of meteorological instruments. New and specialized research instruments and more difficult problems involving standard instruments. Prerequisites, one year of calculus and permission.

570 Seminar on Cloud Physics (3) Sp

HOBS

Detailed study of recent work on microphysics of clouds. Prerequisite, permission.

572 Seminar on Polar Meteorology (3) W

Critical examination of source materials and original papers on selected topics applicable to polar meteorology. Prerequisite, permission.

593 Laboratory in Experimental Meteorology (3, max. 6) Sp

The role of controlled-model experiments in meteorology. Laboratory study of cloud formation and modification; convection cells, turbulent air motion; thermally induced air drainage; flow over obstacles; wave motion; surface of discontinuity; atmospheric circulation. Prerequisite, 542.

600 Research (*)

700 Thesis (*)

BIOCHEMISTRY

405, 406 Introduction to Biochemistry (3,3) W,Sp

An introductory two-quarter course in general biochemistry covering basic principles, including the structure and metabolism of biologically important compounds. For students in dentistry, pharmacy, home economics, medical technology, and others. Prerequisites, Chemistry 232 for 405; 405 for 406.

407 Dental Students' Laboratory (3) Sp

Laboratory exercises and conferences. Certain experimental aspects of biochemistry of special interest to dental students are considered. For dental students, 406, which may be taken concurrently.

408 Introduction to Biochemistry Laboratory Sp

Laboratory exercises in general biochemistry for students in home economics, medical technology, and others by permission. Prerequisite, 406, which may be taken concurrently.

440, 441, 442 Biochemistry (3,3,3) A,W,Sp

Lectures and conferences cover the fundamentals of biochemistry with emphasis upon chemical structure, enzymatic reactions, intermediary metabolism, biosynthesis and biochemistry of physiological functions. Recommended for advanced undergraduate or graduate students of chemistry, biochemistry, and various biological sciences. Required for first-year medical students. Prerequisites, Chemistry 337 or permission for 440; 440 or permission for 441; 441 or permission for 442; introductory physical chemistry is recommended. (Formerly 401 and 481, 402 and 482, 483.)

443 Medical Student Laboratory (3) A

Required for first-year medical students; open to a limited number of students with allied interests. Prerequisite, permission; 440 to be taken concurrently. (Formerly 403.)

444 Biochemistry Laboratory (3) W

Laboratory projects and conferences. For students of biochemistry, chemistry, and various biological sciences. Prerequisites, 440 and 441; the latter course to be taken concurrently. (Formerly 484.)

498 Undergraduate Thesis (*)

For senior medical students. Prerequisite, permission.

499 Undergraduate Research (*)

Investigative work on enzymes, proteins, lipids, nucleic acids, protein biosynthesis, intermediary metabolism, physical biochemistry, and related fields. Prerequisite, permission.

Courses for Graduates Only

520 Seminar (1-3, max. 9) A WSp

Prerequisite, permission.

562 Physical Biochemistry (2) A

This course acquaints the student with certain specialized applications of physical chemistry and their use in biochemical research. Quantitative aspects of methods especially applicable to the study of macromolecules and systems of biological interests are considered. Prerequisites, 442 and Chemistry 351 or permission.

563, 564 Proteins and Enzymes (2,2) W,Sp

Chemical composition, structure and function of peptides and proteins; methods of analysis and their interpretation. Considerations of the structure and function of enzymes and model systems; chemical structure of active sites. Mechanism of enzyme action and control of enzyme activity. Prerequisites, 442 or permission for 563; 563 or permission for 564.

568 Biochemistry of Lipids (2)

HANAHAN, THOMPSON

Selected topics concerning the structure and metabolism of simple and complex lipids will be treated on an advanced level. Prerequisite, 442 or permission. (Offered 1966-67.)

569 Biochemistry of Nucleic Acids (2)

DAVIE, GORDON

Chemistry and structure of nucleic acids, enzymes active toward nucleic acids, replication of nucleic acids, the coding problems and biosynthesis of proteins. Prerequisite, 442 or permission. (Offered 1966-67.)

570 Regulation of Metabolism (2) Sp

KREBS

The processes through which cells regulate biosynthetic and energy-producing metabolic pathways are discussed. The principal sites for control are delineated and regulatory mechanisms are explained. Although emphasis is given to basic mechanisms at the enzymic or cellular level, the control of metabolism in higher animals is also treated. Prerequisite, 442 or permission.
600 Research (*)  
Limited to graduate students in the Department of Biochemistry and medical students who are post-sophomore fellows.

700 Thesis (*)  
Graduate students in Department of Biochemistry only.

BIOPHICAL STRUCTURE  
301 General Anatomy (4) Sp  
Elementary work in human anatomy with lectures, correlated laboratories, and demonstrations. For health education, anthropology, physical education, speech students, and medical technicians; others by permission. Not open to premedical, preclinical, or nursing students.  
Conjoint 316, 317-318 Introductory Anatomy and Physiology (2, 5-5)  
(See Conjoint Courses.)

328 Dental Gross Anatomy (6) A BLEVINS  
Lectures and dissection. The course includes a general coverage of the face and head and neck and a detailed coverage of head and neck. For dental students; others by permission.

330 Microscopic Anatomy (4) A  
Lecture and laboratory work in microscopic anatomy. For dental students; others by permission.

331 Neuroanatomy (2) W  
Lecture and laboratory work in neuroanatomy. For dental students; others by permission.

Conjoint 400 Human Anatomy and Physiology (9)  
(See Conjoint Courses.)

401-402-403 Gross Anatomy (8-4-4) A,W,Sp BASSETT  
Intensive lectures and dissection accompanied by roentgenographic demonstrations, Study of the entire human body except the brain and spinal cord. Required for first-year medical students. Prerequisite for nonmedical students, permission.

404 Human Embryology (3) A BLANDAU  
Lectures and laboratory demonstrations covering the development of the human embryo and fetus, with emphasis on abnormal development; special attention to problems of maturation, fertilization, and physiology of the gametes. Required for first-year medical students. Prerequisite for nonmedical students, permission.

405-406 Microscopic and Submicroscopic Anatomy (4-4) A,W LUFT, ROOSEN-RUNGE  
Essentials of microscopic, submicroscopic, and chemical anatomy. Required for first-year medical students. Prerequisite for nonmedical students, permission.

407 Cell Ultrastructure (3)  
LUFT  
Electron microscopic structure of animal, plant, and bacterial cells together with the associated extracellular materials. Prerequisites, 405-406, or permission.

Conjoint 409 Basis of Neurology (3, 5, or 8)  
(See Conjoint Courses.)

440 Special Topics in Dissection  
(1 or 2, max. 6) A,W,Sp BASSETT  
Individual work in dissection and study of selected regions of the body. Prerequisite, permission.

498 Undergraduate Thesis (*)  
For medical students. Prerequisite, permission.

499 Undergraduate Research (*)  
For medical students. Prerequisite, permission.

Courses for Graduates Only  
505 Advanced General Histology (3) W ROOSEN-RUNGE  
Comparative study of tissues in selected phyla of vertebrates and invertebrates. Prerequisite, 330, 405 or permission. (Not offered 1965-66.)

510 Cytochemistry (4) Sp SZOLLSI  
The finer distribution of chemical substances in cells and tissues; methods of cytochemistry and their theoretical basis and validity. Prerequisite, permission.

515 Biological X-ray Structure Analysis (3) W JENSEN  
Theory of X-ray diffraction, with emphasis on applications to biological systems. Prerequisite, permission.

518 Developmental Neurology (2) W BODEMER  
Detailed consideration of the problems of development, growth, and regeneration of the nervous system and its functions. Prerequisite, Zoology 456 or equivalent.

521 Seminar in Molecular and Submicroscopic Anatomy (2) A,W,Sp LUFT  
The molecular and micellar basis of bodily structure. Prerequisite, permission.

525 Brain Dissection (2) A,W,Sp EPPER  
A detailed consideration of the macroscopic anatomy of the human brain (individual study). Prerequisite, permission.

530 Biological Tracer Techniques (2) A,W EPPER, RIEKE  
Techniques of using radioactive isotopes as tracers in biological research. Prerequisite, permission.

531, 532, 533 Electron Microscopy  
(1-5, 1-5, 1-5) A,W,Sp LUFT  
Theoretical and practical aspects of electron microscopy of biological material, including electron diffraction. Prerequisites, 405-406 or permission.

540 Embryology of the Heart (2) W BLANDAU  
A detailed study of the embryology of the heart and great vessels during the first eight weeks of life. Prerequisite, 404.

555 Mammalian Reproduction (3) Sp BLANDAU, ROOSEN-RUNGE, SZOLLSI  
Fundamental processes of reproductive anatomy and physiology of laboratory animals. Prerequisite, permission.

557 Seminar (1, max. 9) A,W,Sp  
Prerequisite, permission.

Conjoint 585 Surgical Anatomy (1-3, max. 12)  
(See Conjoint Courses.)

600 Research (*)  
Prerequisite, permission.

700 Thesis (*)  

BIOMEDICAL HISTORY  
301 Historical Development of Medical Thought (2) A BODEMER  
Survey of the history of medicine for undergraduate students, from antiquity to the twentieth century, emphasizing concepts and ideas that influenced and were influenced by medicine. Prerequisite, one year of natural science.

401 History of Medicine from Antiquity to 1700 (2) A BODEMER  
Origins and development of medicine, emphasizing the various socio-economic, philosophical, religious, and technological factors operative in the growth of medical concepts and practice. Prerequisite, permission.

402 History of Medicine Since 1700 (2) W BODEMER  
Development of medicine since 1700, describing the evolution of the basic concepts and techniques of modern medical science. Prerequisite, permission.

444 History of the Basic Medical Sciences (2-3) Sp BODEMER  
The basic medical sciences, especially anatomy and physiology, from antiquity through the nineteenth century, emphasizing the ideas, methodology, and other influences contributing to modern discipline. (Formerly Biological Structure 444.) Prerequisite, permission.
476 Historical Background of Contemporary Medical Problems (*) AWSp
HAVILAND
Seminar. Limited to senior medical students.

499 Undergraduate Research (*) AWSp
BODEMER
Investigative work in history of the biomedical sciences. Prerequisite, permission.

501, 502 Topics in Biomedical History (3,3) W,Sp
BODEMER
Detailed study of selected topics in biomedical history through lectures, seminars, and discussion. Open to graduate students and qualified medical students. Prerequisite, permission.

520 Seminar (3-6, max. 12) W
BODEMER
Seminar in the history of medicine and allied sciences, stressing original literature and emphasizing independent research by the student. Prerequisite, permission.

BOTANY Courses for Undergraduates

101-102 General Biology (5-5) AW
ILLG, KOHN, KRUCKEBERG, MEEUSE, ORIANS
Principles of living systems as viewed at levels from the subcellular to the community. Emphasis on structural and functional analysis of biological organization—its adaptedness, its genetic diversity, its energetics—leading to an evolutionary synthesis. The position of man in the biological world. For nonmajors and teaching majors in biology. (Not offered 1965-66.)

101-102 General Biology (5-5) AW
ILLG, KOHN, KRUCKEBERG, MEEUSE, ORIANS
Principles of living systems as viewed at levels from the subcellular to the community. Emphasis on structural and functional analysis of biological organization—its adaptedness, its genetic diversity, its energetics—leading to an evolutionary synthesis. The position of man in the biological world. For nonmajors and teaching majors in biology. (Not offered 1965-66.)

210, 211, 212 Introductory Biology (5,5,5) A, W, Sp
WILSON, KUHN, KRUCKEBERG, MEEUSE, ORIANS
Will be offered 1966-67 for students intending to go on to more advanced biology courses and into pre-professional programs. Prerequisites, Chemistry 140, 150.

401 Cytolgy (3) W
HSU
Structure and function of the cell. Prerequisites, Genetics 451, Botany or Zoology 112, or permission.

401L Cytology Laboratory (2) W HSU
Prerequisites, 401 concurrently and permission.

454 Evolutionary Mechanisms (3) W
KRUCKEBERG
Evolutionary change as determined by mutation, recombination, and selection. Effects of the genetic system, isolating mechanisms, hybridization, and polyploidy on speciation. Examples of micro- and macroevolutionary changes from plant and animal kingdoms. For advanced undergraduate and graduate students in the biological sciences. Prerequisite, Genetics 451 or equivalent. (Offered alternate years; not offered 1965-66.)

472 Principles of Ecology (3) W
EDMONSDON
Population biology, interactions between organisms in biological communities, relationship of community to environment. Prerequisite, 10 credits in upper-division biological science or permission.

472L Ecology Laboratory (3) SpEDMONSDON
Prerequisites, 472 and permission.

473 Limnology (3) A
EDMONSDON
Biological, physical, and chemical features of lakes and other inland waters. Prerequisites, Botany or Zoology 112, one year of college chemistry, and upper-division standing.

473L Limnology Laboratory (2) A
EDMONSDON
Examination of biota of fresh waters, survey of limnological methods, and analysis of data. Prerequisites, 473 and permission.

501, 502 Topics in Biomedical History (3,3) W,Sp
BODEMER
Detailed study of selected topics in biomedical history through lectures, seminars, and discussion. Open to graduate students and qualified medical students. Prerequisite, permission.

216 Physiology of Seed Plants (4)
WALKER
Mineral nutrition, water relationships, metabolism, and growth, with some emphasis on the woody plant. For forestry majors. (Not offered 1965-66.)

331 Ornamental Plants (3) Sp
HITCHCOCK, KRUCKEBERG
Identification, recognition, and use of cultivated trees and shrubs. Emphasis on laboratory and field study of woody species used in Northwest landscapes; plant exploration and origins of ornamentals. Prerequisite, 113 or 10 credits in biological science. For nonmajors, teaching majors in biology, students in forestry and landscape design.

332 Taxonomy Field Trip (*) , max. 27)
361 Forest Pathology (5) Sp
STUNTZ
Common wood-destroying fungi and diseases of forest trees. Intended for forestry majors. Prerequisite, 115 or equivalent.

371 Elementary Botany (5) ASp
MEEUSE, WALKER, CLELAND
Study of nutrition, assimilation, transport, growth, photosynthesis and cellular respiration in plants, with the aid of simple physical and chemical principles. For nonmajors. Not open to those who have had 216. Prerequisites, 111 and Chemistry 102, or permission.

421 Bryology (3)
LAWTON
Taxonomy of the mosses, with emphasis on the moss flora of the Pacific Northwest. Intensive practice in identification of mosses in laboratory. Field study for collections, recognition, and natural history of mosses. For undergraduate and graduate majors in botany and related fields. (Not offered 1965-66.) Prerequisite, 113 or equivalent.

431, 432 Taxonomy (5,5) W,Sp
HITCHCOCK
Morphology and phylogeny of families of seed plants; flora of western North America. (Offered alternate years.) Prerequisite, 113 or equivalent.

441 Morphology of Vascular Cryptogams (5)
BLASER
Comparative study of lower vascular plants, psilophytes through ferns; the areas of relationship and fossil ancestry. (Offered alternate years; not offered 1965-66.) Prerequisite, 112 or permission.
447 Morphology of Seed Plants (5)
BLASER
Comparative morphology of gymnosperms and selected topics in angiosperm morphology. (Offered alternate years; not offered 1965-66.) Prerequisite, 112 or permission.

443 Freshwater Algae (5)
NORRIS
Morphology, life-histories, systematics, and ecology of freshwater algae, with emphasis on the local flora. Opportunities provided for students to learn basic cytological, morphological, and physiological characteristics of the freshwater algae. Studies will be made on algae collected in the field and on specimens grown in laboratory culture. Students will be given the opportunity to isolate and grow laboratory cultures of certain local algae. (Offered alternate years; not offered 1965-66.) Prerequisite, 112 or permission.

444 Plant Anatomy (5) A
BLASER
Tissues of vascular plants; origin and development of the stele; practice in histological analysis of plant materials. (Offered alternate years.) Prerequisite, 111.

445 Marine Algology (6) S
DIXON, NORRIS
Morphology, life-histories, systematics, and ecology of marine algae, with emphasis on the local flora. Opportunities provided for students to learn basic morphological and physiological characteristics of marine algal phyla, and to apply this knowledge in studying the field and laboratory cultures. (Offered at Friday Harbor Laboratories.) Prerequisite, 112 or permission.

446 Algalogy (5) Sp
DIXON, NORRIS
Examination of algal phyla from the viewpoint of physiological and morphological characteristics important to their systematics. Points emphasized are: phylogeny of various lines of evolution in algae, relationships between algae and other parts of plant and animal kingdoms, algal geography and species of economic importance. Prerequisite, 112 or 20 credits in biology.

461 Yeasts and Molds (5) W
STUNTZ, WHISLER
Development, structure, and classification of fungi that can be grown in culture. Prerequisite, 15 credits in botany, microbiology, or zoology.

462 Basidiomycetes (5) A
STUNTZ
Structure and classification of the Basidiomycetes. Prerequisites, 111 and 112, or permission.

463 Phycomycetes and Related Fungi (5)
WHISLER
Life history, development, taxonomy, and physiology of slime molds and Phycomycetes. (Offered alternate years; not offered 1965-66.) Prerequisites, 111 and 112, or Microbiology 400, or permission.

464 Ascomycetes (5) Sp
STUNTZ
Structure and classification of the Ascomycetes. (Offered alternate years.) Prerequisites, 111 and 112, or permission.

465 Marine Mycology (6)
WHISLER
Taxonomy and morphology of aquatic fungi with emphasis on marine forms, collection and culture methods. Consult Announcement of the Friday Harbor Laboratories for year offered. Prerequisite, 112 or 20 credits in biology.

471 Mineral Nutrition (5)
WALKER
Absorption, translocation, and utilization of essential mineral elements. The soil and culture solutions as nutrient media for the growth of plants considered in theory and practice. (Not offered 1965-66.) Prerequisites, 111 or 216, and 10 credits in chemistry.

472 Plant Physiology (5) Sp
MEEUSE, CLELAND
Covers the same field as Botany 371, but stresses biochemical approaches. Recommended for biology majors. Not open to those who have taken 371. Prerequisites, 111 or 216 and completion of, or concurrent registration in Chemistry 232, or permission.

473 Advanced Plant Physiology (3)
MEEUSE
Metabolism of organic compounds, with emphasis on photosynthesis and cellular respiration. (Offered alternate years; not offered 1965-66.) Prerequisites, 472 (grade of A), and Chemistry 232, or permission.

473L Advanced Plant Physiology Laboratory (2)
MEEUSE
Must be accompanied by 473.

474 Advanced Plant Physiology (3) Sp
WALKER
Permeability, water relationships, and mineral nutrition with special emphasis on influences affecting growth and development of plants in the field. (Offered alternate years.) Prerequisite, 216 or 371 or 472, or permission.

474L Advanced Plant Physiology Laboratory (2)
WALKER
Must be accompanied by 474. (Offered alternate years.)

475 Problems in Algal Physiology (6)
Metabolic activity of the algae. Consult Announcement of the Friday Harbor Laboratories for year offered. Prerequisites, 472 or 371, Chemistry 232, and permission.

477 Plant Growth and Development (3) W
CLELAND
Control of growth, development, and differentiation in higher plants. Prerequisite, 472.

477L Plant Growth and Development Laboratory (2)
CLELAND
Experimental methods for studying plant growth and development. Must be accompanied by 477.

498 Special Problems in Botany (1-15)
AWSp
Students with suitable background in botany may enroll to do special study in algology, anatomy, bryology, morphology, physiology, or taxonomy. Prerequisite, permission of instructor.

Courses for Graduates Only

BIOLOGY

501 Advanced Cytology (5) Sp
HSU
Detailed study of the structure and function of the cell.

508 Cellular Physiology (3) W
WHITELEY
The cell membrane and permeability, cytoplasmic physiology, intracellular energetics and biosynthesis, physiology of cell division, cell movement. Prerequisite, Zoology 400 or permission.

508L Cellular Physiology Laboratory (2) W
WHITELEY
Prerequisites, concurrent registration in 508 or 509, and permission.

509 Cellular Physiology (3) W
WHITELEY
Chemistry and physiology of the interkinetic and dividing nucleus, nucleocytoplasmic interactions, physiology of differentiated cells. Prerequisite, Zoology 400 or permission. (Biology 508 and 509 may be elected separately, or in either sequence.)

573 Topics in Limnology (3) W
EDMONDSON
May be repeated for credit.

BOTANY

520 Seminar (1) AWSp
Prerequisite, permission.

521 Topics in Plant Physiology (2, max. 10) W
MEEUSE, WALKER, CLELAND
Modern trends and methods in plant physiology. Prerequisite, permission.
Seminar in Morphology and Taxonomy (2, max. 10) A
HITCHCOCK, KRUCKEBERG, BLASER
Current research and trends in morphology and taxonomy of higher plants. Comparison of classical with modern approaches and concepts. Prerequisite, permission.

Selected Topics in Mycology (2, max. 10) Sp
STUNZ, WHISLER
Selected topics from all phases of mycology. Prerequisite, permission.

Topics in Algology (2, max. 10) W
DIXON, NORRIS
Selected topics from all phases of algology. Prerequisite, permission.

Research (*) AWSp
Original investigations of special problems in algology, genetics, morphology, mycology, taxonomy, or plant physiology.

Thesis (*) AWSp

Building Industry (3) A
EBERHARDER
Organization and functioning of the building industry, legal, ethical, business, and management aspects.

Building Industry (3) W
EBERHARDER
(Continuation of 301.)

History of Building (3) Sp
VAREY
A historical survey of building techniques and materials as conditioned by environmental, technical, and social influences.

Building Equipment and Techniques (3) Sp
POMEROY
The equipment and construction techniques of the building industry with emphasis on rationalizing trends. Prerequisite, 302.

Building Estimating (3) A
JOHNSON
The principles of building costs, estimating, and construction cost control. Prerequisite, 201.

Building Estimating (3) W
JOHNSON
(Continuation of 401.)

Senior Study (3) AWSp
Independent study of a specific building industry problem with assigned proctor. Prerequisite, senior standing.

Building Financing (2) Sp
The financing of building construction, financial institutions, regulations, government participation, and financing principles. Prerequisites, 302 and Real Estate 301.

BUSINESS AND ITS ENVIRONMENT

Courses for Graduates Only

Business Economics and Forecasting (5) AS
Factors underlying the determination of cost and prices for the industry and the firm; forecasting at the level of the industry and the firm. Prerequisite, permission.

Business Communications

Courses for Undergraduates

Written Business Communications (3) AWSp
A broad integrated approach to written communications as a management tool. Analysis of the psychology, semantics, planning, and principles of effective business writing. Practical application through the writing of business letters, short reports, and applications for positions. Prerequisite, 75 credits.

Advanced Written Business Communications (5) Sp
An intensive consideration of advanced written business communication situations. Analysis and writing of analytical and research reports; and sales, adjustment, credit, and collection letters. Prerequisite, 301 or permission.

Business and Public Policy (3) AWSp
Legal institutions and processes in the business environment; contract, property, and the corporation; business, labor, and governmental participation in development of public policies affecting business. Prerequisite, permission.

Legal Aspects of Business Regulation (3) Sp
Examination, from the administrative point of view, of advanced legal problems bearing upon top management's basic operating policy. Prerequisite, permission.

Responsibilities of Business Leadership (3) AWSpS
Relationships between business and consumers, government, labor, and agriculture as affected by changing social forces. Problems of business ethics. Prerequisite, permission.

Research Reports (3-3) AWSpS
See Accounting for description.

Business History (3) W
Evolution of business institutions with special emphasis upon the changing form and environmental forces shaping the development of the business system from the colonial period to the present. Prerequisite, permission.

Business Fluctuations (3) ASp
Business cycles, economic growth and industrial change; national income and output analysis; appraisal of corrective measures internal and external to business. Prerequisite, permission.

Seminar in Business Forecasting (3) Sp
Problems of forecasting business conditions: analysis of forecasting methods and techniques of preparing forecasts used by corporations, advisory services, and government. Empirical as well as theoretical problems. Prerequisite, permission.

Behavioral Science of Business (3) AWSpS
Analysis of the business system in the light of the concepts and methods of the behavioral disciplines. Prerequisite, permission.

Analysis of Business Behavior (3) WS
Current broad problems of business concerns in the American economy. The topics, one of which is usually discussed each quarter, emphasize practical price determination, cost analysis, firm behavior, motivation, or other similar subjects. Prerequisite, permission.

Research (*, max. 10) AWSpS
Prerequisite, permission.

Thesis (*) AWSpS

Degree Final (6) AWSpS
Limited to students completing a nonthesis degree program.

BUSINESS EDUCATION

For Business Education courses, refer to the College of Business Administration and College of Education sections.

BUSINESS LAW

Courses for Undergraduates

Legal Factors in the Business Environment (3) AWSp
Legal institutions and processes; law as a system of social thought and behavior, a frame of order and authority within which rival claims are resolved and compromised; legal reasoning; the interaction of law and business; the lawyer and the business firm. Prerequisite, English 102.

Legal Agreements (3) AWSp
The nature, development, and operation of those principles of contract law primarily affecting business agreements. (Formerly 301.) Prerequisite, 201.

Legal Institutions (*, max. 3) AWSp
Legal institutions and processes; law as a system of social thought and behavior, a frame of order and authority within which rival claims are resolved and compromised; legal reasoning; the interaction of law and business; the lawyer and the business firm. Prerequisite, English 102.
DESCRIPTION OF COURSES

307 Business Law for Engineers (3) AWSp
Introduction to the law of contracts. Special emphasis on problems which are of concern to the practicing engineer or architect. Construction and materials purchase contracts, labor and mechanics liens, the community property concept. Open to students in the Colleges of Engineering, Architecture and Urban Planning, and Forestry. Not open for credit to Business Administration students. Prerequisite, inquire at Guggenheim 208.

403 Commercial Law (5) AWSp
Principles of the law of property, sales, negotiable instruments, and security transactions. Prerequisites, 201, 202.

420 Law in Accounting Practice (3) AWSp
Advanced business law problems for C.P.A. candidates. Prerequisite, 403

BUSINESS STATISTICS AND
OPERATIONS RESEARCH

Courses for Undergraduates

201 Statistical Analysis (3) AWSp
A survey of the basic elements of descriptive statistics; use of the library as a source of business data; measurements useful in analysis of data; methods of data presentation. Introduction to probability and sampling. Prerequisite, College of Business Administration mathematics requirement.

301 Probability and Inference in Business Decision Making (3) AWSp
A survey of statistical techniques useful in guiding business decisions; modern and classical statistical inference; correlation and regression. Prerequisite, 201.

330 Time Series Analysis and Index Number Theory (3) W
Concepts and techniques useful in the analysis of economic time series, and construction of index numbers; applications in business forecasting. Prerequisite, 301. (Offered alternate years; offered 1965-66.)

340 Survey Research Methods for Business (3)
Concepts and techniques useful in survey research in business. Practical experience in their application through a class project. (Offered alternate years; not offered 1965-66.) Prerequisite, 301.

350 Quantitative Analysis for Business (5) A
Introduction to mathematical tools utilized for analysis of business problems; appreciation of the uses of these tools in business situations. Prerequisite, College of Business Administration mathematics requirement or permission.

401 Advanced Business Statistics (4) A
Fundamental concepts necessary to the proper application of advanced analytical statistical techniques in business. Chi-square and other nonparametric inference techniques; analysis of variance and covariance; regression and correlation. Prerequisite, 301.

444J Applications of Digital Computers (3) AW
Methods of programming electronic computers for business operations. Projects in accounting, operations research, and statistics. Offered jointly with Accounting. Prerequisites, Accounting 230, Business Statistics 301, or permission.

450 Operations Research Techniques I (3) W
Quantifying business problems and obtaining solutions through the application of the tools of operation research. Emphasis is placed on the techniques of mathematical programming. Prerequisites, 301 and 350, or College of Business Administration mathematics requirement.

451 Operations Research Techniques II (3) Sp
Additional techniques of operations research useful in business analysis: queuing theory, simulation and game theory. Prerequisite, 450.

460 Multivariate Analysis for Business (3) Sp
Functional analysis techniques for business research. Variance and covariance; multiple and partial regression; problems of serial correlation, interdependence, and identification in parameter estimation. Prerequisite, 401.

Courses for Graduates Only

500 Business Statistics (3) AW
A treatment of statistical measurements useful in the decision-making process. Includes analysis of distributions, probability and inference, correlation and regression, risk and uncertainty in estimation, and decision roles. Prerequisite, permission.

510 Quantitative Methods (3) AWSp
A survey of techniques in analytical statistics and operations research useful in guiding business decisions. Prerequisite, permission.

516 Statistical Decision Processes for Business (3) W
Analysis of the classical and Bayesian statistical models as guides for business. Expected loss, expected utility, costs of uncertainty, and minimax strategies are included. Prerequisite, 510 or equivalent.

520 Seminar in Business Statistics (3) Sp
Reading, discussion, and limited practice in application of selected statistical techniques. Areas: statistical decision processes; nonparametric statistics; advanced application of statistical techniques in administrative control; advanced multivariate analysis; theories and techniques of time series analysis and index number construction. Prerequisite, permission.

544 Seminar in Business Use of Computers (3) A
Intensive inquiry into the economic feasibility and desirability of using computers in business. Selected topics will be chosen to evaluate the advantages, disadvantages, and relative costs of using computers in major areas of business analysis. Prerequisites, 344, 444J or equivalent, and permission.

550 Seminar in Operations Research Techniques (3, max. 6) WSp
An intensive study into operations research tools useful in business analysis, such as linear and other programming techniques, queuing theory, and simulation. Prerequisite, permission.

571-572 Research Reports (3-3) AWSpS
See Accounting for description.

604 Research (*, max. 10) AWSp
Prerequisite, permission.

700 Thesis (*) AWSpS

702 Thesis (6) AWSpS
Limited to students completing a nonthesis degree program.

CHEMICAL ENGINEERING

Courses for Undergraduates

271, 272, 273 Introduction to Chemical Engineering (1,1,1) A,W,Sp
Calculation techniques; material balances, heat balances; plant visits. Prerequisite, sophomore standing or permission.

N381 Field Trip (0) Sp
A two-to-four-day field trip during the Spring Quarter in which various chemical industries in the Pacific Northwest are visited. Prerequisite, junior standing or permission.

N382 Field Trip (0) Sp
A two-to-four-day field trip during the Spring Quarter in which various chemical industries in the Pacific Northwest are visited. Prerequisite, senior standing or permission.

384 Industrial Stoichiometry (4) A
Introduction to first law of thermodynamics. Heat balances; thermophysics and thermochmistry. Prerequisite, 273 or permission.

385 Chemical Engineering Thermodynamics (4) W
Thermodynamic definitions and laws, P-V-T and thermal relations; calculation of the thermodynamic functions. Heat and work of state change. Compressor and expander engines and power cycles. Phase equilibria and chemical equilibria in multicomponent systems. Prerequisites, 384 or permission and Chemistry 455.
451 Chemistry of Wood (3) A
SARKANEN
Chemical and physical properties of cellulose and lignin, the chemistry of pulping and bleaching processes, wood as a raw material for the chemical industry. Prerequisites, Chemistry 231 and 232, or permission.

452 Pulp and Paper Technology (3) W
SARKANEN
Morphology of wood fibers, manufacture of mechanical, kraft and sulfite pulps, rheology of paper, coated papers and paper-plastic combinations. Prerequisites, Chemistry 231 and 232, or permission.

453 Pulp and Paper Laboratory (2) Sp
SARKANEN
Laboratory experiments in the pulping of wood, fiber technology, and in the physical and chemical characterization of paper and pulp. Prerequisite, 452.

470 Transport Process Principles (4) Sp
Rates of heat, mass, and momentum transfer are discussed with particular emphasis on fluid flow. Molecular and turbulent mechanisms are considered. The applications to flow measurement, friction losses, and pumping are treated. Prerequisite, 385.

471 Unit Operations (3) A
HEIDEGER
Applications of transport principles are made to problems of engineering significance. Special emphasis is given to heat transfer applications including the evaluation of heat transfer coefficients and of exchange rates under steady state conditions. Additional topics include radiant heat transmission and special fluid flow problems. Prerequisite, 470.

472 Unit Operations (3) W
HEIDEGER
Specific applications of mass transfer principles are made to the area of physical separations. Methods are developed for the evaluation of mass transfer coefficients and for the analysis of continuous operations. Problems of simultaneous mass and heat transfer are considered. Prerequisite, 471.

474 Unit Operations Laboratory (2) A
The laboratory experiments cover primarily the subject matter of 470. Prerequisite, 470.

475 Unit Operations Laboratory (2) W
The laboratory experiments cover the subject matter of 470, together with evaporation and instrumentation. Prerequisite, 471.

476 Unit Operations Laboratory (2) Sp
The laboratory experiments cover primarily the subject matter of 472. Prerequisite, 472.

481 Process Design Principles I (3) A
Homogeneous reaction kinetics, instrumentation, and process control. Prerequisite, 470 or permission.

482 Process Design Principles II (3) W
Introduction to chemical engineering design, engineering economics pertinent to chemical engineering design and operations, market survey and plant site location, initial stages in the design of a specific process. Prerequisites, 471 and 472 concurrently.

483 Chemical Engineering Process Design (5) Sp
Comprehensive design of a specific process, including economic feasibility studies, utilization of market survey and plant location studies, process equipment design and optimization, and over-all plant integration and layout. Prerequisites, 472 and 482.

485 Industrial Electrochemistry (3)
MOLTON
Theoretical and applied electrochemistry; units and laws; overvoltage and polarization; analysis; oxidation and reduction; deposition; refining; metallurgy; electrothermics. Prerequisite, Chemistry 457 or permission. (Offered when demand is sufficient.)

499 Special Projects (1-6, max. 12) AWSp
An assigned problem in unit operations or applied chemistry is investigated first in the literature and then in the laboratory and the results are incorporated into a thesis.

Courses for Graduates Only

NS20, NS21, 522 Seminar (0,0,1) A,W,Sp
523 Seminar in Chemical Engineering (0-3, max. 12) AWSp
Reports by students and staff on topics of current interest in chemical engineering. Prerequisite, one year of graduate study or permission.

525 Chemical Engineering Thermodynamics (3) A
MCCARTHY
Review of principles of thermodynamics; statistical foundations. Applications to problems in multiphase and multicomponent systems. Irreversible thermodynamics. Prerequisite, undergraduate thermodynamics.

530 Introduction to Transport Phenomena (3) A
SATHER
Derivation of the differential equations for mass, heat, and momentum transport from both continuum and molecular viewpoints of matter. Irreversibility and dissipation. Formulation of flux relations and determination of transport coefficients. Prerequisite, 470 or permission.

531 Topics in Transport Phenomena (1-3, max. 6) Sp
SATHER
A more comprehensive treatment of the material presented in 530 with particular emphasis on molecular mechanisms for transport in dense gases and liquids. Prerequisite, one year of graduate study or permission.

540, 541 Fluid Mechanics (3,3) W,Sp
SLEICHER
An introduction to fundamental concepts and methods of analysis in fluid mechanics. Stress rate-of-strain relationships, general deductions from the equations of motion, parallel flow, vorticity and circulation, creeping motion, irrotational motion, introduction to stability and turbulence, boundary layer theory. Prerequisites, 530 and Aeronautics and Astronautics 567 or permission.

542 Hydrodynamic Stability (3) A
SLEICHER
Methods used in analyses of hydrodynamic stability. Stability of accelerated interfaces, jets of immiscible fluids, vortex sheets, and rotating flow. Convective and magnetohydrodynamic instability, stability of parallel flows including boundary layers, the Orr-Sommerfeld equation. Prerequisite, 6 credits of graduate fluid mechanics. (Not offered 1965-66.)

543, 544 Fluid Turbulence (3,3) A,W
SLEICHER
Statistical and phenomenological theories of turbulence. Introductory concepts, velocity correlations, the energy spectrum, the decay of turbulence, scalar fields, turbulent transport, shear turbulence, wall turbulence, phenomenological theories of energy transport, instrumentation, recent literature. Prerequisite, 6 credits in graduate fluid mechanics.

550 Heat Transfer (3) W
DAVID
Steady and unsteady state conduction with emphasis on numerical methods. Thermal radiation exchange between surfaces and in gas-filled enclosures. Basic concepts and recent developments in convective heat transfer theory and applications thereof. Prerequisites, 525 and 530, or permission.

551 Topics in Heat Transfer (1-3, max. 6) Sp
DAVID
Methods and developments in heat transfer theory of interest in chemical engineering with emphasis on convection (including condensation, boiling, and two-phase flow) and radiation. Prerequisite, 550 or permission.

560 Mass Transfer (3) Sp
HEIDEGER
Diffusion equations; transfer of material between phases; mathematical models. Dispersion in flow systems; residence time analyses. Simultaneous mass transfer and chemical reaction. Prerequisite, graduate standing.

561 Topics in Mass Transfer (1-3, max. 6) W
HEIDEGER
Consideration of special topics in the general area of mass transfer. Discussions and readings of the current literature. Subject matter changes from year to year. Prerequisite, one year of graduate study in chemical engineering or permission.

565 Kinetics and Catalysis (3) Sp
JOHANSON
Homogeneous and heterogeneous systems with emphasis on chemical engineering principles applied to industrial reactor design. Prerequisite, 525.
556 Topics in Reaction Kinetics (1-3, max. 6) W
MCCARTHY, SARKANEN
Considerations of particular problems in chemical reactions, kinetic behavior of solutions, and application of molecular theory. Prerequisite, 565 or permission.

570 Chemistry of High Polymers (3, max. 6) Sp
MCCARTHY, SARKANEN
Fundamentals of high polymer chemistry, including kinetics of addition and condensation polymerization, the determination of average molecular weights and chain length distributions, solution properties and the relationship between molecular structure and plastic film and fiber properties of various polymers. Prerequisite, an undergraduate sequence in organic chemistry.

571 Cellulose and Lignin (3)
MCCARTHY, SARKANEN
Chemistry and technology of cellulose, lignin, and related substances. Origin and status in plant tissue, isolation procedures, physical characteristics, and chemical reactions. Chemical processing in pulp, paper, rayon, and plastics industries. Prerequisite, an undergraduate sequence in organic chemistry. (Not offered 1965-66.)

575 Topics in Analysis in Chemical Engineering (1-3, max. 6) A
GARLID
Discussion of topics in applied mathematics of importance in chemical engineering problems, including both classical contributions and topics of current interest. Subject matter varies from year to year. Prerequisite, one year of graduate study in chemical engineering or permission.

580 Process Dynamics I (3)
GARLID
Mathematics of process dynamics and control including differential equations, perturbation techniques, transform methods. Basic methods of control system design. Effects of control loop imperfections such as hysteresis, measurement lag, and dead time. Prerequisite, one year of graduate study in chemical engineering or permission. (Not offered 1965-66.)

581 Process Dynamics II (3)
GARLID
A continuation of 580. Statistical dynamics of control systems. Z-transforms and sampled data systems. Applications to flow and pressure systems, load and inventory systems, thermal dynamics, fractionating columns, stirred and tubular reactors. Optimization of over-all process design and operation, linear programming, dynamic programming. Prerequisite, 580. (Not offered 1965-66.)

588J Nuclear Chemical Separations Processes (3) W
BABIN
Applications of chemical engineering principles to processing of nuclear reactor materials and irradiated fuels. Fuel cycles; properties of irradiated fuel; theory of molecular separations processes; analysis of steady state and transient characteristics of chemical processing operations. Offered jointly with Nuclear Engineering. Prerequisites, 530, Nuclear Engineering 484, or permission.

599 Current Topics in Chemical Engineering (1-3, max. 12)
Readings or lectures and discussions of topics of current interest in the field of chemical engineering. Subject matter changes from year to year. Prerequisite, permission of the Graduate Program Adviser. (Offered when demand is sufficient.)

600 Research (*) A
Prerequisite, permission of the Graduate Program Adviser.

700 Thesis (*) A

CHEMISTRY

Courses for Undergraduates

100 Chemical Science (5) ASp
Atoms, molecules, and chemical reactions. A survey of fundamental principles. Designed both as a terminal course for nonscience majors and as an introductory course for those who wish to continue with 101 or 140. (Note Mathematics prerequisite for 140.) No credit to those who have had one unit or more of high school chemistry.

101 General Chemistry (5) AW
For nonscience and nonengineering majors who plan to terminate their study of chemistry with 101 or 102. Prerequisite, permission of the Graduate Program Adviser. (Not offered 1965-66.)

102 General and Organic Chemistry (5) WSp
Organic compounds; hydrocarbons, alcohols, aldehydes, ketones, ethers, acids, aromatics, fats and oils, proteins, and carbohydrates. (Formerly 120.) Students who plan to take 231 should not take 102. Prerequisite, 101.

140 General Chemistry (3) A
Sp
For science, engineering, and other majors who plan to take a year or more of chemistry courses. The structure of matter, atomic and molecular theory, the elements, valence and quantitative relationships. Prerequisites, high school chemistry or 100A, Mathematics 101 or passing score on algebra qualifying test.

141 General Chemistry Laboratory (1)
Introduction to laboratory techniques and apparatus in chemistry. Prerequisites, high school chemistry or 100A; 140 to be taken concurrently. (Not offered 1965-66.)

145H General Chemistry (4) A
Honors section parallelling 140 and part of 150, including stoichiometry, solutions, kinetics, and acid and base equilibria. Prerequisites, one year of high school chemistry, Mathematics 101 or equivalent and permission.

146H General Chemistry Laboratory (2) A
Honors section parallelling 151. Prerequisites, concurrent registration in 145H and permission.

150 General Chemistry (3) A
Sp
Stoichiometry, aqueous solutions, kinetics, acid and base equilibria, electrochemistry, oxidation and reduction. Prerequisite, 140.

151 General Chemistry Laboratory (2) A
Sp
Experiments illustrating the quantitative relationships in chemistry. Prerequisites, 140 and concurrent registration in 150.

155H General Chemistry (4) W
Honors section parallelling part of 150 and 160. Prerequisite, A or B grade in 145H or permission.

160 General Chemistry (3) A
Sp
Periodic system, phase equilibria, metals and nonmetals, metallurgy, and nuclear reactions. Prerequisite, 150.

170 Qualitative Analysis (3) A
Sp
Semi-microqualitative analysis for common cations and anions; separation and identification procedures. Prerequisites, 151 and 160. (The latter may be taken concurrently with 170.)

199, 199H Special Problems (1, max. 6)
AWSp, AWSp
Problems relating to experimental chemistry. For chemistry majors only. Prerequisite, permission of the chemistry adviser and a chemistry grade-point average above 3.00.

221 Quantitative Analysis (5) A
Sp
Volumetric and gravimetric. Prerequisite, 170.

231 Organic Chemistry (3) A
Sp
For students planning only two quarters of organic chemistry. Structure, nomenclature, reactions and synthesis of the main types of organic compounds. Prerequisite, 151.

232 Organic Chemistry (3) W
Continuation of 231. Prerequisite, 231.

241 Organic Chemistry Laboratory (2) A
Sp
Usually to accompany 231. Preparation of representative compounds. Prerequisite, 231, which may be taken concurrently.

242 Organic Chemistry Laboratory (2) W
Usually to accompany 232. Preparations and qualitative organic analysis. Prerequisites, 232, which may be taken concurrently, and 241.
335 Organic Chemistry (3) A
For chemistry and chemical engineering majors and other qualified students planning three or more quarters of organic chemistry. Structure, nomenclature, reactions, and synthesis of organic compounds. Theory and mechanism of organic reactions. Prerequisite, 170, which may be taken concurrently.

336 Organic Chemistry (3) W
Continuation of 335. Prerequisite, 335.

337, 337H Organic Chemistry (3) Sp,Sp
Continuation of 336. Prerequisite, 336.

345, 345H Organic Chemistry Laboratory (2) A.A
Usually to accompany 335. Organic syntheses. Prerequisite, 335, which may be taken concurrently.

346, 346H Organic Chemistry Laboratory (1) W,W
Continuation of 345. Usually to accompany 336. Prerequisites, 336, which may be taken concurrently, and 345.

347, 347H Organic and Qualitative Organic Laboratory (3) Sp, Sp
Continuation of 346. Usually to accompany 337. Prerequisites, 337, which may be taken concurrently, and 346.

350 Elementary Physical Chemistry (3) W
Survey of some major topics in physical chemistry. Prerequisites, two quarters general chemistry, Physics 103, Mathematics 124.

351 Elementary Physical Chemistry (3) Sp
Continuation of 350, which is prerequisite.

401 Principles of Chemistry (3, max. 6) S
Primarily for high school teachers. Principles of chemistry, atomic and molecular nature of matter, periodic system, stoichiometry, chemical reactions, modern terminology and nomenclature.

402 Techniques of Chemistry (2 credits in a given quarter or 3 credits in a given quarter) (S)
Primarily for high school teachers. Discussion and demonstration of fundamental techniques, determination of composition and structure, analysis and synthesis, separation and purification processes, electrochemical processes, use of stable and radioactive isotopes.

410, 410H Radiochemical Techniques and Radioactivity Measurements (3) A, A
An introductory general-service course for students planning further work in nuclear or tracer applications. Safety procedures, detection and measurement of nuclear radiation, radiochemical and tracer techniques. Prerequisites, 160, Mathematics 124, Physics 103, or permission.

415 The Chemical Bond (3) A
The nature of the chemical bond, complex compounds. Prerequisite, 457.

416 Inorganic Chemistry (3) W
Study of elements in relation to the periodic system. Prerequisite, 457.

418 Radiochemistry (3) W
Natural radioactivity, nuclear systematics and reactions, radioactive decay processes, decay laws, statistical considerations, applications of radioactivity. Prerequisites, 170 and 456, or permission.

419 Radiochemistry Laboratory (2) W
Safe handling and quantitative measurement of radioactivity, radiochemical separations, preparation of radioactive tracers, nuclear fission. Prerequisites, 410, 418, which may be taken concurrently, or permission.

425 Quantitative Analysis (3) W ROBINSON
Special analytical methods. Prerequisites, 221, 455, or permission.

426 Instrumental Analysis (3) Sp CRITTENDEN
Introduction to electrical and optical methods of analysis. Prerequisites, 221 and 458.

427 Advanced Quantitative Theory (3) W CRITTENDEN
Theoretical principles of analytical chemistry. Prerequisites, 221, 232 or 337, 457, or permission.

428 Chemical Microscopy (3) A ROBINSON
Theory of the polarizing microscope and its application to chemistry. Prerequisite, 457 or permission.

429 Microquantitative Analysis (3) A ROBINSON
Principles and techniques. Prerequisite, 425 or permission. (Offered 1966-67.)

445, 445H Qualitative Organic Analysis (3) A, A
Identification and characterization of simple organic compounds. Prerequisite, 347 or permission.

446 Advanced Organic Analysis and Synthesis (3) W
Advanced techniques of isolation, identification, and characterization of organic compounds. Prerequisite, 445 or permission.

455 Physical Chemistry (3) ASp
Introduction to quantum chemistry, statistical mechanics, kinetic theory of gases. Prerequisites, 160, Mathematics 126, and college physics.

456 Physical Chemistry (4) AW
Thermodynamics, phase equilibria, colligative properties of solutions, electrolytes, and electrochemistry. Prerequisites, 455 and Mathematics 126.

457, 457H Physical Chemistry (3) WSp,WSp
Chemical kinetics, transport properties, molecular structure, the solid state, surfaces, and macromolecules. Prerequisite, 456.

458 Physical Chemistry Laboratory (4) ASp
Prerequisite, 457, which may be taken concurrently.

499, 499H Undergraduate Research (*, max. 12) AWSp, AWP
For qualified chemistry majors in the prescribed curriculum, especially those planning graduate work. Prerequisites, permission, and a chemistry grade-point average above 3.00.

Courses for Graduates Only

511 Advanced Inorganic Chemistry (2) Sp CADY
Halogens; less familiar metals; chelate, clathrate, interstitial and nonstoichiometric compounds; other selected topics. Prerequisite, 416 or permission. (Offered 1966-67.)

512 Advanced Inorganic Chemistry (2) Sp RITTER
Acid-base theory; mechanism of certain reactions; compounds of nonmetals of groups 3, 4, and 5. Prerequisite, 416 or permission.

513 Advanced Nuclear Chemistry (2) Sp
Nuclear reactions, fission, complex radioactive decay, absolute counting techniques, radiochemical separations, low-level techniques, geochemistry, cosmochemistry, chemistry of the synthetic elements. Prerequisite, 418 or permission. (Offered 1966-67.)

526 Advanced Instrumental Analysis (3) W CRITTENDEN
Absorption and emission spectroscopy, potentiometry, and dielectric properties as applied to problems in analytical chemistry. Prerequisite, 426 or permission.

530, 531, 532 Advanced Organic Chemistry (3,3,3) A,WSp
Consideration of synthetic methods, structure determinations, and reaction mechanisms for acyclic, alicyclic, and aromatic compounds of synthetic and natural origin, with emphasis on modern theory and practice. Prerequisites, 337 and 445, or permission.

540 Current Problems in Organic Chemistry (3, max. 18) AWP
For doctoral candidates in organic chemistry. Discussions of topics of current interest and importance, e.g., modern organic synthetic methods, free radical reaction, organic re- action kinetics, theoretical organic chemistry, heterocyclic, and natural products. Prerequisite, 532 or permission.
# DESCRIPTION OF COURSES

### 559, 551, 552 Advanced Physical Chemistry

Thermodynamics, statistical mechanics, kinetic theory, chemical kinetics, quantum mechanics. Prerequisites, 457 or equivalent for 550; 550 for 551; 551 for 552.

### 560 Current Problems in Physical Chemistry

For doctoral candidates in physical chemistry. A discussion of topics selected from active research fields, e.g., chemical kinetics, thermodynamics, crystallography, electron dynamics, molecular dynamics, statistical mechanics, solid state, and related topics. Prerequisite, 552 or permission.

### 581 Topics in Inorganic Chemistry

Open only to students accepted for doctoral work in chemistry.

### 582 Topics in Analytical Chemistry

Open only to students accepted for doctoral work in chemistry.

### 583 Topics in Organic Chemistry

Open only to students accepted for doctoral work in chemistry.

### 585 Topics in Physical Chemistry

Open only to students accepted for doctoral work in chemistry.

### 590 Seminar in General Chemistry

### 591 Seminar in Inorganic Chemistry

### 592 Seminar in Analytical Chemistry

### 593 Seminar in Organic Chemistry

### 595 Seminar in Physical Chemistry

### 600 Research (*)

### 700 Thesis (*)

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## CIVIL ENGINEERING

### Courses for Undergraduates

**201 Civil Engineering Projects I (2) AW**

HORWOOD

Economic, sociopolitical, and planning considerations in the conception and design of public works. Prerequisite, sophomore standing in civil engineering.

**202 Civil Engineering Projects II (3) WSp**

HENNES

Layout, site location, and preliminary design of a comprehensive project including components from hydraulic, sanitary, structural, and transportation engineering. Prerequisite, 201.

**216 Geometronics (4) SpA**

COLCORD


**291 Dynamics (3) A WSpS**

A general treatment of the dynamics of particles and rigid bodies using vector analysis. Kinematics, kinetics, momentum and energy principles for particles and rigid bodies. Euler's equations of motion. Prerequisites, General Engineering 112, Mathematics 126, Physics 121 or 217.

**292 Mechanics of Materials I (3) A WSpS**

HARTZ

An introduction to the mechanics of solids. Strain and deformation, stress, stress-strain relationships; torsion, stresses due to bending. Prerequisites, General Engineering 112, Physics 121 or 217; must be taken concurrently with Mathematics 126.

**293 Mechanics of Materials II (3) A WSpS**

HARTZ

A continuation of the study of mechanics of solids. Additional topics in beam bending, deflections of beams; stability of columns; virtual work and strain energy methods. Prerequisites, 292; Mathematics 224 (may be taken concurrently).

**310 Highway Location and Design (4) W**

COLCORD

Reconnaissance, preliminary, and location surveys of transportation routes. Alignment problems: circular, parabolic, and spiral curves. Earthwork computation; mass diagram in economic route design. Application of electronic computers. Engineering astronomy. For students in the College of Forestry only. (Formerly 210.) Prerequisites, General Engineering 121 and Mathematics 125.

**320 Transportation Engineering I (4) WSp**

EKSE, COLCORD, SAWHILL

Route selection, alignment and grade of the traveled way. Relationship of design elements to vehicle and driver characteristics. Use of electronic computer in design computations. Prerequisite, 216.

**342 Fluid Mechanics I (4) A WSpS**

NECE


**345 Fluid Mechanics II (3) A WSp**

RICHEY

Analysis of fluid flows of particular interest in civil engineering. Conduit resistance, similitude, open channel flow, hydraulic machinery. Prerequisite, 342.

**350 Sanitary Engineering I (3) A WSp**

BOGAN, CARLSON, SYLVESTER

Man's needs, uses, production, and environmental associations with water, waste water, air, and solid wastes; their properties or materials; significance of these properties; their change on use; and how the properties are measured.

**363 Constructional Materials I (3) AW**

W. M. MILLER

Physical properties of structural metals and woods. Effects of static and dynamic loads on structural components. Testing, inspection, and selection of materials. Prerequisites, 293, Materials Engineering 250.

**364 Constructional Materials II (3) WSp**

MITTET, SHERIF


**366 Soil Mechanics (3) ASp**

HENNES, MESEE

Mechanical properties of soils. Theoretical mechanics and engineering practice in the evaluation of lateral earth pressures, bearing capacity, and settlement of foundations. Underground exploration and sampling techniques. (Formerly 466.) Prerequisite, 364 or permission.

**380 Basic Structural Engineering (2) AW**

BIRKELAND, MATTOCK

Planning, design, and construction aspects of structural projects. Criteria for structural adequacy applied to typical structures. Prerequisite, 293.

**381 Structural Analysis I (3) WS**

MITTET

Primary stresses and deflections of suspensions, trusses, and space frames. Strength and deflection of beams and girders. Prerequisite, 380.

**382 Structural Analysis II (3) SpA**

MATTOCK, MITTET

Stresses and deflections of continuous and rigid frame structures. Theory of strength and deflection of reinforced concrete, steel, and wood members. Prerequisites, 364 and 381.

**405 Critical Path Methods of Project Scheduling (3) Sp**

HORWOOD

410 Traffic Engineering—Fundamentals (2) A
SAWHILL
General review of scope and functions of traffic engineering including its relation to urban planning, municipal engineering, motor vehicle registration, safety, and administration. Prerequisite, senior standing in engineering, or urban planning, or permission.

415 Photogrammetry (3) A
COLCORD
Geometrical characteristics of photographs and photogrammetric equipment, flight planning and control considerations for photogrammetric mapping, stereoscopy, parallax measurement and computations, mosaicing, tilt determination, consideration of accuracies and error sources. Prerequisite, 216 or permission.

417 Cadastral Surveys (2) W
COLCORD
Boundaries; the system of public lands; riparian rights; subdivision. Prerequisite, senior standing in civil engineering, or permission.

419 Celestial Methods in Geodesy (2) Sp
COLCORD
Concepts of time and the celestial sphere. Methods of determination of time, latitude, longitude, and azimuth for geodetic purposes with emphasis on application to control surveys. Sources of error and instrumental techniques. Introduction to satellite observations and methods. Prerequisite, senior standing in civil engineering, or permission.

421 Transportation Engineering II (3) WSp
EKBE, HENNES
Physical elements of transportation facilities: roadbed, drainage, pavement, railways, runways, waterways, and other design components of transportation systems. Prerequisites, 320, 345, and 364.

424 Highway Pavement Design (3) W
EKBE
Current rational pavement design procedures. Viscoelastic behavior of flexible pavements. Layered systems. Elastic slab theory; considering such factors as temperature and warping stresses. Other elements of highway design. Prerequisite, 421.

441 Intermediate Fluid Mechanics (3) W
CHENOWETH, RICHEY
Theory of models as applied to problems in hydraulic engineering. Practical methods of establishing similitude. Illustration of analog and digital computers in mathematical modeling of hydraulic phenomena. Prerequisites, 345, General Engineering 115, or permission.

445 Hydraulic Machinery (3) A
MORITZ
Application of hydraulic principles to the design and function of hydraulic machinery, with emphasis on turbine design and pump analysis. Topics include: head, speed, power, type, shape, losses; details of runner, shaft, guides, bearing casing governor, auxiliaries, etc.; presses and other hydraulic devices. Prerequisite, 342.

446 Hydraulic Engineering (3) AW
RICHEY
Application of fluid mechanics principles to problems in hydraulic engineering occurring in the problems of ground and water hydrology, hydraulics, and stability of dams, economic studies, etc. Prerequisites, 345, 451 taken concurrently.

447 Applied Hydrology (3) W
CAMPBELL, RICHEY
Hydrologic theory and application; precipitation, runoff, maximum and minimum flows, flood routing, river forecasting. Economics of storage and flood control. Prerequisite, 446.

448 Open-channel Engineering (3) Sp
CAMPBELL, STRAUSSER
The transportation of water by gravity flow. Analysis and design of canals, transitions, energy dissipators, and similar structures. Analysis of surface profiles and effect of non-linear alignment on flow. Design-oriented problems in open-channel hydraulics. Prerequisite, 446.

451 Sanitary Engineering II (5) AW
BOGAN, CARLSON, SYLVESTER
Design criteria for water supply and waste collection systems. Political, social, and economic considerations in the development of these systems. Design of ground water and surface water supply systems; design of domestic sewage and storm water collection systems. Prerequisites, 350, 446 taken concurrently.

455 Sanitary Biology (3) ASp
CARLSON, OGLESBY
Fundamental principles of microbiology, population dynamics, and ecology as applicable to nutrient-rich environments and certain biological aspects of public health. Prerequisite, senior or graduate standing.

456 Process Chemistry for Sanitary Engineers (4) AW
BOGAN, CHRISTMAN
An introduction to the chemistry of treatment operations and processes of interest to the sanitary engineer. Laboratory applications dealing with processes of stoichiometry, ion exchange, chemical coagulation, ORP, and gas transfer. Prerequisite, one year of general chemistry or equivalent.

457 Instrumentation for Water and Air Analysis (3) W
CARLSON, CHRISTMAN
Theory and application of instrumentation used in water and air quality measurement, research, and monitoring. Lecture and laboratory. Prerequisite, 350 or equivalent.

467 Earthwork Engineering (3) ASp
HENNES, MEESE
Fundamental principles of soil mechanics, with emphasis on problems involving plastic equilibrium and seepage forces. Prerequisite, 366.

468 Bridge Design (3) W
CLANTON, RHODES
The design of highway bridges. Characteristics of various types. Prerequisite, 483.

482 Advanced Reinforced and Prestressed Concrete (3) Sp
CLANTON, MATTOCK, MITTET
Analysis, design, and construction of reinforced and prestressed concrete structures. Prerequisite, 483.

483 Structural Design I (3) AW
CLANTON, RHODES, MATTOCK, VARSHELYI
Introduction to the design of steel, wood, and concrete members and connections. Prerequisite, 382.

484 Structural Design II (3) WSa
CLANTON, MATTOCK
Design of structural systems of buildings including roofs, floors, walls, columns, and foundations. Prerequisite, 483.

485 Applied Structural Analysis (3) W
CLANTON

494 Introduction to the Mechanics of Continuous Media (3) Sp
HARTZ, RIZZO
A rigorous development of the basic equations of motion of elastic solids and Newtonian fluids through the use of vectors and cartesian tensors, mechanical behavior of materials, problems in linear elasticity and fluid statics and dynamics. Prerequisites, 291, 292, 342 or Aeronautics and Astronautics 300, Mathematics 238, or permission.

498 Special Topics (1-5) AWSp
Special topics in civil engineering offered as course with lecture and/or laboratory. Students should register for H (hydraulics), M (mechanics), S (structures), T (transportation), or W (sanitary), prerequisite, permission of Department chairman.

499 Special Projects (2-5, max. in one field 15) AWSp
Individual undergraduate research projects. Students should register for H (hydraulics), M (mechanics), S (structures), T (transportation), or W (sanitary). Prerequisite, permission of Department chairman.

Courses for Graduates Only

504 Transportation Finance, Policy, and Programming (2) W
HENNES, HORWOOD
The planning, development, and financing of public transport facilities at different levels of government. Problems and issues in the integrating of transport systems.
505 Economic Analysis of Public Works
   (2) A
   HENNES, HORWOOD
The use of benefit cost ratio, rate of return, and maximization of benefits as criteria in project justification, cost allocation, and selection among engineering alternatives in the design and construction of public works.

510 Traffic Engineering—Analysis (2) A
   SAWHILL
Measurement and evaluation of characteristics of vehicular volume, speed, travel time, and delay. Analysis of roadway and intersection capacity. On-street parking studies, analysis of traffic accidents, signal timing, and signal systems. Prerequisite, 410 or permission.

511 Traffic Engineering—Administration and Safety (2) W
   SAWHILL
Comprehensive review of Uniform Vehicle Code and Manuals on Uniform Vehicle Control Devices. Warrants and uses of signs, signals, markings, and channelization. Traffic engineering administration, federal, state, county, and municipal. Prerequisite, 410 or permission.

512 Traffic Engineering—Planning (2) Sp
   SAWHILL
Application of Origin and Destination studies, traffic assignment and trip generation models to limited and comprehensive traffic studies. Traffic engineering function in arterial street systems planning. Downtown traffic planning and traffic facilities location. On- and off-street parking and characteristics of terminal facilities. Prerequisite, 410 or permission.

513 Traffic Engineering—Design (3) Sp
   SAWHILL
Factors and elements in the geometric design of arterials, freeways, intersections, interchange, and parking facilities. Special design studies and reports. Prerequisite, 410 or 512 or permission.

518 Geodesy (3)
   COLCORD
Introduction to problems of gravimetric and geometric geodesy. Potential attraction, gravity observation and reduction. Properties of the ellipsoid and geoid and computations of observation and reduction. Properties of the geometric geodesy. Potential attraction, gravity and characteristics of terminal facilities. Prerequisite, 410 or permission.

527J Information Systems for Planning and Research (3) A
   HORWOOD
Computer programming technology and data systems designed for large scale data inputs. Machine editing, data manipulation and retrieval, laboratory problems adapted to special interests of students. No previous computer programming experience required. Offered jointly with the Departments of Geography and Urban Planning.

528J Automated Mapping and Graphing (3) W
   HORWOOD
Problem-oriented computer languages for statistical and areal analysis. Laboratory problems adapted to specialized interests of students. Offered jointly with the Departments of Geography and Urban Planning. Prerequisite, basic statistics, 527J, or permission.

529J Computer Applications to Urban and Regional Analysis (3) Sp
   HORWOOD
Simulation models and automated systems for the study of land use and related economic and demographic data. Machine methods of planning analysis and feedback review. Laboratory projects. Offered jointly with the Departments of Geography and Urban Planning. Prerequisite, 528J or permission.

532 Transportation Terminals (3) W
   EKSE, HENNES
Coordination of transportation facilities. Port and harbor installations. Airports, Rail belt lines and terminals. Prerequisite, 421.

523 Rapid Transit (3) Sp
   EKSE, HENNES
Engineering problems in the mass movement of people in metropolitan areas. Demand in relation to level of service. Equipment. Route selection. Running time. Station spacing. Prerequisite, graduate standing in engineering or permission.

527J Information Systems for Planning and Research (3) A
   HORWOOD
Computer programming technology and data systems designed for large scale data inputs. Machine editing, data manipulation and retrieval, laboratory problems adapted to special interests of students. No previous computer programming experience required. Offered jointly with the Departments of Geography and Urban Planning.

542 Hydrodynamics I (3) AW
   NECE, RICHEY
Fundamentals of fluid potential motion. Two- and three-dimensional flow examples, including free surface flows. Conformal mapping, other solution techniques. Prerequisite, 441 or permission.

543 Hydrodynamics II (3) Sp
   NECE, RICHEY
Fundamentals of the flow of a real fluid. Viscous flows; the Navier-Stokes equations, and some exact solutions. Boundary layer theory. Introduction to turbulence and diffusion. Prerequisite, 542.

544 Coastal Hydraulics (3) Sp
   RICHEY
The mechanics of waves, their prediction and interaction with coastlines, estuaries, and engineering installations. Prerequisite, major in engineering or physical sciences.

547 Advanced Hydrology (3) Sp
   CAMPBELL, RICHEY
Surface water, subsurface and ground-water hydrology, hydrograph analysis, hydrologic systems. Prerequisite, graduate standing in engineering or science.

549 Experimental Hydrodynamics (3) W
   NECE
Experimental studies of steady and unsteady flow phenomena. Model tests as used in hydraulic design. Instrumentation and experimental techniques. Prerequisite, 441 or permission.

550 Sanitary Engineering Unit Operations I (3) W
   CARLSON
Physical and biological operations involved in the treatment of water. Biological population control, solid-liquid separation, material and energy balances, design of biological operations. Prerequisite, 455 or permission.

552 Treatment Process and Systems Design (3) Sp
   BOGAN, CARLSON
Functional design of processes and systems for the treatment of water and waste water to meet specific situations. Comprehensive design of specific process including selection and design of equipment and control elements, plant layout and site development, and cost studies. Introduction to use of systems analysis methods and mathematical description of process performance. Prerequisites, 550, 551.

553 Advanced Sanitary Biology (3) Sp
   CARLSON, OGLESBY
Impoundment, estuarine and stream environments; normal biota and ecological changes resulting from introduction of pollutants, study of laboratory microcosms before and after addition of organic wastes. Prerequisites, 456 and 455.

554 Advanced Process Chemistry for Sanitary Engineers (3) Sp
   BOGAN, CHRISTMAN
Properties of colloidal systems, natural, and synthetic organic materials encountered in water and waste water treatment, and laboratory methods for their analysis. Prerequisite, 456 or permission.
555 Topics in Analysis and Design of Sanitary Systems (3) A
Bogan
Mathematics of treatment processes and systems of interest to the sanitary engineer. Use of analog and digital computers for simulating multi-use river systems, treatment processes and operations, and water distribution networks. Computer programming for design optimization and system control. Prerequisite, one year graduate study or permission.

556 Bioengineering Aspects of Waste Treatment (3) A
Carlson
Sanitary engineering problems relating to biological and biochemical systems influencing man's environment. Biological treatment of industrial wastes and advanced waste treatment processes. Prerequisite, 555 or permission.

557 Water and Waste-Water Treatment (3) A
Bogan, Carlson, Sylvester
Objectives of water and waste-water treatment; associated physical, chemical, and biological phenomena; design of common treatment systems. Prerequisite, 451 or permission.

558 Water Quality Management (3) W
Sylvester
Water quality control objectives, methods, and philosophies; effect of various uses on water quality; receiving water characteristics; dispersion and behavior of pollutants; treatment required for various water usages. Prerequisites, 455, 456, or permission.

559 Water Resource Management and Systems Design (3) Sp
Sylvester
Engineering, social, and economic factors involved in water resource development and management; water policies, programs, and administration. Use relationships and conflicts. Design considerations for regional water resource systems.

560 Topics in Environmental Health Engineering (3) W
Rossano, Oglesby
Survey of environmental health practices and problems with emphasis on the role of sanitary engineering.

561 Air Resources Engineering I (3) A
Rossano
Relation between air pollution sources, atmospheric variables, and effect on receptors. Detection, analysis, and control of air pollution. Prerequisite, 350 or permission.

562 Air Resources Engineering II (3) W
Rossano
Fundamental and applied air resource engineering; physics and chemistry of the atmosphere; biological and economic effects of air pollution; design of air pollution control systems. Prerequisite, 561 or permission.

563 Air Resources Management (3) Sp
Rossano
The atmosphere as a vital natural resource. Administrative and legal aspects of air conservation; quality criteria and emerging problems. Prerequisite, 561 or permission.

565 Remote Photointerpretation in Soil Engineering (3) W
Colcord
Use of aerial photographs for terrain evaluation in soil mapping and material surveys, route location problems, urban planning and engineering site locations. Prerequisites, 415, Geology 310, or permission.

566 Engineering Properties of Clay (3) A
Meese, Sherif
Shearing strength, consolidation characteristics, structural concepts, and related properties of clay. Prerequisite, 366.

568 Seepage and Slope Stability (2) Sp
Hennes
Control of landslides; effect of seepage and porewater pressure on the stability of earth masses. Prerequisite, 467.

569 Applied Soil Mechanics (3) Sp
Hennes, Meese
Soil mechanics in engineering practice; the application of theory to the analysis of footings, piling, retaining walls, tunnels, and other substructures. Prerequisites, 366 and graduate standing.

570 Advanced Mechanics of Materials I (3) A
Sergey
Torsion of noncircular and hollow members, open and closed sections. Membrane stresses in shells. Introduction to the theory of elasticity, Airy's stress function. Beam columns. Thick-walled cylinders. Prerequisite, 382 or graduate standing.

571 Advanced Mechanics of Materials II (3) W
Sergey
Beams on elastic foundations. Bending of circular and rectangular plates. Introduction to bending theory of shells. Prerequisite, 570 or permission.

572 Advanced Mechanics of Materials III (3) Sp
Sergey

573 Structural Mechanics I (3) A
Hartz
Matrix methods in structural mechanics. Review of basic structural theory. Principle of virtual work. Development of basic matrix force (flexibility) and displacement (stiffness) methods of structural analysis. Prerequisite, graduate standing or permission.

574 Structural Mechanics II (3) W
Hartz
Dynamic response of structures using mode superposition and matrix methods. Lumped and distributed parameter systems. Application to earthquake, moving and blast loads. Approximate and numerical methods. Prerequisite, 573 or permission.

575 Structural Mechanics III (3) Sp
Hartz
Variational and energy methods in structural and solid mechanics. Application of calculus of variations and minimal principles of mechanics to nonlinear structural analysis, elastic stability, theory of elasticity, plates and shells, and vibrations. Prerequisite, 574 or permission.

576 Theory of Plates and Shells (3) A
Sergey
General methods and advanced topics in the bending of thin plates. General theory for the deformation of thin shells. Boundary conditions. Approximate theories. Translational shells and shells of revolution. Prerequisite, 571 or permission.

580 Strain Measurements (3) A
Vasarehlyi
Experimental determination of strain under static and dynamic loads; mechanical, optical, and electrical strain gauges; transducers for displacement, velocity and acceleration; photoelasticity, strain rosettes, brittle coating and other methods; problems of instrumentation, and analysis of data. Prerequisite, graduate standing or permission.

581 Advanced Structures (3) A
Vasarehlyi
Multistory, multibay rigid frames including wind and earthquake loads. Theory of flexure of members of nonuniform section. Nonrectangular rigid frames. Moment-area and moment-distribution methods. Prerequisite, graduate standing in civil engineering.

582 Advanced Structures (3) W
Vasarehlyi

583 Advanced Structures (3) Sp
Vasarehlyi
Ideal, two-hinged and hingeless elastic arches. Influence lines for statically indeterminate structures. Castigliano's theorem and strain-energy methods applied to curved members of nonuniform section. Prerequisite, graduate standing in civil engineering.

584 Plastic Design of Structures (3) W
Vasarehlyi
Plastic (inelastic) behavior of structural materials. Applications to the design of structural members and systems. Principles of upper and lower bound. Limitations and economy of the procedure. Prerequisite, 581.
586 Structural Materials and Design (3) W VASAREHLYI
A critical review and discussion of the mechanical properties of structural steel, structural aluminum alloy, and reinforced concrete which affect structural design. Fatigue and impact in metal structures. Failure of structures and structural members. Prerequisite, graduate standing in civil engineering.

587 Design of Welded Structures (3) Sp VASAREHLYI
A broad review of the factors such as the function of the structure, the mechanical properties of the base metal and welds, structural details, and type of loading which must be considered in the design of a welded structure. Prerequisite, 586.

590 Structures Under Wind (3)
Fundamental principles governing the static or dynamic response of suspended structures, transmission lines, tall stacks, and other flexible structures subject to deflection, overturning, or oscillation as a result of wind action. Prerequisite, graduate standing in civil engineering. (Not offered 1965-66.)

591 Theory of Elasticity I (3) W RIZZO

592 Theory of Elasticity II (3) A RIZZO

593 Theory of Elasticity III (3) Sp HARTZ
Invariant formulation of nonlinear theory including effects of large displacements, finite rotations, and finite deformations. Stability of equilibrium configurations. Linear problems for three-dimensional isotropic and anisotropic bodies. Prerequisites, 592, Aeronautics and Astronautics 530 or Mechanical Engineering 551, or permission.

594 Wave Propagation in Solids (3) S HARTZ, RIZZO
Dynamic formulation of the theory of elasticity: elastic waves in 2- and 3-dimensional solids; elastic waves in rods, beams, and plates; plastic and viscoelastic wave propagation in solids. Prerequisites, 574 or equivalent, and 592, or permission.

599 Special Topics (2-5, max. in one field, 15) AWSpS
Special topics under the direction of staff members. Students should register for H (hydraulics), M (mechanics), S (structures), T (transportation) or W (sanitary). Prerequisites, permission of instructor and Department chairman.

600 Research (*) AWSpS
Special investigations by graduate students under the direction of staff members. Students should register for H (hydraulics), M (mechanics), S (structures), T (transportation) or W (sanitary). Prerequisite, permission of Department chairman.

700 Thesis (*) AWSpS

CLASSICS

Courses for Undergraduates

ARABIC
101-102, 103 Elementary Arabic (5-5,5) A,W,Sp
101-102: an intensive study of grammar, with oral and written drill, and reading of simple texts; 103: reading of selected texts in literary Arabic.

GREEK
101-102, 103 Elementary Greek (5-5,5) A,W,Sp
101-102: an intensive study of grammar, with oral and written drill, and reading of simple Attic prose; 103: reading of selections from classical Greek literature.

201 Xenophon (3) A ROSENMEYER
Selections from Xenophon's Anabasis and other works. Prerequisite, 103.

202 Plato: Shorter Dialogues (3) W Selections from the Socratic dialogues. Prerequisite, 103. (Formerly 201.)

203 Homer (3) Sp Selections from the Iliad or Odyssey. Prerequisite, 202.

207, 208 Grammar and Composition (2,2) A,W Systematic review of grammatical principles; exercises in prose composition. To be taken concurrently with 201 and 202.

209 Survey of Greek Literature (2) Sp A brief history of Greek literature, with an introduction to the materials and methods of classical scholarship. Prerequisite, 202 or permission.

300, 301 Greek Language, Accelerated (3,3) A,W, Sp WYATT
Intensive introduction to Homeric Greek. Prerequisites, for 300, junior standing and permission; for 301, 300.

309 Advanced Grammar and Composition (1, max. 4) AWSp Prerequisite, 208.

LATIN

101-102, 103 Elementary Latin (5-5,5) A,W,Sp
101-102: an intensive study of grammar, with reading and writing of simple Latin prose; 103: reading of selections from classical Latin literature.

201 Intermediate Latin: Cicero (3) A Readings from the speeches, philosophical works, and letters of Cicero. Prerequisite, two years of high school Latin or 103.

202 Intermediate Latin: Introduction to Poetry (3) W Introduction to Latin poetry through the reading of selections from the lyric and elegiac poets. Prerequisite, 201 or permission.
_Intermediate Latin: Vergil (3) W READ_  
Selections from the first six books of the _Aeneid_. Prerequisite, 202 or permission.

_207, 208 Grammar and Composition (2,2) A,W READ_  
Systematic review of grammatical principles; exercises in prose composition. Prerequisite, two years of high school Latin or 103.

_Latin Language, Accelerated (3,3) W,Sp FREDRICKSMEYER_  
Intensive introduction to classical Latin. Prerequisites, for 300, junior standing and permission; for 301, 300.

_Survey of Latin Literature (3,3) A,W,Sp_  
Survey of Latin literature from its origins to the end of the second century A.D. 305, Republican; 306, Augustan Age; 307, Silver Age. Prerequisite, four years of high school Latin or 203 or permission.

_Advanced Grammar and Composition (1, max. 4) A,WSp_  
Prerequisite, 208.

_Medieval Latin (3) Sp PASCAL_  
Prerequisite, permission.

_Cicero’s Philosophical Works (3) W GRUMMEL_  
(Offered alternate years.)

_Seneca (3) Sp GRUMMEL_  
(Offered alternate years.)

_Livy (3) GRUMMEL_  
(Offered alternate years; not offered 1965-66.)

_Cicero’s Orations (3) READ_  
(Offered alternate years; not offered 1965-66.)

_Tacitus (3) EDMONSON_  
(Offered alternate years; not offered 1965-66.)

_Latin Novel (3) A EDMONSON_  
(Offered alternate years.)

_Roman Drama (3) EDMONSON_  
(Offered alternate years; not offered 1965-66.)

_Roman Satire (3) W FREDRICKSMEYER_  
(Offered alternate years.)

_Catullus (3) FREDRICKSMEYER_  
(Offered alternate years; not offered 1965-66.)

_Horace (3) FREDRICKSMEYER_  
(Offered alternate years; not offered 1965-66.)

_Roman Epic (3) Sp FREDRICKSMEYER_  

_Survey of Latin Literature (2,2) A,W,Sp_  
Survey of modern teaching techniques, materials, and linguistic theories, supplemented by lectures on the history of the Latin language and literature. Offered jointly with the College of Education.

_Cause for High School Teachers (2½) S PASCAL_  
Interpretation of Caesar’s works in the light of their historical, political, literary, and geographical background, with special reference to the problems of high school teaching. Offered jointly with the College of Education. Prerequisite, teaching experience or permission.

_Supervised Study (3-6, max. 18) A,WSp,A,WSp_  
Special work in literary and philosophical texts for graduates and undergraduates.

_Undergraduate Research (*, max. 15) A,WSp_  

CLASSICS COURSES IN ENGLISH

_Latin and Greek in Current Use (2) A,WSp_  
Designed to improve and increase English vocabulary through a study of the Latin and Greek elements in English, with emphasis on words in current literary and scientific use. No knowledge of Latin or Greek required.

_Greek and Roman Classics in English (5) A,WSp_  
EDMONSON, FREDRICKSMEYER, GRUMMEL, MCDIARMID, PASCAL, READ, ROSENMEYER, WYATT

An introduction to classical literature through a study of the major Greek and Latin authors in modern translation. Lectures will be given by various members of the staff.

_Greek Historians and Philosophers in English (3) ROSENMEYER_  
The development of Greek writing from mythical and poetic formulations to logical argument and scientific classification; based on a study of Hesiod, Hippocrates, the Pre-Socratic philosophers, Herodotus, Thucydides, and Plato’s _Republic_. (Not offered 1965-66.)

_Greek and Roman Epic in English (3) A ROSENMEYER_  
A study of the _Iliad_, the _Odyssey_, the _Aeneid_, and selections from other ancient epics.

_Greek and Roman Tragedy in English (3) W MCDIARMID_  
The origin and development, with particular emphasis on philosophical attitudes and structural principles of the major dramatists.

_Greek and Roman Comedy in English (3) Sp PASCAL_  
Readings from the comedies of Aristophanes, Menander, Plautus, and Terence.

_Greek and Roman Mythology (3) A,WSp FREDRICKSMEYER, GRUMMEL_  
The principal myths found in classical and later literature.

_The Ancient Novel (3) Sp ROSENMEYER_  
A study of the origins, growth, and tradition of the romantic novel in Greek and Latin antiquity.

_Greek and Roman Critics In English (3) GRUMMEL_  
Problems of literary criticism as considered by Plato, Aristotle, Longinus, and other major classical writers. (Not offered 1965-66.)

NEAR EASTERN LITERATURE IN ENGLISH

_Islamic Religious Literature in English (3) A HEER_  
Readings in Islamic law, theology, and mysticism.

_Islamic Philosophical and Scientific Literature in English (3) W HEER_  
Readings in philosophy, the physical sciences, and medicine.

_Islamic Society in Its Literature in English (3) Sp HEER_  
Aspects of life in the Islamic world as depicted by various Arab and Persian writers.

CLASSICAL ARCHAEOLOGY

_Greek Archaeology and Art (2) A EDMONSON_  
A survey of the major art forms from the Mycenaean to the Hellenistic period, with special attention to modern archaeological methods and excavations, illustrated by slides. Offered jointly with the School of Art.

_Roman Archaeology and Art (2) W PASCAL_  
A survey of the major art forms, with special attention to modern archaeological methods and excavations, illustrated by slides. Offered jointly with the School of Art.
### Courses for Graduates Only

#### GREEK

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<th>Course Code</th>
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<td>520</td>
<td>Seminar (3, max. 27) AWSp</td>
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<tr>
<td>599</td>
<td>Graduate Reading (*, max. 18) AWSp</td>
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<td>Research (3-5, max. 15) AWSp</td>
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<td>Thesis (*) AWSp</td>
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<td>702</td>
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<td>702</td>
<td>Degree Final (6) AWSp</td>
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#### CLASSICAL ARCHAEOLOGY

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<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Title</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>511</td>
<td>Mycenaean Archaeology (3) A</td>
<td>EDMONSON</td>
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#### CLASSICAL LINGUISTICS

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>501</td>
<td>Comparative Phonology of Greek and Latin (3) A</td>
<td>WYATT</td>
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<tr>
<td>503</td>
<td>History of the Greek Language (3) W</td>
<td>WYATT</td>
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<tr>
<td>505</td>
<td>History of the Latin Language (3) Sp</td>
<td>WYATT</td>
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<tr>
<td>506</td>
<td>Italic Dialects (3)</td>
<td>WYATT</td>
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<tr>
<td>508</td>
<td>Greek Dialects (3)</td>
<td>WYATT</td>
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<tr>
<td>510</td>
<td>Mycenaean Greek (3)</td>
<td>WYATT</td>
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### COMMUNICATIONS

#### Courses for Undergraduates

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Title</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>201</td>
<td>Communications Today (2) AWSp</td>
<td>BENSON</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>202</td>
<td>History of the Press in America (2) WSp</td>
<td>SMITH</td>
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#### COMMUNICATIONS

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<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Title</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>203</td>
<td>The Press in Contemporary America (2) ASp</td>
<td>AMES</td>
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#### Introduction to Advertising (3) AWSp

Economic and social aspects; organizational structure; comparison of major media, and the elements of creating and producing advertising. Open to nonmajors.

#### Public Relations (3) AWSp

Principles and practice of public relations in business, industry, government, and social agencies; policy and conduct as fundamentals in good relationships. Open to nonmajors. Prerequisite, upper-division standing.

#### Introduction to Mass Communications Research (3) AW

Recent developments in the study of mass communications content and audience, with emphasis on the printed media. Open to nonmajors. Prerequisite, Sociology 110 or 310.

#### Communications Theory (3) Sp

BENSON

Analysis of the factors affecting communication and its results, including relevant research in psychology, sociology, linguistics, and anthropology, together with significant studies in mass communications. Prerequisite, 301 or permission.

#### Contemporary Affairs (3)

Background and significance of international, national, and local newsworthy events. Primarily a discussion course. (Not offered 1965-66.)

#### Legal Aspects of Communications (5) AW

BENSON

Regulations governing publication in the mass media.

#### Government and Mass Communication (3) W

BENSON

The Anglo-American concept of freedom of communication; its evolution under U.S. federal and state constitutions; present tension areas; judicial decisions; statutes and administrative regulations affecting publishing, broadcasting, etc. Open to nonmajors. Prerequisite, 320 or permission.

#### Problems in Public Relations (3) W

CHRISTIAN

Group application of principles to the field problems of local business or agencies, with reports and recommendations. Open to nonmajors. Prerequisite, 303 or permission.
406 Social Control of the Mass Media (3) AW
CLARKE
An analysis of the role of newspapers, magazines, radio, television, and movies, to determine how well they are fulfilling their functions.

408, 409, 410 Communication Research (3,3,3) A, W, Sp
CLARKE, SAMUELSON
Development of the rationale and methods of behavioral science in the context of communication research and theory. Prerequisite for 409, Psychology 301 or Sociology 223; for 410, Psychology 345.

414 History of Mass Communications (3) A
AMES
Growth and development of the press, with emphasis on journalism in the United States, its social, political, and ethical responsibilities. Open to nonmajors. Prerequisite, 5 or more credits in American history or permission.

415 Comparative Communication Systems (3) W
SMITH
Analysis of contemporary international, national, and regional media. Open to nonmajors.

470 Theory and Criticism of Broadcasting (3) W
SHADEL
The development of social, economic, and critical standards of broadcasting and the function of radio-television in the mass communications process. Open to nonmajors.

480 Propaganda (3) Asp
EDELS stein
Peacetime, wartime, and cold war programs of the United States and other nations, with emphasis on the period immediately prior to, during, and after World War II. Open to nonmajors. Prerequisite, 10 credits or more in area history or political science.

498 Problems of Communications (1-5, max. 10) A, WSp
Research and individual study. Prerequisite, permission of director and staff.

ADVERTISING
333 Layout and Production (3) WSp
Theory and problems in the design and production of advertisements for printed media. Prerequisites, Communications 201, 226, and Journalism 200.

340 Advertising Procedures (3) WSp
Fundamentals of copywriting, layout, and mechanical production in the creation of printed advertising. Open only to nonmajors. Prerequisites, Communications 226 or Marketing 391.

341 Basic Advertising Copy (2) Sp
WARNER, WINTER
Principles of copywriting and layout and their interdependence; problems in the preparation of copy and layout. Prerequisites, Communications 201, 226, and Journalism 200.

342 Media Representation (4, max. 8) A, WSp
WINTER
Supervised field assignments in the analysis of advertising problems of specific businesses and in the servicing of advertising accounts for the University Daily.

3444 Advertising Campaigns (5) W
WARNER
Planning and execution of national and local campaigns; research, keynote ideas, budgets; media selection, and merchandising. Prerequisite, 445 or permission of instructor.

345 Special Copy Applications (3) A
WARNER, WINTER
Analysis of principles and techniques of national advertising copy; problems in the preparation of trade, industrial, and consumer copy and layouts. Prerequisites, 333 and 341.

346 Problems of Communication in Advertising (2-6) A, WSp
WARNER
Individual study, research, and discussion of selected problems. Open to senior and graduate students. Prerequisite, permission of instructor.

346 Advertising Research (3) Sp
WARNER
The application of standard survey methods and behavioral science techniques to creative concepts and media measurement, with special emphasis on secondary research potentialities.

JOURNALISM
200 News Writing (4) A, WSp
Structure of news and feature stories. Not open to freshmen. Open to nonmajors by permission. Reasonable proficiency in the use of the typewriter required.

291 Photography (3) A, WSp
Elementary news photography, photo processing, and picture editing. Open only to majors in the School of Communications.

301 Copy Editing (3) A, WSp
Editing news copy, writing cutlines, captions, and headlines; newspaper makeup. Open to nonmajors. Prerequisite, 200.

317 Reporting Legal Procedures (2) A
An advanced reporting course concerned with pleadings, testimony, and procedural matters in trial and appellate courts. Open to nonmajors by permission.

318 Reporting Contemporary Affairs (3) A, WSp
SHADEL
Reporting of contemporary news scene with special emphasis on national affairs.

319 Reporting Public Affairs (3) A, WSp
CHRISTIAN
Covering the principal news beats for the press; operations of local governing institutions; supplementary city assignments.

375J The Teaching of Journalism (3) Sp
BRIER
For teachers in high schools and junior colleges, or for education students taking first or second teaching areas in journalism. Offered jointly with the College of Education.

404 Magazine Article Writing (3) A
BRIER
Nonfiction writing for national magazines and for specialized publications. Open to nonmajors. Prerequisites, upper-division standing and permission.

405 Short Story Writing (3) W
BRIER
Fiction writing for national magazines. Open only to upper-division students, by permission, and limited to twenty students. Open to nonmajors.

413 Editorial Writing, Policies, and Research (3) Sp
BENSON
Concepts of editorial responsibility; outstanding editorial pages; research for preparing editorial page material, including analytical, interpretive, and persuasive writing.

475J Advanced Teachers' Course in Journalism (3,5) S
Advanced course in teaching high school journalism for experienced publications advisors. No credit if Education or Journalism 375J has been taken. Offered jointly with the College of Education.

RADIO-TELEVISION
250 Survey of Radio and Television (3) A, WSp
SHADEL
History of the media; organization and regulation of the industry; commercial aspects; educational use; programming. Open to lower-division nonmajors by permission.

251 Broadcast Performance (3) WSp
Problems of performance, including techniques of demonstration and interviewing.

260 Radio Production (3) A, WSp
Studio and microphone setups; timing, use of sound effects and incidental music; performance.

270 Elements of Radio Writing (3) A, WSp
RYAN
Principles of writing for listeners. Reasonable proficiency in the use of the typewriter required.
### Television News Editing

To supplement classroom work; the development of educational matter, for teachers who expect to teach over television or to supervise school-oriented television activities. Offered jointly with the College of Education.

**Prerequisites:**
- 260 and 270
- 463

**Course Information:**
- **Course Code:** 463
- **Title:** Television Production Workshop for Teachers
- **Credits:** 2½
- **Semester:** S
- **Instructor:** Ryan

### Radio and Television Advertising

Principles of broadcast media as they apply to advertisers; planning a radio or television campaign; writing commercial copy. Prerequisite, Communications 226.

**Prerequisites:**
- 226

**Course Information:**
- **Course Code:** 352
- **Title:** Radio and Television Advertising
- **Credits:** 5
- **Semester:** AW
- **Instructor:** Cranston

### Television Writing

Principles and techniques of writing material for television production. Practice in writing live and film presentations, with consideration of camera, direction, and production problems. Prerequisite, one approved university writing course.

**Course Information:**
- **Course Code:** 373
- **Title:** Television Writing
- **Credits:** 3
- **Semester:** Sp
- **Instructor:** Cranston

### Radio and Television News Writing

Gathering, writing, editing, and programming news for the broadcast media, including visual treatment for television and film. Prerequisite, Radio-Television 270 or Journalism 200.

**Prerequisites:**
- 270 or 200

**Course Information:**
- **Course Code:** 376
- **Title:** Radio and Television News Writing
- **Credits:** 3
- **Semester:** AW
- **Instructor:** Cranston

### The Documentary

Development of the documentary. Background aims and creative aspects. Function of documentary in mass media. Production of a documentary for broadcast. Open to nonmajors. Prerequisite, junior standing.

**Course Information:**
- **Course Code:** 377
- **Title:** The Documentary
- **Credits:** 3
- **Semester:** Sp
- **Instructor:** Cranston

### Broadcast Programming

A critical study of the nature, range, and structure of broadcast programming and of the forces that shape it.

**Course Information:**
- **Course Code:** 450
- **Title:** Broadcast Programming
- **Credits:** 3
- **Semester:** AS
- **Instructor:** Ryan

### Television Film Techniques

Film-camera and editing techniques; film selection and procurement; video recording. Lectures may be taken without laboratory for 2 credits. Prerequisite, permission.

**Course Information:**
- **Course Code:** 455
- **Title:** Television Film Techniques
- **Credits:** 2 or 3
- **Semester:** Sp
- **Instructor:** Cranston

### Television in the Schools

To supplement classroom work; the development of the American system of broadcasting; the development and significance of educational television, and the contribution schools can make to broadcasting. Offered jointly with the College of Education.

**Course Information:**
- **Course Code:** 459J
- **Title:** Television in the Schools
- **Credits:** 3
- **Semester:** A
- **Instructor:** A

### Television Production

The tools and crafts of production of television programs, culminating in closed-circuit presentation and recording of student-created programs subject to critical evaluation. Prerequisite, permission.

**Course Information:**
- **Course Code:** 461
- **Title:** Television Production
- **Credits:** 3
- **Semester:** AW
- **Instructor:** Ryan

### Television Production Workshop for Teachers

Principles of production of educational matter, for teachers who expect to teach over television or to supervise school-oriented television activities. Offered jointly with the College of Education.

**Prerequisites:**
- 463

**Course Information:**
- **Course Code:** 463
- **Title:** Television Production Workshop for Teachers
- **Credits:** 2½
- **Semester:** S
- **Instructor:** Ryan

### Seminar in Broadcast Problems

The current problems of the broadcast industry, projected against basic legal, ethical, social, and economic principles of station operation. For majors only.

**Course Information:**
- **Course Code:** 477
- **Title:** Seminar in Broadcast Problems
- **Credits:** 3
- **Semester:** W
- **Instructor:** Cranston

### Seminar in Government and Mass Communication

Directed independent research into, and analysis of, legal problems in mass communications, institutional and media operations. Open to nonmajors. Prerequisite, Communications 402 or permission.

**Course Information:**
- **Course Code:** 506
- **Title:** Seminar in Government and Mass Communication
- **Credits:** 3
- **Semester:** W
- **Instructor:** Benson

### Seminar in Functions of Mass Media

Use of current documents and data in examining and evaluating the functions of the press. Open to nonmajors. Prerequisite, Communications 406 or permission.

**Course Information:**
- **Course Code:** 506
- **Title:** Seminar in Functions of Mass Media
- **Credits:** 3
- **Semester:** Sp
- **Instructor:** Ames

### Seminar in Mass Communications Research

Advanced individual projects in quantitative research. Open to nonmajors. Prerequisites, Communications 408 and a course in statistics, or permission.

**Course Information:**
- **Course Code:** 511
- **Title:** Seminar in Mass Communications Research
- **Credits:** 3
- **Semester:** W
- **Instructor:** Samuelson

### Seminar in History and Communications

Aspects of the American press through a study of original source material. Open to nonmajors. Prerequisite, Communications 414 or permission.

**Course Information:**
- **Course Code:** 514
- **Title:** Seminar in History and Communications
- **Credits:** 3
- **Semester:** W
- **Instructor:** Ames, Smith

### Seminar in the Theory and Criticism of Broadcasting

Evaluation and criticism of the function and operation of broadcasting in the mass communications process. Use of primary sources, including data gathering and analysis. Prerequisite, Communications 470 or permission.

**Course Information:**
- **Course Code:** 570
- **Title:** Seminar in the Theory and Criticism of Broadcasting
- **Credits:** 3
- **Semester:** Sp
- **Instructor:** Shadel

### Seminar in Propaganda

Topics for individual study. Prerequisite, Communications 480 or permission.

**Course Information:**
- **Course Code:** 580
- **Title:** Seminar in Propaganda
- **Credits:** 3
- **Semester:** W
- **Instructor:** Edelstein

### Comparative Literature

#### Courses for Undergraduates

**World Classics of Western Europe (5)**

Great works of English, French, Italian, and Spanish poetry, drama and fiction, from the Middle Ages to the twentieth century, read in English and taught by specialists in English and Romance literature. Prerequisite, junior standing.

**Course Information:**
- **Course Code:** 300
- **Title:** World Classics of Western Europe
- **Credits:** 5
- **Instructor:** E

**World Classics of Germany, Russia, and Scandinavia (5)**

Great works of Danish, German, Icelandic, Norwegian, Russian, and Swedish poetry, drama and fiction, from the Middle Ages to the twentieth century, read in English and taught by specialists in German, Scandinavian, and Slavic literature. Prerequisite, junior standing.

**Course Information:**
- **Course Code:** 301
- **Title:** World Classics of Germany, Russia, and Scandinavia
- **Credits:** 5
- **Instructor:** F

**World Classics of the Orient (5)**

Great works of Chinese, Indian, Japanese, and Korean literature and thought, read in English and taught by specialists in Far Eastern literature. Offered jointly with the Far Eastern and Russian Institute. Prerequisite, junior standing.

**Course Information:**
- **Course Code:** 3023
- **Title:** World Classics of the Orient
- **Credits:** 5
- **Instructor:** J

**Heroic Poetry (5)**

Ancient, medieval, and Renaissance epic poems, read in English. The Gilgamesh epic; selections from Homer, Virgil, and Ovid; The Song of Roland; Wolfram, Parzival; Tasso, Jerusalem Delivered. Prerequisite, junior standing.

**Course Information:**
- **Course Code:** 400
- **Title:** Heroic Poetry
- **Credits:** 5
- **Instructor:** K

**Modern European Drama (5)**

Selected plays by Büchner, Musset, Pirandello, Brecht and others, read in English, representing Romanticism, Symbolism, Surrealism, and other movements that have shaped the modern European theater. Prerequisite, junior standing.

**Course Information:**
- **Course Code:** 401
- **Title:** Modern European Drama
- **Credits:** 5
- **Instructor:** L

**Modern European Poetry (5)**

Selected work, read in English, by French, German, Italian, and Spanish poets from the Romantic period to the present. Extended study of Rimbaud and Baudelaire. Prerequisite, junior standing.

**Course Information:**
- **Course Code:** 480
- **Title:** Modern European Poetry
- **Credits:** 5
- **Instructor:** M
Courses for Graduates Only

A fuller description of the graduate programs in Comparative Literature may be found in a brochure, obtainable from the Graduate Program Advisers in Comparative Literature and in the Departments of Classics, English, Germanic, Romance, and Scandinavian Languages and Literature.

510 Theories and Methods of Comparative Literary History (5, max. 10) A
Lectures on comparative theory and practice from Vico to the present; seminar papers on comparative topics relevant to the student's fields of concentration.

511 The Art of Translation (5, max. 10) W
Lectures on principles of translating literary works into readable English. Students present and comment on translations made by them and give seminar papers on problems of translation in theory and practice.

600 Research (*) AWSpS
700 Thesis (*) AWSpS
702 Degree Final (6) AWSpS
Limited to students completing a nonthesis degree program.

CONJOINT COURSES

316, 317-318 Introductory Anatomy and Physiology (2, 5-5) AWSpS
LandaU
Human physiology with anatomical demonstrations. An elementary course integrating anatomy, histology, physiology, and biochemistry of the human body. Offered by the Departments of Biological Structure and Physiology and Biophysics. For nursing and dental hygiene students; others by permission only.

400 Human Anatomy and Physiology (9) A Skahen
An advanced course integrating anatomy, histology, physiology, and biochemistry of the human body. Designed to meet the needs primarily of graduate students in psychology, physiology and biophysics, and bioengineering, who have no background in histology, anatomy, and physiology. Offered jointly by the Departments of Biological Structure and Physiology and Biophysics. Prerequisite, permission.

409 Basis of Neurology (3, 5, or 8) Sp Everett, Patton
An advanced course in the anatomy of the central nervous system, and its correlation with neurophysiology. Offered jointly by the Departments of Biological Structure and Physiology and Biophysics. Prerequisite, permission for graduate students.

426-427 Introduction to Physical Diagnosis (*, max. 4, *, max. 9) WSp
Introduction to clinical medical sciences. The student is taught the techniques of interview, how to take complete histories and perform general physical examinations. Knowledge acquired in the basic medical sciences is used to explain the mechanism of development of cardinal symptoms and the signs of major diseases. Offered by the Departments of Medicine, Obstetrics and Gynecology, Pediatrics, Physical Medicine and Rehabilitation, Radiology, Psychiatry, and Surgery. Required for second-year medical students.

454 Laboratory Procedures (2) A Hougie, Sherris, Kaplan
Essentially a practical course which provides an opportunity for the student to become familiar with those laboratory tests he will be using constantly in subsequent duty. Special emphasis is given to the recognition of abnormal blood smears, urinalysis, and use of the electrolyte kit. Required for third-year medical students.

585 Surgical Anatomy (1-3, max. 12) AWSp Sackett
A course in guided dissection of selected regions supplemented by conferences. Offered by the Departments of Surgery and Biological Structure. Prerequisite, permission.

CONJOINT B.A. HONORS SEMINAR

Course for Undergraduates

475 Conjoint Honors Colloquium (5, max. 15) AWSp
Investigation of selected topics relevant to business and its environment; their consideration from the viewpoint of all departments and cognate social science disciplines. By invitation.

CONJOINT COURSES IN DENTISTRY

N361 Clinical Orientation (0) A Merrill
A course for third-year students prior to the beginning of Autumn Quarter. It is designed to familiarize the student with clinical equipment and procedures and initiates the transition of thought from technical and laboratory methods to clinical application of them. It includes student exercises on each other in prophylaxis, rubber dam applications, and local anesthetic injections in preparation for treatment of patients.

402 Applied Therapeutics and Prescribing (2) Sp Natkin
A lecture course designed to reacquaint the senior student with the pharmacologic action and therapeutic use of the antibiotics, analgesics, sedatives and tranquilizing agents. Lecturers from the Departments of Microbiology, Pharmacology, Medicine, Oral Surgery, and Periodontics and Endodontics present the background and clinical application of drugs in this fast-moving field.

532, 533, 534 Basic Science (3,4,4)
Ogilvie, Sreebny, Natkin
Seminars on clinical pathologic phenomena with their basic causal factors discussed from interdisciplinary viewpoints.

DENTAL HYGIENE

300 Dental Procedures (3) A Dinus, Fales
Lectures and demonstrations in dental procedures, dental specialties: emphasis on the role of auxiliary personnel.

331 Dental Anatomy (4) A Hodson
Morphology of permanent and primary teeth; sketching and carving of essential units.

332 Dental Materials (2) W Merrill
Survey of the physical and chemical properties of dental materials, with laboratory experience in their manipulation.

333 Oral Radiographic Technique (3) A Anderson, Voris
Physical and clinical aspects of X-ray procedures, with orientation to anatomy of the oral cavity and completion of acceptable full mouth surveys on patients.

334 Oral Histology (3) A Tamarin
Development and microscopic anatomy of structures of the oral cavity.

335 Oral Prophylaxis (2) W Decker, Dinus
Objectives and principles of oral hygiene; instrumentation and procedure of oral prophylaxis, topical fluoride application, oral inspection, and dental health instruction.

349 Clinical Oral Prophylaxis (4) Sp Dinus
Clinical experience in the performance of oral prophylaxis, topical application of fluoride, and dental health instruction for patients.

401 Office Procedure and Ethics (2) Sp Kenar, Voris
Dental office and clinic procedure; dental and hygiene ethics, professional interrelationships.

402 Community Dental Health (3) W Voris
Application of educational principles to dental health teaching; instruction in planning for community dental health programs including actual dental survey experience; evaluation of dental health teaching materials.
377

DESCRIPTION OF COURSES

403, 404 Principles of Dental Hygiene Practice (1,1) W,Sp
Voris
Presentation and analysis of dental health problems, with emphasis on advanced dental health instruction, experience in presentation of dental health material to groups.

405, 406 Oral Pathology (1,1) A
Srebny
Study of diseases and abnormalities of the hard and soft tissues of the oral cavity. Prerequisite, 405 for 406.

407, 408 Principles of Periodontology (1,1) A
Schluger
Classification, etiology, and principles of treatment of periodontal diseases and the relationship of these to dental hygiene practice. Prerequisite, 407 for 408.

446 Field Practice (2)
Wsp
FALES, Voris
Advanced dental hygiene practice, including work in the University Child Health Center, in a public health department, hospitals, clinics, and schools.

447 Dental Hygiene Practice (4) A
Decker
Clinical procedures in all phases of dental hygiene; varied clinical experiences under close supervision.

448 Dental Hygiene Practice (4) W
Anderson
Continued clinical procedure with expansion to include dental hygiene services to patients requiring special considerations.

449 Dental Hygiene Practice (4) Sp
Anderson
Supervised opportunity to attain experience, knowledge, and skill so that each student may develop operative dental hygiene techniques commensurate with her ability.

491 Seminar in Dental Hygiene (2) A
Wsp
FALES
Study of professional education, accreditation, legislation, organization, and literature. Responsibilities of the dental hygienist to the community.

492 Readings in Current Literature in Dental Hygiene and Preventive Dentistry (2) A
Wsp
FALES
Discussion of reported readings and survey of background material, with emphasis on dental research and its application to dental health education.

493 Problems in Dental Hygiene (2-4) A
Sp
FALES
Problems for study directed toward increased understanding in the selected field of practice. Presentation of background, objectives, program, and evaluation.

494 Principles of Teaching in Dental Hygiene (2) A
Wsp
FALES
Application of principles of learning to teaching methods and techniques effective in dental hygiene, with opportunity for course planning, demonstration, and practice teaching. Prerequisite, certificate in dental hygiene.

OTHER COURSES REQUIRED FOR DENTAL HYGIENE STUDENTS

Conjoint (Medical) 316, 317-318 Elementary Anatomy and Physiology (2,5-5) A, W, S
Human physiology with anatomical demonstration. An elementary course integrating anatomy, histology, physiology, and biochemistry of the human body. Offered by the Departments of Biological Structure, and of Physiology and Biophysics. For nursing and dental hygiene students.

Education 309 Educational Psychology (3) W
Hauck
The psychological basis of education. Recent experimentation. Prerequisites, Psychology 100 and a course in child development.

Education 305 Adolescence and Youth (3) A
Salyer
A survey of the problems of adolescence with analysis and discussion of their educational and social complications.

Home Economics 319 Family Nutrition (4) A
Monson
Importance of food to the maintenance of health; nutritive values and human needs emphasized; ways of meeting human requirements at different cost levels. For nonmajors in home economics.

Microbiology 301 General Microbiology (5) W
Church
Microorganisms and their activities. For students of pharmacy, nursing, home economics, education, and others interested in a one-quarter survey course, with minimal training in chemistry. Prerequisite, two quarters of general chemistry.

Pathology 310 General Pathology (2) A
Remedios
Study of causes, processes, and effects of important diseases. Lectures, demonstrations, and discussions. A reasonable knowledge of anatomy, histology, and physiology is required. For students of dental hygiene and medical technology; others by permission.

Pedodontics 200 Preventive Dentistry (1) A
Lewis, Schumacher
Etiology and control of dental caries. Physiology and composition of salivary, ecology of the mouth, chemical composition of teeth, degradation of carbohydrates, systemic factors in the caries process, enzyme inhibitors, fluorides, and caries susceptibility tests.

Pharmacy 352 Pharmacy and Therapeutics (3) Sp
Rising
Principles of pharmacy; mathematics of pharmacy; pharmacological and therapeutic action of drugs pertaining to dentistry.

Preventive Medicine 332 Introduction to Public Health Principles and Practices (3) Sp
Wilkie
Public health organization and activities; introduction to health education. For public health majors and students of nursing and dental hygiene; others by permission.

Psychiatry 450 Principles of Personality Development (2) A
Kaufman
Discussion of the principles of personality development and the problems most commonly met. Consideration will be given to the physiological, psychologic, and cultural factors from infancy through adolescence. For nonmedical students. Not open to students who have taken 267.

Psychiatry 451 Principles of Personality Development (2) W
Heilbrunn
Continuation of 450. Consideration will be given to the physiological, psychologic, and cultural factors from maturity through old age. For nonmedical students. Prerequisite, 450 or permission.

DENTAL SCIENCE AND LITERATURE

100 Orientation (1) W
Anderson
Dentistry as a health profession: its scope, responsibilities, and contacts with other vocations; qualities and traits which lead to high attainment and social usefulness in the profession; purposes, correlation, and development of the various phases of dental education, meaning and value of the scientific method, the critical point of view in the field, and the Code of Ethics of the American Dental Association.

131 Dental Materials (4) A
Merrill
Physical and chemical properties of dental materials.

200 Dental History (1) W
Mehus
Origin and progress in dentistry: beginnings of the scientific; study of the teeth and related parts; integration of the developments of the profession in all its phases—professional, technical, and scientific.

300, 301 Dental Medicine (0,0) Sp, Sp
Systemic conditions and diseases, with special reference to their oral manifestations or implications. Consideration of some aspects of dermatology and syphilology, diabetes, the blood dyscrasias, endocrine gland and nutritional disturbances, and other conditions.
302 Technical Composition (2) Sp
ANDERSON
Technique of using the library, with discussions of availability and source of scientific literature. Procedure and technique of writing scientific papers and preparing them for publication in scientific journals. Techniques of communication.

401 Applied Dental Science (2) W
Correlation of preclinical basic medical science and other preclinical study with clinical procedures and requirements. New findings and practices are submitted so that senior students may utilize such information.

403 Jurisprudence (1) A
WILSON
Legal problems and obligations incident to the practice of dentistry: state dental laws, contracts, malpractice, and dentists as expert witnesses.

431, 432, 433 Dental Ethics and Office Management (2,1,1) A,WSp
ANDERSON
Office location, arrangement, furnishings, equipment, and personnel; patient and financial records, taxes, patient-dentist relationships; credit, collections, and fees; banking and accounting; Code of Ethics of The American Dental Association and its application.

DRAMA
Courses for Undergraduates

101, 102, 103 Introduction to the Theatre (2,2,2) A,WSp
FALLS
101, the broad range of modern American theatre, professional and nonprofessional, as well as the theatre artists who work on the production of a play; 102, types of modern American plays; 103, types of contemporary American drama and theatre.

146, 247, 248 Theatre Voice and Speech (3,2,2) AWSp, AWSp, WSp
CARR, GALSTAUN, GRAY
Stage vocal techniques and exercises in practical application: 247 focuses on styles of speaking for realistic acting; 248 on poetic drama, Greek, and Shakespeare. Open to nonmajors. Prerequisites, 146 for 247; 247 for 248.

151, 152, 253 Acting (3,3,3) AWSp, AWSp, WSp
CARR, GRAY, HARINGTON
Theory and practice of fundamentals: 151, analysis and practice in aptitudes necessary in acting (focus, recall, imagination, characterization) through improvisation; 152, analysis and practice in styles for modern realistic acting. Prerequisites, 146 and 151 for 152; 152 and 247 for 253.

210, 211, 212 Theatre Technical Practice (4,4,4) AW, AWSp, WSp
CRIER, DAVIS, LOUNSIBURY
Intensive lecture, laboratory course in basic theories, techniques and equipment of stage scenery, lighting, costumes and scene painting, 210, scene construction: 211, costumes and scene painting; 212, lighting and technical stage procedures. Crew work required. (Formerly 300, 403, 405, 409.)

230 Introduction to Children's Drama (2) W
CARR, HAAGA, SIKS, VALENTINETTI
Survey of the history and development, the philosophy and fundamental practices, and its significance in the twentieth century to include both children's theatre and creative dramatics.

298, 498 Theatre Production (½-1, max. 2, ½-1, max. 2) AWSp, AWSp
A laboratory course for students participating in School of Drama productions. Prerequisites, 152 for 298; 253 for 498.

310 Rendering for the Theatre (2) AWSp
DAVIS
An elective course for drama majors who do not have sufficient skill in drawing and rendering in water color to assure success in beginning scene or costume design. Prerequisites, 210, 211, 212.

316 Theatrical Make-Up (2) AWSp
DAVIS
Basic principles, with intensive practice in application of make-up for use on prosenium and arena stages. (Formerly 406.)

324 Children's Theatre (3) WSp
CARR
Theory and techniques using adult and child casts, play selection and analysis, and rehearsal procedures. For nonmajors only.

325, 326 Play Production (5,5) Sp,W
CONWAY, GRAY
A course for nonmajors only. 325: fundamentals of scenery, lighting and costume design and construction. 326: fundamentals of directing, especially for high school, with some acting. (Formerly 426.)

331 Puppetry (3) AWSp
VALENTINETTI
Introduction to puppetry; construction and use of simple puppets as a visual aid in education, recreation, and therapy. For nonmajors. (Formerly 307.)

338 Creative Dramatics (3) AWSp
HAAGA, SIKS
Analysis of basic principles and techniques of the creative process in informal drama; observation of children and youth.

349 Advanced Stage Speaking (2) Sp
CARR, GALSTAUN, GRAY
Intensive study through practice of the fundamentals of speech, styles of speech necessary for the comedy of manners, and a comprehensive study of dialects. Prerequisite, 248.

411 Advanced Stage Costume Construction (2) W
CRIER
Techniques of costume construction, including study of fabrics, color, and fundamentals of pattern making and draping for historic clothing reconstruction. Prerequisite, 211 or permission.

413 Advanced Scene Construction (3) W
LOUNSIBURY
Special problems in scene construction and rigging with laboratories in working drawings and scenic models. Prerequisite, 210 or equivalent.

414 Scene Design (2, max. 4) AW
DAVIS
Theory, practice, and rendering of scene designs. Repeat of course involves intermediate designs, models, etc. Prerequisite, 210. (Formerly 404 and 414.)

415 Stage Costume Design (2, max. 4) A Sp
CRIER
Theory, practice and rendering of costume designs for the theater. Repeat of course involves intermediate designs. Prerequisites, 211: 411 for repetition.

416 History of Theatrical Costume (2) A
CRIER
Survey of costumes worn on stage from the Attic theatre to end of nineteenth century, including drama, opera, ballet, and a brief history of oriental clothing. Open to nonmajors.

418 Scene Painting (2) A
DAVIS
Pigments, color mixing, and techniques of application to stage scenery. Prerequisites, 211 and permission.

419 Stage Lighting (2) Sp
CONWAY, LOUNSIBURY
Theories and methods of lighting with emphasis on lighting plots. Laboratories consist of practical experience in lighting current productions. Prerequisite, 212 or equivalent.

431 Fundamentals of Puppetry (2) AWSp
VALENTINETTI
Puppetry as a theatre art; construction and use of puppets and marionettes for formal presentations; basic principles of playwriting and staging. Majors only. Prerequisites, 152 and 230.

432 Advanced Puppetry (2, max. 4) AWSp
VALENTINETTI
Projects and participation in formal theatre productions or field work in hospitals, clinics, and special schools. Prerequisite, 331 or 431 or permission.
435, 435L Children's Theatre Directing and Laboratory (2.1) W, AWSp
CARR
Theory and technique, using adult and child casts, play selection and analysis, and rehearsal procedures. Practical experience in the laboratory. Prerequisites, 461 for 435; 435 and 461L for 435L.

438, 438L Creative Dramatics and Laboratory (2.1) ASp, AWSp
HAAGA, SIKS
Application of basic principles and techniques of creative dramatics through leadership experience within the class; 438L, practical leadership with children and youth. Open to nonmajors. Not recommended that 438L be taken concurrently with 438. Prerequisites, 338 for 438; 438 and permission for 438L.

451, 452 Advanced Acting (3,3) A, W
Theory and practice of period styles, especially Shakespeare. 451, tragedy; 452, comedy, especially Restoration. Prerequisites, 253 and 248 for 451; 253 and 451 for 452.

453 Acting Projects (2) Sp
CARR, GALSTAUN, STAFF
Style; Mime; Musical; Individual. Prerequisite, 452.

455 Historic Manners and Movement (2) ASp
CRIDER
Survey of historic costume in the Western world and the manners and movements associated therewith, beginning with Greece and continuing to the end of the nineteenth century. Open to nonmajors. Prerequisite, 253. (Formerly 405.)

461, 461L Theory and Fundamentals of Directing and Laboratory (2.1) ASp, AWSp
HARRINGTON
Lectures and required reading on the principles of dramatic directing. Practical application in the laboratory. Prerequisites, 253 for 461; 461 for 461L. (Formerly 481, 481L.)

462 Musical Comedy Direction (3) Sp
CARR
Lectures and practical exercises dealing with the staging problems related to the components of drama, dance, and music in the musical-comedy form, and a brief history of the development of the American musical. Prerequisite, 461.

463 Intermediate Projects in Directing (2) AWSp
HARRINGTON
Prerequisites, 461L, 451, 452. (Formerly 482.)

471, 472, 473 History of World Theatre and Drama (5,5,5) A, W, Sp
471: Classic and Oriental. 472: Medieval and Renaissance. 473: Modern. Great playwrights and dramatic literature correlated with the history and development of world theatre, the physical playhouse, and methods of production. Open to nonmajors.

474 History and Aesthetics of the Motion Picture (3) Sp
GALSTAUN
Lectures and exhibition of important and representative films, foreign and American, illustrating the evolution of this art form. Open to nonmajors. Prerequisite, senior standing.

475 History of Far Eastern Theatre and Drama (5) A
CONWAY
An inquiry into the origins and history of theatre and drama of India, China, and Japan and the conventions of their production. Classic and modern dramas will form the basis of the study.

476 History of the American Drama (5) Sp
A study of American drama and theatre from colonial to modern times.

482J Music in Theatre (1-3) W
BERGSHA
Open to majors and nonmajors who are conductors, composers, playwrights, or stage directors. Survey of representative examples of musical theatre; collaborative creation and production. Prerequisite, 461, or English 374, or Music 464 or 486 or 491. Offered jointly with the School of Music.

490 Special Studies (1-5, max. 5) AWSp
Prerequisite, permission.

492 Playwriting (3, max. 9) AWSp
A professional course. Prerequisites, English 374, 375, and permission.

495J Special Studies in the Theatre Arts of Asia (3, max 9) AWSp
MCKINNON AND VISITING ARTISTS
Fundamentals in the theory and practice of the theatre arts of Asia. The study of a given form or tradition of theatre art in any one quarter will depend on the visiting artists and the idioms of their choice. Offered jointly with the Far Eastern and Russian Institute.

497 Theatre Organization and Management (2) Sp
FALLS
Personnel, box-office procedures, advertising, production costs, royalties, and executive policies. Prerequisite, senior standing.

499 Undergraduate Research (1-5, max. 10) AWSp
Prerequisite, permission.

Courses for Graduates Only

501 Nature of Graduate Study in Drama (2) A
FALLS
Prerequisite, graduate standing.

510 Seminar in Production (3) WSp
CONWAY, CRIDER, DAVIS, LOUNSBURY
Prerequisite, senior or graduate standing. (Formerly 500.)

513 Technical Direction (3) AWSp
LOUNSBURY
Prerequisites, 210, 413, and permission.

514 Advanced Scene Design (3) AWSp
CONWAY
Prerequisite, 4 credits in 414.

515 Advanced Stage Costume Design (3) AWSp
CRIDER
Prerequisite. 4 credits in 415.

530 Seminar in Children's Drama (3) W
HAAGA, SIKS
Prerequisites, 435, 438, and permission.

551-552-553 Teaching of Acting (2-2-2) AWSp, WSp, Sp
HARRINGTON
Prerequisites, 451, 452, and permission.

561 Advanced Directing (5) W
HARRINGTON
Theories and problems of advanced directing with special emphasis on pre-modern plays. Prerequisites, 451, 452, 455, 463, and permission.

562 Advanced Directing Projects (3, max. 6) AWSp
HARRINGTON
Prerequisite, 561 and permission.

575, 576, 577 Seminar in Theatre History (3,3,3) AWSp
CONWAY
History of theatre: architecture, designers, companies, actors, etc., chronologically. Prerequisites, 471, 472, 473.

580 Seminar in Drama (5)
FALLS

599 Advanced Studies in Theatre Arts (1-5, max. 10) AWSp
No more than 5 credits in any emphasis area. Prerequisite, permission.

600 Research (*) AWSp
Prerequisite, permission.

700 Thesis (*) AWSp
ECONOMICS
Courses for Undergraduates

INTRODUCTORY COURSES

200 Introduction to Economics (5) AWSp
BUCHHEL, WORCESTER
Organization, operation, and control of the American economy; problems of inflation, unemployment, taxation, the public debt, monopoly, trade unions, and international trade. American capitalism compared with communism and socialism.

201 Principles of Economics (5) AWSp
Operation of the American economy, with emphasis on prices, wages, production, and distribution of income and wealth; problems of the world economy. Prerequisite, 200 or equivalent, or permission.

202-203 Economic Principles and Price Determination (3-3) AW, WSp
SHARPE
Condensed version of 201, plus additional aspects of the economics of the firm, with special reference to the determination of product prices. Primarily for business administration students; other students by permission. No credit for 202-203 has been completed. Prerequisites, 200, Mathematics 157, or equivalent, or permission. No credit is allowed if 201 has been taken.

211 General Economics (3) AWSp
HUBER
Survey of basic principles of economics; determination of national income, price analysis, and allocation of resources. Primarily for engineering and forestry students. Other students by permission. No credit if 200 has been taken.

260 American Economic History (5) AWSp
MORRIS
An analysis of American economic growth and change interpreted as part of the general expansion of the North Atlantic economy, 1300 to the present. Stresses the historical background to contemporary American economic problems. Not open to those having taken 160. (Formerly 160.)

300 Intermediate Price Theory (5) AWSp
Fundamental concepts and principles. Demand, supply, markets, market price, and the determination of price under competitive and monopolistic conditions; relationships between price and costs; income and its functional distribution in capitalist society. Prerequisites, 201 and Mathematics 105 or equivalent, or permission.

301 National Income Analysis (5) AWSp
Analysis of the determinants of the aggregate level of employment, output, and income of an economy. Prerequisites, 201 and Mathematics 105, or equivalent, or permission.

306 Development of Economic Thought (5) W
GORDON
From the early modern period to the present, with some discussion of its relation to natural science and other social sciences. The main subjects treated will be Adam Smith and the classical school, Karl Marx, later Marxism, and the transition to J. M. Keynes. Prerequisites, 200, 201, or equivalent, or permission.

312 Current Economic Problems (5) S
Designed primarily for secondary school teachers of social studies with limited knowledge of economics. Emphasis on analysis of economic problems and policies relevant to high school courses in contemporary social problems. Prerequisite, 200 or equivalent, or permission.

411 Introduction to the Use of Mathematics in Economic Theory (5) W
JOHNSON
Applications of elementary calculus to price, income, and growth theory. Designed to develop ability to read the literature in formal economic theory. Prerequisites, 300, 301, and Mathematics 130 or equivalent, or permission.

412 Topics in Mathematical Economics (5) W
JOHNSON
Study of recently developed applications of mathematics to economic analysis, including such topics as linear programming, input-output analysis, and game theory. Prerequisites, 300, 301, and Mathematics 130 or equivalent, or permission.

4163 Regional Income Analysis (5) W
TIEBOUT
Analysis of determinants of level of regional economic activity with special reference to the Pacific Northwest. Offered jointly with the Department of Geography. Prerequisite, 301 or equivalent.

421 Money, Credit, and the Economy (5) W
CRUTCHFIELD
Supply and the use of money, bank deposits, and bank reserves. Relationship of Treasury, Federal Reserve, and commercial bank policies, and the value of money. Factors generating flows of money income. Prerequisites, 300, 301, and 320 or equivalent, or permission.

430 Money and Banking (5)
CRUTCHFIELD, FLOYD
Nature and functions of money; the banking system, other credit-granting institutions, and the relationship of money and bank deposits to the economy. Prerequisite, 200 or equivalent, or permission.

442 The American Labor Movement (5) W
HOPKINS
Analysis in historical perspective of the American labor movement, its organizational structure, ideology, programs, and policies. Comparison with labor movements in other countries. Prerequisite, 200 or equivalent, or 211, or permission.

445 Social Security (5) W
HOPKINS
Problems arising from economic hazards confronting individuals, including old age, unemployment, illness, and disability. Social institutions designed to meet these problems, with emphasis on economic effects. Prerequisite, 200 or equivalent, or permission.

484 Advanced Price Analysis (5) A
CRUTCHFIELD
Study of selected market structures. Directed toward developing more precise predictive techniques and more adequate bases for analysis of public policy. Prerequisite, 300 or equivalent, or permission.

485 Natural Resource Utilization and Public Policy (5) W
CRUTCHFIELD
Special emphasis on elements of economic theory relating to resource-oriented industries. Case studies in the theory and practice of resource management dealing with both stock and flow resources. Benefit-cost analysis and the evaluation of multipurpose resource projects.

LABOR ECONOMICS

340 Labor Economics (5) AWSp
BUCHHEL, GILLINGHAM, HOPKINS
Trade unionism, collective bargaining, labor-management relations, public policy; economic effects of unionism and collective bargaining; manpower utilization and related labor market problems. Prerequisite, 200 or equivalent, or 211, or permission.

441 Union-Management Relations (5) Sp
GILLINGHAM, HOPKINS, MCCAFFREE
The collective-bargaining process, with special reference to economic implications. Prerequisites, 201 and 340, or equivalent, or permission.

442 The American Labor Movement (5) GILLINGHAM
Analysis in historical perspective of the American labor movement, its organizational structure, ideology, programs, and policies. Comparison with labor movements in other countries. Prerequisite, 200 or equivalent, or 211, or permission.

443 Labor Market Analysis (5) W
MCCAFFREE
Factors which determine wage rates and employment levels in the firm, industry, and economy. Emphasis upon the union in the labor market. Prerequisite, 300 or equivalent, or permission.

445 Social Security (5) W
HOPKINS
Problems arising from economic hazards confronting individuals, including old age, unemployment, illness, and disability. Social institutions designed to meet these problems, with emphasis on economic effects. Prerequisite, 200 or equivalent, or permission.

PUBLIC FINANCE AND TAXATION

350 Public Finance and Taxation (5) Sp
SCHOEPLEIN
Principles and practices of taxation including the economic effects of alternative taxes and public expenditures including fiscal and budget policy. Prerequisite, 201 or equivalent, or permission.
451 Public Finance and Taxation (5) SCHOEPLIN, TIEBOUT
Fiscal economics of state and local government. Prerequisites, 300 and 301, 350, or equivalent, or permission.

ECONOMIC HISTORY
460J Economic History of Europe (5) A MORRIS, R. THOMAS
The origins of the modern European economy: an historical analysis of economic change and growth from medieval times. Offered jointly with the Department of History. Economics 200, 201 recommended.

462 Economic History of the United States to the Civil War (5) W NORTH, THOMAS
A systematic study of the changing pre-Civil War economic conditions and the consequences of these changes for the American society. Prerequisite, 201 or equivalent, or permission.

463 Economic History of the United States from the Civil War to the Present (5) Sp NORTH, THOMAS
A systematic study of the changing economic conditions since the Civil War and the consequences of these changes for the American society. Prerequisite, 201 or equivalent, or permission.

465 Economic History of South Asia (5) Sp MORRIS
Historical analysis of economic growth and stagnation in the region and an examination of the impact of imperialism and the international economy on the area in the nineteenth and twentieth centuries. Economics 200, 201 recommended.

INTERNATIONAL TRADE
370 Economic Principles of Foreign Trade (5) A FLOYD, HUBER, MAH, PETERS
Introduction to international trade theory. Analysis of the gains from trade, concept of balance of payments, international monetary adjustments, commercial and monetary policies, economic growth, and international trade. Prerequisite, 201 or permission.

471 International Economics (5) W FLOYD, HUBER, MAH
Income and price theory applied to international trade and finance. Analysis of balance of payments adjustments and alternative international monetary and commercial policies. Role of foreign trade and investment in economic growth. Prerequisites, 300, 301, or permission.

COMPARATIVE SYSTEMS AND DEVELOPMENT
390 Comparative Economic Systems (5) W WESCROFT
The economic structure and operating principles of the American, Russian, and other selected modern economies as responses to fundamental economic and political problems. Marxian doctrine as related to these problems. Prerequisite, 200 or equivalent, or permission.

491 Economic Development (5) W NORTH, PETERS, THOMAS
Theoretical aspects of critical appraisal of current theories of growth; special emphasis on undeveloped areas. Prerequisite, 201 or equivalent, or permission.

493J Economy of Modern China (5) W MAH
Economic development of contemporary China, with special emphasis on the objectives, performance, and problems of the mainland Chinese economy under the Communist regime. Offered jointly with the Far Eastern and Russian Institute. Prerequisites, 200 and 201.

495 The Economy of Soviet Russia (5) A THORNTON
Analytical survey of operating principles, organization, and performance of the Soviet economy; historical and ideological backgrounds, industry, agriculture, labor, resources, trade, transportation, finance, problems in planning and rapid industrialization. Prerequisite, 201 or equivalent, or permission.

STATISTICS AND ECONOMETRICS
281 Introduction to Economic Statistics (5) A DOWDLE, OI
Basic statistical concepts: characteristics of economic data; statistical analysis of economic data. Prerequisites, 200 and 201.

481 Economic Statistical Analysis (5) W BARZEL, OI, DOWDLE
Applications of statistical techniques to economic problems. Prerequisites, 201 and Mathematics 281, or equivalent, or permission.

482 Advanced Economic Statistical Analysis (5) Sp BARZEL, OI
Advanced applications of statistical techniques to economic problems. Prerequisite, 481 or equivalent, or permission.

JOINT OFFERINGS
408J Problems of Peace and Conflict Resolution (3) W BRASS
Study of factors involved in conflict and in conflict resolution; application to international and other problems. Lectures, discussions and readings in social psychology, political science, and economics. Offered jointly with the Department of Political Science. Prerequisite, permission.

416J Regional Income Analysis (5) W TIEBOUT
Analysis of determinants of level of regional economic activity with special reference to the Pacific Northwest. Offered jointly with the Department of Geography. Prerequisite, 301 or equivalent.
502 Macro-Economic Analysis I (3) AW
Analysis of theories of income, employment, and output under static conditions; quantity theory of money; relation of monetary and "real" theories; stability and instability of income over time; growth of the economy. Prerequisites, 300 and 301, or permission.

503 Macro-Economic Analysis II (3) WSp
Recent developments. Prerequisite, 502 or permission.

504 Economic History and Economic Development (3) A
Analysis of determinants of long-run development; theoretical issues in the long-run supply and efficiency of productive factors; consideration of case studies in relation to theoretical issues.

507 History of Economic Thought (3) Sp
GORDON
Classical and neo-classical economics with emphasis upon the latter.

ECONOMIC THEORY AND HISTORY OF ECONOMIC THOUGHT
507 History of Economic Thought (3) Sp
(See Graduate Core Program.)

510 Value and Distribution Theory (3) Sp
MUND

511 Advanced Micro-Economic Theory—Selected Topics (3)
Seminar in advanced micro-theory. Selected topics of special interest and significance. Prerequisites, 500 and 501.

512 Advanced Macro-Economic Theory—Selected Topics (3)
Seminar in advanced macro-theory. Selected topics of special interest and significance. Prerequisites, 502 and 503.

516J Research Seminar: Regional Economics (3) Sp
TIEBOUT
Selected topics dealing with aggregative regional economic tools with special attention to empirical testability. Offered jointly with the Department of Geography. Prerequisites, 300 and 301.

GOVERNMENT REGULATION AND INDUSTRIAL ORGANIZATION
530 Public Control of Industry (3) A
MUND
Public policy in the United States on industrial combinations, pricing practices, and monopoly control. Recent issues in public control of business. Prerequisite, permission.

532 Public Utilities (3)
Critical consideration of recent developments in the study of public utilities. Emphasis on electrical utilities and public power projects of federal and local governments.

533 Price Policy and Industrial Organization (3) Sp
CRUTCHFIELD
Advanced analysis of market structures and industry performance; selected empirical studies; principles of conservation and benefit-cost analysis; issues in public policy. Prerequisite, 500 or permission.

LABOR ECONOMICS
541 Labor Economics (3)
GILLINGHAM
Selected topics in labor economics. Prerequisite, permission.

542 Labor Economics (3) A
HOPKINS
Prerequisite, permission.

PUBLIC FINANCE AND TAXATION
550 Public Finance I (3)
SCHOEPLEIN, TIEBOUT
Fiscal policy instrumentality and comparative effects on income and employment; limitations of fiscal policy; review of current literature. Prerequisite, permission.

551 Public Finance II (3) Sp
SCHOEPLEIN
Special problems in the fields of taxation and public debt; review of current literature. Prerequisite, permission.

553 Economic Analysis and Government Programs (3) Sp
TIEBOUT
Applications of economic analysis to public enterprises and programs. Prerequisite, 451.

ECONOMIC HISTORY
504 Economic History and Economic Development (3) A
(See Graduate Core Program.)

561 European Economic History (3) W
MORRIS
Emphasis on the period since 1750. Prerequisite, permission.

562 American Economic History (3) Sp
NORTH
Emphasis on theoretical issues involved in American economic development.

INTERNATIONAL TRADE
571 International Trade Theory (3) W
MAH
Modern developments in national income theory and welfare economics, with relation to international trade. Prerequisite, permission.

572 International Economic Theory (3) Sp
Problems of foreign trade and exchange controls, and international monetary policies. Prerequisite, permission.

ECONOMIC SYSTEMS AND DEVELOPMENT
591 Theoretical Issues in Economic Development (3) W
Exploration and analysis of theoretical issues in economic development; for advanced students. Prerequisite, 504.

595 Soviet Economics (3) W
Analysis of problems of economic measurement, economic development, optimum resource allocation, national income, and planning in the Soviet Union. Prerequisite, permission.

STATISTICS AND ECONOMETRICS
580 Econometrics I (3) A
Study of empirical significance of economic theory and related methodological problems.

581 Econometrics II (3) W
Advanced study of econometric methods and techniques. Prerequisites, 481, 482, and 580.

GENERAL
600 Research (*) A WSp
Prerequisite, permission.

700 Thesis (*) A WSp

702 Degree Final (6) A WSp
Limited to students completing a nonthesis degree program.

EDUCATION

Courses for Undergraduates

126J, 127J French for the Elementary School (3,3) S
Training in basic French grammar, pronunciation, and intonation with practical techniques for using French in the elementary classroom; organization of study units, songs, dialogues, and dramatizations. Open to those with little or no background in French. Offered jointly with the Department of Romance Languages and Literature.

128J, 129J Spanish for the Elementary School (3,3) S
MC RILL
Training in basic Spanish grammar, pronunciation, and intonation with practical techniques for using Spanish in the elementary classroom; organization of study units, songs, dialogues, and dramatizations. Open to those who have little or no background in Spanish. Offered jointly with the Department of Romance Languages and Literature.
180, 181 Industrial Education: Sketching and Technical Drawing (3,3)
BAILY
Freehand sketching; orthographic projection; pictorial representation; dimensioning; lettering; developments; working drawing and blueprint reading. Prerequisite for 181, 180 or General Engineering 101. (Offered alternate years.)

182 Industrial Education: General Shop (5) AWSp

BAILY
Introduction to industrial education; the common tools, materials, processes, and products of industry.

280 Industrial Education: Fundamentals of Woodwork (3) A BAILY
Hand-tool processes; elementary machine operations; methods of assembling and fastening; simple wood finishing. Prerequisite, 180.

281 Industrial Education: General Metalwork (3) A BAILY
Tools, materials, and processes used in sheet metal, forging, casting, bench metal, ornamental iron work, welding, machining, and finishing of metal. Prerequisite, 181, or equivalent.

308 Evaluation in Education (3) AWSp

CLARK, EVANS, LANGEN
Fundamentals of measurement, construction of achievement tests, selection and administration of standardized tests and scales, and evaluation and application of test results.

309 Introduction to Educational Psychology (3) AWSp

CLARK, PEAV, SALLYER, STOTT
The basic undergraduate course in psychology of education for prospective teachers. Principles from the various areas of psychology are applied to the practical problems of teaching. Major emphasis is on learning. Prerequisites, 302 for elementary emphasis; 305 for secondary emphasis; if necessary, 308 may be taken concurrently.

318 Fundamentals of Kindergarten-Primary Teaching (3) AWSp

MACDONALD
A basic course involving the methods, techniques, and materials used in teaching the young child. Prerequisite, 374E.

319 Elementary Art Education (2) W JOHNSON
A study of the art of the young child as related to creative and mental growth in the various stages of development. Lectures, discussions, and demonstrations.

320 The Teaching of Art (3) ASp JOHNSON
Prerequisites, 309, 370S.

321 The Teaching of Biology (2) A RAY
Prerequisites, 309, 370S, 25 credits in biology.

322 The Teaching of Chemistry (3) W RITTER
Prerequisites, 309, 370S, at least 20 credits in college chemistry, with a grade-point average of 3.00.

323 The Teaching of Civics (2) Sp CASINELLI
Prerequisites, 309, 370S.

324 The Teaching of Business Education: Bookkeeping and General Business (2) A BRIGGS
Prerequisites, 309, 370S, 9 credits in accounting.

325 The Teaching of Business Education: Typewriting, Shorthand, and Transcription (2) A BRIGGS
Prerequisites, 309, 370S, Secretarial Studies X112, X122.

305 Adolescence and Youth (3) AWSp BRAMMER

The basic undergraduate course in adolescence for prospective secondary teachers. Intellectual, physical, emotional, and social development patterns and processes are examined. Prerequisites, 288, 2.50 cumulative grade-point average.

326 The Teaching of English (3) AW SMITH
Designed to draw together the student's previous background in English literature, language, and composition, the course focuses on the techniques and materials for teaching English in junior and senior high schools. Prerequisites, 309 and 370S.

327 The Teaching of Trade and Industrial Education (3) W BAILY
To acquaint prospective industrial education teachers with teaching aids, classroom procedures, and problems in the teaching of industrial education courses. Prerequisites, 309, 370S.

329E, X, S The Teaching of French (3,3,3) AW SIMPSON, CREORE
Elementary, elementary junior and high, and secondary emphasis. Prerequisites, 309, 370S, and demonstration of language proficiency.

330 The Teaching of German (3) ASp RABURA
Prerequisites, 309, 370S, German 303, or permission.

331 The Teaching of History (2) A JOHNSON
Application of educational principles and methods to the teaching of history on the junior and senior high school levels. Prerequisites, 309, 370S.

332 The Teaching of Home Economics (5) ASp MCADAMS
(Credits count: 2 as education and 3 as home economics.) Prerequisites, 309, 25 credits in home economics.

333 Methods of Teaching for Institution Administration Students (3) W MCADAMS
Prerequisites, junior standing and 25 credits in home economics, including Home Economics 307.

336 The Teaching of Secondary School Mathematics (3) Sp DUBISCH
Emphasis is upon a critical understanding of subject matter; supplementary topics include teaching aids and classroom problems. Credits count: 2 as education and 1 as mathematics. Prerequisites, 309, 370S, Mathematics 224 or equivalent.

337 The Teaching of Junior High School Mathematics (3) Sp KINGSTON
Emphasis is upon a critical understanding of junior high school subject matter; supplementary topics include teaching aids and classroom procedures. Not open to students having credit for Education 336. Prerequisites, 309, 370S, Mathematics 101 or equivalent.
338 Health in the Elementary School
(2) WSp
MILLS, REEVES, TRUCANO
Health procedures and techniques for meeting health needs and problems of elementary school children, including screening, observation, emergency care, etc.

339 The Teaching of Physical Education for Men (2) A
PEEK
Prerequisites, 309, 370S, Physical Education 363.

340 The Teaching of Health and Physical Education for Women (2) A
FOX

341 The Teaching of Russian (2) W
KONICK
Prerequisites, 309, 370S.

342 The Teaching of Speech (3) A
NELSON
A special methods course in the teaching of speech at the secondary level. Prerequisites for majors in speech, 309, 370S, at least 20 credits in speech; for nonmajors, permission.

343E, X, S The Teaching of Spanish (3,3,3) AWSp
SIMPSON
Elementary, elementary and junior high, and secondary emphases. Prerequisites, 309, 370S, demonstration of language proficiency.

344 The Teaching of Scandinavian (Norwegian, Swedish) (2) Sp
ARESTAD, JOHNSON
Special methods in the teaching of Norwegian and Swedish to acquaint prospective teachers with materials, methods, and problems. Prerequisites, 309, 370S, permission.

346J The Teaching of Secondary School Music (3) AWSp
NORMANN
Offered jointly with the School of Music; 2 credits count as education and 1 as music. Prerequisites, 309, 370S, Music 344 and 385.

360 Introduction to Curriculum Development (3)
A review of curriculum development in the United States and a comparison of recent trends in the United States with those in Europe and Russia. Each student will develop a resource unit. Techniques of fusion, correlation, and core curriculum will be emphasized. Prerequisite, 309. (Not offered 1965-66.)

370S Introduction to Secondary School Teaching (2) AWSp
BRIGGS
Fundamental techniques and methods of teaching, with emphasis upon practical considerations. Prerequisite, 309.

371K, E Directed Teaching; Kindergarten; Elementary School (Grades 1 through 6) (5-15,5-15) AWSp
FOSTER
All directed teaching is done in the public schools, and all day from 8:00 a.m. to 4:00 p.m. must be left free for an assignment. Assignments are made by the Director of Practice teaching the first day of each quarter. Prerequisites, 309, Speech 101, completion of required portion of the elementary education minor, 2.00 grade-point average in professional education; 2.50 cumulative grade-point average; 120 minimum credits; permission; 15 credits required for certification.

371X, S Directed Teaching; Junior High School; Senior High School (5-15,5-15) AWSp
Foster
All directed teaching is done in the public schools, and all day from 8:00 a.m. to 4:00 p.m. must be left free for an assignment. Assignments are made by the Director of Practice teaching the first day of the quarter. Prerequisites, Speech 101, 370, 310, if required; 120 minimum credits; 2.00 grade-point average in professional education; 2.50 cumulative grade-point average; permission; 15 credits required for certification.

374E Reading in the Elementary School (3) AWSp
SEBESTA
A basic course in methods, techniques, and materials used in the teaching of reading from the readiness period in the kindergarten-primary area through the study-techniques of the intermediate grades. Prerequisite, 302.

374S Reading in the Secondary School (3) Sp
PEA
A basic course in the methods, techniques, and materials used in the teaching of reading from the intermediate grades through the study-techniques of high school. Prerequisite, 370S.

375H Language Arts in the Elementary School (3) AWSp
KITTELL
A basic course in planning and teaching elementary school language arts: auditing and speaking, reading, handwriting, spelling, creative, and practical writing. Prerequisite, 302.

375J The Teaching of Journalism (3) Sp
BRIER
For teachers in high schools and junior colleges, or for education students taking first or second areas in journalism. Offered jointly with the School of Communications. Prerequisites, 309, 370S, Journalism 200 and 301.

375M Social Studies in the Elementary School (3) AWSp
JAROLIMEK
A basic course in the planning and teaching of social studies in the elementary school. Prerequisites, 302, and Geography 100.

375S Science in the Elementary School (3) AWSp
OLSTAD
Study of the development of problem-solving skills and scientific attitudes in the elementary grades. Prerequisites, 302, and 5 credits in an approved course in science.

376 Art in the Elementary School (3) AWSp
JOHNSON
A course planned to prepare students for teaching art in the elementary classroom. Includes experiences in painting, design, murals, and various simple crafts supplemented with lectures, discussions, and reading assignments. Prerequisites, 302, and a minimum of 3 credits in an approved art course.

377 Music in the Elementary School (3) AWSp
EICHENBERGER, HEFFERNAN
Teaching music in the elementary school, with emphasis upon organization of materials and experiences in singing, listening, reading, and creating. Prerequisites, 302, and Music 104.

378 Physical Education in the Elementary School (3) AWSp
HORNE, PEEK
Special methods and procedures for planning and conducting the physical education program in the elementary schools (grades 1-6). Consideration of the physical activities which are appropriate for children and which contribute to their motor efficiency and physical fitness. Prerequisite, 302.

379 Mathematics in the Elementary School (3) AWSp
VOPNI
A re-examination of elementary mathematics in the light of recent theoretical and pedagogical developments with emphasis upon a sound knowledge of arithmetic processes and the problems encountered in teaching these to elementary pupils. The subject matter includes that taught in grades one through six. Prerequisites, 302, and Mathematics 170.

380 Tools and Materials for Industrial Education Teachers (2) Sp
BAILEY
Sources, specifications, and costs of shop materials and equipment. Care, repair, and sharpening of hand and machine tools. (Offered alternate years.)

381W Trade and Industrial Education Workshop (3) S
A survey is made of the various types of instructional aids and methods of evaluating them. The course will deal with the construction and use of films, slides, models, mock-ups, charts, blackboard drawings, and other devices that will save instructional time and accelerate it. Knowledge and skill are to be gained in the methods of using instructional aids and in the operation of audio-visual equipment.

383-384 Industrial Education: Woodworking Technology (3-2) WSp
DAILY
Design, construction, and finishing of projects in wood, involving machine operations. Prerequisites, 280 for 383-
DESCRIPTION OF COURSES

386 Industrial Education: Home Planning (4)
BAILY
Consumer knowledge and information in the problems involved in purchasing, planning, financing, and building a home are emphasized. Students draw plans and write specifications for a complete set of house plans. Prerequisites, 180, 181, or equivalent. (Offered alternate years.)

387 Special Problems in Industrial Education (1-5, max. 5) AWSp
BAILY
The student works on an individual basis, conferring with the staff as needs arise, on one or more problems of special interest to him in industrial education. An outline and an organized plan of procedure are to be presented to the staff.

388 Selection and Organization of Industrial Education Subject Matter (3) A
BAILY
Problems, techniques, and procedures in the selection and organization of teaching content for industrial education; preparation of instructional units and evaluative devices for industrial education teachers.

389 Industrial Education for Elementary Teachers (5) S
BAILY
Planning and preparing a representative unit in some area of the elementary school program, with particular emphasis upon those parts which involve constructional activity. Development of basic skills in the use of common hand tools. Related information about industrial technology and its place in our society.

391 Interpretation of Educational Data (2)
An introduction to methods of describing and analyzing educational data. Course content includes basic descriptive statistics and an introduction to inferential statistics. (Not offered 1965-66.)

401 Advanced Educational Psychology (3) AWSp
CLARK, FEA
Consideration of the major topics in the psychology of learning as applied to the teacher-learner environment. Prerequisite, 309 or equivalent.

401R Psychology of Reading (3) W
FEA
Reading and perception, word recognition, concept development and meaning in reading; Psychology of reading interests and skills. Prerequisite, permission.

404 Exceptional Children (3) AWSp
HAYDEN, HUNT
Atypical children studied from the point of view of the classroom teacher. Prerequisite, 309.

405 Educating the Mentally Retarded (3) A
HUNT
A basic course for students preparing to teach the educable mentally retarded; organization of programs, curriculum planning, and instructional procedures and materials. Prerequisites, permission of instructor and 404, or equivalent.

406 Teaching Reading to the Slow Learner (3) W
Curriculum adjustment and procedures for developing reading skills for the pupil of below-average ability. Prerequisites, permission of instructor and 374E, 477, or equivalent.

407 Teaching the Gifted Child (3) W FREEHILL
The role of the teacher and the school in the identification and development of the special abilities and talents of gifted children. Prerequisite, teaching experience.

407W Workshop in Teaching the Gifted Child (3)
Explanation, demonstration, and development of procedures and methods in working with gifted children. Prerequisite, teaching experience. (Not offered 1965-66.)

408 Mental Hygiene for Teachers and Administrators (3) AWSp
SALYER
Principles of mental health; normal personality development and functioning; relationship of school environment to mental health of students, teachers, and administrators. Background in educational psychology is recommended, but is not a prerequisite.

409 Mental Retardation (3) ASp
HUNT
An introductory course on the subject of mental retardation and the problems it presents to parents, the mentally retarded, the community, the schools, and society. Prerequisites, permission of instructor and 404, or equivalent.

409FJ The Teaching of Speech to the Deaf (6)
HAYDEN, HUNT
Study of principles and techniques used in developing the formation of English sound by the analytical method; introduction of speech by the whole word method; major emphasis on development of speech in the preschool and school age deaf child. Prerequisite, permission of instructor.

409GJ The Teaching of Language to the Deaf (6)
HAYDEN, HUNT
Study of principles and techniques of teaching language to the preschool and school deaf. Leading systems of teaching language to the deaf will be reviewed and a step-by-step development of at least one language system will be covered. Prerequisite, permission of instructor.

409H Elementary School Methods for the Deaf (6) S
HAYDEN, HUNT
This course covers the principles and methods of teaching the following subjects to deaf children at the primary and intermediate levels: (1) reading, (2) arithmetic, (3) social studies, (4) science. Will also cover use of visual aids in classes for the deaf.

409I History, Education, and Guidance of the Deaf (3) S
HAYDEN, HUNT
Consideration of problems of deaf from social, economic, and educational points of view; history of deaf education. (Not offered 1965-66.)

410 Educational Sociology (3) AWSp
GROSS
An effort to examine certain aspects of contemporary American society in their relations to and impact upon the conduct of education. Selected educational problems of a socio-political nature will be considered.

412 Foundations of Freedom and Education (3) S
MORRIS
Emphasis on the principles, processes, and content of constitutional law in an effort to provide new insights and new tools with which school administrators and teachers may examine questions involving political and civil rights in the United States, especially as these affect the conduct of education.

415 Principles of Safety Education (3)
BAILY
Designed primarily for teachers and administrators interested in developing a school safety program in elementary, junior, and senior high schools. Special emphasis is placed on the need for a safe school environment and the role of the teacher in promoting safety. (Not offered 1965-66.)

X415A Principles of Safety Education: Driver Education, Introductory (3)
BAILY
An introductory course to develop and improve knowledge, attitudes, and skills related to the teaching of the driving tasks in the secondary school. (Extension credit only.)

X415B Principles of Safety Education: Driver Education, Advanced (3)
BAILY
To build and develop new and broader competencies in traffic safety including research, engineering, school transportation, traffic law and enforcement, current teaching methods, scheduling and administration. Prerequisites, 415A, permission. (Extension credit only.)

417 Adult Education (3)
A survey and analysis of the aims and objectives of professional adult education in America. (Not offered 1965-66.)

420 Theory and Technique of Kindergarten and Primary Teaching (3) AWSp
MACDONALD
A course designed to give the experienced teacher of young children confidence in her endeavor to foster creativity through readiness, varied activities in the subject areas, media, and self-evaluation. Prerequisite, teaching experience.
421 Remedial Education (3) A
THALBERG
Experience in and study of analysis of difficulties in school subjects with special reference to language arts and mathematics. Experience in and study of appropriate remedial instruction. Analysis and instruction will be that which is both feasible and practical for the teacher working with individuals or with a group.

422 Remedial Education Clinic (3) Sp
THALBERG
Laboratory observation and practical experience using the more elaborate techniques and equipment unique to the laboratory. The objective of such experience is to aid teachers in relating, selecting, and assigning remedial instruction which is both feasible and practical for the teacher working with individuals or with a group. Prerequisite, 425 or equivalent.

425 Remedial Reading (3) WS Sp
THALBERG
Experience in and study of analysis of difficulties in reading and application of appropriate remedial instruction which is both feasible and practical for the teacher working with individuals or with a group. Prerequisite, 374E, or 374S, or equivalent.

430 Public School Administration (3) W
BOLTON
An introduction to theories and practices of administering public schools, including legal and extra-legal aspects of education, administrative organization, administrative behavior and processes, selection and assignment of personnel, administrative organization, interpretation of the school program to the public, administration of the instructional program, finance and business management, appraisal of the school system. For superintendents, principals, supervisors, and those who wish to qualify for these positions. Prerequisites, graduate standing and one year of teaching experience.

431 School Finance (3) W
STRAVER
Basic principles of public finance; economics of public education; development of school support; principles of school finance; school accounting forms and procedures; administration of the annual budget; interpretation of financial facts to the public; desirable improvements in school finance practices. Prerequisite, 430.

434 High School Organization and Administration (3) A
BOLTON
Problems peculiar to administering the American high school. Relationship of educational goals to administrative functions, teacher personnel, student body, structural organization, and human relations problems. General plans for organizing high schools, historical perspectives, and modern trends. Prerequisite, 430.

437 School Supervision (3) W
KITTELL
Analysis of the problems and techniques of supervising school personnel, including an introduction to the foundations and functions of supervision, leadership, group processes, interpersonal relations, and evaluation of teacher effectiveness. Prerequisite, 430.

439 Pupil Personnel and Progress Reporting (3)
To aid teachers, counselors, and administrators in developing purposeful reports of student progress and in utilizing practical techniques of pupil personnel accounting for assistance in evaluation and interpretation of educational objectives and achievements in teacher-pupil-parent and school-community relationships. (Not offered 1965-66.)

444 Supervision of Trade and Industrial Education (3) S
BAILY
Principles, problems, techniques, and methods of supervision; planning and organizing a supervisory program, equipment and instructional materials; relationship of supervisors to administrators and teachers; evaluation of programs. Prerequisite, permission of the instructor.

445 Principles and Objectives of Vocational Education (3) Sp
BAILY
Survey of vocational education, aims, objectives, and types of programs. Relationship to general and practical arts education.

446 Organization and Administration of Vocational Education Programs (3) S
BAILY
Administrative problems involved in organizing and operating vocational schools and classes. This class is designed for superintendents, principals, vocational directors, supervisors, or other persons with direct responsibility for the administration or supervision of vocational programs.

447 Principles of Guidance (3) AWSp
STOTT
An introduction to guidance and, normally, the first course taken by those who plan to offer guidance as a field for an advanced degree. Special emphasis on types of programs in elementary and secondary schools, together with an introduction to tools, techniques, organization, and evaluation for teachers and administrators.

449 Workshop on Student Personnel Services (2 or 3)
Special studies for counselors, teachers, administrators, and others concerned with student personnel services in schools. The course focuses on special topics which have either local or contemporary significance. When offered through Extension, 2 credits to apply. (Not offered 1965-66.)

450 Introduction to the Study of Higher Education (3) A
MADSEN
An examination of the American college and university with special reference to the character of the contemporary collegiate culture, the academic profession, and certain aspects of student personnel problems.

455 Auditory and Visual Aids in Teaching (3) AW
TORKELSON
A study of the utilization of audio-visual equipment and materials to improve instruction.

456 Auditory and Visual Aids in Teaching (3) Sp
TORKELSON
Designed to assist teachers in the preparation and presentation of teaching materials appropriate to the different subject-matter areas and learning levels. Students provide their own materials for their projects. Prerequisite, 455 or equivalent.

457 Audio-Visual Aids Management (3)
Prerequisites, 445 and 456. (Not offered 1965-66.)

459J Television in the Schools (3) A
THALBERG
Television programs to supplement classroom work, suitable receiving equipment for schools, the development of the American system of broadcasting; the development and significance of educational television and the contribution schools can make to broadcasting. Offered jointly with the School of Communications. Prerequisite, 455.

460J Field Training in Health Education (5) S
MILLS, REEVES
Intensive. Four and one-half weeks of full-time supervised work experience in the health education division of a local official health agency. Offered jointly with the Department of Preventive Medicine.

461 Elementary School Curriculum (3) W
KITTELL
The child as a growing organism developing personality, and as a learner. The curriculum as the guiding life of the school; the development of units, utilization of materials of instruction, social experiences, creative experiences, and evaluation of curriculum material.

462 Junior High School (3) W
RYAN
An historical, philosophical, and functional analysis of junior high school education with particular emphasis upon curriculum and teaching procedures.

463J Television Production Workshop for Teachers (2/12) S
THALBERG
Principles of production of educational material for teachers who expect to teach over television or to supervise school-oriented television activities. Offered jointly with the School of Communications. Prerequisites, 455; open only to teachers.
DESCRIPTION OF COURSES

The American Secondary School (3) Sp
A systematic overview of the essential nature of the American high school (junior as well as senior) and of its unique role in American society.

Workshop in Curriculum Improvement (1-15, max. 15)
Individual or committee work on curriculum improvement in elementary and secondary schools. Special emphasis will be given to conservation education at all levels in the public schools, and to techniques of organizing the fused curriculum, correlated curricula, and core curriculum programs in the large block of time at the junior high school level. Prerequisite, 467. (Not offered 1965-66.)

467 Principles and Techniques of Curriculum Improvement (3) A
Intensive study of the basic principles and techniques utilized in the development of curriculum materials at all levels in the public schools; action research studies in the development and evaluation of objectives, learning experiences, resource units, and learning units. Individual projects will be developed. Prerequisite, 360.

470 Historical Backgrounds of Educational Methods (3)
This course is designed to acquaint students with the influence of various individuals upon the development of educational theory and practice. Selections will be made from such educational theorists as Plato, Aristotle, Quintilian, Plutarch, Comenius, Vives, Montaigne, Locke, Milton, Rousseau, Pestalozzi, Herbart, Froebel, and Spencer. (Not offered 1965-66.)

Observation and Student Teaching of Deaf Children (2-6, max. 6) S
Foster, Hayden, Hunt
Observation of classroom procedures and student teaching at several grade levels under the direct supervision of certified teachers of the deaf.

Practicum in Teaching (4-16,4-16,4-16) A/WSp
Foster
This series of courses (471E, X, and S) provides professional experience in the public schools beyond initial certification requirements for those desiring specialized training. Assignments are approved by the Director of Practice Teaching the first day of the quarter. Prerequisites, teaching experience and permission of Director of Student Teaching.

Workshop in Instructional Improvement (2-6, max. 6)
Individual or group study projects on the improvement of instruction. (Not offered 1965-66.)

Seminar in Language Teaching (3) S
Kabura
Designed to improve foreign language teaching through study of the latest teaching methods and materials and their use in the classroom and laboratory; observation and discussion of demonstration classes. Offered jointly with the Department of Germanic Languages and Literature.

Improvement of Teaching (3)
To help teachers (1) understand the physical, psychological, emotional, and social needs of children, (2) adapt instruction to the needs of children, (3) select the approaches and instructional resources which will provide the soundest learning experiences, and (4) in the appraisal of themselves and their work. Offered only by special arrangement with school districts.

Improvement of Teaching: Secondary Mathematics (5)
An exploration of some modern mathematical concepts for the purpose of improving the teaching of secondary school mathematics. Prerequisite, teaching experience. (Not offered 1965-66.)

Improvement of Teaching: Arithmetic (3)
Designed for teachers of arithmetic, grades one through six. Emphasis is placed on the contributions of research to the improvement of the teaching of arithmetic. Prerequisite, teaching experience.

The Teaching of Foreign Literature (3, max. 6, S, max. 6) Sp
Keller
The methodology of teaching a foreign literature, particularly the method of explication de texte adapted to high school classes. Course conducted in English. Explanation and demonstration by the instructor. Students will practice with literary works of their choice, in French or Spanish. Discussions with faculty members concerning how best to prepare students for third-year college courses and for Advanced Placement examinations. Consideration of national lists of literary texts recommended for junior and senior high school. Offered jointly with the Department of Romance Languages and Literature. Prerequisite, senior standing. (475EJ not offered 1965-66.)

Improvement of Teaching: Home Economics (3) S
McAdams, Granberg
Identification of goals, concepts, and generalizations in home economics units at the secondary level with emphasis on teaching techniques, evaluation, and use of resources. Offered jointly with the School of Home Economics. Prerequisite, teaching experience in home economics or permission.

Geography in the Social Studies Curriculum (5) S
A discussion of the concepts and content of geography essential to effective social studies curricula. Offered jointly with the Department of Geography.

Improvement of Teaching: Language Arts (3) WS
Kittell, Sebesta
A study of important and recent research in elementary or secondary language arts, and a consideration of its practical implications for teaching. This course will be elementary or secondary emphasis, depending upon the instructor. The student is urged to check emphasis before registering for the course.

Improvement of Teaching: Industrial Education (3) S
Baily
An analysis of the types of teaching instructional materials, and evaluation devices used in industrial education, with emphasis upon the improvement of existing methods and techniques.

Advanced Teachers' Course in Journalism (3) S
Nelson
Advanced course in teaching high school journalism. For experienced publications advisers. No credit if Education 375J has been taken. Offered jointly with School of Communications.

Improvement of Teaching: Elementary School Music (3)
Advanced studies in the teaching of music in the elementary school. (Not offered 1965-66.)

Improvement of Teaching: Latin (5) S
Examination and evaluation of the various methods of teaching Latin; audio-visual aids, testing materials, textbooks, relation of Latin to other languages, Latin derivatives in English vocabulary. One lecture a week on such topics as Roman private life, literature, and politics. Offered jointly with the Department of Classics.

Social Studies Education: Current Programs and Practices (3) Sp
Jacobmek
Stresses curriculum patterns, instructional procedures, resource materials, and the selection of content in social studies. For elementary and junior high school teachers. Prerequisite, teaching experience.

Improvement of Teaching: Junior High School Mathematics (5) S
An exploration of some modern mathematical concepts for the purpose of improving the teaching of junior high school mathematics. Prerequisite, Mathematics 101 or equivalent.

Improvement of Teaching: Elementary School Science (3) A
Olstad
Designed for classroom teachers with reference to the teaching and learning of science from kindergarten through grade six. Emphasis is placed on objectives, methods, and materials as related to the concepts and processes of science. Prerequisite, teaching experience.
475T Improvement of Teaching: Secondary School Science (3)

Survey of the status and potential role of science in education; trends and their implications for the teaching of both biological and physical sciences in the junior and senior high schools; representative curricula and related teaching procedures; the psychology of concept formation and problem-solving; and organization of science programs. Of special interest to science teachers, administrators, and curriculum consultants. Prerequisite, teaching experience. (Not offered 1965-66.)

475XJ Caesar for High School Teachers (2½) S

READ

Interpretation of Caesar's works in the light of their historical, political, literary, and geographical background, with special reference to the problems of high school teaching. Offered jointly with the Department of Classics.

476D Materials and Methods of Teaching Typewriting (3) S

BRIGGS

Procedures and materials for developing skills in beginning and advanced typewriting. Demonstration and participation in drill techniques; testing and grading; evaluation of recent research findings in the development of speed and accuracy; classroom organization. (Not offered 1965-66.)

476E Materials and Methods of Teaching Office and Clerical Practice (3) S

BRIGGS

Objectives and content of office practice and general clerical practice courses; plans for organizing classes and methods of teaching specific machines and subject matter; laboratory study of new inventions in office machines. (Not offered 1965-66.)

476G Selection and Organization of Distributive Education Subject Matter (3) S

Problems, techniques and procedures in the selection and organization of teaching content for distributive education. Prerequisite, permission.

476I Principles and Problems in Distributive Education (3) S

Concerned with improvement of instruction, maintenance of high standards in work stations, and special techniques used by experienced coordinators in the solution of common problems.

476K Coordination of Distributive Education and Diversified Occupational Programs (2-3, max. 3) S

Stresses fundamentals, records and reports, the use of advisory committees, course titles, qualifications, coordinating activities, course content, and work training stations.

476L Materials and Methods of Teaching Gregg Shorthand and Transcription (3) S

BRIGGS

Recent research and experimentation in teaching shorthand and transcription are emphasized. Psychology of skill development; comparison of the various methods of teaching shorthand; evaluation of teaching materials; consideration of standards, objectives, and teaching techniques. An advanced course for experienced teachers.

476M Principles and Problems of Business Education (3) S

BRIGGS

Objectives, history, trends, and issues of business education; federal participation in vocational education; economic, occupational, and population trends and their implications in business education; leaders in business education; research and problems.

476N Materials and Methods of Teaching Bookkeeping and General Business Subjects (3) S

BRIGGS

Techniques of teaching bookkeeping and general business subjects; relationship to the curriculum; standards to be achieved; content and organization of the subject matter; tests and teaching materials; new trends in the field; motivational devices; visual aids.

477 The Teaching of Reading (3) ASP

FEA, SEBESTA

The teaching of reading in the elementary and intermediate grades of the elementary school, including comprehension and speed, reading in the content fields, and motivation of voluntary reading. Students will work intensively in one area of special interest.

478J Programs in Elementary Physical Education (2½) S

HORNE

Consideration and study of current programs and problems; influencing factors and basic considerations for a modern program in elementary school physical education. Offered jointly with the Department of Physical and Health Education for Women.

479 Crucial Issues in Education (3) AWSp

GROSS

A course designed to consider in some detail certain of the most significant and critical problems of educational policy.

480 History of Education (3) ASp

BURGESS

Survey of educational theory and practice in Western culture. Not open to students who have taken Education 492, 493, 494, or 495.

481 Workshop in Industrial Education (3-10, max. 10) S

BAILY

Individual or committee work on problems in the field of instructional materials of industrial education. Application of new materials and techniques to existing materials.

482 Planning the Industrial Education Facilities (3) S

BAILY

A study of the fundamental concepts and principles in planning industrial education areas to produce safe, efficient, and effective teaching-learning situations. An analysis of the problems encountered in the selecting, purchasing, locating, and installing of equipment, tools, materials, and services.

483 Organization and Administration of Industrial Education (3) S

BAILY

Types of programs of vocational-industrial education and industrial arts; organization and administration of these programs, the relationships between them, and their place in public school programs.

484 Field Experience in Industrial Practices (2-10, max. 10) S

BAILY

Study of the problems of industry such as employment practices, job requirements, materials handling and processing, plant organization and management that would assist industrial arts teachers interpret industrial practices. Prerequisites, teaching experience in industrial education and permission of instructor.

485 Industrial Education: Advanced General Shop (3) S

BAILY

An advanced general shop course in industrial education involving a study of the tools, materials, processes, and products of industry. Prerequisite, 182 or equivalent.

486 History of Industrial Education (3) S

BAILY

A study of the leaders, agencies, movements, and publications that have contributed to the development of industrial education, with special attention to the economic, social, and philosophical factors which have motivated and influenced this development in America.

487 Instructional Analysis for Industrial Education Teachers (3) S

BAILY

A study of the techniques and procedures used in analyzing instructional areas into their basic elements, and an arrangement of the elements into a teaching plan and sequence for industrial arts and vocational industrial education course.

488 Philosophy of Education (3) AWSp

TOSTBERG

Consideration of the major philosophic questions that underlie educational theory.

489 Current Problems in Vocational and Industrial Arts Education (3) S

BAILY

A study of the current events and problems in industrial education and their application in the field.

490 Basic Educational Statistics (5) ASp

CLARK

Frequency distributions, measures of central tendency and variability, linear correlation, probability, binomial and random sampling, normal distributions, Chi square, significance of means and correlations, zero order regression and prediction.

388
492 History of European Education
Through the Reformation (3) A
BURGESS
Development of European education in cultural context: Greece, Rome, Middle Ages, Renaissance and Reformation.

493 History of European Education
Since the Reformation (3) W
BURGESS
Development of European education in cultural context: Pedagogical reformers, national systems, and recent trends.

494 History of American Education
to 1865 (3)
BURGESS
Development of American education in cultural context: colonial period, influence of Enlightenment, and common school movement. (Not offered 1965-66.)

495 History of American Education
Since 1865 (3)
BURGESS
Development of American education in cultural context: progressive education, recent criticism, continuing issues and trends. (Not offered 1965-66.)

496 Comparative Education (3)
The school systems of England, Germany, France, Italy, and the Soviet Union; an interpretation in terms of the political philosophy of each country. World trends in education. (Formerly 484.) (Not offered 1965-66.)

497 Special Topics in Mathematics for Teachers (3-5, max. 15)
Algebra and geometry for junior high school teachers of mathematics. Offered jointly with the Department of Mathematics. (Not offered 1965-66.)

498 Educational History and Utopian Thought (3) Sp
BURGESS
Selected studies of education as a key to the good society.

499 Undergraduate Research (2-5) AWSp
For undergraduates. Registration must be accompanied by a study prospectus endorsed by the appropriate faculty adviser for such work. Students developing studies under this course heading should be advised that a report or paper setting forth the results of their investigations should be regarded as a basic part of the program. Prerequisite, permission.

Courses for Graduates Only

502 Seminar in Educational Psychology (3) Sp
FEA, FREEHILL
The psychology of children's thinking. Course will emphasize study of research results in concept development and critical thinking with application to classroom learning situations. Prerequisite, 309 or equivalent.

503 Dissertation Seminar in Educational Psychology (3)
BOLTON, STRAYER
Seminar in advanced educational psychology. Critical appraisal of current research. Each student is expected to be developing a thesis. Prerequisite, advanced degree candidate in educational psychology. (Not offered 1965-66.)

506 Internship in Special Education (2-10, max. 10) AWSp
HAYDEN, HUNT
Supervised experiences in special education for advanced students. Prerequisite, 404 or equivalent.

509 Seminar in Mental Retardation (3) Sp
HUNT
An interdisciplinary approach to the advanced study of selected research topics in mental retardation. Designed for teachers, psychologists, social workers, and related professional personnel. Prerequisites, 404 or equivalent and permission of instructor.

510 Seminar in Educational Sociology (3) Sp
GROSS
Application of sociological principles to school problems; individual problems and investigations. For teachers, administrators, and those using educational sociology as a field for advanced degrees.

525 Seminar in Elementary Education (3) Sp
KITTTELl
An exploration into the philosophy, history, curriculum, and method of the elementary school with emphasis upon individual research. Prerequisite, elementary school teaching experience.

527, 528, 529 Educational Administration and Supervision (3,3,3) AWSp
BOLTON, STRAYER
Theories, issues, and practices of administering public schools. Includes legal, extra-legal, political, and organizational framework; management and financial practices; instructional, social, and supervisory problems. Prerequisites, graduate standing and one year of teaching experience.

530 Seminar in Educational Decision Making (3) Sp
BOLTON
Analysis of nature of decisions in educational setting. Consideration of theory of decisions, social and psychological constraints, and application in simulated situations. Prerequisite, master's degree in Educational Administration or equivalent.

531 Seminar in Administration: Finance (3) W
STRAYER
Current problems in school finance, including costs, ability to support schools, and financial implications of educational principles. The economics of public education. The relation of costs to efficiency; preparation of the budget, salary schedules, sources of school revenue, problems of state and local school support, and state and local control of school funds; financing capital outlay, research, and public relations. Prerequisites, 430 and 431.

532 Seminar in Human Relations in Educational Administration (3)
Analysis of factors involved in human relations problems related to operation of public schools. Motivation, perception, communication, role analysis, and dynamics of groups will be studied through use of cases and simulated situations. Prerequisite, master's degree in Educational Administration or equivalent. (Not offered 1965-66.)

533 Seminar in Administration: School Buildings (3) Sp
Planning procedures; school building surveys; preparation of educational specifications; relationships with architects; types of school buildings and special areas; special problems related to heating, ventilation, acoustics, illumination, and use of site; maintenance and modernization; financing the school plant program. Prerequisite, 430.

534 Seminar in Educational Planning and Organization (3)
BOLTON, STRAYER
Application of principles utilized in planning and organizing public schools. Formation of policy and procedures; formal and informal organization; power, authority, and responsibility; utilization of people, time, and space. Prerequisite, master's degree in Educational Administration or equivalent. (Not offered 1965-66.)

535 Research Seminar: Educational Administration and Supervision (3, max. 6) Sp
BOLTON, STRAYER
Critical analysis of current research results and methods will be used as background to evaluate student's independent research in seminar discussion. May be repeated by permission. Prerequisites, 9 quarter credits in Educational Administration and approved research topic.

536 Internship in Educational Administration (1-6, max. 6) AWSp
BOLTON, STRAYER
Recommended for all candidates preparing for administrative positions except those having sufficient experience as administrators. Half-time work in a school district or districts in close proximity to the University of Washington for one, two, or three quarters, depending upon the student's previous experience. Supervision by staff members of the College of Education and the superintendent of schools or school principal in the selected school district. Prerequisite, completion of all other requirements for administrator's credential.
537 Special Problems in Educational Administration and Supervision (3, max. 9)
Readings, lectures, and discussions of topics of special and current interest to school administrators or supervisors. Reports on new developments in research. Topics will vary each year. Prerequisites, master's degree and permission. (Not offered 1965-66.)

538 Public Relations for Public Schools (3) A STRAYER
Relationship between the public schools and the public, with emphasis on the two-way flow of ideas between school and community; the school board, administrators, advisory groups, and the public relations program; school personnel and the public; pupils, parents, and community attitudes; proven techniques and media; special versus continuous public relations programs; special problems, such as school finance, school extracurricular activities, and building programs. Prerequisite, 430.

539 The Law and Education (2½) S JUNKER
A course designed for educators and administrators to alert them to some of the commonly encountered areas which involve legal problems. Prerequisite, 9 quarter credits in Educational Administration. (Formerly 438.)

540 Individual Testing (5) A FREEHILL
A study of intelligence testing with supervised experience. The emphasis is on the Stanford Binet and the Weschler Intelligence Scale for Children. Prerequisites, 308 and permission of instructor.

541 Student Appraisal (3) A STOTT
Emphasis on the utilization of objective measures for purposes of guidance. Prerequisite, 490 or equivalent.

542 Information Services (3) W SALYER
Emphasis on educational and vocational guidance. Prerequisite, 447.

543E Student Personnel Services in Elementary School (3) Sp
A study of philosophy and practice appropriate to elementary school service. (Formerly 448E.)

543H Student Personnel Services in Higher Education (3) A BRAMMER
A survey and critical study of the philosophy and practice of student personnel work in American colleges and universities. Prerequisite, permission.

543S Student Personnel Services in the Secondary School (3)
A study of philosophy and practice appropriate to secondary school service. Prerequisite, permission. (Not offered 1965-66.)

544 Counseling (3) ASp BRAMMER
Emphasis on the theory and practice of student counseling. Prerequisite, 447 or equivalent. (Formerly 543.)

545A Practicum in Counseling (3) WSp BRAMMER
Supervised practice in counseling school and college students. Prerequisites, 544 and permission of instructor.

545B Practicum in Counseling and Casework (3) Sp FREEHILL
Supervised practice in counseling, primarily with children and parents. Specifically designed for elementary counselors and school psychologists. Prerequisites, 544 and permission of instructor.

546 Internship in Student Personnel Services (2-8, max. 8) WSp BRAMMER
Supervised practice in student personnel activities for advanced students. Prerequisite, permission of instructor.

547 Organization and Administration of Student Personnel Programs (3)
Basic considerations in planning, organizing, and operating school student personnel programs; analysis of issues and problems encountered in formulating policy and evaluating services. Prerequisite, minimum of 9 credits in guidance courses. (Not offered 1965-66.)

548 Educational Implications of Personality Theory (5) A FREEHILL
A study of personality development and personality theories with continuous attention to the meaning of these in educational practice, testing, and counseling. Prerequisites, 15 credits of psychology and educational psychology.

549 Seminar in Student Personnel Work (3)
Individual problems in the areas of organization, supervision, and administration of student personnel programs at school and college levels. Prerequisite, master's degree or equivalent. (Not offered 1965-66.)

550 Development and Organization of Higher Education (3) W MADSEN
Higher education from the standpoint of the new instructor; history of administrative organization.

551 College Problems (3) W MADSEN
Current problems in the philosophy and organization of American higher education, with special emphasis upon the curriculum and student personnel services. Prerequisites, doctoral candidacy, 550, and 558.

552 Improvement of College Teaching (3) W
An analysis of the type of teaching applicable to the college level, with special reference to lectures, assignments, use of textbooks, student reports, quiz techniques, panel discussions, the use of visual aids, syllabi, and bibliographies.

553 Seminar in the Administration of Junior Colleges (3) W GILES
For students preparing for administrative positions in junior colleges. Principles and practices in organization and administration of junior colleges. Prerequisite, 553.

555 The Junior College (3) ASp GILES
A study of the history, development, role, objective, and organization of the junior college and of the problems and issues confronting the two-year college.

556 Internship in Higher Education (3-10) AWSp GILES, MADSEN
Field study and experience in college teaching and administration, planned by the College of Education in cooperation with selected colleges. Prerequisite, permission of the instructor.

558 History of American Higher Education (3) ASp MADSEN
An examination of the historical development of the American higher educational enterprise.

559 Seminar in Higher Education (3) Sp GILES, MADSEN
Intensive study of selected problems and proposals for research in higher education. Prerequisites, doctoral candidacy in higher education, and permission of instructors.

560 Seminar in Curriculum (3)
Research studies in the field of curriculum development will be designed for experimentation in the public schools. An analytical study will be made of the place of action research in the curriculum field. Prerequisite, 467. (Not offered 1965-66.)

561 Seminar in Curriculum (3)
Research in relating curriculum materials and guidance activities in fused, correlated, and child-centered programs. Prerequisite, 467. (Not offered 1965-66.)

562 Internship in Curriculum (3, max. 9)
Recommended for all doctoral candidates preparing for positions as curriculum directors in public school systems. Half-time work in a school district or districts in close proximity to the University of Washington for one, two, or three quarters, depending upon the student's previous experience. Supervision by staff members of the College of Education and the Assistant Superintendent in Charge of Curriculum in the selected school district. Prerequisite, 467. (Not offered 1965-66.)
574J, 575J Romance Language Teachers' Seminar (3,3) S SIMPSON
The teaching of foreign languages. Conducted as a workshop. Opportunity for directed practice teaching of elementary school children. (Offered jointly with the College of Education.)

574J The Application of Linguistics to the Teaching of Romance Languages (2)
Current methods and techniques of foreign language instruction, based on the findings of scientific linguistics. Offered jointly with the Department of Romance Languages and Literature. (Not offered 1965-66.)

575E,S Seminar in Reading and Language Arts: Elementary Emphasis; Secondary Emphasis (3 each emphasis) A,W FEA, SEBESTA
Study of recent research in listening, oral language, reading, and written language, emphasizing psychological and interrelated aspects. Sections offer elementary and secondary emphasis alternately. Prerequisite, permission of instructor.

576E,S Seminar in Science Education: Elementary Emphasis; Secondary Emphasis (3 each emphasis) Sp OLSTAD
Investigation of curriculum and instruction in science at elementary (or secondary) school levels; review of research and preparation of proposals. Prerequisite, 475S, or equivalent.

577E,S Seminar in Mathematics Education: Elementary Emphasis; Secondary Emphasis (3 each emphasis) Sp VOPNI
Investigation of curriculum and instruction in mathematics at elementary (or secondary) school levels; review of research and preparation of proposals. Prerequisite, 475B, or equivalent.

578E,S Seminar in Social Studies Education: Elementary Emphasis; Secondary Emphasis (3 each emphasis) A JAROLIMEK
Intensive study of the social studies curriculum with particular emphasis on current literature and research. Prerequisite, 475M or equivalent.

579 Seminar in Industrial Arts and Vocational Technical Education (3)
Intensive study of current events, problems and research studies in industrial arts education, vocational and technical education. Prerequisite, permission of instructor. (Not offered 1965-66.)

580 Seminar: Research in History of Education (3) W BURGESS
Study of the literature, bibliography, sources, and critiques of history of education. Research methods analyzed and demonstrated in seminar papers. Prerequisites, graduate standing and permission of instructor.

582 Seminar in Philosophy of Education: Modes of Inquiry (3, max. 6) W TOSTBERG
Study of the various ways in which philosophers of education have conducted their inquiries and presented their findings. Prerequisite, 488 or equivalent.

586 Seminar in Education Classics (3) W LEE
Analysis in depth and in the context of the relevant history of several major works in educational thought from Plato to Dewey. Registration open only to advanced doctoral candidates with several years of teaching experience. Prerequisite, permission of instructor.

587 Seminar in Philosophy of Education (3) A TOSTBERG
Open to all advanced degree candidates.

588 Seminar in Philosophy of Education (3) W BURGESS
Intended for doctoral candidates. Prerequisite, 587.

589 Seminar in Philosophy of Education (3) Sp BURGESS, TOSTBERG
Intended for advanced degree candidates majoring in history and philosophy of education. Prerequisites, 587, 588, and permission of instructor.

590 Advanced Statistics (5)
Reliability of statistics, reliability of differences, analysis of variance and covariance, scaling methods, multiple correlation, measure of association, nonparametric methods, and an introduction to factor analysis. Prerequisite, 490 or Psychology 301 or equivalent. (Not offered 1965-66.)

591 Methods of Educational Research (3) AWsp CLARK
An introduction to procedures for conducting educational research, including formulation of problems, use of controls, data collection, data analysis and interpretation, formulation of conclusions, and writing reports. Required of candidates for advanced degrees.

592 Advanced Educational Measurements (3) W
Theory of tests and measurement; an examination of assumptions involved in classical test theory, errors of measurement, factors affecting reliability and validity, and problems of weighting. Prerequisites, 308, 490 or Psychology 301, or equivalent.

595 Seminar: Dissertation Research in Philosophy of Education (3) Sp TOSTBERG
Development, presentation, and critique of dissertation. Prerequisite, permission of instructor.

600 Research (*) AWsp
Registration must be accompanied by a study prospectus endorsed by the appropriate faculty adviser for the work proposed. A report or paper setting forth the results of the investigation is required. Prerequisites, 591 and permission of Graduate Program Adviser in Education.

700 Thesis (*) AWsp
Registration for thesis is provided to facilitate advanced degree research for students whose proposals for the master's thesis or doctoral dissertation have been officially approved. Such registration requires the permission of the faculty supervisor and will be endorsed by the Graduate Program Adviser upon the receipt of a copy of the approved thesis proposal. Work may be done in absentia by special permission of the Graduate School. Prerequisite, 591 or equivalent.

702 Degree Final (6) AWsp
Limited to students completing a nonthesis degree program.

ELECTRICAL ENGINEERING

Courses for Undergraduates

231 Introductory Linear Systems I (5) AWsp
233 Introductory Linear Systems II (4) AWSp
Active, reactive, and complex power. Series and parallel resonance. Equivalent networks and network theorems; superposition, reciprocity, substitution, Thévenin, Norton and maximum power transfer theorems. Solution of network equations. Driving point and transfer admittance and impedance. Introduction to matrix methods. Coupled circuits and transformers. Three-phase power systems. To be taken concurrently with 234. Prerequisites, 231 and Mathematics 126.

234 Electrical Engineering Laboratory I (1) AWSp
One three-hour laboratory each week, covering fundamental electrical measurements. To be taken concurrently with 233. Prerequisite, 231.

235 Introductory Linear Systems III (4) AWSp

236 Electrical Engineering Laboratory II (1) AWSp
One three-hour laboratory each week covering measurements of electromechanical systems; the response of instruments to various waveforms and different frequencies; statistical error analysis. To be taken concurrently with 235. Prerequisite, 234.

303 Elements of Electrical Engineering (5) AWSp
Short course in the analysis of direct- and alternating-current circuits with an introduction to electronics. Includes one three-hour laboratory each week. Prerequisites, Physics 122 and Mathematics 224. For non-electrical engineering majors.

305 Electrical Machinery (5) ASp
Condensed course in the theory, circuits, and performance of direct- and alternating-current electrical machinery. Includes one three-hour laboratory per week. Prerequisite, 303. For non-electrical engineering majors.

311 Introductory Linear Systems IV (4) AWSp
A brief review of circuit analysis techniques. Signals and systems. Application of linear system analysis techniques to engineering problems. To be taken concurrently with 312. Prerequisites, 235 and Mathematics 238, or 438.

312 Electrical Engineering Laboratory III (1) AWSp
One three-hour laboratory each week covering Fourier analysis of complex waveforms, measurements of feedback systems. Individual project for investigation. To be taken concurrently with 311. Prerequisite, 236.

321 Electromagnetic Fields and Waves I (4) AWSp
Study of electric and magnetic fields and their application to problems in electrical engineering. Development of techniques for the solution of field problems. Derivation of Maxwell's equations. To be taken concurrently with 322. Prerequisites, 233 and Mathematics 238 or 438.

322 Electromagnetic Fields and Waves Laboratory I (1) AWSp
A four-hour laboratory on alternate weeks. To be taken concurrently with 321.

323 Electromagnetic Fields and Waves II (4) AWSp
Application of Maxwell's equations to topics in electromagnetic energy transmission. Plane and spherical waves; reflection and transmission with particular emphasis on transmission lines and wave guides. To be taken concurrently with 324. Prerequisites, 311, 321.

324 Electromagnetic Fields and Waves Laboratory II (1) AWSp
A four-hour laboratory on alternate weeks. To be taken concurrently with 323.

325 Electromagnetic Fields and Waves III (4) AWSp
Maxwell's equations in time-varying fields: plane wave propagation in lossless and dissipative media, normal and oblique incidence; guided waves; impedance and radiation field of electric dipole, dipole arrays. To be taken concurrently with 326. Prerequisite, 323.

326 Electromagnetic Fields and Waves Laboratory III (1) AWSp
Field theory as related to laboratory practice, behavior of plane waves at boundaries, measurement of impedance, resonant cavity modes, properties of lossy media, antenna radiation patterns. A four-hour laboratory on alternate weeks. To be taken concurrently with 325.

334 Introduction to Electromechanical Energy Conversion (5) AWSp
Physical aspects of electromechanical energy conversion; energy relationships. Coupled circuits. Transformers. Rotating machines. Idealized rotating machines. Rotating machines as control devices. Introduction to feedback control systems. Includes one 4-hour laboratory on alternate weeks. Prerequisites, 311, 321.

364 Electronics Laboratory I (1) AWSp
A 3-hour laboratory each week in physical electronics. To be taken concurrently with 363.

365 Electronic Circuits (4) AWSp
Continuation of 363, including study of amplification, feedback, oscillation, and modulation. To be taken concurrently with 366. Prerequisite, 363.

366 Electronics Laboratory II (1) AWSp
A 3-hour laboratory each week in electronic circuits. To be taken concurrently with 365.

400 Vacuum Tubes and Electronics (5) AWSp
Principles of operation and application of electronic tubes, transistors, and circuits in the fields of instrumentation, control, and communication. Includes one 3-hour laboratory weekly. Prerequisite, 303. For nonelectrical engineering majors.

433 Transistor Circuit Engineering (3) ASp COCHRAN, HANSON
Application of semiconductor devices to amplifiers, oscillators, and switching or control elements. Prerequisite, 365.

441 Linear System Analysis (3) AWSp
Frequency and time domain properties of signals. Fourier methods used for determining the response of linear systems. Transform methods and operational properties. Comparison of Fourier and Laplace transform methods. Prerequisite, 311.

445 Nonlinear Systems Analysis (4) W LINDSAY
Linear, time-varying systems. First-order nonlinear systems; exact and approximate solutions. Second-order nonlinear systems; phase plane, approximate solutions of Ritz and Kryloff-Bogoliuboff, forced vibrations, stability. Analog and digital computer methods. Prerequisite, senior standing in electrical engineering.

449 Electrical Machinery I (6) W GUILFORD
Unbalanced polyphase circuits, symmetrical components, transformers, transients in transformers, core materials. Introduction to saturable reactors and magnetic amplifiers. Synchronous machines, transients in synchronous machines, short-circuit calculations, polyphase induction motors. Includes one 4-hour laboratory per week. Prerequisite, 343.

450 Electrical Machinery II (6) Sp BERGSETH
Electrodynamic of synchronous machines; single-phase induction motors; other single-phase motors; conversion of a-c to d-c; motor control with rectifiers; inversion; introduction to transmission lines and power transmission; short-circuit calculations in networks. Includes one 4-hour laboratory per week. Prerequisite, 449.
451 Dynamics of Electromechanical Systems (3) W
GUILFORD
Energy principles and applications to electromechanical systems; circuit-theory methods; matrix transformations of voltage and force equations; elementary applications of field theory to analysis of electromechanical systems. Prerequisite, 343 or permission.

453 Electric Power Systems (3) Sp
ROBBINS
Theoretical, analytical engineering study of complete electrical power systems under steady state, faulted and transient conditions using data computer, system analyzer, and symmetrical components methods; utility management, control, operation, and protection. Weekly laboratory with field trips to existing installations including nuclear plant. Prerequisite, 343 or permission.

463 Control System Components and Measurements (3) Sp
NOYES
Study of control system components and formulation of their mathematical models. Amplifiers, servomotors, synchros, gyroscopes, and fluid-power devices. Experimental determination of dynamic parameters. Includes one 3-hour laboratory per week. Prerequisites, 311, 343.

473 Pulse Circuits (5) AW
COCHRAN, REYNOLDS
Wave-shaping circuits, including clipping circuits, square-wave generators, differentiator and integrator circuits, d-c restoration, and clamps. Free-running and driven trigger circuits. Linear sweep generation; multivibrators; counters. Applications to high-frequency circuits including television and radar. Includes one 4-hour laboratory on alternate weeks. Prerequisite, 473.

475 Digital Circuits (4) Sp
COCHRAN
Digital circuits, transmission gates, voltage comparators, time modulation and measurement, pulse and digital systems. Includes one 4-hour laboratory on alternate weeks. Prerequisite, 473.

477 Principles of Digital Computers (4) AWSp
GOLDE

479 Fundamentals of Automatic Control (4) AWSp
CLARK
Linear servomechanism theory and design principles. Pole-zero analysis, stability of feedback systems by root-locus and real frequency response methods. Design methods of Bode and Nichols. Introduction to advanced topics in automatic control theory. Prerequisite, 311.

481 Fundamentals of Microwaves (4) Sp
HARRISON
Microwave circuit elements, waveguides and resonators; microwave measurement techniques; high frequency triodes, klystrons, and other transit-time devices; beam type and solid-state amplifiers. Includes one 3-hour laboratory per week. Prerequisites, 323, 365.

482 Antennas and Propagation (3) A
HARRISON, SWARM
Theory of radiation; radiation patterns and impedance characteristics of antennas and arrays; theory of tropospheric and ionospheric propagation. Prerequisite, 321.

483 Introductory Communication Theory (3) A
SWARM
Frequency analysis modulation; mathematical concepts of Fourier Integral and probability theory; correlation techniques; elementary study of noise and communication theory. Prerequisite, 365.

485 Solid State Electronics (4) AW
BJORKSTAM, WATT
Elements of atomic spectra, electron energy bands, and lattice vibrations. Principles of operation of parametric amplifiers, masers, lasers, semiconductors devices, etc. Prerequisite, 361.

493 Guidance and Control (3) Sp
CLARK
Analysis and design problems in attitude control and flight-path guidance of aerospace vehicles. Principles of inertial instruments and navigation systems. Prerequisite, 479.

499 Special Projects (2-5, max.10) AWSp
STAFF
Assigned construction or design projects carried out under the supervision of the instructor. Prerequisite, permission of Department chairman.

Courses for Graduates Only

501 Computer Languages (3) A
GOLDE
Discussion of computer languages: Machine language, assembly language, problem-oriented languages. Manipulation of symbols and strings. Formal definition of computer languages. Prerequisite, working knowledge of FORTRAN or ALCOL.

502 Programming Systems (3) W
GOLDE
Basic concepts and design of interpreters, assemblers, compilers and operating systems for digital computers. Prerequisite, 501.

505 Analysis of Random Processes (3) AW
LYTHE

510 Introductory Network Theory (5) AW
HSU, LEWIS

511, 512 Network Synthesis I, II (3,3) W,Sp
LEWIS
Network representations in the complex frequency domain, realizability criteria, synthesis of driving point and transfer impedance and coupling networks for prescribed transfer characteristics, canonical forms, and network equivalents, frequency and time domain aspects of approximating response functions. Prerequisites, 510 for 511; 511 for 512.

514 Power System Analysis (5) A
BERGSETH
Methods of analysis of power systems, with emphasis on the interrelations between generation, transmission, and distribution; symmetrical components; evaluation of system parameters and sequence networks; fault studies; transient and steady-state behavior of systems; elements of system protection. Prerequisite, 343. Offered when adequate enrollment develops prior to close of advance registration.

515 Measurements and Circuit Components (2) A
COCHRAN
Measurements of circuit components from zero to 1000 megacycles, impedance and phase measurements at audio through UHF; use of electronic counters and precision frequency measuring equipment; noise figure measurements. Prerequisite, 323.

NS20-NS21-522 Seminar (0-0-2)
Required for all graduate students.

531 Solid-State Electronics I (4) W
BJORKSTAM, WATT
Matrix formulation of quantum theory, perturbation theory; lattice vibrations; introduction to the band theory of solids; some properties of normal and superconducting metals; dielectric and magnetic properties of materials including some discussion of ferroelectricity and ferromagnetism; luminescence; fundamentals of magnetic resonance. Prerequisite, 361.

532 Solid-State Electronics II (4) Sp
BJORKSTAM, WATT
Advanced treatment of solid-state electronic devices including ferrites, parametric amplifiers, masers, lasers, semiconductor and superconductor devices. Prerequisite, 531.
535 Semiconductor Circuit Analysis (4) Sp
HANSON
Topics in transistor characterization relating to high-frequency and switching behavior. Analysis and design of semiconductor circuits, principally involving transistors. An important part of the course is a laboratory assignment. Prerequisite, 485 or permission.

541 Microwave Circuit Techniques (4) A
PEDE
Microwave and antenna theory as related to experimental practice, representation and measurement of microwave circuits in terms of scattering coefficients. T and pi networks, canonical networks. 560, recommended.

554 Microwave Circuit Analysis (4) A
LYTLE
Linear continuous system theory applied to feedback control systems. Block diagrams and signal flow graph representations. Stability-state errors and performance. Stability and dynamic response by root-locus, Nyquist, and Bodé techniques. Prerequisite, graduate standing.

566 Microwave Measurements (2) W
HARRISON
Measurements of wave length, admittance, power, dielectric constant, and losses in the microwave frequency region utilizing wave guide techniques. Problems in impedance matching and impedance transformation based on laboratory work. Includes one 3-hour laboratory per week. Prerequisites, 323 and 365.

582 Analytical Design of Control Systems (3) W
CLARK
583 Nonlinear Control Systems (3) Sp
Dynamic analysis of nonlinear control systems. Analytical, graphical, numerical and simulation techniques for solving nonlinear servomechanism problems. Lyapunov functions, phase space and describing functions. Prerequisite, 545.

584 Sampled-Data Control Systems I (4) W
Z-transform and modified Z-transform analysis; random signal and its characterization; statistical analysis of sampled-data systems; difference equation and matrix method; state variables; state space and state transition analysis. Prerequisites, 510, 545 or equivalent, and Mathematics 427.

585 Sampled-Data Control System II (4) Sp
HSU
Digital control of multivariable process; controllability and observability; vector-matrix differential equation and the control law; optimization using calculus of variation; the Maximum Principle of Pontryagin; Bellman's Principle of Optimality; dynamic programming; optimum estimation of state variables; optimum quantized systems. Prerequisite, 584 or permission.

586 Electrical Computing Methods (4) A
JOHNSON
Theory and practice of number systems, logical analysis, digital computer organization. Generalized and specific digital computer programming. Numerical techniques. Use of computation facilities of Computer Research Laboratory. Prerequisite, graduate standing.

587 Applications of Digital Computers to Engineering Problems (4) W
JOHNSON
Evaluation and application of numerical methods in solution of typical engineering problems. Stochastic methods, statistical analysis, error analysis, limitations of specific computers. Prerequisites, 505, 586.

588 Logical Design of Digital Computers I (3) Sp
JOHNSON
Circuit components and binary numbers, Boolean algebra and the simplification of Boolean functions. Memory element input and application equations. Digital computer memories, computer arithmetic units, control units. Computer design organization. Prerequisite, graduate standing.

589 Logical Design of Digital Computers II (3) A
JOHNSON
Analysis and synthesis of digital systems from logical models, sequential and time independent logic, Boolean matrix analysis, "and" and "nor" logic. Evaluation of various analysis and synthesis methods in application to logical problems. Prerequisite, 588.

590 Advanced Topics in Digital Computers (2)
GOLDE, JOHNSON
Lectures or discussions of topics of current interest in the field of digital computers. Subject matter may vary from year to year. Prerequisite, permission.

595 Advanced Topics in Communication Theory (3, max. 9)
LYTLE
Extension of 576, 577. Material will differ each year, covering such topics as: coding, decision theory, game theory, adaptive communication systems, nonlinear random processes, etc. Prerequisites, 576, 577, or permission.

599 Selected Topics in Electrical Engineering (*)
Prerequisite, permission of Department chairman.

600 Research (*)
Prerequisite, permission of Department chairman.

700 Thesis (*)
Prerequisite, permission of supervisor.

ENGLISH
Courses for Undergraduates

BASIC REQUIRED COURSES
XN50 Fundamentals of English
(Preparatory) (0)
Required for students who fail English qualifying tests. Basic composition course, with review of fundamentals designed to improve the level and correctness of writing. Students who pass XN50 are eligible for 101. See Evening Classes Bulletin.

101, 102, 103 Composition (3,3) AWSp, AWSp, AWSp
Required of all students in the College of Arts and Sciences; may not be counted toward a major in English. Composition courses, with collateral readings in fiction and nonfiction, designed to develop techniques of factual writing. Exemption from one or more quarters may be granted to students who demonstrate competence in writing beyond the level of any one of these courses.

101H, 103H Composition—Honors (3,3) A,W
Writing courses, with reading designed to parallel the content of 257, 258, and 259. Offered Autumn and Winter Quarters only. Exemption from 102 granted. Open to students who qualify by high performance on the English portion of the Pre-College Testing Program or the Advanced Placement Test of the College Entrance Board.
WRITING COURSES FOR MAJORS
AND NONMAJORS
271, 272 Expository Writing
(3,3) AWSp, AWSp
Practice in writing information and opinion papers to develop easy and effective expression. 272 is somewhat more advanced. Prerequisite, freshman composition requirement or equivalent.

274, 275, 276 Verse Writing (5,5,5) A,W,Sp
Prerequisite, freshman composition requirement or equivalent.

277, 278 Beginning Short Story Writing
(3,3) AWSp, AWSp
Prerequisites, freshman composition requirement or equivalent for 277; 277 or permission for 278.

Upper-Division Courses
To register in 300 and 400 courses in English and American Literature a student must have upper-division standing or the permission of the Chairman, Undergraduate Programs. (In general, permission will be granted only if the student has completed the freshman composition requirement and one lower-division course in literature.) All 300 and 400 courses are for majors and nonmajors unless otherwise specified.

PERIOD COURSES
321 The Renaissance (5)
Wyatt and Surrey, Spenser, the Humanists, Elizabethan prose. Alternates with 322. (Not offered 1965-66.)

322 Elizabethan and Jacobean Drama (5) Sp
Marlowe, Greene, Webster, Jonson, and others. Alternates with 321.

324 Shakespeare (5) AWSp
Introduction to plays of various types.

325 Shakespeare (5) AWSp
Comedies and Histories. Prerequisite, 324.

326 Shakespeare (5) WSp
Tragedies and Romances. Prerequisite, 324.

331 Literature: 1600-1660 (5) A
Donne, Herbert, Marvell, Bacon, Browne, Burton.

332 Milton (5) AWSp
Major poems and selected prose.

335 Restoration Literatures: 1660-1700 (5)
Restoration plays. Dryden, diarists, essayists. (Not offered 1965-66.)

336 Early Eighteenth-Century Literature (5) AWSp
Swift, Pope, Defoe, Addison, and Steele.

337 Later Eighteenth-Century Literature (5) WSp
Johnson, Boswell, dramatists, novelists, pre-romantic poets.

341 Romantic Poets (5) AWSp
Blake, Wordsworth, Coleridge.

342 Romantic Poets (5) WSp
Keats, Shelley, Byron.

344 Victorian Poets (5) A
Tennyson, Browning, and others.

347 Nineteenth-Century Prose (5) W

348 Modern British Poetry: A Survey (5) Sp
Housman, Bridges, Yeats, Eliot, Auden, Thomas.

361 American Literature: Beginnings to 1800 and the Transcendentalists (5) AWSp
Including Taylor, Edwards, Franklin, Emerson, Thoreau.

362 American Literature: 1800-60 (5) AWSp
Including Irving, Cooper, Poe, Hawthorne, Melville.

363 American Literature: 1860-1900 (5) AWSp
Including Whitman, Twain, Dickinson, James, Howells, Henry Adams.

374, 375 Beginning Playwriting (3,3) AWSp, AWSp

387 English Grammar (5) AWSp
Word forms, structures, and usages in the present-day English sentence.

388 Current English Usage (3) W
Principles for deciding what constitutes good English in an individual's speech and writing.

390 The Bible as Literature (5) ASp
For nonmajors: English majors may use as elective beyond the 50 specified credits.

LITERARY TYPES
410 Types of Dramatic Literature: Comedy (5) W
Analysis of dramatic structures.

411 Types of Dramatic Literature: Tragedy (5) Sp
Analysis of dramatic structures.

413, 414, 415 Types of Contemporary Poetry (5,5,5) A,W,Sp
417 The English Novel (5) AW

418 The English Novel (5) AWSp
Early and middle nineteenth century: Scott, Austen, Brontes, Dickens, Thackeray, Trollope.

419 The English Novel (5) WSp
Later nineteenth century: Eliot, Meredith, Hardy, the Naturalists, Conrad.

423 Romances and Folk Literature (5)
Alternates with 424. (Not offered 1965-66.)

424 The Popular Ballad (5) W
Extensive reading of the English and Scottish popular ballads. Origins, transmission, themes, and music of the ballad form. Alternates with 423.

PERIODS AND OTHER TOPICS
425 Chaucer (5) AWSp
Reading in the Canterbury Tales and other major works.

426 Utopias and Social Ideals (5)
More, Utopia; Bellamy, Looking Backward; Mill, On Liberty; Huxley, Brave New World, etc. (Offered alternate years; not offered 1965-66.)

430 English Literature: 1900-1930 (5) A
Early Joyce, Lawrence, Woolf, Forster, Shaw, O'Casey, and selected poets.

431 English Literature: Since 1930 (5) W
Later Joyce, Huxley, Green, Greene, Waugh, Amis, Snow, Powell, and selected dramatists and poets.

434 American Literature: 1900-1930 (5) AWSp
The Naturalists (Norris, Crane, Dreiser), Anderson, Lewis, Caber, Robinson, Frost. No credit for students who took English 466 prior to Autumn Quarter, 1962.

435 American Literature: Since 1930 (5) AWSp
Fitzgerald, Hemingway, Faulkner, Pound, Eliot, Williams, Stevens, etc. No credit for students who took English 466 prior to Autumn Quarter, 1962.

437 Modern European Literature (5) WSp
Mann, Kafka, Proust, Hesse, Moravia, Sartre, Camus.

LANGUAGE AND WRITING
447 History of the English Language (5) ASp
Growth and development of the English language from Anglo-Saxon times to the present. Open to sophomores.
449 English Prose Style (5)
Analysis of the traits of language that contribute to the effects of writings in prose. (Not offered 1965-66.)

451 Advanced Expository Writing (5) A
Work in nonfiction, including short biographies, historical narrative, opinion articles. Prerequisite, 271 or 272, or permission.

453, 454, 455 Advanced Verse Writing (5,5,5) A,W,Sp
Prerequisite, 277, 278, or permission.

457, 458 Advanced Short Story Writing (5,5) A,W,Sp
Prerequisite, 277, 278, or permission.

461, 462, 463 Novel Writing (5,5,5) A,W,Sp
Prerequisite, permission.

480, 481 Current Developments in English Studies (5,5)
Emphasis on composition, practical criticism, language study, and selected readings in literature. Open only to high school teachers and teaching cadets. (Not offered 1965-66.)

490, 491 Major Conference (3,3) A,W,Sp
Individual study by arrangement with instructor.

493, 494 Advanced Writing Conference (3-5, 3-5) A,W,Sp
Revision of manuscripts. Preliminary work on writing projects should be completed before entrance. Prerequisite, permission.

499 Special Studies in Literature (5, max. 10) A,W,Sp
To be offered occasionally by visitors or resident faculty. To be utilized in honors program.

Courses for Graduates Only
Graduate standing in English, or permission, is required for registration in courses numbered above the 400 level.

505 Graduate English Studies (5) A

506 Studies in Literary Genres (5, max. 15) W

507, 508 Literary Criticism (5,5) A,W

509 Methods of Contemporary Criticism (5) A,W,Sp

510, 511, 512 The Renaissance and Spenser (5,5,5) A,W

513 Shakespeare's Dramatic Contemporaries (5) Sp

515, 516 Chaucer (5,5) A,Sp

517, 518 Shakespeare (5,5,5) Sp,A,W

521, 522, 523 Seventeenth-Century Literature (5,5,5) A,W,Sp

524, 525, 526 American Literature (5, max. 10 each) Sp,A,W

527, 528 Studies in Medieval Literature (5,5) W

530 The English Language (5) Sp

531 Introductory Reading in Old English (5) A

532 Advanced Reading in Old English (5) W

533 Foundations of American English (5) (Not offered 1965-66.)

534 American English Dialectology (5) Sp

538, 539, 540 Early Nineteenth-Century Literature (5,5,5) W,Sp,A

541, 542, 543 Victorian Literature (5, max. 10 each) W,A,Sp

544, 545, 546 Eighteenth-Century Literature (5,5,5) A,W,Sp

547 Rhetoric (5) (Not offered 1965-66.)

548 Twentieth-Century Literature (5) Sp

553 Current Rhetorical Theory (5) (Not offered 1965-66.)

556 Graduate Writing Conference (5) A,W,Sp

559 Special Studies in Literature (5, max. 15) A,W

600 Research (*) A,W,Sp

700 Thesis (*) A,W,Sp

702 Degree Final (6) A,W,Sp
Limited to students completing a nonthesis degree program.

FAR EASTERN AND RUSSIAN INSTITUTE

Courses for Undergraduates

MAKI, TAYLOR, WILLISTON
Social, economic, and political problems of China, Japan, Korea, the Philippines, Indonesia, and Southeast Asia. Includes development of Russia as an Asiatic power, as well

220 Introduction to Russian and East European Studies (5) A
BOBA
Geographic setting, ethnic composition, religions, cultural pattern, economic problems, social and political institutions of Eastern Europe in the past and present.

240 Chinese Civilization (5) Sp
SHIH
China's material civilization—including fine arts, literature, religion, and thought—in relation to general development of Chinese society.

242 Korean Civilization (3) A
WILLISTON
Korea's material civilization—including fine arts, literature, religion, and thought—in relation to general development of Korean society.

243 Russian Civilization (5) A,W,Sp
SPELMAN
Russia's material civilization—including fine arts; literature; history; political, social, and legal institutions; religion; and thought—in relation to general development of Russian society.

280J Ancient Indian Civilization (5) A
SPELLMAN
An introductory course dealing with the religions, literature, philosophy, politics, arts, and history of India from earliest times to the Muslim invasion. Offered jointly with the Department of History.

281J Modern Indian Civilization (5) W
SPELLMAN
An introductory course dealing with the Islamic impact, British conquest, and contemporary India. Emphasis on the rise of nationalism, social organization, and contemporary life and history. Offered jointly with the Department of History.

290 History of China (5) A
WILLISTON
From earliest times to the present; emphasis on development of Chinese society.

292 History of Korea (5) W
WILLISTON
From earliest times to the present; emphasis on the modern period.

302J World Classics of the Orient (5) Sp
MC KINNON
Great works of Chinese, Indian, Japanese, and Korean literature and thought, read in English and taught by specialists in Far Eastern literature. Offered jointly with the Department of Comparative Literature. Prerequisite, junior standing.
303J Monsoon Asia (5) A
EARLE
Geography. Historical and current patterns and development of settlement and human activities in Monsoon Asia. Regional frameworks; resources; problems of urban and agrarian development, industrialization, and economic growth. Offered jointly with the Department of Geography.

305J Eastern Europe (5) W
VELIKONJA
Geography. An analysis of the physical, historical and socio-economic characteristics of Eastern Europe. Offered jointly with the Department of Geography.

310 The Far East in the Modern World (5) AWSp
MAKI, TAYLOR, WILLISTON
Social, economic, and political problems of China, Japan, Korea, the Philippines, Indonesia, and Southeast Asia. Includes development of Russia as an Asiatic power, as well as the role of Western powers in the Far East. Juniors and seniors should take this course in place of 110. Credit cannot be received for both 310 and 110.

313J East Asia (5) Sp
KAKUUCHI
Geography. Nature and geographic setting of Far Eastern civilization with reference to origins, development, and present outlines of settlement; cultures, resource use, and economic structures in China, Japan, and Korea. Offered jointly with the Department of Geography.

314J Peoples of Central and Northern Asia (3) Sp
FAIRSERVIS
Offered alternate years jointly with the Department of Anthropology. Prerequisite, major standing in Anthropology or Far Eastern, or permission. (Not offered 1965-66.)

316 History of Southeast Asia (5) W
WILLISTON
Impact of India, China, and the West upon native cultures of Burma, Siam, Indo-China, British Malaysia, Indonesia, and the Philippines. Evolution of social, political, and economic institutions.

324 Survey of Soviet Society (3) A
SWAYZE
A survey of the political, economic, and social institutions, and the literature and fine arts of the Soviet Union.

329 Russia and the Muslim World (5) ASp
SPECTOR
The land and peoples, religion, culture, customs, and historical background, with emphasis on the Near and Middle East and on Russian relations with the Muslim world from 1453 to the present.

332J Islands of the Pacific (3) Sp
EARLE
Geography. Analysis of major islands and groups with respect to resources, settlement, population composition, role in modern transportation and communications, current political status. Offered jointly with the Department of Geography.

333J The Soviet Union (5) A
JACKSON
Geography. The structure and trends of geographic development with particular emphasis on the distribution of population, the spatial structure of the economy and regional interaction. Offered jointly with the Department of Geography.

335J Japanese Foreign Policy In Asia (3) Sp
MAKI
Analysis of modern Japanese political, diplomatic, and economic impact on Asia; and contemporary problems. Offered jointly with the Department of Political Science.

340 Survey of Tibetan Cultural History: Dynastic Period (3) A
WYLIE
Political, religious, and cultural history of the royal dynastic period: earliest times to the ninth century.

341 Survey of Tibetan Cultural History: Hegemonic Period (3) W
WYLIE
Political, religious, and cultural history of the sectarian hegemonic period: ninth to the seventeenth century.

342 Survey of Tibetan Cultural History: Theocratic Period (3) Sp
WYLIE
Political, religious, and cultural history of the theocratic period: seventeenth century to the present.

343J Government and Politics of Southeast Asia (5) A
SMITH
Analysis of the organization and functioning of government and politics in the countries of Southeast Asia, with attention given to the nature of the social and economic environments which condition them. Offered jointly with the Department of Political Science.

345J Japanese Government (5) A
MAKI
Characteristics from 1868 to 1945; governmental changes since 1945. Offered jointly with the Department of Political Science.

378 Russia In Asia (3) Sp
RELATIONS OF TSARIST RUSSIA AND THE SOVIET UNION WITH EASTERN ASIA. (OFFERED ALTERNATE YEARS.)

3853 Problems of Modern India (5) S
SPELLMAN
An analysis of the problems in the fields of social life, international and domestic politics, education, economics, and other areas that confront India today and which may determine her future. Offered jointly with the Department of History.

401, 402 Marxism-Leninism and the Thought of Mao Tse-tung (5,5) W,Sp
WITTFOGEL
401: Marxism-Leninism as an analytic and operational doctrine. Marx' and Engels' theoretical and political position. The development of Leninism. 402: Marxism-Leninism in the USSR and China: Stalin, Khrushchev, Mao. Parallels and divergencies in Russian and Chinese Communism. Prerequisite, modern Chinese or Russian history or politics, or Political Science 413, or permission.

421J Klevan and Muscovite Russia, 850-1700 (5) A
SZEFTEL
Development of Russia from earliest times to the reign of Peter the Great. Offered jointly with the Department of History. Prerequisites, Social Science 101 and 102, or History 101, or permission.

422J Imperial Russia, 1700-1900 (5) W
SZEFTEL, TREADGOLD
Development of Russia from Peter the Great to Nicholas II. Offered jointly with the Department of History. Prerequisites, 421J or History 101, or Social Science 101 and 102, or History 102, or permission.

423J Twentieth-Century Russia (5) Sp
TREADGOLD
Russia and the U.S.S.R. from Nicholas II to the present. Offered jointly with the Department of History. Prerequisites, 422J or History 102, or Social Science 101 and 103, or permission.

424J Modern Russian Intellectual History (5) TREADGOLD
Development of Russian social and political thought and philosophy from the seventeenth century to the Revolution of 1917. (Offered jointly with the Department of History; not offered 1965-66.)

426 Origins of the East European States (5) Sp
BOBA
Analysis of social, cultural, and political development among the Slavs and other peoples of Eastern Europe leading to the emergence of national states of the Middle Ages. Prerequisites, Social Science 102 and 103, or History 102, or permission.

427J Eastern Europe, 1772-1918 (5-)
SUGAR
Poland, Czechoslovakia, Hungary, Rumania, Yugoslavia, Bulgaria, and Albania, from the first partition of Poland to the end of World War I. Offered jointly with the Department of History. (Not offered 1965-66.)

428J Eastern Europe Since 1918 (5-)
SUGAR
Poland, Czechoslovakia, Hungary, Rumania, Yugoslavia, Bulgaria, and Albania, from the end of World War I to the present. Offered jointly with the Department of History. (Not offered 1965-66.)
429 The Soviet Union and the Muslim World (5) W
SPECTOR
Soviet-Muslim relations from the Russia Revolu­tion of 1917 to the present, with emphasis on the Soviet impact on Turkey, Iran, Afghan­istan, Pakistan, Indonesia, and the Arab States.

430 Survey of Mongol Culture (3) A
POPPE
Nomadic culture and tribal organization in ancient times; present state and cultural life of Mongolia. (Offered alternate years.)

433J Geographic Problems in Soviet Development (3 or 5) A
JACKSON
Geography. Selected problems posed by a dynamic society and a conditionally limited resource base. Lectures, 3 credits; independent study, 2 additional credits with permission of instructor. Offered jointly with the Department of Geography. Prerequisite, 333J or permission.

434J Problems in the Geography of Southeast Asia (5) W
EARLE
Analysis of regional and political structures, resources, economic activities, and problems of development; overseas and internal relationships. Offered jointly with the Department of Geography.

435J Problems in the Geography of China (5) Sp
Origins and development of Chinese civilization in its geographic base and areal spread; political China and the Chinese sphere; physical base and resources; problems of agriculture, population, industrialization, urbanization, transportation, and contemporary development; communist China. Offered jointly with the Department of Geography.

437J Problems in the Geography of Japan (5) A
KAKUUCHI
Regional structure of Japanese urban, industrial, and agricultural geography. Analysis of contemporary patterns considering cultural and physical factors and selected aspects of their historical development. Offered jointly with the Department of Geography.

443 Chinese Social Institutions (5) W
HSIAO
General survey of traditional institutions and their changes in modern times. (Offered alternate years.)

448J History of Russian Culture to 1800 (5) W
SZEPTEL
The development of religion, political ideas, philosophical and literary theories, art, architecture, drama, and music from Kievan times to the end of the 18th century. Offered alternate years jointly with the Department of History. Prerequisites, 421J or History 101 or Social Science 101 and 102, or permission.

449J Russian Historiography (5) Sp
SZEPTEL
Offered jointly with the Department of History. Prerequisites, 421J or 448J, or Social Science 101 and 102, or History 101, or permission.

450 Survey of Turkic Culture of Central Asia (3)
BOBA
Nomadic culture of the Turks of Central Asia, their history, social organization, present state and cultural life under Soviet Russia’s or China’s dominance. Prerequisites, 110 or 310, Anthropology 202, or permission. (Not offered 1965-66.)

452J Early Japan (5) A
PYLE
Political, social, economic, and cultural development of Japan to the beginning of the Tokugawa period (17th century). Offered jointly with the Department of History.

453J Feudal Japan (5) W
PYLE
Political, social, economic, and cultural development of Japan from the beginning of the Tokugawa period (17th century) to the present. Offered jointly with the Department of History.

454J Modern Japan (5) Sp
PYLE
Political, social, economic, and cultural development of Japan from the late Tokugawa period to the present, with special emphasis on the cultural impact of the West. Offered jointly with the Department of History.

456J Senior Seminar in Far Eastern Diplomatic History (5) Sp
PYLE
Far Eastern international relations from the sixteenth century to the present, with emphasis on the period from 1793 to 1945. Offered jointly with the Department of History. Prerequisite, permission.

461, 462, 463 Studies in Buddhism (5, 5, 5) A, W, Sp
HURVITZ
461: the principal religious and philosophical ideas of pre-Buddhist India as well as fundamental Hinayana and Mahayana ideas. 462: the growth of Buddhism in China. 463: the history of Japanese Buddhism after its transmission from China. Prerequisite, permission.

465J Chinese History: Earliest Times to 221 B.C. (5)
WILHELM
Pre-imperial China. (Offered alternate years jointly with the Department of History; not offered 1965-66.)

466J Chinese History: 221 B.C. to A.D. 906 (5)
WILHELM
Development of the imperial Chinese state. (Offered alternate years jointly with the Department of History; not offered 1965-66.)

467J Chinese History: A.D. 906 to A.D. 1840 (5)
WILHELM
The Wu Tai, Sung, Yuan, Ming, and early Ch’ing periods. (Offered alternate years jointly with the Department of History; not offered 1965-66.)

468J Modern Chinese History (5) Sp
Modern Chinese society from 1840 to the present. Offered jointly with the Department of History.

482J History of India: Earliest Times to A.D. 647 (5)
SPELLMAN
India in ancient times; emphasis on forms of political organizations and economic life, social organizations and cultural developments. Offered jointly with the Department of History. (Not offered 1965-66.) Prerequisite, 280J or permission.

483J History of India: A.D. 647 to A.D. 1525 (5)
SPELLMAN
Medieval India; emphasis on forms of political organizations and economic life, social organizations, and cultural developments. Offered jointly with the Department of History. (Not offered 1965-66.)

484J History of India: A.D. 1525 to the Present (5) Sp
SPELLMAN
Modern India; emphasis on forms of political organizations and economic life, social organizations and cultural developments. Offered jointly with the Department of History. Prerequisite, 281J or permission.

485J Ancient Indian Politics (3) Sp
SPELLMAN
Emphasizes the role of kingship, administration of justice, principles of statecraft, economic aspects, and the role of society within the political framework. Offered jointly with the Departments of History and Political Science. Prerequisite, 280J or permission.

489 Russian and East European Bibliography (5) W
BOBA
Analysis of problems of bibliography in the social sciences and humanities concerning Russia and Eastern Europe. For seniors and graduate students interested in these fields. Prerequisite, one East European language or German.

492ZJ Social and Economic History of Japan to 1700 (3) A
SHELDON
The social and economic history of Japan from earliest times to 1700. Offered jointly with the Department of History.
493J Economy of Modern China (5) W
Economics. Offered jointly with the Department of
Economics. Prerequisites, Economics 200, 201.

494J Social and Economic History of Japan
Since 1700 (3) W
SHELDON
The social and economic history of Japan
from 1700 to the present. Offered jointly with
the Department of History.

495J Special Studies in the Theatre Arts of
Asia (3, max. 9) AWSp
MCKINNON and VISITING ARTISTS
Fundamentals in the theory and practice of
the theatre arts of Asia. The study of a given
form or tradition of theatre art in any one
quarter will depend on the visiting artists
and the idioms of their choice. Offered jointly with
the School of Drama.

496H The Thought and Arts of Russia (5) W
SWAYZE
Honors Program seminar. Prerequisite, permission.

497J Seminar in the History of the Last Years
of the Tokugawa Period (3-6) Sp
SHELDON
Seminar in the last years of the Tokugawa
period, the crucial period in the history of
Japan's emergence as a modern state. Offered
jointly with the Department of History.
Prerequisite, permission.

499 Undergraduate Research (3-5, max. 15) AWSp
For Far Eastern majors. Prerequisite, permission.

Courses for Graduates Only

500 Research Seminar in Asian Arts
(3-5, max. 15)
MCKINNON, ROGERS
An interdisciplinary inquiry into the history,
aesthetics, and forms of Asian Arts. Prerequisite, permission.

505J Research Seminar: China and Northeast
Asia (3, max. 6) W
Geography. Offered jointly with the Department of Geography.

506J Research Seminar: Southeast Asia
(3, max. 6) ASp
EARLE
Geography. Offered jointly with the Department of Geography.

507J Research Seminar: Soviet Union
(3, max. 6) Sp
JACKSON
Geography. Offered jointly with the Department of Geography.

509J Research Seminar: Japan (3, max. 6) W
KAKUCHI
Geography. Offered jointly with the Department of Geography.

510 Seminar in Soviet Literary Politics (5) Sp
SWAYZE
Examination of literary policies of the Soviet
regime and their impact on Soviet belles-
lettres. Prerequisites, History 423 or Political Science 441, Russian 421, or permission.
Prerequisite, Russian 421.

513J Seminar on Asia (3, max. 6)
FARISER
The large cultural regions of the continent
are studied in succession, with special refer­
ence to anthropological problems. Offered
jointly with the Department of Anthropology; not offered 1956-66.

520J Seminar on the Foreign Policy of the
Soviet Union (3) Sp
RESHETAR
Offered jointly with the Department of Political Science.
Prerequisite, permission.

521, 522, 523 Seminar on Modern Asian
History (3,3,3) A,W,Sp
TAYLOR

525, 526 Seminar on Far Eastern Diplomacy
(3,3) W,Sp
WILLIUSTON

528 History of Eastern Europe,
1772-1939 (5)
SUGAR
A study of the East-Central European region:
Poland, Czechoslovakia, Hungary, Rumania,
and the Balkan countries, from their rebirth
to World War II. Offered jointly with
the Department of History. Prerequisite, reading knowledge of German, French, Russian, or
one East European language. (Not offered
1965-66.)

530, 531 Seminar on China (3,3) A,W
WILHELM
Problems of Chinese history. Prerequisite, permission.

533 Seminar: Problems of Chinese and
Russian Communism (5) W
WITTFogEL
Institutional analysis of representative periods
and key aspects of Chinese society.

534J Modern Russian History (3-6) A
TREADGOLD
Offered jointly with the Department of History.

535J-536J-537J Seminar in Modern Russian
History (3-6)-(3-6)-(3-6) A,W,Sp
TREADGOLD
Seminar in modern Russian history. Offered
jointly with the Department of History.
Prerequisite, reading knowledge of Russian.

538 Seminar on Modern China (3) W
Studies of problems in Chinese government,
politics, ideology, and social and economic
issues from 1911 to the present.

539J Medieval Russian History (3-6) Sp
SZEFTEL
Offered jointly with the Department of History.
Prerequisite, 421J, 446J, or permission;
Russian or French, and German.

540 Seminar on Eurasian History (3) Sp
Offered every three years.

541J The Soviet Political System (4) A
RESHETAR
Critical appraisal of the principal research
methods, theories, and types of literature
dealing with the government and politics of the
Soviet Union. Offered jointly with the
Department of Political Science. Prerequisite, permission.

545J Seminar in Japanese Government and
Diplomacy (3, max. 6) W
MAKJ
Offered jointly with the Department of Political Science.

546J-547J Seminar in Medieval Russian
History (3-6)-(3-6) A,W
BOBA, SZEFTEL
Offered jointly with the Department of History.
Prerequisites, reading knowledge of Russian
and permission.

548J History of Eastern Europe, 1939 to the
Present (5) Sp
SUGAR
Prerequisite, reading knowledge of one major
European language or one East European
language. (Offered alternate years jointly with
the Department of History.)

549J Japanese History (3-6)
BUTOW
Field course. Prerequisite, permission. (Offered
alternate years jointly with the Department of History; not offered
1965-66.)

550J-551J-552J Seminar in Japanese History
(3-6)-(3-6)-(3-6)
BUTOW
Offered jointly with the Department of History.
Prerequisite, permission. (Not offered
1965-66.)

556J-557J-558J Seminar in Chinese History:
Traditional Period (3-6)-(3-6)-(3-6)
DULL
Offered jointly with the Department of History.
Prerequisite, reading knowledge of Chinese
and permission.

557J Indian History (3-6)
SPELLMAN
(Offered jointly with the Department of History;
not offered 1965-66.) Prerequisite, permission.
DESCRIPTION OF COURSES

SLAVIC, FAR EASTERN AND LITERATURE

Courses for Undergraduates

BULGARIAN

401, 402 Elementary Bulgarian (5,5) A,W
IVANCHUKOV

Introduction to Bulgarian phonology and grammar in terms of the modern spoken language. Writing conventions of literary Bulgarian. (Alternates with Serbo-Croatian 401, 402.) Prerequisite, Russian 305 or 310, or permission.

411 Readings in Bulgarian (5) Sp
IVANCHUKOV

Reading in modern authors to increase student’s command of grammar and vocabulary. (Alternates with Serbo-Croatian 411.) Prerequisite, 402.

CHINESE

101 Chinese, Intensive AB (10) A
LI

Introduction to sounds and structure of modern Chinese (Mandarin) by the inductive method. After acquiring a certain familiarity with the language, students are introduced to the written language.

150 Accelerated Chinese ABC (15) S

Introduction to sounds and structure of modern Chinese (Mandarin) by the inductive method. After acquiring a certain familiarity with the language, students are introduced to the written language. This course is especially recommended for students (particularly graduates) who plan to devote more time to other subjects during the regular academic year.

200 Chinese, Non-Intensive D (5) A
LAO

Continuation of 150. Prerequisite, 150 or permission.

201 Chinese, Intensive CD (10) W
LI

Continuation of 101. Prerequisite, 101 or equivalent.

250 Chinese, Non-Intensive E (5) W
LAO

Continuation of 200. Prerequisite, 200 or permission.

300 Chinese, Non-Intensive F (5) Sp
LAO

Continuation of 250. Prerequisite, 250 or permission.

301 Chinese, Intensive EF (10) Sp
LI

Continuation of 201. Rapid learning of Chinese characters and reading of texts. Students should learn about 1,500 characters by the end of the year. Prerequisite, 200 or 201.

302, 303, 304 Intermediate Modern Chinese
(5,5,5) A,W,Sp
YEN

Selected readings in modern Chinese literature, philosophy, history, and political science (including newspaper materials). Prerequisite, 300 or 301, or equivalent.

350 Third-Year Accelerated Chinese (15) S
Prerequisite, 300 or 301, or equivalent.

405, 406, 407 Classical and Documentary Chinese
(5,5,5) A,W,Sp
WILHELM

Syntactical analysis, translation from literary Chinese into English and vice versa. To be taken in sequence only. Prerequisite, 300 or 301, or equivalent.

408 Chinese Reference Works and Bibliography
(3) WILHELM

Introduction to the methodology of Sinology. (Offered alternate years; not offered 1965-66.) Prerequisite, 300 or 301, or equivalent.

430 Readings in Chinese Philosophical Texts
(5) W
SHIH

Prerequisite, permission.

455, 456, 457 Chinese Literature
(5,5,5) A,W,Sp
WILHELM

455: lectures on Chinese literature from earliest times to the end of Han. 456: lectures on Chinese literature from the end of Han to the end of T‘ang. 457: lectures on Chinese literature since T‘ang times. (Offered alternate years.) Prerequisite, 300 or 301, or equivalent.

460 Advanced Modern Chinese
(5, max. 15) A,W,Sp
YEN

Selections from communist publications where a large amount of new terminology is introduced and a great number of abbreviated characters used. Prerequisite, 304.

499 Undergraduate Research (3-5, max. 15)
AWSp

For Far Eastern majors. Prerequisite, permission.

CZECH

401, 402 Elementary Czech (5,5)
ABERNATHY

Introduction to the essentials of spoken and written Czech. Prerequisites, Russian 305, 310, or permission. (Alternate with Polish 401, 402; not offered 1965-66.)

411 Readings in Czech (5)
ABERNATHY

Modern Czech prose, leading to a command of the language as a research tool and providing an adequate basis for further study. Prerequisite, 402. (Alternate with Polish 411; not offered 1965-66.)

JAPANESE

101-102, 103 First-Year Conversational Japanese
(5-5,5) A,W,Sp
TATSUMI

Introduction to spoken Japanese, pronunciation, oral composition, and grammar; reading of romanized Japanese; conversation, composition, and grammar; introduction to modern written Japanese in 103.

150 Accelerated Japanese ABC (15) S
TATSUMI

A beginning course covering the same ground as Japanese 101-102, 103. Introduction to spoken Japanese, pronunciation, oral composition, and grammar; reading of romanized Japanese; conversation, composition, and grammar; introduction to modern written Japanese.

201, 202, 203 First-Year Reading Japanese
(5,5,5) A,W,Sp
MATSUDA, NIWA

Reading and translation of modern Japanese. Also oral work in Japanese. Prerequisites, 101, 102, and 103 or equivalent.

301, 302, 303 Second-Year Reading Japanese
(5,5,5) A,W,Sp
HIRAGA

Reading and translation of modern Japanese. Also oral work in Japanese. Prerequisite, 203 or equivalent.

311, 312, 313 Accelerated Japanese Language Program
(15,15,15) A,W,Sp
MATSUDA, NIWA

311: oral-aural approach to modern Japanese. Requires full-time commitment by the student. Attendance at language laboratory hours required in addition to regular five-hour day. 312: first-year reading Japanese. Reading and translation of modern Japanese. Classes conducted principally in Japanese. Prerequisite, 311 or permission. (Same material covered as in 201, 202, 203.) 313: second-year reading Japanese. Reading and translation of modern Japanese. Classes conducted principally in Japanese. Prerequisite, 312 or permission. (Same material covered as in 301, 302, 303.)
401, 402, 403 Third-Year Reading Japanese (5) A,W,Sp
Reading of newspapers and other modern materials. Discussions in Japanese in class. Prerequisite, 303, 313, or permission.

HURVITZ
Enables student with reading knowledge of Chinese to read Japanese high-school level material on China. (Offered alternate years.) (Formerly 351, 352, 353.) Prerequisite, permission.

460 Readings in Modern Japanese Literature (3-5, max. 15) MCKINNON
Close reading and discussion of representative works of twentieth century poetry, fiction, and drama in the original text. (Offered alternate years; not offered 1965-66.) Prerequisite, permission.

499 Undergraduate Research (3-5, max. 15) A, WSp
For Far Eastern majors. Prerequisite, permission.

KOREAN
302-303 Elementary Spoken Korean Language (5-5) A,W LUKOFF
304 Intermediate Korean (5) Sp LUKOFF
Prerequisite, -303 or equivalent.

405 Korean Grammar (5) A LUKOFF
Phonetics, grammar, and syntax of the language, both colloquial and written. (Offered alternate years.) Prerequisite, 304 or equivalent.

406, 407 Advanced Korean Reading (5,5) WSp SUH
Composition, literature, and advanced reading. Prerequisite, permission.

499 Undergraduate Research (3-5, max. 15) A, WSp SUH
For Far Eastern majors. Prerequisite, permission.

MONGOLIAN
302 Introduction to Mongolian (5) A POPPE
Beginner's grammar, easy texts.

303 Modern Mongolian Literary Language (5) W POPPE
Grammar, syntax, and styles of modern Mongolian based on colloquial and Cyrillic alphabet. Prerequisite, 302.

304 Colloquial Mongolian (5) Sp POPPE
Grammar of the spoken language in Outer and Inner Mongolia. Reading of colloquial texts, translation into English, conversation in Mongolian. Prerequisite, 303.

305 Classical Mongolian (5) Sp POPPE
Grammar, syntax, styles of the Mongolian written language of the seventeenth to twentieth centuries. Prerequisite, 304.

402, 403, 404 Intermediate Mongolian (5,5,5) WSp POPPE
Selected readings in modern Mongolian literature, history, political science, and newspaper materials. Prerequisites, 304 and 305, or equivalent. (Not offered 1965-66.)

499 Undergraduate Research (3-5, max. 15) WSp POPPE
For Far Eastern majors. Prerequisite, permission.

POLISH
401, 402 Phonetics, Grammar, and Vocabulary (5,5) A,W KRAEMER
Acquaints the student with the principal morphological and syntactic features of the Polish language through the medium of a basic vocabulary. Prerequisite, Russian 305 or 310, or permission. (Alternates with Czech 401, 402.)

411 Readings in Polish (5) Sp KRAEMER
Designed to enlarge the student's general vocabulary by the reading of short texts selected from Polish authors of the nineteenth and twentieth centuries. Prerequisite, 402. (Alternates with Czech 411.)

RUSSIAN
100-105 Russian A-B (5-5) A,W GRESHEVSKY
Introduction to Russian. Extensive oral practice to afford assimilation of basic structural features. Introduction to reading and composition. One hour weekly: lectures on pronunciation, grammar, and writing; opportunities for student questions (conducted in English). Four hours weekly: practice sessions conducted entirely in Russian. (See also 110.) For continuation, see 210.

110 Accelerated Russian AB (10) A GRESHEVSKY, GROSS, THOMPSON
Covers material of 100-105 in one quarter. Two hours weekly: lectures on pronunciation, grammar, and writing (conducted in English). Eight hours weekly: practice sessions conducted entirely in Russian. For continuation, see 210.

130 Scientific Russian (5) A,W GRESHEVSKY
Introduction to written Russian as a research tool for science students. Readings in chemistry and physics, etc. Not counted for Russian major language credit.

150 Accelerated Russian ABC (15) A,KONICK
Covers material of 100-105, 200 in one quarter. Recommended for students who want to acquire rapidly a considerable proficiency. For continuation, see 205 or 250, 300, 305.

200 Russian C (5) Sp GRESSOFF, NOVIKOW, PAHN, THOMPSON
Continuation of 100-105. Prerequisite, -105, 110, or permission.

205 Russian D (5) A NOVIKOW, PAHN, TRACY
Sequel to 200. For continuation, see 300, 305. Prerequisite, 150, 200, or permission.

210 Accelerated Russian CD (10) W GRESSOFF, GROSS, THOMPSON
Continuation of 110. Covers material of 200, 205 in one quarter. For continuation, see 310. Prerequisite, 110 or -105, or permission.

230 Scientific Russian, Intensive (10) S GRESHEVSKY
Introduction to written Russian as a research tool for science students only. Readings in chemistry and physics. Not counted for Russian major language credit.

250 Accelerated Russian DEF (15) S KONICK
Continuation of 150. For Summer Quarter students who wish to complete a second 15 credits of Russian. Prerequisite, 150, 200, or permission.

300, 305 Russian E, F (5,5) WSp NOVIKOW, PAHN, TRACY
Continuation of 205. Prerequisite, 205 or 210, or permission. 300, 305 will have an Honors Program section.

310 Accelerated Russian EF (10) Sp GRESSOFF, GROSS, THOMPSON
Continuation of 210. Covers material of 300, 305 in one quarter. Prerequisite, 205 or 210, or permission.

311, 312, 313 Intermediate Russian A, B, C (5,5,5) A,W,Sp GRESSOFF, GROSS, THOMPSON
Oral and writing practice based on Russian prose readings. Intensive review and supplementation of structural knowledge. One hour weekly conducted in English, four hours weekly in Russian. Prerequisite, 305, 310, or permission.
315 Intermediate Russian Conversation (2-3, max. 9) AWSp
GRIBANOVSKY, TRACY
Participation in the program of the Russian House, supervised by a member of the Department in weekly conferences. Prerequisite, 305 or 310, or equivalent.

330 Scientific Russian Readings (5, max. 10) AWSp
GERSHESKY
Reading and translation of articles, mainly in the fields of chemistry and physics. Prerequisite, 130 or 230, or permission. Not counted for Russian major language credit.

350 Intermediate Intensive Russian (10) S
GRIBANOVSKY
Oral and writing practice based on Russian prose readings. Intensive review and supplementation of structural knowledge of Russian. Prerequisite, 310, 250, or 205.

411, 412, 413 Advanced Conversation and Composition A, B, C, (5,5,5) A, W, Sp
GRIBANOVSKY
Class conversation and composition based on reading. Prerequisites, 313 for 411: 411 for 412; 412 for 413.

451, 452 Structure of Russian (3,3) A, W
ABERNATHY
Descriptive analysis of Russian morphology. Prerequisites, 313 or equivalent for 451: 451 for 452, or permission.

455 History of Russian Standard Language (5) Sp
ABERNATHY
An outline of phonological, morphological, and lexical developments of the Russian literary language from earliest literary documents to the present. Prerequisite, 452 or permission.

461, 462 Introduction to Russian Literature (5,3) A, W
KONICK
Discussion and analysis of Russian prose, poetry, and drama in Russian. Prerequisite. 313 or permission of instructor.

464 The Russian Symbolist Movement (3)
A study of Russian poetry and prose of the “Symbolist” period (1895-1910). (Alternates with Slavic 320; not offered 1965-66.)

466 Modern Russian Poetry (Acmeism and Futurism) (3) A
IVASK
A study of Russian poetry in its renaissance, from 1890 to 1925. (Offered alternate years.) Prerequisite, 413 or equivalent.

467 Soviet Literature Since Stalin (3) W
SWAYZE
Prerequisites, 421, reading knowledge of Russian.

468 Contemporary Russian Literary Criticism (3)
SWAYZE
Recent trends in the Russian study of literature. (Not offered 1965-66.)

470 Russian Versification (3) Sp
IVASK
Russian versification and poetic language with a brief survey of bibliography pertaining to Russian literary studies. Prerequisite, 465 or permission.

499 Undergraduate Research (3-5, max. 15) AWSp
For Far Eastern majors only. Prerequisite, permission.

SANSKRIT
301, 302, 303 Introduction to Sanskrit (3,3,3) A,W,Sp
GEROW
Intensive study of the basic grammatical structure of the classical language; reading of elementary texts from the epic and classical periods.

401, 402 Intermediate Sanskrit (3,3) A,W
GEROW
Advanced classical grammar; rapid reading of a kāvya text or texts, ordinarily a drama or major prose work. Prerequisite, 303.

403 Introduction to Vedic Study (3) Sp
GEROW
Reading of selected Vedic hymns, with extensive linguistic and historical analysis; problems of comparative grammar in relation to Sanskrit. Prerequisite, 402.

404-406 Colloquial Tibetan (3,3,3) A,W,Sp
WYLIE
Introduction to the phonology, grammar, and syntax of written Tibetan. Materials selected for rapid development of reading knowledge.

414 Readings in Modern Tibetan (3, max. 9) AWSp
NOR NANG, WYLIE
Selections from various Tibetan materials including newspapers and magazines. Prerequisite, 406 or equivalent.

421, 422, 423 Advanced Colloquial Tibetan (3,3,3) A,W,Sp
NOR NANG
Instruction and drill in advanced colloquial sentence patterns and syntactical constructions.

499 Undergraduate Research (3-5, max. 15) AWSp
NOR NANG, WYLIE
For Far Eastern majors. Prerequisite, permission.

TURKIC
301, 302, 303 Introduction to Modern Eurasian Turkic (3,3,3) A,W,Sp
Phonological, grammatical, and syntactical analysis of texts of three representative Eurasian Turkic languages. Three may be selected from the following twelve: Türkman-Karaim-Tuvanian, or Uzbek-Kazakh-Kirkhiz, or New Uighur-Tatar-Altai, or Azeri-Bashkir-Khakas.

311, 312, 313 Modern Turkey Turkish (3,3,3)
Phonology, grammar, and syntax of both colloquial and written language; conversation in Turkish. (Offered every three years; not offered 1965-66.) Prerequisite, permission.
405, 406 Arabic for Turkologists (3,3) W,Sp
Acquaints student with the principal morphological and syntactic features of the Classic Arabic language. (Offered every three years.) Prerequisite, permission.

407 Persian for Turkologists (3) A
Acquaints student with the principal morphological and syntactic features of the New Persian (Classic) language. (Offered every three years.) Prerequisite, permission.

408, 409 Chuvash and Yakut (3,3) W,Sp
Introduction to phonology, grammar, and syntax of Chuvash and Yakut in comparison with the proper Turkic, the Mongol, and Tungus languages; reading of texts and translation. (Offered every three years.) Prerequisites, 303 or 313, Russian.

VIETNAMESE
301, 302, 303 Basic Vietnamese (5,5,5) A, W, Sp
THOMPSON
Introduction to the structure of modern spoken and written Vietnamese. One hour lecture and five hours intensive oral practice (in Vietnamese) per week. Prerequisites, none for 301; 301 for 302; 302 for 303.

401, 402, 403 Intermediate Vietnamese (5,5,5) THOMPSON
Reading of more complicated material in preparation for classes conducted in Vietnamese where material is discussed. Review of structure. (Offered alternate years; not offered 1965-66.) Prerequisites, 303 or equivalent for 401; 401 for 402; 402 for 403.

461, 462, 463 Modern Vietnamese Literature (5,5,5) A, W, Sp
Survey of directions in modern Vietnamese literature. Analysis and discussion of typical texts. (Alternate with 471, 472, 473.) Prerequisite, 403 or equivalent.

471, 472, 473 Sino-Vietnamese (5,5,5) THOMPSON
Introduction to Sino-Vietnamese literature. Reading and discussion of typical texts. (Alternate with 461, 462, 463; not offered 1965-66.)

LITERATURE COURSES IN ENGLISH
Chinese 320 Chinese Literature in English (5) SHIH
A general survey with special attention to historical, philosophical, and cultural background; emphasis upon modern literary movements stimulated by China's contact with the West. No knowledge of the Chinese language is required. (Offered alternate years; not offered 1965-66.)

Indic 320 Indic Literature in English (5) W GEROW
A general survey with special attention to historical, philosophical, and cultural background. No knowledge of Sanskrit language is required.

Japanese 420 Japanese Literary Tradition (5) A MCKINNON
A broad inquiry into the literary heritage of Japan through reading and discussion of representative works available in English in prose, poetry, and drama from early beginnings to mid-nineteenth century.

Japanese 421 Modern Japanese Literature in English (5) W MCKINNON
Discussion and analysis of representative works, especially of fiction, from the late nineteenth and twentieth centuries.

Traditions and techniques; systematic investigation of the major poetic forms, focusing on representative poets and their works. (Offered alternate years.)

Japanese 423 Studies in Japanese Drama in English (5) Sp MCKINNON
Principal forms, techniques, and theory of No, Kyogen, Joruri, and Kabuki; also the contemporary theater. Aspects of the stage, costume, masks, and other accoutrements of the theater will be discussed along with its principal playwrights and performers. (Offered alternate years.)

Korean 320 Korean Literature in English (5) Sp SUH
Historical development of Korean literature. Special consideration to the relationship with Chinese and Japanese literature. (Offered alternate years.)

Mongolian 320 Mongolian Literature in English (5) POPPE
(Not offered 1965-66.)

Russian 320 Russian Literature in English (5) A FUETRELL
Introduction, from 1782 to the present. Representative prose and poetical works of the foremost Russian and Soviet writers are discussed and analyzed.

Russian 421 Contemporary Russian Literature in English (5) W FUETRELL
From Gorky to Sholokov.

Russian 422 Russian Plays in English (5) Sp KONICK
From 1782 to 1948.

Russian 426 The Russian Novel in English (5) W KONICK
Gogol, Goncharov, Turgenev.

Courses for Graduates Only

CHINESE
522, 523, 524 Readings in Classical Chinese (5,5,5) A, W, Sp

525 Structure of Chinese Characters (5) W
529 Chinese Phonology (3) A LI
530 Studies in Chinese Prose (5) Sp WILHELM

For students wishing to develop proficiency in using Chinese source material. Different texts each quarter, selected primarily on basis of students' needs. (Offered alternate years; not offered 1965-66.) Prerequisite, permission.

550 Seminar on Chinese Literature (4, max. 8) Sp SHIH
(Offered alternate years.)

555 Seminar on Chinese Linguistics (3, max. 9) W, Sp LI
Advanced phonology, problems of archaic Chinese, dialectology; descriptive and historical treatment of Sinic languages. For advanced students of Chinese or of linguistics. Prerequisite, permission.
DESCRIPTION OF COURSES

560 Modern Chinese Readings (5, max. 15)  
AWSp  
LAO  
Selections from learned journals in inter­mingled style (colloquial and literary Chinese). Prerequisite, 304.

600 Research (*) A WSp  
Prerequisite, permission.

700 Thesis (*) A WSp  

JAPANESE  

500 Readings in Bibliographical Materials (5)  
W  
HIRAGA  
Intensive reading and discussion of materials from principal bibliographical sources in the social sciences and the humanities pertaining to Asia. Reports on selected topics and problems. Prerequisite, 403 or permission.

HIRAGA  
Readings in documents of the Tokugawa and Meiji periods in the literary and epistolary styles; introduction to kamishib. (Offered when demand is sufficient.) Prerequisite, permission.

550 Readings in Classical Japanese Literature (3-5, max. 15) A  
MCKINNON  
Readings in prose, poetry, and drama, antiquity to nineteenth century. Prerequisite, permission. (Offered alternate years.)

551, 552, 553 Advanced Japanese for China Specialists (5,5,5)  
HURVITZ  
Enables student who has taken Japanese 451, 452, 453 to read any typical Japanese book or article dealing with China. (Offered alternate years; not offered 1965-66.) (Formerly 451, 452, 453.) Prerequisite, 453 or permission.

570 Seminar in Japanese Literature (3-5, max. 15)  
MCKINNON  
Close examination of selected periods, writers, or genres, including problems of literary criticism in Japanese literature. Prerequisite, 15 credits in 460 or 550. (Offered alternate years; not offered 1965-66.)

600 Research (*) A WSp  
Prerequisite, permission.

700 Thesis (*) A WSp  

KOREAN  

501, 502, 503 Seminar in Korean (3-5,3-5,3-5) A, W, Sp  
SUN, LUKOFF  
(Offered alternate years.)

512, 513, 514 Readings in Korean Documents (5,5,5)  
SUN  
512: Korean bibliographic and references. Prerequisite, 407 or equivalent. 513, 514: readings in political essays and historical works. Primarily for students in the social sciences who major in the Korean field. Prerequisite, 512 or equivalent. (Offered alternate years; not offered 1965-66.)

521, 522 Modern Korean Literature (5,5)  
SUN  
Readings in important works in Korean literature of the twentieth century. Prerequisite, 512 or equivalent. (Offered alternate years; not offered 1965-66.)

600 Research (*) A WSp  
Prerequisite, permission.

MONGOLIAN  

521 Ancient Mongol: hPhagspa Script (3) A  
POPE  
Script and grammar of hPhagspa texts; reading and translation. Prerequisite, 304. (Offered alternate years.)

522 Mongol: Ancient Texts (3) W  
POPE  
Grammar and reading of Mongol texts of the fourteenth to seventeenth centuries. Historical texts are emphasized. (Offered alternate years.)

579J Comparative Altaiic Linguistics (3)  
POPE  
Comparative phonology and morphology of Mongol and Turkic and other related languages. Offered jointly with the Department of Linguistics. Prerequisite, permission. (Not offered 1965-66.)

600 Research (*) W Sp  
POPE  
Prerequisite, permission.

RUSSIAN  

551 Advanced Russian Syntax (3) Sp  
ABERNATHY  
Detailed structural analysis of sentence types in the Russian literary language, with emphasis on grammatical categories and word classes. (Offered alternate years.)

560 Studies in Early Russian Literature (4) W  
IVASK  
(Offered alternate years.)

561 Gogol (3) A  
IVASK  
Close analysis of Gogol’s novels, plays and stories in Russian. (Offered alternate years.)

565 Russian Eighteenth-Century Literature (5)  
IVASK  
Discussion of representative works of poetry, prose, fiction, and criticism in the formative period in history of Russian letters. (Offered alternate years; not offered 1965-66.) Prerequisite, 320 or permission.

566 Pushkin (4)  
IVASK  
Analysis of the works of Alexander Pushkin. (Offered alternate years; not offered 1965-66.)

567 Studies in Russian Prose (4) W  
IVASK  
Close analysis of representative works of nineteenth-century prose fiction in original texts. (Offered alternate years.)

568 Nineteenth-Century Russian Poetry Since Pushkin (3) Sp  
IVASK  
Discussion of the masters of nineteenth-century Russian lyric poetry since Pushkin. (Offered alternate years.)

570 Seminar in Russian Literature (3) A  
FUTRELL  
Examination and discussion of Russian masterpieces.

590 Seminar in Russian Literary History (4, max. 8) Sp  
IVASK  
Close examination of selected periods or figures. Prerequisite, 10 graduate credits in Russian literature.

600 Research (*) A WSp  
Prerequisite, permission.

700 Thesis (*) A WSp  

SANSKRIT  

550 Seminar on Indic Literature (3, max. 6)  
GEROW  
Close examination of selected authors, periods or traditions, within the context of Indian cultural history. Prerequisites, Sanskrit 402, Indic 320. (Alternates with Indic 320; not offered 1965-66.)

555 Seminar on Indian Grammar (3, max. 6)  
GEROW  
Selected problems relating to the history of the Sanskrit language; reading and critical examination of the methodology of Pāṇini’s grammar. Prerequisite, 403 or permission; 550 recommended. (Alternates with Indic 320; not offered 1965-66.)

SLAVIC  

552 Phonetic Structure of Slavic Languages (3) W  
ABERNATHY  
A detailed analysis of the phonological evolution from earliest period of the Common Slavic language. (Offered alternate years.) Prerequisite, 450.
553 Morphological Features of Slavic Languages (3) A,W
ABERNATHY
Development of various grammatical forms of the Slavic languages from the Common Slavic period. (Offered alternate years.) Prerequisite, 552.

555 Old Church Slavonic (3)
ABERNATHY
Rise and development of earliest Slavic literary language and a descriptive study of its orthography, phonology, morphology, and syntax. (Offered alternate years; not offered 1965-66.)

556 Readings in Old Church Slavonic (3)
ABERNATHY
Reading and grammatical interpretation of a selected group of texts. (Offered alternate years; not offered 1965-66.)

TIBETAN
500 Advanced Literary Tibetan (3, max. 9) A,W
NORNANG, WYLIE
Reading of manuscripts and xylographs with emphasis on biographical, historical, and geographic material. Prerequisite, 406 or equivalent.

HURVITZ, LARRANG, LI, NORNANG, POPPE, WYLIE
Prerequisite, permission.

534 Buddhistic Tibetan (2, max. 6) A,W
NORNANG
Reading of Buddhist literature in translation and original Tibetan compositions. Prerequisite, 406 or equivalent.

544 Ancient Tibetan Documents (2, max. 6) A,W
WYLIE
Reading of selections from ancient documents, inscriptions, and annals. Prerequisite, 406 or equivalent.

600 Research (*) A,W
LARRANG, NORNANG, WYLIE
Prerequisite, permission.

TURKIC
504, 505 Middle Turkic (3,3) A,W
Introduction to the comparative phonology, morphology, and syntax of the Middle Turkic languages; reading and translation of texts in Karakhania (11th-12th century), Khwarezm Turkic (13th-15th century), Old Ottoman (13th-15th century), Kipchak (13th-15th century) and Chaghatai (15th-16th century); in Arabic, Latin, and Armenian scripts. (Offered every three years.) Prerequisites, 303 or 313, 406, 407.

506, 507 Old Uighur (3,3) A,W
Introduction to script systems, phonology, morphology, and syntax; reading and translation of texts in Uighur (Soghdian) and Manichaean scripts (8th-11th century). (Offered every three years.) Prerequisites, 303 or 313, German or Russian.

510, 511 Ottoman Texts (3,3)
Readings in prose, poetry, and drama antiquity to nineteenth century, in Arabic script; readings in official documents. (Offered every three years; not offered 1965-66.) Prerequisites, 313, 406, 407.

512, 513 Old Turkic (3,3) A,W
Türküt. Introduction to script system, phonology, morphology, and syntax of the oldest form of Turkic; reading and translation of 7th-8th century texts in Runic script. (Offered every three years.) Prerequisites, 313 and permission.

521, 522 Comparative and Historical Grammar of Turkic Languages (3,3)
Script systems, phonology, morphology, syntax and basic lexic. (Offered every three years; not offered 1965-66.) Prerequisites, 303 or 313, 507 or 513.

523 Seminar on Turkic Literature (3)
Oral literature (epic, tales, songs); written literature: traditions and techniques; special consideration to the relationship with Persian and Arabic literatures on one side, and French and Russian on the other. (Offered every three years; not offered 1965-66.) Prerequisite, any Turkic language, Russian, or German, Arabic, or Persian.

VIETNAMESE
521, 522, 523 Survey of Vietnamese Literature (3,3) A,W
History of literary activities in Viet Nam. Analysis and discussion of typical texts. (Alternate with 531, 532, 533.) Prerequisite, 403 or equivalent.

531, 532, 533 Seminar in Vietnamese Literature (3,3)
Intensive study of key topics in Vietnamese literature. Analysis and discussion of texts. (Alternate with 521, 522, 523; not offered 1965-66.)

600 Research (*) A,W
Prerequisite, permission.

FINANCE
Courses for Undergraduates
320 Money, Financial Institutions, and Income (4) A,W
Nature and function of money, debt and credit, and liquidity; financial institutions and the flow of funds in the economy; income and monetary theory; and introduction to money market analysis. Prerequisites, Economics 200, Accounting 230.

327 International Finance (3) Sp
Practices, institutional operations, and problems in international finance; the balance of international payments; financing international trade and other transactions; foreign departments of banks; the foreign exchange market and exchange rates; the impact of international financial problems on business. Prerequisite, 320.

350 Business Finance (4) A,W
Sources, uses, cost, and control of funds in business enterprises; financial importance of the enterprise (especially the corporation) in the economy; internal management of working capital and income; sources and cost of long-term funds; financing of the growth and expansion of business enterprises; government regulation of the financial process. Prerequisite, 320.

360 Investments (3) A,W
Designed both for students who expect to enter financial work and for those who desire a general knowledge of investments. Principles in the selection of investment media; determination of individual and institutional investment policies; analysis of industries and securities. Prerequisite, 350.

361 Investment Markets and Portfolios (3) W
Functions and operations of the markets for securities with emphasis on the secondary markets; theoretical and operational considerations in the management of security portfolios. Prerequisite, 360.

420 Money Markets (3) A,W
Analysis of interrelations of financial institutions in the short-term and long-term money markets. Attention to the effects on financial institutions and money markets of Treasury and Federal Reserve policies, and the manner in which legal requirements, portfolio policies, and sources of funds result in actions by financial institutions and affect money markets. Prerequisite, 350.

423 Commercial Banking (3) A
The role of banking in the economy and management problems in banking—management of bank funds, internal organization, branch banking, and external problems, including relationships between banks and government agencies. Prerequisite, 320.

428 Credit Administration (3) W
Analysis of selected loan and investment cases, from the viewpoint of the loan officer, investment officer, or other credit administrator. Prerequisite, 423 or permission.

450 Problems in Corporation Finance (4) A,W
Case problems in corporate financial management. Includes cases on management of current assets, obtaining short-term loans, raising long-term capital, capital budgeting, and dividend policy. The management point of view is stressed. Prerequisite, 350.
453 Capital Allocation (3) W
Methods of measuring the merit of competing demands for corporate capital; factors relating to the investment decision; cost of capital. Readings and case problems. Prerequisites, 350, Business Statistics 201.

461 Investment Analysis (3) A Sp
An advanced course primarily for students preparing for investment banking or for professional investment work. Principles and techniques of the analysis of securities, both corporate and governmental, and workable criteria for selection or rejection of issues are emphasized. Prerequisites, 360 and Accounting 331.

499 Undergraduate Research (3, max. 6) A W Sp
Research in selected areas of business finance, money and banking, or investments. Prerequisites, 350 and permission.

Courses for Graduates Only

500 Financial Institutions and Financial Management (5) W
A course in which money, banking, and aggregative economic activity are developed as the financial environment within which the theory and management of business finance are covered. Prerequisite, permission.

520 Seminar in Banking Problems (3) A
Selected problems of contemporary and permanent significance in banking and related financial institutions. Prerequisite, 320, or 500, or permission.

521 Seminar in Money Markets (3) W
Supply and demand for funds in short-term and long-term money markets; the influence of money supply, bank reserves, legal restrictions, institutional portfolio policies, and changing needs and instruments of corporation finance. Objective is to develop ability to analyze and appraise current money market developments. Prerequisite, 420 or permission.

527 Seminar in International Finance and Investments (3) A
Study of selected problems in financing, international trade, investment, and foreign business operations; international aspects of money markets; problems of evaluation of foreign investments. Prerequisite, 320 or 500 or permission.

550 Business Financial Policy (3) A Sp
Systematic coverage of the theory of financial management. Application of quantitative analysis to the financial problems of the firm. Examination of empirical studies on the financing of the modern corporation. Prerequisites, 320, and 350 or 500, or permission.

552 Seminar in Corporation Finance (3) W Sp
A study of the financing of the corporation, including recent theoretical and institutional developments. Extensive reading and discussion in designated areas covering problems relating to financial management and to the social and economic implications of the financial process. Prerequisite, 550 or permission.

560 Seminar in Investments (3) Sp
Discussion and analysis of concepts, processes, and problems of investment in securities. Theory of investment media valuation, portfolio valuation, and portfolio construction and administration for individuals and institutions. Prerequisite, 360 or permission.

571-572 Research Reports (3-3) A W Sp
See Accounting for description.

604 Research (*) (, max. 10) A W Sp
Prerequisite, permission.

700 Thesis (*) A W Sp
Prerequisite, permission.

702 Degree Final (6) A W Sp
Limited to students completing a nonthesis degree program.

FISHERIES

Courses for Undergraduates

101 Introduction to Fisheries Science (5) A
Identification, distribution, and life histories of selected fish and shellfish; commercial and recreational fishing; utilization of fisheries products; problems faced in fisheries conservation and management. Recommended for nonmajors.

301 Anatomy of Fishes (5) A
WELANDER
Survey of morphology and bodily functions of fishes. Prerequisite, Zoology 112.

302 Microbiology of Fisheries (5) W
LISTON
Bacteria, yeasts, mold, and protozoans associated with fish; their characteristics and importance in the fisheries. Prerequisite, Zoology 111.

303 Introduction to Invertebrate Fisheries (5) Sp
SPARKS
Taxonomy, morphology, and phylogeny of the invertebrate groups of importance to fisheries. Prerequisite, permission.

310 Living Resources of the Seas, Lakes, and Streams (3) A
WELANDER
Fishes of the Pacific area; life histories; fisheries; local, national, and international approaches to conservation. Prerequisite, 10 credits in biology or 15 credits in science, or permission.

402 Economically Important Fishes (5) W
WELANDER
Survey of the system of fish classification; distribution of fishes. Prerequisite, 301.

405 Economically Important Mollusca (5) A
SPARKS
Classification, life histories, distribution, methods of cultivation, and economic importance of oysters, clams, scallops, abalones, cephalopods, and other mollusca. Prerequisite, Zoology 112.

406 Economically Important Crustacea (5) W
SPARKS
Classifications, life histories, distribution, methods of capture, and economic importance of crabs, shrimps, lobsters, crayfish, and the smaller crustacea. Prerequisite, Zoology 112.

410 Zoogeography of Freshwater Fishes (3) MC PHAIL
Distribution of freshwater fishes with special emphasis on the historical and ecological factors governing present distribution. Prerequisite, 402, or Zoology 362, or permission. (Not offered 1965-66.)

425 Migrations and Races of Fishes (5) A
DE LACY
Marking and other methods of determining migrations of fishes and homogeneity of fish populations; implications of these factors in the management of both freshwater and marine fisheries. Prerequisite, 402.

426 Early Life History of Marine Fishes (5) W
DE LACY
Reproduction, larval, post-larval life of economically important marine fishes; dispersion and survival rates; implications in management of food fisheries; research methods in this field. Prerequisite, 402.

427 Ecology of Marine Fishes (5) Sp
DE LACY
Effect of variations in hydrographic conditions, availability of food, geographic location, and other environmental conditions on distribution of fishes; their variation in abundance and availability to the fisheries; research techniques in this field. Prerequisite, 402.

440 Applications of Digital Computers to Biological Problems (2) Sp
BEVAN
Methods and procedures for processing biological data by means of digital computers. Problem analysis, elementary programming, use of package programs for statistical analysis. Prerequisite, Mathematics 382 or permission.

451 Propagation of Salmonoid Fishes (5) A
DONALDSON
Natural propagation; methods of hatching and rearing; collection and incubation of salmon eggs; design, construction, and maintenance of hatcheries, pond systems, and aquaria. Prerequisites, 402 and 10 credits in chemistry.

452 Nutrition of Fishes (5) W
DONALDSON
Feeding and efficiency of diets; food costs and methods; basic nutritional requirements of fish; nutritional diseases of fish. Prerequisites, 402 and 10 credits in chemistry.
453 Freshwater Fisheries Management: Biological (5) Sp

DONALDSON
Cree1 census methods; stocking policies, lake poisoning; pond fish propagation; determination of the productive capacities of streams, lakes, and ponds and their suitability for particular kinds of fishes. Prerequisites, 402 and 10 credits in chemistry.

454 Communicable Diseases of Fishes (5) Sp

SPARKS
Organisms causing diseases in fishes; prevention and known treatments of fish diseases. Prerequisites, 402 and Microbiology 301 or Fisheries 302. (Not offered 1965-66.)

460 Water Management and Fish Resources (5) Sp

M. C. BELL
Stream flows and mechanics of freshwater environment, and other problems such as natural propagation; water flow measurement in streams and pipes; use of weirs; hatchery water requirements; screening of water diversions for protection of downstream migrants; nomenclature, water rights, and protective laws. Prerequisites, 402, Mathematics 105, and physics, or permission.

461 Water Management and Fish Resources (5) A

M. C. BELL
Design of fish protective facilities and actual use of hydraulic turbines and spillways at dams; calibration of nets, etc. Prerequisite, 460 or permission.

465 Problems in Fish Biology (6) S

TAXONOMY, ECOLOGY, AND LIFE HISTORY OF THE FISHES OF THE SAN JUAN ISLANDS AND NOROEAST PACIFIC. (Offered at Friday Harbor Laboratories Summer Quarter only.) Prerequisite, permission.

471 Principles of Aquatic Radioecology (3) A

SEYMOUR
The nature, detection, measurement, differential biological effects, and evaluation of the hazards of ionizing radiations. Prerequisites, 15 credits in chemistry, 10 credits in zoology, and permission.

472 Methods of Aquatic Radioecology (3) W

SEYMOUR
Methods of radiobiological analyses, of accumulation and loss of radionuclides, and of radionuclides as tracers in aquatic organisms. Prerequisites, 15 credits in chemistry, 10 credits in zoology, and permission.

473 Radionuclides in the Aquatic Environment (3) Sp

SEYMOUR
The distribution of natural and artificial radionuclides, the allowable concentrations and the biological cost of introducing radionuclides in aquatic environments. Prerequisites, 15 credits in chemistry, 10 credits in zoology, and permission.

480 Introduction to Commercial Fishing Industry (5) A

F. H. BELL
Lectures, demonstrations, and trips conducted by qualified persons from the industry. Commercial fishing operations, marketing, processing, reduction, organization, and labor relations are discussed and observed. Prerequisite, 15 credits in chemistry.

495 Introduction to Fisheries and Food Science Literature (2, max. 6) AWSp

Directed training in searching bibliographic sources. Prerequisite, 15 credits in fisheries.

499 Undergraduate Research (1-3, max. 9) AWSp

Individual research within the College of Fisheries or on-the-job training in governmental or industrial fisheries organizations. Prerequisite, permission.

Courses for Graduates Only

501 On-the-Job Training (1-3, max. 3 for M.S., 9 for Ph.D.) AWSp

Guided on-the-job training in governmental or industrial fisheries organizations. Prerequisite, permission.

503 Systematic Ichthyology (5) Sp

WELANDER
Principles and procedures of ichthyological taxonomy demonstrated by current problems and research. Prerequisites, 402 and permission.

505 Research Techniques in Shellfish Biology (5) Sp

SPARKS
A field and laboratory course dealing with research methods in the reproduction, growth, and mortality of oysters and clams.

507 Topics in Fish Ecology (1-5, max. 15) AWSp

Selected topics in the ecology of marine and freshwater fish and shellfish; factors affecting survival and migration; definition and distribution of fish populations. Prerequisite, permission.

510 Fish Behavior (3) A

FIELDS
Behavior related to sensory-motor equipment. Design of experiments emphasized for studies ranging from naturalistic observation to controlled laboratory and field experiments. Prerequisite, permission.

511 Fish Behavior Laboratory (2-3, max. 6) A

FIELDS
Prerequisite, 510 or concurrent registration in 510.

520 Graduate Seminar (2, max. 6) AWSp

Training in methods of searching fisheries literature.

530 Biological Problems in Water Pollution (3) W

Biological and ecological changes in the aquatic environment resulting from domestic, industrial, radioactive, and agricultural wastes and methods for their evaluation. Prerequisite, permission.

556 Introduction to Quantitative Population Dynamics (5) A

PAULIK
Simple analytic approaches to population management; applications of parent-progeny models and logistic models; biological and economic yields of natural populations; analysis of population data on high-speed digital computers. Prerequisites, Mathematics 124, 125, 383 and permission.

557 Theoretical Models of Exploited Animal Populations (5) W

PAULIK
Mathematical representation of basic population processes such as growth, mortality, natality, and mobility; application of optimization technique to yield models. Laboratory work on digital computer. Prerequisite, 556 or permission.

558 Estimation of Population Parameters (5) Sp

PAULIK
Statistical analysis of population data; design and analysis of mark-recapture experiments on natural populations; laboratory work on digital computer. Prerequisite, 557 or permission.

604 Research (*, max. 3 for M.S., 10 for Ph.D.)

700 Thesis (*)

FIXED PARTIAL DENTURES


WARNICK
Fixed partial denture fundamentals; construction of selected cases on technic models.

300, 301, 302 Fixed Partial Dentures (1,1,1) A,W,Sp

 Lectures on various phases of typical crown and fixed partial denture construction.

346 Clinical Crowns and Fixed Partial Dentition (5) AWSp

MORRISON, SAVAGE
Construction of crowns and fixed partial dentures for clinical cases; instruction under close supervision, with cases assigned according to the student's knowledge and abilities.

400, 401 Advanced Fixed Partial Dentures (1,1) A,W

MORRISON
Lectures on refinements in technical procedures. Relatively difficult, atypical clinical cases are discussed and analyzed, with emphasis on diagnosis and treatment planning and on the relationship of this field to other forms of treatment.
446 Advanced Clinical Crowns and Fixed Partial Dentures (8) AWSp
MORRISON, STAFF
Continuation and advanced of clinical experience, including clinical ceramics, with treatment of more difficult clinical cases under close supervision.

Courses for Graduates Only

561 Abutments and Distribution of Masticatory Stress (4)
Tissue responses of bone and periodontal membrane to increased masticatory loads; physical principles involved in replacements in different locations in the mouth; considerations involved in length of span; retention form and resistance form; study of broken-stress design and fixed removable attachments; esthetic considerations of abutment preparation.

562 Advanced Dental Ceramics (3)
Baked porcelain as a substitute for lost tooth structure. Physical properties of the material; pyrochemical reactions in firing. Indications and contraindications in restorative dentistry. Color in dental ceramics; esthetics a major consideration; use of stains. Veneer crowns and inlays—variant preparations of the teeth. Methods of impression taking, die formations, and construction of matrices. Manipulation of the various porcelains; the factors involved. Variations in technics of fabrication of restoration. Clinical considerations in respect to insertion and maintenance.

700 Thesis (*)
An investigative program carried out under the direction of a member of the Department staff by a student working toward the degree of Master of Science in Dentistry. The problem may be in one of the basic sciences or may have a clinical application.

FOOD SCIENCE

Courses for Undergraduates

481 Introduction to Food Technology (5) Sp
LISTON
Chemical and biological properties of foods; principles of processing, storage, distribution, and spoilage. Prerequisite, permission.

483 Food Analysis I (3) W
DOLLAR
Proximate analysis of foods by physical and chemical methods. Prerequisite, Biochemistry 442 or permission.

484 Food Analysis II (3) W
DOLLAR
Analysis of foods for vitamins, fatty acids, other biological substances and additives by physical, chemical, and microbiological methods. Prerequisite, 482.

485 Principles of Food Processing I (5) Sp
DOLLAR, LISTON
Unprocessed foods, their composition, nutritional availability, associated microorganisms, storage, and distribution. Prerequisite, 481 or permission.

486 Principles of Food Processing II (5) A
DOLLAR, LISTON
Principles of food preservation by thermal processes, low temperature methods, chemical methods, irradiation, and other modern processes. Prerequisites, 482, 486 or permission.

487 Food Analysis III (3) Sp
DOLLAR, LISTON
Quality assessment of foods including spoilage methods, rancidity methods, organoleptic, and microbiological methods. Prerequisite, 483.

490 Space Biology: Sealed Life-Support Systems (3) Sp
Problems and proposed solutions for supporting human life in sealed environments. Emphasis on long-term space travel. Prerequisite, 10 credits in chemistry or biology, or permission.

504 Principles of Technological Research in Fisheries and Food (3) AWSp
LISTON
A lecture and laboratory course designed to familiarize graduate students with the methods used in technological research. Prerequisite, permission.

508 Problems in Food Science (+, max. 3 for M.S., 10 for Ph.D.) AWSp

700 Thesis (*) AWSpS

FORESTRY

Courses for Undergraduates

101, 102, 103 Development of Forestry (1,1,1) A,WSp
SCHAEFFER
History of forestry and its present status in the United States. Orientation course required of all freshman forestry students; not open to others.

204 Dendrology (5) A
BROCKMAN
Identification, classification, and distribution of trees of North America. Prerequisite, Botany 111.

301 Survey of Forestry (3) W
History of the development of forestry, its aims and objectives; interrelationship between forestry and other phases of land use. For nonmajors. Prerequisite, permission.

306 Wood Anatomy (3) A
LENEY
Familiarization with the development of wood as a plant tissue, and the relationship between wood structure and wood properties. Prerequisite, Botany 112.

310 Forest Soils (5) A
GESSEL
Physical, chemical, and biological properties of forest soils; soil development and classification; and soils in relation to use of forest resources. Prerequisite, Geology 205.

320 Introduction to Forest Ecology (3) S
SCOTT
An elementary study of the ecology of forest communities. Particular emphasis on field investigations of succession and development as related to different environments. Prerequisite, Botany 112. (Offered Term a, Summer Quarter only, at Pack Forest.)

321 Silvics (3) W
SCOTT, STETLER
A study of forest ecology and the silvical characteristics of forest trees. Includes environmental and genetic factors, forest influences, the establishment, development, and general characteristics of trees and stands. Prerequisites, Botany 112 and permission.

322 Silvicultural Methods (3) Sp
SCOTT
The theory and technique of applying silvicultural knowledge in controlling establishment, composition, and growth of forest stands. Includes reproduction methods and intermediate cuttings. Prerequisites, 321, 361.

340 Forest Surveying (3) S
STENZEL
Plane surveying with special emphasis on surveying and mapping forest areas, using compass, abney level, steel tape, trailer chain, pacing, transit, and level. Prerequisite, General Engineering 121. (Offered Term a, Summer Quarter only, at Pack Forest.)

341 Timber Harvesting (4) Sp
PEARCE
Timber harvesting systems and planning procedures: forest road engineering. Prerequisite, 340.

350 Wildlife Management (3) W
INTERFERRATIONS between forests and wildlife; life histories and habits of animals involved. Prerequisites, junior standing and permission.

353 Range Management (3)
INTERFERRATIONS between plants, animals, and man on range lands. History of range-land use, principles and economics of proper use. One Saturday field trip required. (Not offered 1965-66.) Prerequisite, permission.
360 Introduction to Forest Mensuration (3) S
TURNBULL
Elementary principles of measurement, estimation, and analysis of forest tree and stand parameters. Field techniques and practices. Prerequisite, Mathematics 105. (Offered Term A, Summer Quarter only, at Pack Forest.)

361 Forest Mensuration (4) W
TURNBULL
Forest tree and stand models. Studies of forest tree and stand parameters. Estimation processes. Growth and yield analysis. Prerequisite, Mathematics 281 or permission.

374 Wood Utilization (3) A
BETHEL, THOMAS
Nature of wood products industry; processing; demand and specifications for raw material and end products.

375 Wood Utilization Laboratory (2) A
THOMAS
Nature of wood products industry; processing; demand and specifications for raw material and end products.

380 Wood Machining (3) Sp
LENEY
Study of concepts of wood surface generation by separation of the wood structure in various methods of machining. Prerequisites, Physics 103 and Mathematics 124.

401 Safety Practices in Forest Industries (1) Sp
PEARCE
Accident costs and frequency rates; accident investigations; safety inspection; safety organization and program. Prerequisite, senior standing or permission.

403 Wood Structure (4) W
LENEY
Detailed study of gross, microscopic, and submicroscopic structure of the xylem tissue of various species for the purpose of understanding anatomical and morphological differences and relationship of structure to properties and usage. Prerequisite, 306 or permission.

404 Mechanical Behavior of Wood (4) A
BRYANT
The mechanical behavior of wood; its structural utilization as beams, columns, and panels; derivation of working stresses for wood. Prerequisite, junior standing.

405 Wood Physics (5) W
ERICKSON
Examination of physical factors which give wood its special behavior; demonstration by laboratory exercises of the measurement of wood properties and their relationships to various physical factors. Prerequisite, 306 or permission.

406 Microtechnique (3) A
LENEY
The technique of preparing, sectioning, staining, and mounting woody tissues and fibers for microscopic study. Prerequisite, 307 or permission.

407 Wood Chemistry (5) Sp
SARKANEN
Chemical and physical properties of cellulose, lignin, hemicellulose and extractives. Wood as a raw material for the chemical industry. Prerequisite, permission.

410 Forest Soil Properties (3) W
GESSEL
A laboratory study of physical, chemical, and biological properties of forest soils. Prerequisite, 310.

411 Soil and the Forest Ecosystem (3) Sp
SARKANEN
A study of soil in the field with emphasis on measurement of properties. Relationship of soils to forest vegetation. Prerequisite, 310.

424 Selected Topics in Silviculture (3) A
SCOTT
A detailed discussion of special problems or subjects in silviculture of interest to advanced students. Prerequisite, permission.

430 Forest Fire Control (3) Sp
SCHAEFFER
Pre-suppression; suppression; training methods; analysis of protection facilities; methods of slash disposal and hazard removal; forest behavior; organization for large fires.

435 Forest Entomology (4) W
HEIKKENEN
Characteristics, life histories, ecological relations, prevention and control of forest insects. Prerequisite, Zoology 112.

436 Autecology of Forest Insects (4) A
HEIKKENEN
Host-insect interactions, approaches to forest insect problems, research technique, and pertinent forest entomological literature. Prerequisite, permission.

437 Population Dynamics of Forest Insects (4) A
HEIKKENEN
Advanced study of animal-plant interactions in the forest environment. Emphasis on individual search and interpretation of original research. Prerequisite, permission.

440 Construction (4) W
STENZEL
Design and construction of forest roads; earth-moving methods and costs, explosives, surfacing, drainage. Laboratory: design of timber bridges. Prerequisite, 404.

441 Forest Engineering (5) A
STENZEL
Logging planning: road projection, selection of landings and settings, logging cost control. Land surveying, subdivision, platting, and boundaries. Prerequisite, Civil Engineering 310.

442 Logging Engineering (4) W
PEARCE
Logging machinery and equipment: application problems, with emphasis on motor truck performance. Field trips to logging equipment factories. Prerequisite, 441.

446 Logging Engineering Field Studies (3,5,5,3) Sp
STENZEL

452 International Concepts of Nature Conservation (3) A
BROCKMAN
Development of international interest in preservation of scenic and significant areas; varied concepts of establishment, policy, administration, and use compared to similar areas in the United States. Prerequisite, 456 or permission.

455 Watershed Management (4) A
GESSEL
Fundamentals of watershed management and conservation of soil and water. Prerequisites, 310, 321, or permission.

456 Recreational Use of Wild Lands (3) W
BROCKMAN
Recreational needs, values, resources, and objectives; planning and development of outdoor recreational resources.

457 Recreational Land Management Field Studies (2) W
BROCKMAN
Investigation of administrative policies and procedures, problems and public use of varied public and private recreational lands; involves off-campus travel and preparation of report. Prerequisite, 456 or permission.

460 Forest Management (5) W
ROBERTSON
Economic and technical principles involved in the management of federal, state, and private forest lands. Emphasis is placed on principles of forest management applied to integrated use of all forest resources. Techniques used in timber inventories and management plans for continuous production of forest crops. Prerequisite, senior standing.

461 Forest Economics (5) A
DOWDLE
Position of forests in the economic structure; cost of growing timber; valuation of land for forest production; stumpage appraisal techniques; problems of forest taxation. Prerequisite, Economics 200.

462 Forest Policy and Administration (3) A
BROCKMAN
Development of the attitude of the federal government and the states toward forests, and the general methods of administering public interest in forests; the development of private forestry in the United States.
463 Contemporary Problems in Forest Land Use (3) W DOWDLE
Current conflicts among competing uses for forest land; trends in forest land use; impact of public policy on growth and development of wood science and technology industries. Prerequisite, permission.

465 Forest Photo Interpretation (3) AW ROBERTSON
The use of aerial photographs in mapping vegetation type and estimating timber volumes. Construction of aerial photomosaics. Use of aerial photographs in fire control and range and timber management. Allocation of cut; logging road location; construction of planimetric and topographic maps from vertical photographs. Prerequisite, permission.

466, 467, 468, 469 Senior Management Field Studies (5,5,4,2) Sp ROBERTSON
466: surveys, use of aerial photographs in mapping forest types and estimating timber volumes. Application of statistical methods to cruising. 467: forest and land inventory in pine and fir regions. 468: growth and yield studies, permanent sample plots. 469: reports and summary of work accomplished by field studies. Course leads to development of a working plan for a large operation. All four courses are taken during the same quarter, and the entire quarter is spent off campus. Prerequisite, 460.

470 Wood Deterioration and Control (4) A ERICKSON
Wood-destroying agencies, biological and physical; semicolor classification and manner of attack. Theory of preservation; the important preservatives; pressure and nonpressure treating processes. Fire-retardant treatments, coatings, and impregnation. Prerequisite, 403.

471 Timber Design (3) Sp BRYANT
Design of solid and laminated beams; design of trusses using timber connectors, bolts and other fastenings; column design; laminated arches. Prerequisite, 404.

472 Wood Adhesion (3) W BRYANT
Theory of wood adhesion, chemical nature of wood adhesives, requirements of an adhesive relative to important wood and process variables. Prerequisite, senior standing in Wood Science and Technology.

473 Gluing Technology (3) Sp BRYANT
Gluing technology applied to the lumber, laminating, plywood, and plywood component industries. Study of wood and process variables affecting the gluing process. Prerequisite, 472.

474 Wood Composition Board Technology (3) Sp ERICKSON
Discussion of processes, influences of variables in process and wood characteristics upon board properties; experiments in making and evaluating composition boards and overlay materials. Prerequisite, senior standing in Wood Science and Technology.

475 Wood Drying Technology (3) Sp THOMAS
Analysis of wood drying; practical and experimental studies in the drying of processed wood in the form of lumber, veneer, particle, and fiber. Prerequisite, senior standing in Wood Science and Technology or permission.

476 Pulp and Paper Technology (3) W SARKANEN
Chemical and technological aspects of the manufacture of mechanical and chemical pulps, and of paper and paper products. Prerequisite, 407.

477 Pulp and Paper Laboratory (2) Sp SARKANEN
Laboratory experiments in the pulping of wood, fiber technology, and physical and chemical characteristics of paper and pulp. Prerequisite, 476.

478 Advanced Wood Technology (5) W ERICKSON
The physical and chemical nature of wood; its colloidal properties as related to its physical and mechanical behavior in its solid and transmuted forms. Prerequisite, permission.

482 Structure of Wood Products Industry (3) W THOMAS
A case study of the evolving wood-products industry; history and early growth; market structure in relation to products; international, inter-regional, and intra-industry competition; industry problems.

484 Forest Products Field Studies (1) Sp THOMAS
Two-week field study of the forest products industry of the Northwest. Prerequisite, senior standing in Wood Science and Technology.

485 Thesis (2) Sp
A thesis based upon an undergraduate research or independent study project under the supervision of the faculty. Prerequisite, senior standing in Wood Science and Technology.

490, 491, 492 Undergraduate Studies (1-5,1-5,1-5)
Individual tutorial study of topics for which there is not sufficient demand to warrant the organization of regular classes. The courses are offered in all quarters and credits can vary from 1 to 5, and, with the permission of the instructor, each course may be repeated for credit. Credits are individually arranged for each course. Prerequisite, permission.

495 Research Methods Seminar (3) A BRYANT, TURNBULL
A study of methods of approaching research problems; statistical techniques that can be adapted to problems in forestry and forest products industry. Prerequisite, senior standing.

496 Industrial Forestry Analysis (3) W BETHEL, TURNBULL
Principles and practices in optimization of supply, inventory, and products in forest industries. Principles and practice in control of quality of forest products. Prerequisite, 495 or permission.

Courses for Graduates Only

500 Graduate Seminar (1, max. 2) AW BETHEL
Discussion of current issues and problems in forestry and forest research. Required of all graduate students in their first year of residence. Prerequisite, permission.

511 Forest Soils Seminar (2) W GESEL
Discussion of current topics in forest soils research and management. Prerequisite, permission.

512 Soil Formation and Classification (3) W GESEL
A study of soil-forming factors and processes, and principles of soil classification primarily as applied to forested areas. Prerequisite, 310.

513 Soil Survey and Mapping (4) Sp GESEL
Principally a study of soils of the Northwest; their properties and distribution. Prerequisites, 512 and permission. (Offered alternate years.)

514 Forest Influences (4) S GESEL
A study of the effects of vegetation on climate, water, and soil. Special emphasis on the hydrologic cycle in forest ecosystems. Relationship of vegetation to water quantity and quality. Prerequisite, 310 and Atmospheric Sciences 329.

521 Current Problems in Forest Ecology (3) W SCOTT
A consideration of current literature and topics in forest ecology and tree physiology. Prerequisite, permission.

522 Current Problems in Silviculture (3) Sp SCOTT
A detailed study of the literature dealing with recent applications of silviculture in world forestry. Prerequisite, permission.

525 Research Methods in Forest Biology (2) A GESEL, SCOTT, TURNBULL
Research philosophies and procedures as applied to forest biological problems. Required of all graduate students in forest biology in their first year of residence. Prerequisite, permission.
412

The technology of synthetic resins as wood adhesives, wood impregnants, binders, overlays, and surface coatings. Prerequisite, permission.

536 Advanced Forest Entomology (4) Sp
HEIKKENEN
A review and discussion of current problems in forest entomology. Emphasis on individual literature reviews, presentation, and research technique. Prerequisite, permission.

541 Advanced Forest Engineering (5) W
PEARCE
Logging organization and management; logging cost analysis and budgeting. Prerequisite, permission.

542 Advanced Logging Engineering (3) A
PEARCE
Detailed consideration of problems of logging planning and truck road engineering, including the preparation and field layout of logging plans; location, design, and construction of logging truck roads. Prerequisite, permission.

551 Current Problems in Recreational Management of Wildlands (3) Sp
BROCKMAN
Investigation, examination and discussion of current problems of recreational management of wild lands. Prerequisite, graduate standing.

564 Advanced Forest Biometry (3 or 5) W
TURNBULL
Classical problems in analysis of forest populations and growth theory, and principles of parametric analysis and estimation processes in forest biometry. Prerequisite, permission.

571 Advanced Wood Preservation (3) W
ERICKSON
Permeability of wood; theory of penetration; treating plants, their equipment and design. Prerequisite, permission.

572 Wood Chemistry and Analysis (3-5) WS
ERICKSON
Techniques for analyzing the chemical constituents of wood; the relationships between chemical properties and the structural properties and uses of various species of wood. Prerequisite, permission.

573 Wood-Moisture Relations (2-3) A
ERICKSON
Theories dealing with relationships between wood and moisture conditions at fiber saturation point and between fiber saturation point and zero moisture content. Prerequisite, permission.

574 Wood-Resin Relations (3) Sp
BRYANT
The technology of synthetic resins as wood adhesives, wood impregnants, binders, overlays, and surface coatings. Prerequisite, permission.

575 Forest Products Economics (3) A
THOMAS
Economic considerations in planning for utilization of the forest resource under a variety of circumstances. Prerequisite, permission.

590 Graduate Studies (1-5)
Study in fields for which there is not sufficient demand to warrant the organization of regular courses. Prerequisite, permission.

600 Research (*)

700 Thesis (*)
Tutorial study designed to meet individual requirements is available to graduate students in the Graduate Studies courses listed below. Such study may include literature review, field, and laboratory work. The courses are offered in all quarters and credits can vary from 1 to 5, and with the permission of the instructor, each course may be repeated for credit. Credits are individually arranged for each course. Prerequisites include graduate standing and permission of the instructor.

510 Graduate Studies in Forest Soils (1-5)
GESSEL

515 Graduate Studies in Forest Influences (1-5)
GESSEL, SCOTT

520 Graduate Studies in Silvics and Silviculture (1-5)
SCOTT

526 Graduate Studies in Forest Genetics (1-5)
STETTLER

530 Graduate Studies in Forest Fire Control (1-5)
SCHAEFFER

535 Graduate Studies in Forest Entomology (1-5)
HEIKKENEN

540 Graduate Studies in Logging Engineering (1-5)
PEARCE, STENZEL

550 Graduate Studies in Forest Recreation (1-5)
BROCKMAN

555 Graduate Studies in Wildlife Management (1-5)

560 Graduate Studies in Forest History and Policy (1-5)
MEEK

563 Graduate Studies in Forest Mensuration (1-5)
TURNBULL

565 Graduate Studies in Forest Management (1-5)
ROBERTSON

566 Graduate Studies in Forest Photogrammetry (1-5)
ROBERTSON

568 Graduate Studies in Forest Economics (1-5)
DOWDE

570 Graduate Studies in Forest Products (1-5)
BRYANT, ERICKSON, LENEY, THOMAS, SARAFEN

Prescribed Courses in Other Fields

Courses for Undergraduates

ACCOUNTING
210 Fundamentals of Accounting (3)

BOTANY
111 Elementary Botany (5)

112 The Plant Kingdom (5)

361 Forest Pathology (5)

CHEMISTRY
101 General Chemistry (5)

102 General and Organic Chemistry (5)

140 General Chemistry (3)

150 General Chemistry (3)

231 Organic Chemistry (3)

232 Organic Chemistry (3)

CIVIL ENGINEERING
310 Highway Location and Design (4)

417 Cadastral Surveys (2)

ECONOMICS
200 Introduction to Economics (5)

ENGLISH
101, 102, 103 Composition (3,3,3)

GENERAL ENGINEERING
101 Engineering Graphics (3)

121 Plane Surveying and Measurements (3)

GEOLGY
205 Physical Geology (5)
Comparative Literature 301 World Classics of Germany, Russia, and Scandinavia (5) W
Great works of Danish, German, Icelandic, Norwegian, Russian, and Swedish poetry, drama, and fiction, from the Middle Ages to the twentieth century, read in English and taught by specialists in German, Scandinavian, and Slavic literature. Prerequisite, junior standing.

Comparative Literature 302 World Classics of the Orient (5) Sp
Great works of Chinese, Indian, Japanese, and Korean literature and thought, read in English and taught by specialists in Far Eastern literature. (Offered jointly with the Far Eastern and Russian Institute.) Prerequisite, junior standing.

General Studies 300H Honors Colloquium (Humanities) (2, max. 6) W
Discussion of selected topics in a variety of subject matter fields. Topics and reading material vary from year to year. Open to juniors and seniors in College Honors Program. Prerequisite, permission.

General Studies 301H Honors Colloquium (Social Science) (2, max. 6)
Discussion of selected topics in a variety of subject matter fields. Topics and reading material vary from year to year. Open to juniors and seniors in College Honors Program. Prerequisite, permission.

General Studies 302H Honors Colloquium (Science) (2, max. 6)
Discussion of selected topics in a variety of subject matter fields. Topics and reading material vary from year to year. Open to juniors and seniors in College Honors Program. Prerequisite, permission.

General Studies 391 Supervised Study in Selected Fields (*, max. 6) AWSp
Special supervised study in a field represented in the College of Arts and Sciences. Prerequisites, permission of major department, supervisor of study, and General Studies Office.

General Studies 451 Sources of the Modern Cultural Crisis (2-6) AWSp
Individual reading assigned by members of the interdepartmental staff. May be repeated in various fields. Prerequisites, either anticipated or current enrollment in 455-456, and permission.

General Studies 455-456 Critical Problems of Our Culture (3-3) W,Sp
Economic, psychological, scientific and technological, artistic, moral, religious aspects; essential conflicts; the problem of synthesis. Open to seniors; juniors by permission.

General Studies 493 Senior Study (1-5) AWSp
For General Studies majors only. Prerequisites, permission of supervisor of study and General Studies Office.

Humanities 101 Literature (5) AWSp
An introduction to literary forms and techniques through analysis of representative examples of narrative and poetic art, with emphasis upon relationship of content and expression. (Identical with English 110.)

Humanities 102 The Arts (5) AWSp
Painting, sculpture, music, architecture, the dance, and drama studied through example, discussion, and criticism.

Humanities 103 Philosophy (5) AWSp
Methods of reflective thinking and the use of them in considering such essential questions as the existence and nature of God, the meaning of a good life and a good social order, the nature and limits of human knowledge, the relationship between mind and body, and the nature of the universe. This course may be offered in partial fulfillment of the requirements for a major in philosophy. (Identical with Philosophy 100.)

Liberal Arts 101 Introduction to Modern Thought (5) W
LUTETY
Man's place in the universe; cosmic origins; origin and nature of life; mind and behavior; values.

Liberal Arts 111 Introduction to the Study of the Fine Arts (5) ASp
LUTETY
Appreciation of masterpieces of architecture, painting, sculpture, and music; problems common to them; philosophy of art; relations of beauty, truth, and morality.

Social Science 101 History of Civilization: The Great Cultural Traditions (5) A
BRIDGMAN, COHEN, FERRILL, GRIFFITHS, HANKINS, KAMINSKY, KATZ, LEVY, SAUM, SPELLMAN, SUGAR, THOMAS, VORZIMMER, WILLIAMS
The historic foundation of civilizations—Mesopotamia, Egypt, India, China; economy; society, government, religion, and culture; the elaboration of culture and institutions in Greece, Rome, and the Orient; Christianity and the beginning of civilization in Western Europe; early medieval civilization in the West.

Social Science 102 History of Civilization: The Western Traditions in World Civilization (5) W
BRIDGMAN, COHEN, FERRILL, GRIFFITHS, HANKINS, KAMINSKY, KATZ, LEVY, SAUM, SPELLMAN, SUGAR, THOMAS, VORZIMMER, WILLIAMS
The beginning of modern civilization: the Renaissance; the Protestant Revolt, the state; commercial revolution and mercantilism; the rise of science; the “era of revolutions”; the Industrial Revolution and the rise of democracy.
Social Science 103 History of Civilization: The Contemporary World (5) Sp
Bridgman, Cohen, Ferrill, Griffiths, Hankins, Kaminsky, Katz, Levy, Sauum, Spellman, Sugar, Thomas, Vorzimmer, Williams
The meeting of East and West: the "one-world" community in the twentieth century; imperialism, communism, fascism, democracy, internationalism; twentieth-century science; present-day philosophy: religion, literature, and art; the meaning of history for the citizen of the contemporary world.

GENERAL BUSINESS

Courses for Undergraduates

101 Business: An Introductory Analysis (5) AWSp

361 Business History (3) Sp
Exploration and analysis of the development of the American business system, business enterprise and its management within the context of forces shaping the growth of the nation.

439 Analysis of Business Conditions (4) AWSp
Analysis of basic variations affecting general business conditions as a background for business and investment decisions; appraisal of proposals for controlling cycles and of forecasting techniques. Prerequisites, Finance 320 and Business Statistics 201 and 301.

441 Managerial Economics (3) AWSp
Analysis of factors affecting decisions within business firms. Motivation, interfirm relationships, cost and pricing policies, are among subjects examined. Prerequisite, Business Statistics 301.

444 Business and Society (4) AWSp
American business and its role in society: business leadership in different social contexts; the changing framework of responsibilities facing both the company and its leaders.

445 Comparative Enterprise Systems (5) Sp
Investigation of functions, modes of operation, and methods of coordinating business enterprises in various economic systems, ranging from the competitive to the highly centralized.

499 Undergraduate Research (3, max. 9)
Prerequisites, 439 and permission.

Courses for Graduates Only

570 Seminar in Business Research (3) SpS
Research methods and methodology; philosophical aspects of scientific methodology and of the nature of human knowledge are studied as a foundation for research techniques and procedures in business. Prerequisite, permission.

604 Research (*, max. 10) AWSpS
Prerequisite, permission.

700 Thesis (*) AWSpS

702 Degree Final (6) AWSpS
Limited to students completing a nonthesis degree program.

GENERAL ENGINEERING

Courses for Undergraduates

100 Engineering Orientation (1) AWSp
Lectures, discussion, and reading assignments on the functions of engineering, the various fields of the profession, and on the College of Engineering.

103 Applied Descriptive Geometry (3) Boehmer
Application of fundamental principles to the solution of problems in the different fields of engineering by graphics. Includes point, line, and plane problems, intersections and developments, and vectors in three dimensions. Prerequisites, 101 and 102.

104 Engineering Graphics (3) AWSpS Collins
Fundamentals of orthographic projection, including sections and auxiliary views, isometric and oblique drawings. Technical sketching. Making, dimensioning, and interpretation of engineering drawings.

105 Engineering Graphics (3) AWSpS Messer
Continuation of making, dimensioning, and interpretation of engineering drawings. Limit dimensions. Charts and graphs, application of principles of descriptive geometry in various fields of engineering. Includes point, line, and plane problems, intersections and developments, and vectors in three dimensions. Prerequisite, 104.

111 Engineering Problems (3) AWSpS Seabloom
An introduction to some fundamental principles, including dimensional analysis, theory of measurements, and vector algebra. Designed to develop the ability to analyze and solve engineering problems. Instruction in effective methods of work and study, and in systematic arrangement and clear workmanship. Prerequisites, high school physics, trigonometry, and Mathematics 105, which may be taken concurrently.

112 Statics (3) AWSpS Alexander
A fundamental and rigorous course in engineering statics using the vector notation treatment. Prerequisites, 104, 111, and Mathematics 125, which may be taken concurrently.

115 Introduction to Digital Computing (2) AWSpS
Douthwaite
The language of Fortran applied to engineering problems. Flow charts, program organization, and basic computer statements. Introductory problems solved on IBM 7094. Prerequisites, 111, Mathematics 124, which may be taken concurrently, or permission.

121 Plane Surveying and Measurements (3) ASp
Konichek
Plane surveying methods; use of the engineer's level, transit, and tape; computations of bearings, plane coordinate systems, areas, stadia surveying; public land system. The theory of measurements and errors, and the applications of probability to engineering measurements. Prerequisites, 104 and trigonometry, or permission.

351 Inventions and Patents (1) ASp Seed
Law and procedures for patenting inventions, employer-employee relationship, and trade-marks. Primarily for engineering students. Prerequisite, junior standing.

GENETICS

Courses for Undergraduates

351 Human Genetics (3) W Gartner
For premedical students and those majoring in anthropology, psychology, and related fields dealing with human variation. Prerequisites, Botany 111 or Zoology 111, or equivalent, and junior standing.

451 Genetics (3) ASp Sandler, Stadler, Roman
A general course recommended for majors in the biological sciences. Prerequisite, 10 credits in biological science.

451L Genetics Laboratory (2) ASp
Must be accompanied by 451.

452 Advanced Genetics (3) Sandler
A detailed discussion of chromosomal structure, mutation, chromosomal aberrations, and population genetics. Prerequisite, 451 or permission. (Not offered 1965-66.)

499 Undergraduate Research (*) AWSp
Prerequisite, permission.

Courses for Graduates Only

501 Introduction to Research Materials (3, max. 9) AWSp
The student will be introduced to Neurospora, yeast, bacteria, viruses, and mammalian material, and to some of the techniques in which these are used for genetic research. Prerequisite, graduate standing in Department of Genetics, or permission.
INTRODUCTION TO GEOGRAPHY

100 Introduction to Geography (5) AWSp
Major concepts and methods in the field; analysis of selected problems and types of regions. Honors sections available for honors students by permission.

INTRODUCTION TO FIELDS IN GEOGRAPHY

200 World Regional Geography (5) FLEMING
A study of the world’s regional structure; analysis and interpretation of the world’s cultural, economic, and resource patterns. (Not offered 1965-66.)

205 Physical Geography (5) W
Survey of character and location of different types of land forms, climates, soils, vegetation, minerals, and water resources; their significance to human occupancy.

207 Economic Geography (5) AWSp FLEMING, MORRILL, THOMAS
World survey of extractive, manufacturing, and distributing activities; regional characteristics relating to the availability of resources and markets and the utilization of technological skills. Honors sections available for honors students, by permission.

258 Maps and Map Reading (2) AWSp HEATH, SHERMAN
Categories of maps and aerial photographs and their special uses; map reading and interpretation.

INTERMEDIATE AND ADVANCED COURSES

Systematic Fields

325 Historical Geography of America (3) S
FLEMING

350 Intermediate Economic Geography (5) W MORYILL
Spatial organization of society: theoretical and empirical approaches to the study of the location of settlement (rural and urban) and economic activities (agriculture, manufacturing, services); spatial structure (including regions); their spatial interrelationships (trade, migration, communication) and changes in organization (urbanization, economic development).

370 Conservation of Natural Resources (5) Sp
FLEMING
Principles and practices in effective utilization of resources; public policies relating to conservation.

375 Political Geography (5) A VELIKONJA
A study of the spatial variations and interrelationships of political activities and systems.

411J Geomorphology (4) Sp
PORTER
Sculptural evolution of varied rock terrains, mass wasting processes; geomorphology of arid, semi-arid, polar and alpine regions; sea floor morphology and sediments. Offered jointly with the Department of Geology. Prerequisites, senior standing in geography or geology, and permission.

416J Regional Income Analysis (5) W TIEBOUT
Analysis of determinants of level of regional economic activity with special reference to the Pacific Northwest. Offered jointly with the Department of Economics. Prerequisite, Economics 301 or equivalent.

440J Manufacturing (3 or 5) THOMAS
Analysis of linkages, structure, and distribution of manufacturing; study of selected industries focusing attention on factors which influence their development and location. Lectures, 3 credits; independent study, 2 additional credits with permission of instructor. Offered jointly with the Department of Economics. (Not offered 1965-66; alternates with 441.)

441 Geography and Industrial Change (3 or 5) A THOMAS
Analyses of changes in the spatial and structural components of industrial activity patterns. Attention also focused on understanding the nature and influences of dominant forces affecting industrial change. Examples drawn primarily from North America and Western Europe. Lectures, 3 credits; independent study, 2 additional credits with permission of instructor. (Not offered 1964-65; alternates with 440.)

442 Social Geography (3 or 5) Sp MORYILL
Spatial patterns of population distribution and settlement; of migration and the spread of ideas; of social characteristics and social relations; social regions. Lectures, 3 credits; independent study, 2 additional credits with permission of instructor.

444 Geography of Water Resources (3 or 5) W MARYS
Analysis and appraisal of water resources in land and industrial development; problems and policies of river basin planning with emphasis on the Pacific Northwest. Lectures, 3 credits; independent study, 2 additional credits with permission of instructor.

448 Geography of Transportation (3 or 5) A ULLMAN
Circulation geography, principles of spatial interaction emphasizing commodity flow, the nature and distribution of rail and water transport, the role of transport in area development. Lectures, 3 credits; independent study, 2 additional credits with permission of instructor.
451J Regional Planning Development (3 or 5) W
MORRILL, THOMAS
Emphasis placed primarily on the process of implementing regional development policies in economically advanced and lesser developed countries. Resultant changes which occur in the distribution and structure of economic activities and settlement patterns are also studied and evaluated. Lectures, 3 credits; independent study, 2 additional credits with permission of instructor. Offered jointly with the Department of Urban Planning.

477 Urban Geography (3 or 5) W
ULLMAN
Analysis of urban and other agglomerated settlements in terms of nature, economic base, principal functions, distribution, supporting areas, and internal structure. Lectures, 3 credits; independent study, 2 additional credits with permission of instructor.

Regional Fields

301 Anglo-America (5)
Examination of the United States-Canada resource base and geographical implications of economic activities. Geographical aspects of contemporary problems and the future development of both countries. (Not offered 1965-66.)

302 The Pacific Northwest (3) AWSp
Survey of the economy of the Pacific Northwest in the light of factors of location, resources, resource-oriented industries, and resource policies. An introduction to regional studies on a local scale.

303 Monsoon Asia (5) A
EARLE
Historical and current patterns and development of settlement and human activities in Monsoon Asia. Regional frameworks; resources; problems of urban and agrarian development, industrialization, and economic growth. Offered jointly with the Far Eastern and Russian Institute.

304 Western Europe (5) A
FLEMING
An analysis of the physical and socio-economic characteristics of Western Europe. Contemporary political and economic integration trends are evaluated in their regional context.

305 Eastern Europe (5) W
VELIKONJA
An analysis of the physical, historical, and socio-economic characteristics of Eastern Europe. Offered jointly with the Far Eastern and Russian Institute.

306 Africa (5)
Historical and economic geography, emphasizing the role of natural resources in settlement and economic development; problems of colonization, the foundations of commercial agriculture, and trends in industrial development. (Not offered 1965-66.)

307 Australia and New Zealand (5) W
EARLE
Pastoral and agricultural development; industrial potential; urbanization; immigration and trade policies; external economic and political relations.

308 Latin America (5) W
HEATH
Present and future development and problems of Caribbean and South America in terms of their natural resources, economic activities, and ethnic and settlement patterns. (Formerly 305.)

313J East Asia (5) Sp
KAKIUCHI
Nature and geographic setting of Far Eastern civilization with reference to origins, development, and present outlines of settlement; cultures, resource use, and economic structures in China, Japan, and Korea. Offered jointly with the Far Eastern and Russian Institute.

332J Islands of the Pacific (3) Sp
EARLE
Analysis of major islands and groups with respect to resources, settlement, population composition; role in modern transportation and communications; current political status. Offered jointly with the Far Eastern and Russian Institute.

333J The Soviet Union (5) A
JACKSON
The structure and trends of geographic development, with particular emphasis on the distribution of population, the spatial structure of the economy and regional interaction. Offered jointly with the Far Eastern and Russian Institute.

402 United States (5) Sp
MORRILL
The spatial pattern of economic and social life in America—how it evolved, the role of the environment and resources; problems of regional inequality in development.

404 Problems in the Geography of Europe (5) A
VELIKONJA
Emphasis on problems stemming from contemporary political and socioeconomic changes underway in Europe. Topics include urbanization, regional development, economic integration, and patterns of trade.

433J Geographic Problems in Soviet Development (3 or 5) A
JACKSON
Selected problems posed by a dynamic society and a conditional limited resource base. Lectures, 3 credits; independent study, 2 additional credits with permission of instructor. Offered jointly with the Far Eastern and Russian Institute. Prerequisite, 333J or permission.

434J Problems in the Geography of Southeast Asia (5) W
EARLE
Analysis of regional and political structures; resources, economic activities, and problems of development; overseas and internal relationships. Offered jointly with the Far Eastern and Russian Institute.

435J Problems in the Geography of China (5) Sp
Origins and development of Chinese civilization in its geographic base and areal spread; political China and the Chinese sphere; physical base and resources; problems of agriculture, population, industrialization, urbanization, transportation, and contemporary development; communist China. Offered jointly with the Far Eastern and Russian Institute.

337J Problems in the Geography of Japan (5) A
KAKIUCHI
Regional structure of Japanese urban, industrial, and agricultural geography. Analysis of contemporary patterns considering cultural and physical factors and selected aspects of their historical development. Offered jointly with the Far Eastern and Russian Institute.

CARTOGRAPHY

360 Principles of Cartography (5) AWSp
HEATH, SHERMAN
Map scales, grid systems, symbolism, and map reproduction. Laboratory experience in application of these principles to map design and construction.

361 Experimental Cartography (5) A
HEATH, SHERMAN
Application of and experimentation with cartographic techniques and materials. Problems of relief representation, mapping of quantitative data, and their relation to reproduction processes. Prerequisite, 360.

363 Aerial Photographs as Source Materials (3) A
HEATH
Training in the use of aerial photographs as source materials in map compilation and other geographic purposes. Prerequisite, 360.

425J Graphie Techniques in the Social Sciences (5) A
SCHMID
Theory and practice of presenting statistical data in graphic form. Construction of bar, line, pictorial, and other types of charts and graphs, and areal distribution maps, etc., used for research and publicity purposes in sociology, geography, economics, education, and community planning. Offered jointly with the Department of Sociology. Prerequisite, Sociology 223 or equivalent.

458 Map Intelligence (3) W
SHERMAN
Analysis and appraisal of United States and foreign maps and atlases; mapping agencies, coverage, organization, and indexing; symbolism, scales, projections, and military grids; map library problems and operation.
Courses for Undergraduates

101 Physical Geology (5) AWSp
BARKSDALE, COOMBS, PORTER, MCKEE, WHETTEN
A study of minerals and rocks as well as the processes which have been important throughout geologic time, both on and beneath the surface, in giving the earth its present form. With laboratory. For nonscience majors.

102 Geology in World Affairs (5) W
BARKSDALE
Geological occurrence, world distribution, and production of coal, petroleum, and the important industrial materials. With laboratory. For nonscience majors. Prerequisite, 101.

103 Earth History (5) Sp
MALLORY
Geology through time, including the elements of stratigraphy and paleontology. With laboratory. For nonscience majors. Prerequisite, 101.

205 Physical Geology (5) ASp
MCKEE
The origin and development of minerals, rocks, landforms, and earth structures. With laboratory. For science majors. Prerequisite, high school chemistry. (Not open to students who have taken 101.)

220 Mineralogy (5) A
CHENEY
A systematic study of rock-forming and ore minerals, with emphasis on crystal structure and methods of mineral identification. Prerequisites, 101, 205, or 310, or permission. Chemistry 101 or 140, Mathematics 104 or permission.

Courses for Undergraduates

500 Contemporary Geographic Thought (3) A

501 Geographic Analysis (3) AWSp

502 Professional Writing in Geography (*, max. 6) Sp
Hudson

503 Source Materials in Geographic Research (3)
(Not offered 1965-66.)

504 Research Seminar: Europe (3, max. 6) WSp
FLEMING, VELIKONJ

505J Research Seminar: China and Northeast Asia (3, max. 6) W
Offered jointly with the Far Eastern and Russian Institute.

506J Research Seminar: Southeast Asia (3, max. 6) ASp
EARLE
Offered jointly with the Far Eastern and Russian Institute.

507J Research Seminar: Soviet Union (3, max. 6) Sp
JACKSON
Offered jointly with the Far Eastern and Russian Institute.

508 Research Seminar: Anglo-America (A, max. 6)
(Not offered 1965-66.)

509J Research Seminar: Japan (3, max. 6) W
KAKUCHI
Offered jointly with the Far Eastern and Russian Institute.

510 Research Seminar: Settlement and Urban Geography (3, max. 9) W
ULLMAN

516J Research Seminar: Regional Economics (3) Sp
TIEBOUT
Selected topics dealing with aggregative regional economic tools with special attention to empirical testability. Offered jointly with the Department of Economics. Prerequisites, Economics 300 and 301.

520 Research Seminar: Cartography (3, max. 6) Sp
HEATH, SHERMAN

526 Research Seminar: Quantitative Methods in Economic Geography (3, max. 6) W
MORRILL

527J Information Systems for Planning and Research (3) A
HORWOOD
Computer programming technology and data systems design for large scale data inputs. Machine editing, data manipulation, and information retrieval. Laboratory problems adapted to specialized interests of students. No previous computer programming experience required. Offered jointly with the Departments of Civil Engineering and Urban Planning.

528J Automated Mapping and Graphing (3) W
HORWOOD
Problem-oriented computer languages for statistical and areal analysis. Laboratory problems adapted to specialized interests of students. Offered jointly with the Departments of Civil Engineering and Urban Planning. Prerequisites, basic statistics and 527J, or permission.

529J Computer Applications to Urban and Regional Analysis (3) Sp
HORWOOD
Simulation models and automated systems for the study of land use and related economic and demographic data. Machine methods of planning analysis and feedback review. Laboratory projects. Offered jointly with the Departments of Civil Engineering and Urban Planning. Prerequisite, 528J or permission.

530J Research Seminar: Geography and Development (3, max. 6) A
THOMAS
Offered jointly with the Department of Urban Planning.

538 Research Seminar: Geography of Transportation (3, max. 6) Sp
ULLMAN

539 Research Seminar: Utilization of Water Resources (3, max. 6)
(Not offered 1965-66.)

540 Research Seminar: Industrial Geography (3, max. 9) Sp
THOMAS

575 Research Seminar: Political Geography (3, max. 6)
VELIKONJ

600 Research (*) AWSp

700 Thesis (*) AWSp

GEOLOGY

Courses for Undergraduates

101 Physical Geology (5) AWSp
BARKSDALE, COOMBS, PORTER, MCKEE, WHETTEN
A study of minerals and rocks as well as the processes which have been important throughout geologic time, both on and beneath the surface, in giving the earth its present form. With laboratory. For nonscience majors.

102 Geology in World Affairs (5) W
BARKSDALE
Geological occurrence, world distribution, and production of coal, petroleum, and the important industrial materials. With laboratory. For nonscience majors. Prerequisite, 101.

103 Earth History (5) Sp
MALLORY
Geology through time, including the elements of stratigraphy and paleontology. With laboratory. For nonscience majors. Prerequisite, 101.

205 Physical Geology (5) ASp
MCKEE
The origin and development of minerals, rocks, landforms, and earth structures. With laboratory. For science majors. Prerequisite, high school chemistry. (Not open to students who have taken 101.)

220 Mineralogy (5) A
CHENEY
A systematic study of rock-forming and ore minerals, with emphasis on crystal structure and methods of mineral identification. Prerequisites, 101, 205, or 310, or permission. Chemistry 101 or 140, Mathematics 104 or permission.
225 Igneous and Metamorphic Petrology (5) W
Systematic study of igneous and metamorphic rocks. Prerequisites, 205 and 220.

310 Geology for Engineers (4) W
Cheney
Elements of geology for civil engineers. Prerequisite, civil engineering major or permission. (Not open to students who have taken 310 Geology)

326 Sedimentary Petrology (5) Sp
Whetten
Origin and classification of sedimentary rocks; emphasis on field identification. Prerequisite, 225.

330 General Paleontology (5) W
Mallory
Systematic study of invertebrate fossils and the principles of paleontology. Prerequisite, 205 or permission.

340 Structural Geology (5) A
McKee
Interpretation of rock structures and their genesis. Prerequisites, 205, 326, or permission.

361 Stratigraphy (5) A
Wheeler
Systematic study of spatial relations of surface-accumulated rocks and their space-time implications. Prerequisites, 205, 220, 225, 326.

362 Interpretation of Geologic History (5) W
Wheeler
Regional and interregional integration of physical geology and biostratigraphy as basis for geologic history of North America. Prerequisites, 330 and 361.

401-402 Field Course (8-7) Sp
Advanced or field work in general geology. Prerequisite, permission.

405J Introduction to Geophysics: The Earth (5) Sp
Bostrom
Solid material in space, internal structure of the earth, sources of forces and stresses, the crust, tectonic cycles. Time scale and dating, correlations of rock types and structural setting. Offered jointly with Geophysics. Prerequisite, permission.

411J Geomorphology (4) Sp
Porter
Sculptural evolution of varied rock terrains, mass wasting processes, geomorphology of arid, semi-arid, polar, and alpine regions, seafloor morphology and sediments. Offered jointly with the Department of Geography. Prerequisites, senior standing in geology or geography, and permission.

412 Geology of North America (6) A
Porter
Regional geology as it applies to surface forms. Prerequisite, senior standing in geology or permission. (Offered even-numbered years.)

413 Glacial and Pleistocene Geology (5) A
Porter
Basic principles of glaciology and glacial geology; Pleistocene stratigraphy and chronology of glaciated and nonglaciated regions. Prerequisites, 411, senior standing in geology, and permission. (Offered odd-numbered years.)

414 Photogeology (3) W
Porter
Geologic interpretation of aerial photographs with emphasis on solving field problems. Prerequisites, 361, 340, 4112, and permission.

423 Optical Mineralogy (5) A
Vance
Petrographic microscope and recognition of common minerals in thin section. Prerequisites, 361 and 220.

424 Petrography and Petrology of Igneous Rocks (5) W
Vance
Systematic study with the petrographic microscope. Prerequisite, 423.

425 Petrography and Petrology of Metamorphic Rocks (5) Sp
Mallory
Systematic study of metamorphic rocks and their origin, using the petrographic microscope. Prerequisite, 424.

436 Micropaleontology (5) Sp
Mallory
Principles of paleontology as applied to micropaleontology; the systematic study of foraminifera. Prerequisites, 330 and permission. (Offered odd-numbered years.)

443 Advanced Structural Geology (5) A
Misch
Analysis in space and time; genetic interpretation; principles of geotectonics. Prerequisite, 340.

450 Elements of Geophysics (3) A
Bostrom
Basic elements of earth physics emphasizing areas pertinent to geology. Prerequisites, senior standing in geology and permission.

472 Elements of Geochemistry (4) A
Porter
Introduction to the interpretation and understanding of geological processes from the chemical standpoint. Prerequisite, senior standing in geology or permission.

474 Introduction to X-ray Emission Spectrography (2) W
Porter
Principles of fluorescence analysis involving basic analytical techniques with X-ray unit. Prerequisite, permission.

480 History of Geology (3) Sp
Barksdale
For those contemplating graduate study. A study of the contribution of individuals to the evolution of geological concepts. Prerequisites, senior standing in geology and permission.

481 Preparation of Geologic Reports and Publications (3) A
Coombs
Organization, writing, and illustration of geologic reports. Prerequisites, senior standing in geology and permission. (Offered even-numbered years.)

487 Ore Deposits (5) Sp
Cheney
Form, structure, mineralogy, petrology, and mode of origin of ore deposits. Prerequisite, permission.

498 Undergraduate Thesis (5) A/WSp
The thesis must be submitted at least one month before graduation.

499 Undergraduate Research (*, max. 5) A/WSp
Prerequisites, senior standing and permission.

Courses for Graduates Only

510 Research in Geomorphology and Pleistocene Geology (*, max. 10) A/WSp
Porter

511 Seminar in Geomorphology (2) A/WSp
Porter

512 Seminar in Pleistocene Research (2) A/WSp
Porter

520 Advanced Studies in Mineralogy, Petrography, and Petrology (*, max. 5) A/WSp
Misch, Vance, McKee, Coombs, Cheney

521 Metamorphic Minerals (5) W
Misch
(Offered odd-numbered years.)

522 Regional Metamorphism and Granitization (5) W
Misch
(Offered even-numbered years.)

523 Advanced Mineralogy (3) Sp
McKee

524 Advanced Igneous Petrography and Petrology (3 or 5) Sp
Vance
(Offered odd-numbered years.)

526 Advanced Petrography and Petrology of Sedimentary Rocks (3) W
Whetten

530 Advanced Studies in Paleontology (5) W
Mallory
(Offered even-numbered years; alternates with 563.)
531 Biostratigraphy (5) W MALLORY

540 Advanced Studies in Structural Geology (*) A Wsp MCKEE, MISC

545 Structure of Europe (5) Sp MISC

546 Structure of Asia and West Pacific Rim (5) Sp MISC

550 Advanced Studies in Geophysics (*, max. 9) A Wsp MALLORY, BOSTROM

551 Advanced Studies in Stratigraphy (*) A Wsp MALLORY, WHEELER

552 West Coast Cenozoic Stratigraphy (5) W MALLORY

554 Paleozoic Stratigraphy (5) Sp WHEELER

555 Mesozoic Stratigraphy (4) Sp WHEELER

556 Advanced Studies in Geochemistry (*) A Wsp

557 Engineering Geology (3) W COOMBS

558 Topics in Advanced Geochemistry (4) Sp

559 Seminar in Geochemistry (2) W

560 Research (*) A Wsp

561 Thesis (*) A Wsp

570 First-Year Reading German (5,5) Sp

DEPARTMENTAL SEMINAR

580 First-Year Reading German (5,5) A, AW, A Wsp

702 Degree Final (6) A Wsp

Limited to students completing a nonthesis degree program.

GEOPHYSICS

403J Introduction to Geophysics: The Atmosphere (5) W

The atmosphere in its relation to the environment, gravity, geomagnetism, composition, transfer processes, motions, clouds, signal phenomena. Offered jointly with the Department of Atmospheric Sciences. Prerequisites, Mathematics 324, Physics 371, or permission.

404J Introduction to Geophysics: The Ocean (5) A

Composition and character of sea water; physical, chemical and geological properties and processes; dynamics; waves. Offered jointly with the Department of Oceanography. Prerequisites, Mathematics 324, Physics 371, Chemistry 170, or permission.

405J Introduction to Geophysics: The Earth (5) Sp

Solid material in space, internal structure of the earth, sources of forces and stresses, the crust, tectonic cycles, time scale and dating, correlation of rock types and structural setting. Offered jointly with the Department of Geology. Prerequisites, Mathematics 324, Physics 371, Chemistry 170, or permission.

536J Geomagnetism (3) W


537J Magnetosphere I (3) Sp

Adiabatic invariants. Radiation belts. Solar wind. Interaction between solar wind and the earth's magnetic field; the boundary of the magnetosphere. Offered jointly with the Department of Atmospheric Sciences. Prerequisites, Physics 483 or Aeronautics and Astronautics 567 or permission.

538J Magnetosphere II (3) A

Plasma waves. Propagation of very low frequency and hydromagnetic waves in the magnetosphere. Interactions between plasma waves and particles. Offered jointly with the Department of Atmospheric Sciences. Prerequisite, 537J.

GERMANIC LANGUAGES AND LITERATURE

Courses for Undergraduates

101-102, 103 First-Year German (5-5,5) A, AW, A Wsp

The methods and objectives are primarily oral-aural.

121, 122 First-Year Reading German (5,5) A

A special beginning course devoted exclusively to the reading objective. For graduate students only.

201 Basic Second-Year German (5) A Wsp

Readings and oral practice in German, plus grammar review. Prerequisite, 103 or equivalent.

202 Intermediate Second-Year German (5) A Wsp

Continuation of 201. Prerequisite, 201 or equivalent.

203 Advanced Second-Year Reading (3) A Wsp

Majors and minors take concurrently with 207. Prerequisite, 202 or equivalent.

207 Advanced Second-Year Conversation (2) A Wsp

Discussion of general topics to develop oral fluency. Prerequisite, 202 or equivalent.

260 Lower-Division Scientific German (3) Sp

Prerequisite, 202 or equivalent.

301, 302, 303 Grammar and Conversation (3,3,3) A Wsp, A W, Wsp

The materials used aim not merely at an increase in ability to speak, write, and understand German, but also at broadening the student's understanding of the culture of German-speaking countries. Primarily for majors and minors. Prerequisites, 15 credits in second-year German.

307 Third-Year Composition (5) S

Not open to those who have had 301, 302, 303.

310, 311 Introduction to the Classical Period (3,3) Wsp

AMMERLHAIN, COTTRELL, SAUERLANDER

Lessing, Schiller, Goethe. Prerequisite, 15 credits in second-year German.

312 Introduction to the German Novelle (3) A

COTTRELL, SAUERLANDER

Representative writers, such as Keller, Meyer, and Storm; theory of the Novelle. Prerequisite, 15 credits in second-year German.

330 Conversational German (5) S

For participants in the Living-Language Group program only. Prerequisite, 207 or permission.

401, 402, 403 Grammar and Composition (3,3,3) A, Wsp

Primarily for majors and minors. Prerequisites, 301, 302, and 303.

404 History of the German Language (5) Sp

MEYER

From early Germanic to the present. Open to junior majors.

419
Courses for Graduates Only

500 Methodology (3)
(Not offered 1965-66.)

501 Bibliography (3) A
KRIES

502 History of German Criticism (3) W
BEHLER

503 Modern Poetry (3) Sp

510, 511, 512 German Civilization (3,3,3) S
Aesthetic and historical presentation of modern German civilization with due emphasis on its cultural, political, and social aspects. Prerequisite, permission. (Offered in consecutive Summer Quarters only, beginning with 510 in Summer, 1965.)

515 Romanticism (3) Sp
BEHLER

516 Nineteenth-Century Drama (3) Sp
SAUERLANDER
Prerequisite, permission.

517 Nineteenth-Century Prose (3) W
REY
Prerequisite, permission.

518 Twentieth-Century Literature (3) Sp
REY

520 Seminar in Medieval Literature (3)
HRUBY
(Not offered 1965-66.)

521 Seminar in the Literature of the Reformation and Renaissance (3) W
HRUBY

522 Seminar in Baroque (3)
(Not offered 1965-66.)

524 Seminar in Eighteenth-Century Literature (3) A
HERTLING

525 Seminar in Romanticism (3) Sp
BEHLER

526 Seminar in Nineteenth-Century Drama (3) Sp
SAUERLANDER
(Not offered 1965-66.)

527 Seminar in Nineteenth-Century Prose (3) A
REY

528 Seminar in Twentieth-Century Literature (3)
BAUMGAERTEL
(Not offered 1965-66.)

531 Lessing (3) A
LOEB

534 Goethe I (3) A
LOEB
Prerequisite, permission.

535 Goethe II (3) W
AMMERLAHN
Prerequisite, permission.

538 Schiller (3) W
BAUMGAERTEL
Prerequisite, permission.

544 Seminar in Goethe (3)
(Not offered 1965-66.)

550 Gothic (3) A
VOYLES

552 Old High German (3) W
REED

555 Old Saxon (3)
REED
(Not offered 1965-66.)

556 Middle High German (3) W
MEYER

557 Middle High German Literature in the Original (3) Sp
HRUBY

558 Studies in Medieval Literature (3) Sp
HRUBY

560 Modern Dialects (3)
REED
(Not offered 1965-66.)

590 Seminar in Literary History (1-5) A
BEHLER

591 Seminar in Literary History (1-5) W
BAUMGAERTEL

592 Seminar in Literary History (1-5) Sp

595, 596, 597 Seminar in Germanic Philology (1-5, 1-5, 1-5) AWSpS

600 Research (*) AWSpS

700 Thesis (*) AWSpS

702 Degree Final (6) AWSpS
Limited to students completing a nonthesis degree program.
GRADUATE AND CERTIFICATE DENTAL STUDENTS ONLY

These courses include subject material applicable to all phases of dentistry and may be applied toward the major requirement for the degree of Master of Science in Dentistry.

DENTISTRY

416 Scientific Methodology in Dental Research (3)

515 Morphogenesis of Skeletal Tissue (3)
Review of development of connective tissue, cartilage, bone and joints, including the differentiation, growth, remodeling, aging, and degenerative changes.

518 Scientific Methodology in Dental Research (2)
Critical review of dental literature. Application of principles learned in 416 and 417 to selected monographs and papers in dentistry and related fields of the basic sciences.

535 Oral Microbiology (3)

563 Minor Tooth Movement (2)
MOORE
A lecture-clinic course dealing with minor tooth movement necessary to successful periodontal therapy. Prerequisite, permission.

580 Gnathodynamics (2)
A seminar devoted to a comprehensive review of the temporomandibular joint and its associated structures. Thorough review of the anatomy and growth processes of the head and oral mechanism, with special emphasis upon the functional aspect of the human denture. Study of the instruments designed to imitate jaw movement and their effectiveness, together with the pathologies of the temporomandibular joint. (Departments of Orthodontics and Prosthodontics)

581 Restorative Treatment Planning (4)
MORRISON
Coordinated application of knowledge gained from both graduate and undergraduate courses to the diagnosis and treatment of the more complicated cases. (Department of Operative Dentistry)

582 Cast Metal Restorations (4)
MORRISON
Metallography of cast metals; physical properties of waxes and investments. Control of shrinkage. Interrelationships of physical properties of metals and physiology of oral tissues; thermal conductivity and pulpal response; galvanism; tissue tolerance in respect to various metals. Direct and indirect techniques. Principles of cavity preparation that apply specifically to cast restorations. (Department of Operative Dentistry.)

588, 589, 590 Seminar in Occlusion (2,2,2)
MORRISON, MOORE, YUOELIS
Seminars in the physiology of occlusion. For other graduate course offerings see individual departmental listings.

COURSES INCLUDED IN SCHOOL OF DENTISTRY PROGRAMS

Biological Structure 405-406 Microscopic and Submicroscopic Anatomy (4-4)
Essentials of microscopic, submicroscopic, and chemical anatomy. Required for first-year medical students. Prerequisite for nonmedical students, permission.

Biochemistry 440, 441 Biochemistry (3,3)
Lectures and conferences in the first quarter cover the fundamentals of biochemistry. The second quarter emphasizes metabolism in man. Laboratory exercises are introduced in the second quarter. Required for first-year medical students; open to a limited number of students with allied interests. Prerequisites, Chemistry 242 for 440; 440 for 441 and permission.

Pediatrics 505 Physical Growth of the Well Child (2)
Weekly seminars. The correlation between growth and development and diseases in the child as pertaining to dental health. Prerequisite, permission.

Preventive Medicine 472 Applied Statistics in Health Sciences (3)
BENNETT
Prerequisite, permission.

Psychiatry 400 Human Personality Development and Behavior (1, max. 3)
Emotional and personality development from infancy through old age; the adaptation of the individual to his environment, with attention to the roles of heredity, constitution, physical changes, and family and social relationships as determinants in psychodynamics. Comparative personality development is illustrated by animal and human behavior. Required for first-year medical students; restricted to medical students.

Psychiatry 430 Psychopathology (2)
RIPLEY
Abnormalities of behavior, thinking, and feeling, and the structural and psychological factors that produce them. Anxiety, depression, elation, withdrawal, repression, compensation, projection, and other personality reactions are discussed. Required for second-year medical students; restricted to medical students.

Psychiatry 450 Principles of Personality Development (2)
KAUFMAN
Discussion of the principles of personality development and the problems most commonly met. Consideration will be given to the psychologic, social, and cultural factors from infancy through adolescence. For nonmedical students. Not open to students who have taken Psychiatry 267. For other graduate course offerings see individual departmental listings.

HISTORY

Courses for Undergraduates

INTRODUCTORY COURSES

Social Science 101 History of Civilization: The Great Cultural Traditions (5) A
BRIDGAM, COHEN, DULL, FERRILL, GRIFFITHS, HANKINS, KAMINSKY, KATZ, LEY, PYLE, SAUM, SPELLMAN, SUGAR, THOMAS, VORZIMMER, WILLIAMS
The historic foundation of civilizations—Mesopotamia, Egypt, India, China; economy; society, government, religion, and culture; the elaboration of culture and institutions in Greece, Rome, and the Orient; Christianity and the beginning of civilization in Western Europe; early medieval civilization in the West.
DESCRIPTION OF COURSES

Modern Period

430 The French Revolution and Napoleonic Era, 1789-1815 (5) W
LYTLE
The transformation of France under the Revolution of 1789; the Reign of Terror and Napoleon; the impact of the Revolution and Napoleon upon Europe. (Not offered 1965-66.)

431 Europe, 1814-70 (5) A
SUGAR
The development of Europe during the age of Metternich, the revolutions of 1848, and the emergence of new national states. (Not offered 1965-66.)

432 Europe, 1870-1914 (5) W
SUGAR
The impact of population increase and technological change on European society; stresses and strains in European life and outlook. (Not offered 1965-66.)

433 Europe, 1914-45 (5) Sp
EMERSON
The politics and society of Europe in the age of the concentration camp.

434 Europe Since 1945 (5)
Political, economic, and military developments in Europe under the impact of the cold war. (Not offered 1965-66.)

436 Germany, 1648-1914 (5)
BRIDGMAN, EMERSON
A survey of the society, economy, and political problems of Central Europe from the Thirty Years’ War to the First World War, with particular emphasis on the nineteenth century. (Offered alternate years; not offered 1965-66.)

437 Germany, 1914-45 (5) W
BRIDGMAN, EMERSON
Politics and society from the collapse of the Bismarckian empire to the collapse of Hitler’s empire.

438 History of the Near East, 622-1789 (5) A
SUGAR
The Arab countries (Turkey, Iran), from the emergence of Islam to the accession of Sultan Selim III.

439 History of the Near East, 1789-1959 (5) W
SUGAR
The Arab countries (Turkey, Iran), from the first westernizing reform movements to the present.

440 France Since 1815 (5)
Political, economic, and social history since the Congress of Vienna. Special emphasis will be laid upon the continuity of the revolutionary tradition. (Not offered 1965-66.)

448J History of Russian Culture to 1800 (5) W
SZEFTEL
The development of religion, political ideas, philosophical and literary theories, art, architecture, drama, and music from Kievan times to the end of the 18th century. Offered alternate years jointly with the Department of History. Prerequisites, 421J or History 101 or Social Science 101 and 102, or permission.

449J Russian Historiography (5) Sp
SZEFTEL
Offered jointly with the Far Eastern and Russian Institute. Prerequisites, 101 or 421J or 448J, or Social Science 101 and 102, or permission.

460J Economic History of Europe (5) A
MORRIS, R. THOMAS
The origins of the modern European economy; an historical analysis of economic change and growth from medieval times. Offered jointly with the Department of Economics. Economics 200, 201 recommended.

UNITED KINGDOM, BRITISH EMPIRE, AND COMMONWEALTH HISTORY

271-272, 273 English Political and Social History (5-5.5) A/W,Sp
COSTIGAN
See Introductory Courses.

469 England in the Sixteenth Century (5) W
LEYV
Political, administrative, and social history from Henry VII to Elizabeth I, with emphasis on the Reformation and its effects and on conditions of life in Elizabethan England.

470 England in the Seventeenth Century (5) Sp
LEYV
Political, administrative, and social history from the accession of James I to the Glorious Revolution.

472 England in the Nineteenth Century (5) COSTIGAN
Political, social, and cultural development; the agrarian, industrial, and French revolutions; the rise of parliamentary democracy; the Victorian age; political thought from Utilitarianism to Utilitarianism to Fabianism; Irish Home Rule. (Not offered 1965-66.)

473 England in the Twentieth Century (5) W
COSTIGAN
From the Boer War to the present; conservatism, liberalism, and socialism; England in two world wars; the decline of British imperialism.

474 Modern Irish History (5) Sp
COSTIGAN
Growing sense of Irish national feeling in the nineteenth century through the Home Rule and Sinn Fein movements; establishment of the Irish Free State and the Republic of Eire; background of the Irish literary renaissance; establishment of Northern Ireland.

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<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Description</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>475</td>
<td>History of Canada (5) A</td>
<td>The struggle for unity and nationhood as determined by geographical conditions, by religious antagonism, by the impact of modern commercial and industrial society upon an old-world culture, and by pulls toward Europe and the United States.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>477</td>
<td>History of Australia and New Zealand (5) W</td>
<td>The techniques of overseas colonization of the nineteenth century and development of egalitarian democratic communities in the late nineteenth and twentieth centuries.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>478</td>
<td>Africa South of the Sahara (5) Sp</td>
<td>Political and cultural evolution of the peoples inhabiting these lands.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>480</td>
<td>History of the British Empire, 1783-1870 (5)</td>
<td>The founding and development of the colonies of settlement; British involvement in the Caribbean, Africa, India, Southeast Asia, and the Pacific; Colonial policy and the reasons for British expansion. (Not offered 1965-66.)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>481</td>
<td>History of the British Empire and Commonwealth Since 1870 (5)</td>
<td>The new imperialism; the development of the Dominions; colonial policy; nationalism and the liquidation of the Empire. (Not offered 1965-66.)</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**AMERICAN HISTORY**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
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<th>Description</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>241</td>
<td>Survey of the History of The United States (5) A</td>
<td>Lectures and discussions devoted to the development of the American mind, from historical beginnings to the present.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>340</td>
<td>The American People and Their Institutions (2)</td>
<td>A study of the American people and their dominant institutions. (Open to foreign students only.) (Not offered 1965-66.)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>341</td>
<td>Foundations of American Civilization (5) A</td>
<td>The founding of Anglo-Saxon society in the Western Hemisphere, with attention to the earliest colonial establishments, the growth of a new culture, independence, and the organization of the American Union.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>342</td>
<td>American Civilization: The First Century of Independence (5) W</td>
<td>Establishment of the constitutional system; national expansion; intellectual and cultural development; internal conflicts, the Civil War, and Reconstruction.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>343</td>
<td>Modern American Civilization from 1877 (5) Sp</td>
<td>The emergence of modern America, after the Civil War; interrelationships of economic, social, political, and intellectual developments. Not open to students who have taken 450.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>386</td>
<td>Latin America: The Colonial Period (5) A</td>
<td>Discovery and founding of Spanish and Portuguese empires in the New World and their development until the eve of independence.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>387</td>
<td>Latin America: The National Period (5) W</td>
<td>Struggle for independence and later political, economic, social, and cultural history of the principal Latin American nations; their relations with each other, the United States, and other powers.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>441</td>
<td>American Revolution and Confederation (5) W</td>
<td>Causes of separation of the United States from the British Empire; political theory of the Revolution; its military history; diplomacy of the Revolution; the Revolution as a social movement; intellectual aspects; readjustment after independence; the formation of the American union; the Constitution.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>442</td>
<td>The Colonial Mind (5)</td>
<td>(Not offered 1965-66.)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>443</td>
<td>The Intellectual History of the United States (5) A</td>
<td>Lectures devoted to the development of the American mind, from historical beginnings to the present.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>445</td>
<td>Constitutional History of the United States, 1787-1877 (3) W</td>
<td>English and colonial backgrounds, formation of the Constitution and Bill of Rights, issues of interpretation under Marshall and Taney, the slavery controversy and secession.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>446</td>
<td>Constitutional History of the United States Since the Civil War (3) Sp</td>
<td>Constitutional aspects of Reconstruction, laissez-faire and the Supreme Court, crisis and change in the 1930's, current issues of civil rights.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>447</td>
<td>History of the Civil War and Reconstruction (5) W</td>
<td>The struggle between sections and rival nationalisms in midnineteenth-century America.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>450</td>
<td>Twentieth Century America (5) A</td>
<td>Political, social, economic, and intellectual developments in the United States from 1900 to the present. Not open to students who have taken 343.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>457</td>
<td>Foundations of American Constitutionalism to 1789 (3) A</td>
<td>The heritage of English constitutional principles, colonial experience, state constitutions after independence, the Articles of Confederation, the framing and adoption of the Constitution of 1787.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>458</td>
<td>The United States in World Affairs, 1776-1865 (5) W</td>
<td>World politics and the balance of power; background of major episodes in American foreign relations.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>459</td>
<td>The United States in World Affairs, 1865 to the Present (5) Sp</td>
<td>A continuation of 458, into the period when the United States became a major factor in the balance of power.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>461</td>
<td>History of American Liberalism Since 1778 (5)</td>
<td>Comparative study of aims and accomplishments of four major reform movements in the United States: Jeffersonian democracy, Jacksonian democracy, Progressivism, the New Deal. (Not offered 1965-66.)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>463</td>
<td>The Westward Movement (5) W</td>
<td>Territorial and economic expansion of the United States from the Revolution to World War I; conditions affecting settlement and development of the West; political and social institutions; interregional relationships.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>464</td>
<td>History of Washington and the Pacific Northwest (5) A</td>
<td>Exploration and settlement; economic development; growth of government and social institutions; statehood.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>486</td>
<td>The History of Mexico, 1517 to the Present (5)</td>
<td>Political, social, and economic history of Mexico from its discovery by the Spanish to the present. (Not offered 1965-66.)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>487</td>
<td>The History of Brazil: Colonial Period to the Present (5) W</td>
<td>Colonial foundations; the first and second empires; the old and new republics; current problems; prospects for the future.</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
HISTORY OF SCIENCE
316 Science in Civilization: Antiquity to 1600 (5) A
HANKINS, VORZIMMER
From preclassical antiquity to the end of the Middle Ages, stressing the growth of scientific ideas, the cultural context in which they take shape, and their relationship to other movements of thought in the history of civilization.

317 Science in Civilization: Science in Modern Society (5) W
HANKINS, VORZIMMER
The growth of modern science since the Renaissance, emphasizing the scientific revolution of the seventeenth century, the development of methodology, and the emergence of new fields of interest and new modes of thought.

418 Origins of Modern Science: The Physical Sciences (5) Sp
HANKINS
The history of the physical sciences seen through an intensive study of key periods in their development. Emphasis will be placed upon the nature of scientific revolutions and the role of individual scientists. Prerequisite, one introductory course in a physical science.

419 Origins of Modern Science: The Biological Sciences (5) Sp
VORZIMMER
A history of the biological sciences from their beginnings to their emergence as distinct disciplines. Emphasis will be placed on the origins of the key ideas which changed the shape of biology as exemplified in case studies from original sources. Prerequisite, one introductory course in a biological science.

420 Science and the Enlightenment (5) A
HANKINS
The role of science in relation to intellectual, social, economic, and religious forces in the eighteenth century, and growth of the international community in science during the same period.

425 Science in the Age of Revolution, 1776-1848 (5) W
VORZIMMER
A historical study of the sciences during that period when not only the sciences, but the arts and social institutions as well were undergoing great change.

ASIAN HISTORY
280J Ancient Indian Civilization (5) A
SPELLMAN
An introductory course dealing with the religions, literature, philosophy, politics, arts, and history of India from earliest times to the Muslim invasion. Offered jointly with the Far Eastern and Russian Institute.

281J Modern Indian Civilization (5) W
SPELLMAN
An introductory course dealing with the Islamic impact, British conquest, and contemporary India. Emphasis on the rise of nationalism, social organization, and contemporary life and history. Offered jointly with the Far Eastern and Russian Institute.

385J Problems of Modern India (5) S
SPELLMAN
An analysis of the problems in the fields of social life, international and domestic politics, education, economics, and other areas that confront India today and which may determine her future. Offered jointly with the Far Eastern and Russian Institute and the Department of Political Science.

452J Early Japan (5) A
PYLE
Political, social, economic, and cultural development of Japan to the beginning of the Tokugawa period (17th century). Offered jointly with the Far Eastern and Russian Institute.

453J Feudal Japan (5) W
PYLE
Political, social, economic, and cultural development of Japan from the beginning of the Tokugawa period (17th century) to the present. Offered jointly with the Far Eastern and Russian Institute.

454J Modern Japan (5) Sp
PYLE
Political, social, economic, and cultural development of Japan from the late Tokugawa period to the present with special emphasis on the cultural impact of the West.

456J Senior Seminar in Far Eastern Diplomatic History (5)
Far Eastern international relations from the sixteenth century to the present, with emphasis on the period from 1793 to 1945. Offered jointly with the Far Eastern and Russian Institute; not offered 1965-66.

465J Chinese History: Earliest Times to 221 B.C. (5)
WILHELM
Pre-imperial China. (Offered alternate years jointly with the Far Eastern and Russian Institute; not offered 1965-66.)

466J Chinese History: 221 B.C. to A.D. 906 (5)
WILHELM
Development of the imperial Chinese state. (Offered alternate years jointly with the Far Eastern and Russian Institute; not offered 1965-66.)

467J Chinese History: A.D. 906 to A.D. 1840 (5)
WILHELM
The Wu, Tai, Sung, Yuan, Ming and early Ch'ing periods. (Offered alternate years jointly with the Far Eastern and Russian Institute; not offered 1965-66.)

468J Modern Chinese History (5) Sp
WILHELM
Modern Chinese society from 1840 to the present. Offered jointly with the Far Eastern and Russian Institute.

482J History of India: Earliest Times to A.D. 647 (5)
SPELLMAN
India in ancient times; emphasis on forms of political organizations and economic life, social organizations, and cultural developments. (Offered jointly with the Far Eastern and Russian Institute; not offered 1965-66.) Prerequisite, 280J or permission.

483J History of India: A.D. 647 to 1525 (5)
SPELLMAN
Medieval India; emphasis on forms of political organizations and economic life, social organizations, and cultural developments. (Offered jointly with the Far Eastern and Russian Institute; not offered 1965-66.)

484J History of India: A.D. 1525 to the Present (5) Sp
SPELLMAN
Modern India; emphasis on forms of political organizations and economic life, social organizations, and cultural developments. Offered jointly with the Far Eastern and Russian Institute. Prerequisite, 281J or permission.

485J Ancient Indian Politics (3) Sp
SPELLMAN
Emphasizes the role of kingship, administration of justice, principles of statecraft, economic aspects, and the role of society within the political framework. Offered jointly with the Department of Political Science and the Far Eastern and Russian Institute. Prerequisite, 280J or permission.

492J Social and Economic History of Japan to 1700 (3) A
SHELDON
The social and economic history of Japan from earliest times to 1700. Offered jointly with the Far Eastern and Russian Institute.

494J Social and Economic History of Japan Since 1700 (3) W
SHELDON
The social and economic history of Japan from 1700 to the present. Offered jointly with the Far Eastern and Russian Institute.

497J Seminar in the History of the Last Years of the Tokugawa Period (3-6) Sp
SHELDON
Seminar in the last years of the Tokugawa period, the crucial period in the history of Japan's emergence as a modern state. Offered jointly with the Far Eastern and Russian Institute. Prerequisite, permission.

UNDERGRADUATE HONORS AND RESEARCH
390H-391H Colloquium in the History of Ideas (5-5) W,Sp
BURKE, KAMINSKY
Discussion of selected topics in the history of ideas; writing of an interpretive essay.

490H-491H Historical Method (5-5) A,W
ALDEN, BRESTOR, BURKE, LYTEL
The purposes, materials, and techniques of historical scholarship. Theory, practice, and criticism.
499 Undergraduate Research (1-5, max. 10) A,W,Sp

Courses for Graduates Only

HISTORIOGRAPHY

500 Historiography: Ancient and Medieval European (3) A HOLT AND STAFF

501 Historiography: Early Modern European (3) W HOLT AND STAFF

502 Historiography: Early Modern European and American (3) Sp HOLT AND STAFF

COURSES IN FIELDS OF SPECIALIZATION

These courses are introductions to advanced study. They are designed to show how important historical conclusions have been reached, to suggest further research, and particularly to give bibliographical guidance to students in their preparation for examinations in the fields selected.

511 Greek History (3-6) EDMONSON

Problems in the history of the Athenian Constitution. (Not offered 1965-66.)

512 Roman History (3-6) Sp PERRILL

Roman History, 31 B.C. - A.D. 37. (Not offered 1965-66.)

513 Byzantine History (3-6) W KATZ

514 Medieval History (3-6) KAMINSKY

(Not offered 1965-66.)

515 Renaissance and Reformation (3-6) GRIFFITHS

(Not offered 1965-66.)

520 History of Science (3-6) HANKINS, VORZIMMER

(Not offered 1965-66.)

528J History of Eastern Europe, 1772-1939 (5) SUGAR

A study of the East-Central European region: Poland, Czechoslovakia, Hungary, Rumania, and the Balkan countries, from their rebirth to World War II. Offered jointly with the Far Eastern and Russian Institute. Prerequisite, reading knowledge of German, French, Russian, or one East European language. (Not offered 1965-66.)

532 Modern European History: Germany (3-6) W EMERSON

533 Modern European History: France (3-6) Sp LYTTLE

534J Modern Russian History (3-6) A TREADGOLD

Offered jointly with the Far Eastern and Russian Institute.

538 Twentieth-Century European Diplomatic History (3-6) (Not offered 1965-66.)

539J Medieval Russian History (3-6) Sp SZEFTEL

Offered jointly with the Far Eastern and Russian Institute. Prerequisites, 421J, 448J, or permission; Russian or French, and German.

540 American Constitutional History (3-6) BASTOR

(Not offered alternate years; not offered 1965-66.)

541 American History: Early (3-6) Sp SAVELLE

542 American History: Western (3-6) Sp CARSTENSEN

543 American History: Civil War (3-6) W PRESSLY

544 American History in the Nineteenth Century (3-6) BASTOR

(Not offered alternate years; offered 1965-66.)

545 American History: Twentieth Century (3-6) W BURKE

548J History of Eastern Europe, 1939 to the Present (5) Sp SUGAR

(Not offered alternate years jointly with the Far Eastern and Russian Institute.) Prerequisite, reading knowledge of one major European or one East European language.

549J Japanese History (3-6) Sp BUTOW

Field course. (Offered alternate years jointly with the Far Eastern and Russian Institute.) Prerequisite, permission.

550J-551J-552J Seminar in Japanese History (3-6)-(3-6)-(3-6) BUTOW

Offered jointly with the Far Eastern and Russian Institute. Prerequisite, permission. (Not offered 1965-66.)

557 English History: Tudor and Stuart (3-6) LEVY

(Not offered 1965-66.)

575 English History (3-6) A COSTIGAN

576 British Empire History (3-6) WILLIAMS

(Not offered 1965-66.)

580 Latin American History: Colonial Period (3-6) W ALDEN

Prerequisite, permission.

581 Latin American History: National Period (3-6) Sp ALDEN

587J Indian History (3-6) SPELLMAN

(Not offered jointly with the Department of History; not offered 1965-66.)

596J-597J Field Course in the History of Tokugawa Japan (3-6)-(3-6) A, W SHELDEN

Field course in the History of Tokugawa Japan. Offered jointly with the Far Eastern and Russian Institute. Prerequisite, permission.

SEMINARS

503-504 Seminar in Philosophy of History (3-6)-(3-6) A, W COSTIGAN

517-518-519 Seminar in Medieval History (3-6)-(3-6)-(3-6) A, W, Sp KAMINSKY

Prerequisites, a reading knowledge of French or German, and Latin, and consent of the instructor.

521-522-523 Seminar in Modern European History (3-6)-(3-6)-(3-6) A, W, Sp EMERSON, LYTTLE

525, 526-527 Seminar in the History of Science (3-6)-(3-6)-(3-6) HANKINS, VORZIMMER

(Not offered 1965-66.)

529-530-531 Seminar in the Renaissance and Reformation (3-6)-(3-6)-(3-6) GRIFFITHS

(Not offered 1965-66.)

535J-536J-537J Seminar in Modern Russian History (3-6)-(3-6)-(3-6) A, W, Sp TREADGOLD

Seminar in modern Russian history. Offered jointly with the Far Eastern and Russian Institute. Prerequisite, reading knowledge of Russian.

546J-547J Seminar in Medieval Russian History (3-6)-(3-6) A, W BOBA, SZEFTEL

Offered jointly with the Far Eastern and Russian Institute. Prerequisites, reading knowledge of Russian and permission.
550| Seminar in Japanese History (3-6)-(3-6)-(3-6) A, W, Sp
Offered jointly with the Far Eastern and Russian Institute. Prerequisite, permission.

555| Seminar in American History: Early (3-6)-(3-6)-(3-6) A, W, Sp
SAVELLE

556| Seminar in Chinese History: Traditional Period (3-6)-(3-6)-(3-6) A, W, Sp
DULL
Offered jointly with the Far Eastern and Russian Institute. Prerequisites, reading knowledge of Chinese and permission.

563| Seminar in American History: Western (3-6)-(3-6)-(3-6) A, W, Sp
CARSTENSEN

572-573 Seminar in Modern English History (3-6)-(3-6)
COSTIGAN
(Not offered 1965-66.)

591-592 Seminar in American History: National Period (3-6)-(3-6) W, Sp
BESTOR, HOLT

593-594-595 Advanced Seminar (3-6)-(3-6)-(3-6) A, W, Sp
HOLT

RESEARCH

600 Research (*) A WspS

700 Thesis (*) A WspS

SCHOOL OF HOME ECONOMICS

Courses for Undergraduates

110 Food and Nutrition (5) A Wsp
CRUM, ARLIN
Meal management and food preparation with emphasis on nutritive and economic values. For nonmajors. Not open to students who have had 300.

125 Textiles (3) A Wsp
BROCKWAY, SMITH
Relationship of raw materials, construction, and finish to quality and cost; identification of fibers, yarns, and fabrics; microscopic and chemical tests; economic development of textile industry.

134 Clothing (3 or 5) A Wsp
MURDOCH, SHIGAYA, WAGNER
Sociological, psychological, economic, and aesthetic aspects of clothing selection. Custom techniques in construction of cotton and linen garments. Students having had 231 will receive only 3 credits.

148 The Home, Its Equipment, and Management (3) A Wsp
HENDERSON
Management of resources to achieve family goals. Principles of management, kitchen and laundry planning, work simplification, wiring, and selection and care of household equipment.

216 Food Preparation and Meal Management (1-3) A Wsp
CRUM
Principles of food selection and preparation, with emphasis on meal management. Prerequisites, 148, Chemistry 101 or equivalent.

231 Clothing Selection (2) A Sp
Sociological, psychological, economic, and aesthetic aspects of clothing for the individual. Not open to students who have had 134.

234 Costume Design (3) A Wsp
SHIGAYA, SMITH
Principles of flat pattern technique applied to design and construction of wool garments. Prerequisites, 125, 134, and Art 109 or 129, or equivalent.

240 Home Furnishing (3) A WSp
SCHROEDER
A study of the house and its furnishings for present-day living. Not open to freshmen or to students who have taken 347.

300 Nutrition (2) Wsp
CRUM, ARLIN
Importance of food to the maintenance of health; nutritive values and human needs; ways of meeting requirements at different cost levels. For upper-division nonmajors. Not open to students who have had 110.

307 Nutrition (3 or 5) A
JOHNSON
Chemistry of digestion and metabolism. Food values; human requirements and ways of meeting them at different cost levels. Qualified transfer students receive 3 credits. Prerequisites, general and organic chemistry and human physiology.

315 Advanced Food Selection and Preparation (3 or 5) A Wsp
NIELSEN
Scientific principles and experimental method applied to food preparation and preservation. Management related to food purchasing, meal preparation, and service. Prerequisites, 110 and permission, or 216, and organic chemistry.

316 Demonstration Techniques (3) A Wsp
NIELSEN
Principles and techniques of food and equipment demonstrations; food photography; recipe development. Prerequisites, 315 or permission.

319 Family Nutrition (4) A MONSENI
Metabolism of the nutrients essential for maintenance of health. Normal nutritional needs of the family; simple dietary modifications. Food selection. For student nurses and dental hygienists. (Formerly 119.) Prerequisites, Joint (Medical) 316, 317-318, or permission.

321 Applied Design (2) PAYNE
Functional and decorative phases in the development of needlework and their application to contemporary design and textile art. Illustrated by a unique collection of historic lace. Prerequisites, 134 and Art 109 or 129 or equivalent, or permission. (Offered alternate years; not offered 1965-66.)

322 Applied Design (2) W PAYNE
History of European national costume and embroidery as source material for modern design. Illustrated by rich collection of authentic folk costumes. Prerequisites, 134 and Art 109 or 129 or equivalent, or permission.

329 Hand Weaving (2) A Wsp
BROCKWAY
Weaving as an art form; fundamentals of loom design and operation; experimental problems in basic fabric structure. Prerequisites, permission and junior standing.

334 Costume Design (3) W
PAYNE
Designing as interpreted by techniques of draping, appropriate for silk and synthetic fabrics. Study of economic factors involved in clothing production at various price levels. Prerequisite, 234.

338 Clothing for the Family (3) A Wsp
PAYNE
Social and psychological aspects of family clothing, mass production, and the retail market. Individual problems of family clothing as affected by income, age, sex, and geographic locations. Prerequisite, 234.

347 Home Furnishing (3 or 5) A Wsp
SCHROEDER
Analysis of problems with relation to today's family living. Selection and arrangement of furnishings based on good design and appropriateness. Field trips and individual laboratory problems. Not open to students who have taken 240. Prerequisites, 125 and Art 109 or 129.

348 Home-Management House (3) A Wsp
HENDERSON
### 350 Managing Family Finances (3) W
**HALL**
Use of financial resources to further family goals. Changes in income and in prices of consumer goods in relationship to family budgeting. Consumer credit, savings, insurance, social security, investments, taxes, trusts, and wills.

### 354 Family Economics and Finances (3 or 5) ASp
**HALL**
Economic and social conditions affecting the consumer. Use of financial resources to further family goals. Family budgeting, credit, savings, insurance, social security, investments, taxes, trusts, and wills. Not open to those who have had 350. Prerequisites, Economics 200 and junior standing.

### 356 Family Relationships (3) AWSp
**KLEMER**
Principles underlying good family relationships; wholesome adjustment of the home to a changing society. Prerequisite, upper-division standing.

### 372 Institution Food Preparation (5) WSp
**ZIGLAR**
Laboratory and institution practice in large-quantity food preparation and cost control. Prerequisite, 315 or permission.

### 380 Field Work in Apparel Manufacturing (2, max. 6) AWSp
**PAYNE**
Open only to apparel manufacturing majors. A program of part-time employment planned in advance with the instructor to provide on-the-job training correlated with periodic reports and evaluation of experience. Prerequisites, senior standing and permission.

### 407 Advanced Nutrition (3) W
**MONSEN**
Recent research on vitamins, minerals, amino acids, lipids, and their interrelationships. Methods of utilizing knowledge in public health work, teaching, and research. Prerequisites, 307 and organic chemistry, or permission.

### 408 Diet Therapy (3) Sp
**MONSEN**
Nutrition as a curative and preventive factor in disease. Journal readings. Prerequisite, 407.

### 415 Experimental Foods (3) W
**NIELSEN**
Illustrating scientific principles by subjective and objective testing of foods. Individual research problems. Prerequisites, 315 or permission.

### 425 Advanced Textiles (3) W
**BROCKWAY**
Textile testing in research and in measuring fabric performance; textile legislation, standards, and methods of quality control; economic factors in world production and distribution of raw materials. Prerequisites, 125, organic chemistry, and Economics 200 or equivalent.

### 429 Advanced Weaving (3) A
**BROCKWAY**
Experimental problems, creative techniques, in designing decorative textiles; cloth analysis and design; library investigations of historic and contemporary contributions to textile arts. Prerequisite, 329 or equivalent.

### 432 History of Costume and Textiles (4) W
**PAYNE**
Fabrics and costumes of ancient civilizations and medieval European countries with consideration of their respective cultural origins. Prerequisites, Social Science 101 and 102 or equivalent, junior standing in Home Economics or permission.

### 433 History of Costume and Textiles (4) Sp
**PAYNE**
Continuation of 432 from the Renaissance to the present time. Prerequisite, 432.

### 434 Costume Design (3) Sp
**SHIGAYA**
Principles of tailoring. Analysis of methods and comparative costs of custom made and ready-to-wear garments. Appreciation of fine quality in clothing; discrimination in selection. Prerequisites, 338 or 334, and permission.

### 435 Advanced Costume Design (5) A
**PAYNE**
Application of the principles of flat pattern designing to problems in custom and mass production. Prerequisites, 334, 434, and Art 369 (which may be taken concurrently).

### 436 Advanced Costume Design (5) Sp
**PAYNE**
Application of the art of draping to custom and mass production. Prerequisite, 435.

### 447 Advanced Home Furnishing (3) Sp
**SCHROEDER**
Individual projects in specific fields of furnishings. Evaluation of standards in professionally constructed furniture and furnishings. Laboratory problems. Prerequisites, 240 and permission, or 347.

### 454 Advanced Family Economics and Finances (2) W
**HALL**
Family adjustment to differing social and economic conditions. Legislation affecting consumers. Prerequisites, 350 and permission, or 354.

### 456 Family Relationships (3) AWSp
**KLEMER**
Advanced study in interpersonal relationships in the family; growth and development during various phases of the family life cycle. Synthesis and evaluation of knowledge and concepts from the behavioral sciences concerned with family relationships. Prerequisite, 356 or Sociology 352, or permission.

### 457 Child Nutrition and Care (3) WSp
**JOHNSON**
Physical, mental, and emotional health of children. Experience with parents and children in nutrition clinic under supervision of a pediatrician. Prerequisite 300 or 307, or permission.

### 472 Institution Food Purchasing (3) W
**TERRELL**
Market organization, buying procedures, payment and credit; food selection and care; inspection of merchandise. Prerequisites, 315 and 372.

### 473 Institution Management (5) Sp
**TERRELL**
Organization and administration in food service institutions. A study of types of institutions, work planning, personnel direction, quality and cost controls, sanitation, budget analysis, professional ethics, executive qualifications. Prerequisite, 372.

### 474 Institution Management (5) A
**SANDSTROM**
Food and food service accounting problems. Recording financial transactions; cost controls; profit and loss statements. Prerequisite, 372.

### 475 Institution Equipment (3) A
**TERRELL**
Equipment requirements and flow of work in institutions. Institution kitchens and serving units; equipment selection, operation, and care; repair and depreciation records. Prerequisite, 372.

### 475FJ Improvement of Teaching: Home Economics (2½) S
**TERRELL**
Identification of goals, concepts, and generalizations in home economics units at the secondary level with emphasis on teaching techniques, evaluation and use of resources. Offered jointly with the College of Education. Prerequisite, teaching experience in home economics or permission.

### 494 Workshop in Home Economics Education (2) S
**TERRELL**
Current problems in Home Economics Education. Prerequisites, Education 332 and 371S, or equivalent.

### 495 Special Problems in Home Economics

(*) no more than 10 credits toward any one degree) AWSp

Individual study and research in fields of special interest. In registration, field of interest should be indicated by area letter. Prerequisite, permission.

- A. Costume design
- B. Institution administration
- C. Nutrition
- D. Textiles
- E. Family economics
- F. Foods
- G. Home economics education
- H. Family relations
- I. Home management
- K. Home furnishing
Courses for Undergraduates

576, 577, 578 Supervised Field Work (4, 4, 4)
Three quarters of practice and organized
professional literature on recent developments.
Prerequisite, 315 or equivalent, or permission.

525 Seminar in Textiles (3) Sp
BROCKWAY
Readings and discussion of factors affecting
economic utilization and technical develop­
ment of textile products. Trends in current
research and methods of investigation. For
graduate students in textiles and clothing.
Prerequisites, 125, 425, or equivalent.

554 Social and Economic Problems of the
Consumer (3-5) Sp
HALL
Selected topics in the family economics field.
Prerequisites, 454 or equivalent, and
permission.

562 Home Economics Education (*) W
MCDAMS
Study of achievements, trends, functions,
methods, and teaching materials.

576, 577, 578 Supervised Field Work (4, 4, 4)
AWSp, AWSp, AWSp
TERRELL
Three quarters of practice and organized
classwork for graduates in institution
management and dietetics. An administrative dietetics
internship approved by the American Dietetic
Association. Fee, $25.00 (payable first quar­
ter).

600 Research (*) AWSp
In registration, field of interest should be
indicated by area letter (see 495). Prerequisite,
permission.

700 Thesis (*) AWSp
HUMAN RELATIONS IN
BUSINESS AND INDUSTRY

Courses for Undergraduates

365 Human Behavior in Organizations (3)
AWSp
Content and instructional approach similar to
460 with emphasis on human aspects of organi­
zation and on administrative behavior. Not open to Business Administration students.

460 Human Relations in Business and
Industry (4) AWSp
Develops understanding of organizational be­
havior, with a clinical focus on basic processes
and methods involved in diagnosing human
situations and in taking action. Specifically
concerns itself with personal, social, and or­
ganizational aspects. Case discussion and
analysis of concepts and conceptual schemes.
Prerequisite, senior standing.

500 Human Relations—Organizational
Behavior (3) A
Analytically examines basic clinical processes
related to diagnosing organizational behavior
and taking action, and such aspects as indi­
vidual and group behavior, basic human rela­
tions skills, behavioral processes, and the
effects of organizational systems and processes
on human organization. Prerequisite, per­
mission.

HUMANISTIC-SOCIAL STUDIES

Courses for Undergraduates

270 Engineering Report Writing (2) AWSp
MISE, SOUTHER, TRIMBLE
Practical problems in making a logical, con­
cise, and attractive presentation of technical
materials; periodicals and reference works; the
requirements of the reader; style; principles
of spacing; illustrations; accepted abbrevia­
tions, proper bibliographical usages. Prerequi­
sites, 265 and sophomore standing or per­
mission.

302 Technical Writing (3) Sp
SOUTHER
An advanced course focusing on various types
of technical and scientific writing: reports,
articles, technical papers, manuals, proposals,
books. Prerequisite, 270 or permission.

331 Origins of Western Cultural
Institutions (3) AWSp
SKEELES, WHITE
The nature of man and the nature of culture.
Historical study of selected cultures, such as
Mesopotamia, Greece, Rome, and medieval
Europe; consideration of the social character
of these cultures through their myth and lit­
erature. Prerequisite, 270 or permission.

332 Development of Western Cultural
Institutions (3) AWSp
BOTTING, HIGBEE
The growth of modern institutions and of the
ideas underlying them during the periods of the
Renaissance, the Protestant Revolt, the
Commercial Revolution, the Enlightenment,
and the Industrial Revolution. Major empha­
sis is on political, economic, religious, and
intellectual change. Prerequisite, 331 or per­
mission.

333 Contemporary Political and
Social Problems (3) AWSp
BOTTING, HIGBEE, RUSTAD
Twentieth-century background and develop­
ment of contemporary political and social
problems; comparison of competing political
philosophies and systems: democracy, Fascism,
Communism; current international and na­
tional events and issues. Prerequisite, 332 or
permission.

491, 492, 493 Literary Heritage of the
Western World I, II, III (3, 3, 3)
AWSp, AWSp, AWSp
LEAHY, SKEELES, WHITE
The nature of literature and its role in culture,
studied in an historical sequence of selected
literary figures and works of Western civiliza­
tion. 491: French medieval romance, Chaucer,
Shakespeare, seventeenth-century poetry, Ra­
cine; 492: Voltaire, Goethe, Wordsworth, Fiau­
bert, Tennyson; 493: twentieth-century literary
figures. Prerequisites, 270 for 491; 491 for 492;
492 for 493.

INDUSTRIAL ENGINEERING

For a description of courses required in this
curriculum, see College of Engineering section.

INTERNATIONAL BUSINESS

Courses for Undergraduates

310 Principles of International Business (5)
AWSp
Broad study of the major forms of interna­
tional business: export and import trade, over­
seas investment, production and marketing
operations; licensing, financing, and other
services. Theoretical principles, government
policies, business practices.

320 International Business Environment
(5) A
Study of international environment and its im­
 pact on business behavior: cultural, economic,
and institutional factors; conditions in under­
developed countries; communist enterprise;
national policies and international relations.
Prerequisite, 310 or permission.

370 Foreign Area Analysis (5) W
Objectives and methodology; business opera­
tions in the European Economic Community,
other internationally integrated markets and
trade blocs, and specific countries; student
projects provide specialization and practical
experience. Prerequisite, 310 or permission.

420 International Trade (5) W
Organization and administration of interna­
tional trade: market research and product de­
velopment; cost-price analysis; finance, credit,
and transportation; export-import institutions
and practices; tariffs and trade legislation. Prere­
quise, 310 or permission.
470 Foreign Operations Management (5) Sp
Case studies in foreign operations management: planning international objectives and strategies; developing multinational company structures and executives; adapting administrative practices and operating policies to international diversities. Prerequisite, 310 or permission.

Courses for Graduates Only

515 Concepts and Policies (3) ASp
Theoretical and managerial concepts, institutions, and environment of international business; organization and administration of foreign operations; conflicts between domestic and international policies and practices. Prerequisite, permission.

520 Business Enterprise in Developing Areas (3) WSp
The conditions, requirements, and problems which confront business enterprise in the developing countries of Africa, Asia, Latin America, and Oceania form the theme and the structure for this seminar. Prerequisite, permission.

521 Business Enterprise in Integrated Markets (3) ASp
A study in depth of the European Economic Community and other internationally integrated areas; their impact upon business operations and world trade is emphasized. Prerequisite, permission.

571-572 Research Reports (3-3) A WP s
See Accounting for description.

604 Research (*, max. 10) A WP s
Prerequisite, permission.

700 Thesis (* ) A WP s

702 Degree Final (6) A WP s
Limited to students completing a nonthesis degree program.

LANDSCAPE ARCHITECTURE

Courses for Undergraduates

230 Theory and Perception (2) W Haag
General survey, orientation, and introduction to basic theory of landscape architecture. Prerequisite, Architecture 126, or permission.

231 History (3) Sp Johnston
A critical and historical analysis of man's progress in designing land and outdoor space.

334, 335, 336 Construction (4,4,4) A,W,Sp Sakuma
A study of the problems of earth grading, drainage, highway design and alignment, retaining walls, irrigation, and utility systems. Prerequisite, Architecture 226.

350, 351, 352 Landscape Design, Grade III (6,6,6) AWP s, AWP s, AWP s
Haag, Sakuma
Intensive study in the analysis, approach, solution, and presentation of basic landscape architectural problems. Prerequisite, Architecture 226.

460, 461, 462 Landscape Design, Grade IV (6,6,6) AWP s, AWP s, AWP s
Haag, Sakuma
Advanced study in the analysis, approach, solution, and presentation of complex landscape architectural problems. Prerequisite, 352.

465 Planting Design (4) Sp Haag
Studio exercises and lectures in the use of plant materials in landscape architectural design. Prerequisite, fifth-year landscape architecture major.

470 Office Procedure (3) W Haag
A study of the professional practice and ethics of the landscape architect. Prerequisite, fifth-year student in landscape architecture.

LAW, PREPROFESSIONAL

For Law, Preprofessional Program, see College of Business Administration section.

LAW

400 Contracts (10) A WP s
COSWAY, RIEKE
Principles which regulate the creation, operation, and extinguishment of the legal relation known as contract. The major subdivisions covered are mutual assent, consideration, conditions (express and constructive), performance, breach, damages, discharge, assignment, and benenficiaries. More limited coverage is accorded interpretation, the parol evidence rule, the statute of frauds and illegality.

410 Civil Procedure I (5) W Sp
BEAVER, MEISENHOLDER
Fundamentals of procedure prior to trial in civil litigation. The major subdivisions include jurisdiction of courts, venue, commencement of actions, pleading, discovery and other pretrial devices, and parties. The effect of former adjudication may be discussed.

415 Processes (3) A Tunks
Processes which continuously produce "law": adjudicative, legislative, executive, and administrative, as well as " unofficial" or private. The course aims at a thorough understanding of the institutions which presently produce, and those which are likely in the future to produce, the materials with which the lawyer can most effectively work to contribute his share to the resolution of human quandaries. Principal methods of data organization—ranging from opinions in prior decided appellate cases, through a comparison with what systems of law in other countries provide, over to factual research—are rigorously sampled.

416 Legal Research and Analysis (3) AWP s
GALLAGHER, KEEFE, LYNNESS, ROMBAUER
An integrated introduction to analysis, research, and legal writing. In the orientation phase, how to study law, including briefing, basic decision analysis, synthesis of decisions, and problem solving are discussed. The next phase continues a more intensive introduction to basic research tools through instruction in legal bibliography. Students integrate their research, analysis, problem solving and writing skills through preparation of office memoranda or exercises in drafting or preparation of memoranda for lower courts. In the final phase, students prepare appellate briefs and argue orally before a moot appellate court.

420 Criminal Law (4) AW Junker
Definitions of principal crimes and defenses to criminal prosecution, both common law and statutory, along with a critique of these definitions in light of the actual roles and goals of criminal law processes in a democratic society.

430 Property I (10) A WP s
JOHNSON
Ownership and transfer of reality and personality. The course analyzes the legal relationship of persons to things, from both a historical and a contemporary point of view. Specific subjects include are finding, gifts, leases, real estate contracts, deeds, the recording system, title insurance, and transfers of personal and real property. There is also a brief introduction to the law of nuisance, water rights, and municipal zoning.

440 Torts (10) A WP s
JUNKER, PECK
Liability for civil injuries arising from the intentional and unintentional interference with personal and property interests.

SECOND AND THIRD YEAR ELECTIVES

500 Administrative Law IV (4) Sp
PECK
Administrative process and its role in the legal system. Because the administrative process involves action which is susceptible of characterization as executive, legislative, and judicial, a considerable portion of the course involves a study of the relationship of administrative agencies with these more traditional departments of government. Both formal and informal administrative procedures are examined.

501 Administrative Law III (3) A Andersen
A shorter version of Law 500, Administrative Law IV, for students who plan to concentrate in areas other than administrative law.

503 Agency and Partnership (3)
TAYLOR
Problems arising as a result of conducting business and other activities through representatives. Partnership problems are also examined. (Not offered 1965-66.)
DESCRIPTION OF COURSES

505 Corporations V (5) A
KUMMERT
Promotion, organization and financing of business corporations. Examination is made of how and by whom corporations act, with emphasis on management and shareholder roles in corporate government, insiders’ duties, devices for separating control from ownership, shareholders’ individual and derivative suits, and issuance of shares, including a brief survey of securities regulation.

506 Corporations IV (4) A
A shorter version of Law 505, Corporations V, for students who plan to concentrate in areas other than corporations.

507 Business Planning (6) WSp
KUMMERT
Advanced work in corporations and federal taxation in the context of business planning and counselling. Examination will be made of a series of problems involving common business transactions and presenting corporate and tax issues for analysis and resolution. The problems covered include such topics as the formation of corporations, both closely held and publicly owned, stock redemption, the sale and purchase of businesses, mergers and other forms of acquisition, and recapitalization, division and dissolution of corporations. Prerequisite, Corporations IV, Corporations V, or Business Associations. Students normally should complete Federal Income Taxation or Survey of Taxation before taking Business Planning. With permission of the instructor, however, students may take the necessary tax course concurrently with Business Planning.

508 Securities Regulation (3) W
Federal and state control of the issuance of corporate securities. Prerequisite, Corporations IV, Corporations V, or Business Associations.

510 Civil Procedure II (5) AW or WSp
BEAVER, MEISENHOLDER
Fundamentals of procedure prior to trial in civil litigation. The major subdivisions include jurisdiction of courts, venue, commencement of actions, pleading, discovery and other pretrial devices, and parties. The effect of former adjudication may be discussed.

515 Commercial Transactions VII (7) AW
TAYLOR
Payment, financing, and other problems in the distribution of merchandise. Sale, transportation, and storage of goods, as well as commercial paper, including notes, drafts and checks, are studied. Emphasis is given the Uniform Commercial Code.

516 Commercial Transactions V (5) WSp
CONWAY
A shorter version of Law 515, Commercial Transactions VII, for students who plan to concentrate in areas other than commercial law.

520 Constitutional Law VIII (8) AW
GROVES
Principles of constitutional law under the United States Constitution as they relate to the scope of and limitations on the powers of state and national governments in dealing with matters of life, liberty, and property. Federal-state relationships and the constitutional role of the courts are also analyzed.

521 Legal Accounting and Statistics (3) A
KUMMERT
Accounting and statistical methods of gathering numerical data and interpreting such data, with emphasis on problems that may arise in the various aspects of a lawyer’s work.

522 Constitutional Law VI (6) WSp
FLETCHER
A shorter version of Law 520, Constitutional Law VIII, for students who plan to concentrate in areas other than constitutional law.

525 Equitable Remedies (4) W or Sp
BEAVER, ROMBAUER
Basic substantive and procedural rules developed and applied in Equity, including specific performance of contracts, reformation and rescission, restitution, injunctions, interpleader and quieting title.

530 Federal Income Taxation (5) AW
H.NORTH
An introduction to the law of taxation, with focus on the federal income tax. Tax policy questions are discussed throughout. A major objective of the course is to train students generally in the use of statutes and administrative regulations and rulings.

552 Comparative Constitutional Law Seminar (3)
GROVES
Comparative constitutional problems, including interpretation, due process, equal protection, emergency powers, aliens and citizens, and government employment. Constitutional systems in the following countries are considered: Australia, Burma, Canada, Ceylon, England, India, Ireland, Malaysia, Pakistan, and the United States. Independent research projects are required of all students. Prerequisite, Constitutional Law VI, or Constitutional Law VIII. Enrollment limited at the discretion of the instructor.*

553 Conflict of Laws V (5) A
TRAUTMAN
Problems arising when one or more fact elements in a case occur in a jurisdiction other than the forum. The course involves the study of that part of the law which determines before the courts of what state or nation a suit may be brought and by the law of what state or nation a suit may or should be decided.

554 Corporate Finance Seminar (3) AW
TAYLOR
Advanced corporation law and practice. Individual research assignments on specialized subjects of corporate law are made the bases of oral and written reports and discussion by the seminar group. Typical problems include corporate structures, securities regulation and dissolution procedures and consequences. Each student is also required to draft a complete set of typical corporate documents. Prerequisite, Corporations IV, Corporations V, or Business Associations. Enrollment is limited at the discretion of the instructor.*

555 Property II (8) AW or WSp
CROS, FLETCHER
Problems of voluntary disposition of assets, primarily through wills and trusts. Attention is paid to disposition by will, creation of and disposition by a trust, and the effectiveness of the disposition in the creation of present and future interests in property. Some consideration is given to alternative methods of wealth transmission and to the basic tax framework important in formulating plans of disposition.

561 Equitable Remedies (3) A
BEAVER, HENDERSON
Emphasis on management and shareholder roles, shareholders’ individual and derivative suits, and issuance of shares, including a brief survey of securities regulation.

546 Legal History (3) W
The effect on law of social, economic, and constitutional change, with particular reference to the law of England and the United States.

550 Admiralty (3) A
HENDERSON
Admiralty jurisdiction, including its nature and sources, waters and subject matter within the jurisdiction, vessels subject to the jurisdiction, laws affecting maritime rights and obligations, and government employment. In addition, coverage is given maritime liens, seamen’s rights, carriage of goods, charter parties, salvage, general average and limitation of liability.

551 Community Property (3) A
CROSS
Dealing with all aspects of community property, including what constitutes community property as distinguished from separate property, how it may be acquired and disposed of, and the problems of conflict of laws encountered in transactions with common law jurisdictions. Washington cases constitute nearly all of the course material.

554 Conflict of Laws V (5) A
TRAUTMAN
Problems arising when one or more fact elements in a case occur in a jurisdiction other than the forum. The course involves the study of that part of the law which determines before the courts of what state or nation a suit may be brought and by the law of what state or nation a suit may or should be decided.

555 Corporate Finance Seminar (3) AW
TAYLOR
Advanced corporation law and practice. Individual research assignments on specialized subjects of corporate law are made the bases of oral and written reports and discussion by the seminar group. Typical problems include corporate structures, securities regulation and dissolution procedures and consequences. Each student is also required to draft a complete set of typical corporate documents. Prerequisite, Corporations IV, Corporations V, or Business Associations. Enrollment is limited at the discretion of the instructor.*

*In courses where class enrollment is limited, the instructor chooses those who may enroll.
555 Creditors' Rights (3) W
Principal rights and remedies of unsecured creditors, individually and collectively. Among matters discussed are judgments and judgment liens, executions, attachments, garnishments, fraudulent conveyances, compositions, assignments for the benefit of creditors, receiverships, and bulk sales. Bankruptcy problems are also discussed.

556 Criminal Procedure (3) Sp
JUNKER
State and federal rules of criminal procedure, including the constitutionally derived procedural rights of those accused of crime.

558 Death and Gift Taxation (3) A
HARSCH
Federal and state death and gift tax systems. The major subdivisions covered include basic application of death and gift taxes, transfers subject to both, and the application of death and gift taxes to joint interests, community property, and life insurance. Territorial jurisdiction to impose these taxes is considered as are the various components of the tax liability and the valuation for tax purposes of property transferred.

559 Domestic Relations (3) Sp
RIEKE
Law pertaining to marriage, protection of the marital relation, disintegration of the family relation, divorce, adoption, and the juvenile court. Washington law is emphasized, with comparisons being made to the law of other jurisdictions. Consideration is also given to such related conflict of laws problems as jurisdictions, procedure, costs, alimony, support, property division, custody and modification of orders and their enforcement.

560 Estate Planning Seminar (4) WSp
HJORTH
Techniques of planning and implementing dispositive arrangements, effective during lifetime or death of properties and other rights possessed or controlled by an individual. The course attempts to interrelate and integrate principles of trusts, insurance, income tax, gift and death taxes, wills, fiduciary administration, property, real and personal, and accounting in the effectuation of dispositive arrangements. Enrollment is limited to sixteen.*

561 Evidence (6) WSp
MEISENHOLDER
Scope and function of rules of evidence analyzed in the context of trial practice. Major problems covered include examination of witnesses, admission and exclusion of evidence, competency of witnesses, privilege, relevancy, demonstrative evidence, hearsay and its exceptions, authentication of writings and the best evidence rule, burden of proof and presumptions, judicial notice and the parol evidence rule. Emphasis throughout is laid on trial evidence and trial problems.

562 Federal Jurisdiction Seminar (3) AW
FLETCHER
Structure, function, and powers of federal courts. Jurisdiction and venue problems are examined with emphasis on such areas as the original jurisdiction of federal courts, their diversity jurisdiction, removal from state courts and other matters relating to jurisdiction, such as intervention, interpleader, multiple party and multiple claim suits. Substantial written work is required. The course builds on the foundation established in Civil Procedure. Prerequisite, Civil Procedure I or Civil Procedure II. Enrollment is limited at the discretion of the instructor.*

563 Government Regulation of Business (4) AW
RIEKE
Regulation of restraints of trade and monopolies resulting from mergers or consolidations, contracts, conspiracies or combinations between individuals, trade associations, or other groups. Common law regulation is surveyed both as an independent set of rules and as a background to current legislation. The course deals especially with the Sherman Act, Clayton Act, and Federal Trade Commission Act, with attention to some other legislation. Particular emphasis is given to preservation of price competition.

564 Insurance (3) A
TAYLOR
Aspects of insurance law most commonly encountered by attorneys, with particular emphasis on life, fire, and casualty insurance problems. More specifically, the course examines federal and state control of insurance; insurable interests, third party interests, amount of recovery and subrogation as they relate to property and liability insurance; insurable interests, rights and interests of beneficiaries, and double indemnity in the life insurance area. The selection and control of risks and the marketing of insurance are also examined. If the enrollment is small, the course will be conducted as a seminar.

565 International Transactions (3) Sp
RIEKE
Legal problems of investment and trading abroad, especially those arising out of national regulatory statutes and attempts to enforce them in court. Particular emphasis is placed on the problems of licensing of trademarks and technology, and the protection of patents and trademarks in international business operations. The international framework for foreign trade (bilateral commercial treaties, GATT, and Reciprocal Trade agreements) is explored from the standpoint of the federal and state laws of the United States.

566 Jurisprudence (3) Sp
An introduction to legal philosophy. The course covers the traditional schools of jurisprudence as represented by selected authors and undertakes an analysis of the method and aims of jurisprudence in light of the legal positivism of Austin and Learned Hand, legal realism, the sociological jurisprudence of Pound, Ehrlich, and Moore, ethical jurisprudence, and recent developments in positivism. Students are introduced to problems of semantics inherent in word usage as practiced in law.

567 Labor Law (3) A
PECK
Labor problems preceding the establishment of a collective bargaining relationship. More specifically, the course is concerned with the relationship of the individual employee with the union, and the organizational rights of the employee and the union. Included is a coverage of the economic weapons available to parties to labor disputes. Since this background provides the basis for understanding the bargaining process in which the parties engage, it is desirable that this course be taken by students who plan to take Law 568.

568 Labor Relations (3) W
PECK
Processes of collective bargaining. Included is a coverage of the statutory duty to bargain and the interpretation and control of collective bargaining agreements, with emphasis on such related contract clauses. Administration of the contract is also a subject of intensive investigation. Because an understanding of the limitations on the economic weapons available gives meaning to the bargaining process, it is desirable that students taking this course have taken Law 567.

569 Office Management, Professional Responsibility (0) Sp
FLETCHER
Acquainting students with the Canons of Legal Ethics in the context of the practice of law. Discussion covers personal and unauthorized practice; sole and partnership practice and personnel problems; office efficiency; the function and activities of bar associations, national, state, and local; disciplinary proceedings, using the Washington State Bar Association rules as an example. The course also examines the machinery available locally for the improvement of the law. Some of the sessions are conducted by members of the Washington State or Seattle-King County Bar Associations.

570 Legislation (3) A
HARSCH
Characteristics of the legislative process. The objectives of the course are to delineate the uses and functions of statutory law, acquaint students with legislative procedures and controls under which legislative bodies operate, examine different types and parts of legislation and the judicially-developed principles and rules applicable thereto, review judicial techniques of interpretation, and provide some fundamental training in the art of legislative draftsmanship.

571 Local Government Law (3) A
TRAUTMAN
Legal problems encountered in the conduct of government at the local level, i.e., cities, counties, and school districts and other specialized local units of government. The course examines legislative control over municipal corporation and municipal powers, both generally, and more specifically in the areas of land use, contracting, property, and bonding. Municipal tort liability is also discussed.

*In courses where class enrollment is limited, the instructor chooses those who may enroll.
573 Property Security (5) Sp
SHATTUCK
Methods by which an obligation may be secured by property of the obligor or of a third person. The course covers the common law principles which regulate the creation, operation, and extinguishment of the legal relations known as pledge (including field warehousing and assignments of choses and title documents as security), conditional sales contract, mortgage (chattel and real property), and trust receipts. The Uniform Commercial Code, Article 9, is stressed.

574 Natural Resources (3) A
JOHNSON
Legal problems of water use, timber transactions, and mining operations (including federal land management). In the water law area, the major subdivisions covered are riparian and appropriation systems, evolution of administrative control, changing relationship of local, state, and federal governments, interstate compacts, international law as applied to waters shared by the United States, Canada, and Mexico, and commercial and sport fishing. Timber transactions in standing timber are examined. In the mining area, study is given federal and state laws concerning the location of placer and lode mining claims in the Western states and the effect of these laws on the management of federal lands. Other aspects of federal land management are also discussed.

575 Probate Practice (2) Sp
FLETCHER
Rights and responsibilities of the person appointed to administer the process of transmitting property from the estate of a decedent to those who succeed him in ownership. Study is made of the conflicting and exacting demands made on such person in bringing the assets of the decedent under his control and in effecting an orderly distribution or relinquishment of the property to the decedent's successor and to the various governmental units and other creditors having claims on the property.

577 State and Local Taxes (3) Sp
HARSCH
State- and locally-leveled taxes, with emphasis on sales, use, and business excise taxes. Also considered are certain constitutional problems common to all such taxes. Each student is required to do independent research and to present an oral and written report on an assigned topic relating to one of the common types of state- or locally-leveled taxes.

578 Civil Liberties Seminar (3) Sp
GROVES
Current civil liberties problems, with emphasis on in-depth analysis of cases on the current Supreme Court docket. An attempt is made to isolate topics in the civil liberties doctrines in question and to discuss alternative possible solutions, basing these solutions on relevant precedent and personalities, thereby producing conclusions concerning the disposition of current cases. Each student is required to do a substantial amount of written work, including, but not limited to, presenting an analysis of a pending case. Enrollment is limited to fifteen.*

579 Suretyship (2) W
SHATTUCK
Methods by which an obligation may be secured by the promise of a third person. The course covers the common law principles and statutes which regulate the creation, operation, and extinguishment of the legal relations known as suretyship, guaranty, accommodation paper, and accommodation contracts on negotiable paper. (Not covered are several types of bond typically written by professional corporate bondsmen, particularly court, fidelity, construction, and supply bonds. Bail bonds are also excluded.)

580 Trial and Appellate Practice (5) WSp
TRAUTMAN
Washington statutes, rules and decisions governing various aspects of the trial and appeal of cases. Within the available time, the course attempts to provide information and training in the how-to-do-it of trial practice. A required aspect of the course is the conduct of an actual case before a judge from the local superior courts. The emphasis throughout is on the example of Washington procedure and only limited consideration is given federal practice.

581 Trust Administration (2) W
CROSS
Rights and responsibilities of a trustee and the problems that arise by virtue of the fact that a trustee holds property not for himself but for others and has conflicting demands on him from various claimants.

585 Problems in Evidence (4) A
BEAVER
A short course in evidence for students intending to concentrate in other areas. The major subdivisions covered are examination of witnesses (direct examination, cross examination, and impeachment), opinion rule, hearsay rule, introduction of documents in evidence, and the best evidence rule. Other topics are covered as time permits.

586 Public International Law (3) W
International law as a process of decision; recognition and diplomatic intercourse; allocation of international resources; agreements between states; jurisdiction.

587 Natural Resources Seminar (4) WSp
JOHNSON
Selected legal problems relating to water, mining, timber, oil and gas, high-seas fisheries, and other natural resources. It is desirable that students taking this course have taken Law 574. Enrollment is limited to ten.*

588 Land Use Seminar (4) AW
Legal and administrative problems and techniques encountered in the regulation of land use, including such areas as eminent domain, zoning, building and housing code, taxation, and urban renewal. The objectives of land use planning are discussed with the aim of not only equipping the student with professional knowledge, but also preparing him to accept the responsibilities he will face as a community leader. While stress is placed on land use in the Pacific Northwest, developments elsewhere in the United States and overseas are discussed. Enrollment is limited to fifteen.*

589 Common Market Seminar (4) AW
HJOORTH
Development and current status of the European Economic Community and other European regional organizations. Emphasis is placed on the effect of the Common Market on international trade and particularly on American commercial and financial interests establishing or investing in enterprises located within the Common Market. In the latter connection, attention is given to forms of European business organizations, overlapping and conflicting regulation of transactions, settlement of disputes, and tax effects of doing business within the Common Market. Enrollment is limited to fifteen.*

590 Corporate Income Tax (3) Sp
HJOORTH
Income taxation of corporations and shareholders. A comparison is made of the tax effects of conducting business through corporations, individual proprietorships, partnerships, trusts, and other forms of business organizations. Tax effects of corporate acquisitions and reorganizations are examined, as is the special tax treatment of affiliated corporations, personal holding companies, registered investment companies, and corporations electing to be treated as partnerships for tax purposes. Further, some treatment is given tax problems arising from transactions between corporations and their shareholders, including such transactions as capital contributions, dividend payments, partial and complete liquidations, and redemptions.

591 Public Finance Seminar (3) HARSCH
Selected problems of public finance and taxation at the federal, state, or local level. The subject matter varies from year to year as problems of current significance and interest arise. Enrollment is limited to fifteen.* Prerequisite, Federal Income Taxation, Survey of Taxation, or State and Local Taxation. (Not offered 1965-66.)

592 Regulated Industries Seminar (4) WSp
ANDERSEN
Case studies relating to the general problems of government regulation of major industries through administrative agencies. Several industries will be selected, such as transportation, communication, power, etc. Emphasis is placed on individual research. Enrollment is limited to twelve.*

593 Social Legislation (3) A
Primary emphasis will be placed on Workmen's Compensation (Industrial Insurance), where some of the basic problems of work-connected injuries and disease will be considered. In addition, major problems in the law of Social Security, Unemployment Compensation, and Wage and Hour legislation will be considered.*

*In courses where class enrollment is limited, the instructor chooses those who may enroll.
594 Transnational Taxation Seminar (4) WSp

United States taxation of foreign income and tax treaties. The seminar will be concerned mainly with tax problems of American investors and businessmen who have investments, other income producing property, and business operations abroad. A research paper will be required. Enrollment limited at the discretion of the instructor. Prerequisite, Federal Income Taxation or Survey of Taxation. (Not offered 1965-66.)

595 Introduction to Japanese Law (3) Sp

HENDERSON, SONO

The topics will be those deemed most useful to American lawyers seeking a career specialty: brief history of Japanese law, and reception of western law; constitutional framework, with emphasis on the judicial power and courts; the training and roles of the bench and bar; elements of the Japanese codes as a system of rules for Japanese society. Enrollment limited at the discretion of the instructor. No language requirement.

597 Commercial Code Seminar (3)

VERNON

Selected problems in secured and unsecured transactions arising under the uniform Commercial Code, with emphasis on problem solving and on current literature in the field. Independent research projects are required of all students. Enrollment is limited at the discretion of the instructor. Prerequisite, Commercial Transactions, Commercial Transactions VII, or Commercial Transactions V.

600 Research Problems in Law (1-5) AW

Qualifed students, with the consent of a member of the law faculty and the Dean, receive from one to five credits for individual research in any of the major fields covered by the curriculum.

610 Law Review (1-4, max. 4)

KUMMERT, TRAUTMAN

Assisting in editing, writing, and preparing for publication the Washington Law Review.

LIBRARIANSHIP

100 The Use of Books and Libraries (2) AWSp

BAUER

Lectures and discussions illustrating the use of libraries, general reference materials and aids, and reference books in various subject fields. Open to any student, but designed primarily for freshmen, sophomores, and new students.

440 Libraries and Society (3) A

PETerson

An introduction to the principal types of libraries and to issues and trends in modern librarianship. A prerequisite to graduate courses in librarianship.

441 Basic Library Materials (3) A

BEVIS, TURNER

A presentation of the materials, book and nonbook, which form the sources of reference for the informational function of the library. A prerequisite to graduate courses in librarianship.

442 Book Selection (3) W

BEVIS, TURNER

Basic principles of book selection applicable to library work. A prerequisite to graduate courses in librarianship.

443 Organization of Library Materials: Theory and Practice (3) Sp

PETERSON

Current problems and practices in the organization of recorded information, including an introduction to principles of classification and cataloging. A prerequisite to graduate courses in librarianship.

450 Library Materials for Teachers (3) Sp

TURNER

The evaluation and use of various types of instructional materials in teaching, with emphasis on the role of the library program in implementing the curriculum.

451 Children's Literature I (3) WSp

A survey of children's literature for teachers, librarians and others interested in evaluating and using children's books according to the needs, interests, and abilities of children.

452 Storytelling (3) AW

The role of the storyteller in the past and present. Selection, preparation, and presentation from folk and contemporary literature for various groups and purposes.

453 Literature for Young People (3) Sp

TURNER

Reading and appraisal of literature appropriate to the needs, interests and abilities of young people. For the general student as well as the librarian and teacher.

454 Library in the School (3) Sp

TURNER

The role of the library in the school, with an introduction to library services and methods of management.

470 History of the Book (3) W

BEVIS


500 Libraries, Librarians, and Society (2) A

LIEBERMAN

Objectives and principal fields of library services. Major trends and problems. (Not offered after 1965-66.)

501 Libraries, Librarians, and Society (2) Sp

BEVIS

Continuation of 500. Prerequisite, 500. (Not offered after 1965-66.)

502 Library Organization and Administration (3) W

Study of public and academic library service, including a consideration of legal structure; finance and statistics; buildings and equipment; personnel; public relations; and other phases of library management. The extension of library service is also considered.

509 Directed Field Work (2-4) Sp

BEVIS, LIEBERMAN

Four weeks of professionally supervised field work in various types of libraries.

510 Evaluation of Library Materials (4) A

BEVIS, TURNER

Sources of information about books; criteria of evaluation for selection; evaluation of general reference materials; procedures of reader's services. (Not offered after 1965-66.)

511 Library Materials in the Humanities and Social Sciences (3) W

BEVIS, TURNER

Survey and evaluation of library resources in these fields. Included are reference tools, bibliographies, landmark books, and contemporary literature, with reference to the needs of different kinds of readers. Prerequisite, 510. (Not offered after 1965-66.)

512 Library Materials in Science and Technology (3) Sp

BEVIS

Continuation of 511. Prerequisite, 510. (Not offered after 1965-66.)

513 Government Publications (2) Sp

Government publications of the United States and foreign countries, their acquisition, organization, and use.

514 The Library and Audio-Visual Materials (3) Sp

LIEBERMAN

Types, cost, utility, and characteristics of modern sensory aids employed in communicating ideas; organization for handling films, film-strips, recordings and transcriptions, slides, pictures, exhibits, and similar materials in the library; experience in operating various types of equipment; techniques in extending the use of audio-visual materials by community groups; sources of information about materials and equipment.

515 Bibliography: Library Materials in the Humanities (3) A

BEVIS, TURNER

An examination of national and international problems of bibliographies control. Study and evaluation of library resources in the humanities.

516 Library Materials in the Social Sciences (3) W

BEVIS, TURNER

Study and evaluation of library resources in the social sciences, with attention to written milestones of the field.

*In courses where class enrollment is limited, the instructor chooses those who may enroll.
517 Library Materials in Science and Technology (3) Sp
BEVIS
Study and evaluation of library resources in the natural and physical sciences and in technology. Attention is given to the special characteristics peculiar to library materials in the sciences.

530 Organization of Library Materials: Theory and Principles (4) A
PETerson
The organization of library materials for use: principles of cataloging, classification, and subject analysis; study of the Dewey Decimal and Library of Congress schemes of classification. (Not offered after 1965-66.)

531 Organization of Library Materials: Comparative Methods (4) W
PETerson
Cataloging practices and methods employed to meet varying needs. Prerequisite, 530. (Not offered after 1965-66.)

532 Organization of Library Materials: Advanced Problems (2) Sp
PETerson
Cataloging of special materials; maps, music, microfilm, and rare books; special classification schemes. Prerequisite, 531. (Not offered after 1965-66.)

535 Organization of Library Materials: Comparative Methods (3) A
PETerson
A consideration of current practices in technical services and a critical study of comparative methods of classification, subject analysis, and descriptive cataloging.

536 Organization of Library Materials: Advanced Problems (3) W
PETerson

540 Advanced Legal Bibliography (2) A
GALLAGHER
Bibliographical data and use of federal and state law reports and statutes; quasi-legal and commissioners' reports of the states; bar association records, legal periodicals, indexes and digests, and cooperative bibliographies of law collections.

541 Selection and Processing of Law Library Materials (4) A
GALLAGHER
Aids to selection, processing, microphotography of legal material, etc.

542 Legal Reference and Research (5) Sp
GALLAGHER
Bibliographical lists, law reference questions, briefing, and annotations.

543 Law Library Administration (5) W
GALLAGHER
Staff, patrons and public relations, circulation, architecture, book arrangements, equipment, rules, publicity, publications, budgets, reports, professional societies, regional service.

550 Introduction to Library Service for Children (3) A
The philosophy, organization, and administration of a children's department in a public library, together with an examination of its relationship to other social agencies in the community.

553 Library Work with Children (2) W
Further study of the organization and function of a children's department in a public library, with special attention to the study of reference books, periodicals, library publicity, and cooperation with the schools. Includes actual practice in conducting library lessons and book talks. Prerequisite, 550.

554 Children's Literature II (3) Sp
Reading and discussion of children's books of all levels; examination of tools and review media for selection, with practice in selection for various fields of interest. Prerequisite, 451 or 550.

599 Methods of Research in Librarianship (2) A
A survey of problems and methods.

600 Research (*)
Systematic investigation under faculty direction of a special project approved by the Director and the instructors concerned.

700 Thesis (*)
702 Degree Final (6)
Limited to students completing a nonthesis degree program.

LINGUISTICS

200 Introduction to Linguistics (5) W
LUKOFF
An introduction to the scientific study of language; language and writing; phonological and grammatical analysis; language change; related disciplines.

400 Survey of Linguistic Method and Theory (3) A/S
SAPORTA
The background and scope of modern linguistics; languages of the world; language analysis; relation to other disciplines.

404, 405, 406 Indic and Indo-European (3,3) A/W,Sp
WYATT
Reading of simple Sanskrit texts with emphasis on structure of Sanskrit and its comparison with other Indo-European languages. Introduction to principles of comparative linguistics.

441 Linguistics and Poetic Language (3) A
FILONov
Relationship between linguistic structures, linguistic universals, and the poetic uses of language; linguistic description in the analysis of literature. Prerequisite, 400 or permission.

GREKOFF
Detailed study of speech sounds, mechanisms of their production, and structuring of sounds in languages; practical experience with a wide variety of languages; field techniques. Offered jointly with the Department of Anthropology. Prerequisite, permission.

454J Methods in Comparative Linguistics (3) W
FILONov
Method and theory of comparative linguistics in relation to anthropological research. Offered jointly with the Department of Anthropology. Prerequisite, permission.

455J Areal Linguistics (3, max. 6) A/S
LUKOFF
Linguistic analyses of the languages of a selected area. Offered jointly with the Department of Anthropology.

462J, 463J Morphology and Syntax (3,3) W,Sp
SAPORTA, CONTRERAS
Study of the structuring of meaningful elements in language; practical experience with a wide variety of languages; field techniques. Offered jointly with the Department of Anthropology. Prerequisite, 400 or permission.

464 Phonetic Transcription (2½) S
Practice in the transcription and analysis of phonological data from non-Indo-European languages. Prerequisite, 451J which may be taken concurrently.

465 Grammatical Exercises (2½) S
Practice in eliciting, recording, and analyzing grammatical data of a non-Indo-European language. Prerequisite, 462J which may be taken concurrently.

471-472 Phonological Analysis (2½-2½) S
Discussion of phonological theory. Advanced training in the analysis of tone, stress, and intonation. Prerequisite, 452J or equivalent.

478 Introduction to Southeast Asian Linguistics (3) A
THOMPSON, LI
Survey of language families of Southeast Asia. Typology and relationships. Research needs and problems. Prerequisites, 452J, 462J.

481-482 Grammatical Analysis (2½-2½) S
Discussion of grammatical theory. Advanced training in grammatical analysis. Prerequisite, 463J or equivalent.
Courses for Graduates Only

500 Proseminar (3) A
REED
Introduction to bibliography and research in linguistics.

501, 502, 503 Linguistic Analysis Laboratory (3,3,3) A,W,Sp
THOMPSON
Guided analysis of a language unfamiliar to all students of the class; construction of a grammar based on material elicited from native informant. Prerequisites, 453J, 463J, or permission.

504 Indo-European Comparative Phonology (2) A
REED
Sound systems of the principal families of Indo-European and the relation of these to a hypothetical parent tongue. (Offered alternate years.) Prerequisite, 406 or permission.

505, 506 Indo-European Comparative Grammar (2,2) W,Sp
REED
Systematic treatment, with extensive surveys of individual language groups. Prerequisite, 504.

514, 515, 516 Seminar in Comparative Linguistics (2,2,2) A,W,Sp
LI
Advanced problems emphasizing work with languages having few or no written records. Prerequisite, 406 or permission.

530 Dialectology (3) Sp
REED
The principles of dialect deviation as related to linguistic structure and usage. Prerequisite, 452J or permission.

53J Analysis of Linguistic Structures (3, max. 6) A
Offered jointly with the Department of Anthropology. Prerequisite, permission.

565 Contrastive Analysis (3) Sp
LUKOFF
The bases for the systematic comparison of linguistic structures; problems of interference between native and target languages. Prerequisites, 452J, 463J.

578 Seminar in Southeast Asian Linguistics (3, max. 9)
LI, THOMPSON
Advanced consideration of specialized problems in Southeast Asian Linguistics. Reports on individual research. (Offered alternate years; not offered 1965-66.)

579J Comparative Altaic Linguistics (3)
Poirre
Comparative phonology and morphology of Mongol and Turkic and other related languages. Offered jointly with the Department of Far Eastern and Slavic Languages and Literature (Mongolian). Prerequisite, permission. (Not offered 1965-66.)

600 Research (1-5) AWSp

700 Thesis (*) AWSp
Prerequisite, permission.

701 Linguistics Colloquium (1, max. 6) AWSp
Biweekly seminar attended by faculty and graduate students to discuss research in progress and topics of general interest. Attendance is required for a minimum of three quarters during the student's residence. Prerequisite, permission.

350 Marketing and Physical Distribution Management (Domestic and Foreign) (3) AWSp
Analytical integration of tools, factors, and concepts used by management in planning, establishing policies, and solving problems. (Formerly 400.) Prerequisite, 301.

371 Wholesaling (5) ASp
Management aspects of the organization, internal operations, policies, and problems of wholesaling institutions, including primary producers, manufacturers, and wholesaling middleman. Prerequisite, 301.

381 Retailing (5) AWSp
Profit planning and business control; buying, stock control, pricing, promotion; store location, layout, organization, policies, systems; coordination of store activities. Prerequisite, 301.

381 Retail Field Work (2, max. 8) A
Pre-requisites, 301, 302, 303, 304.

401 Sales Management (5) AWSp
Sales and distribution planning; sales organization and training; management of the sales force; methods of sales, cost, and performance analysis. Prerequisite, 301.

421 Marketing Research (5) AWSp
The marketing research process; preliminary steps and research design, questionnaires, secondary and primary data, sampling, processing and interpreting data, evaluation and effective presentation of findings. A class research project provides practical application of methods studied. Prerequisite, 301. Business Statistics 301 recommended.

441 Retail Sales Promotion (3) Sp
The plan and budget; evaluation and use of external and internal media; promotion methods; research; coordination of activities. Prerequisite, 381.

481 Retail Field Work (2, max. 8) AWSp
Open to scholarship students only. Prerequisite, permission.

491 Marketing Problems (5) AWSp
Analysis of managerial marketing problems of the manufacturer, wholesaler, and retailer. Prerequisite, 350.
Courses for Graduates Only

500 Marketing Fundamentals (2) W  
Analysis of domestic and foreign markets and institutions, physical distribution, and the role of marketing in the economy. Prerequisite, permission.

501 Marketing Management (3) Sp  
Considerations necessary for sound marketing management decisions in the pricing, demand creation, physical distribution, channel selection, and product development activities of the firm. Prerequisites, 500 and permission.

510 Market Structure and Channel Strategy (3) AS  
Principles, structure, and channel implications of both wholesale and retail distribution; factors affecting channels; selected product channels; physical distribution factors; marketing cost analysis and control. Prerequisite, 501 or equivalent.

515 Price Practices and Policies (3) W  
The nature of pricing decisions; price theory and practice; primary and secondary factors affecting price policy; pricing methods and strategies; pricing practices in selected industries. Prerequisite, 501 or equivalent.

520 Marketing Trends and Developments (3) ASp  
The current evolution of marketing is subjected to critical evaluation and reviewed analytically. Prerequisites, 501 and permission.

521 The Role of Marketing in the Economy (3) WS  
The role of meeting the challenges of full employment and an expanding flow of goods and services through the American economy. Problem areas which may be examined include: marketing costs and efficiency, marketing and government, marketing and monopoly, pricing, and channels of distribution. Prerequisites, 501 and permission.

522 Advanced Marketing Concepts (3) Sp  
The interdisciplinary exchange of ideas related to marketing is studied. The marketing theories and evolving concepts of marketing and management are critically appraised. Prerequisites, 520 or 521, and permission.

571-572 Research Reports (3-3) AWSpS  
See Accounting for description.

604 Research (*, max. 10) AWSpS  
Prerequisite, permission.

700 Thesis (*) AWSpS

702 Degree Final (6) AWSpS  
Limited to students completing a nonthesis degree program.

Mathematics

Courses for Undergraduates

101 Intermediate Algebra (5) AWSp  
Similar to third term of high school algebra. Not open for credit to students who have taken one and one-half years of algebra in high school. Prerequisite, one year of high school algebra.

104 Plane Trigonometry (3) AWSp  
Trigonometric functions, identities, equations, inverse functions, graphs, logarithms, and solution of triangles. Not open for credit to students who have taken trigonometry in high school. Prerequisites, one and one-half years of high school algebra and qualifying test, or 101, and one year of plane geometry.

105 College Algebra (5) AWSp  
Real and complex number systems; sets and equations; simultaneous equations and matrices; inequalities; functions and relations; algebraic, exponential, and logarithmic functions. Not open to students who have taken 155, 156. Prerequisites, one and one-half years of high school algebra and qualifying test, or 101.

114 Elementary Computer Programming (2) AWSp  
Programming and coding of problems for automatic digital computers. Flow charts, loops, subroutines. Codes written will be executed by machine. Prerequisite, 101 or 105 or equivalent, recommended.

124, 125, 126 Calculus with Analytic Geometry (5,5,5) AWSp, AWSpS, AWSp  
Plane analytic geometry, differentiation of algebraic and transcendental functions, antiderivatives, definite integrals, technique of integration, vector algebra, solid analytic geometry, multiple integrals, partial derivatives. Applications. No more than 5 credits from among 124, 130, 134H, and 157 may be counted toward any degree. Prerequisites, 105 (or 156) or qualifying test, and 104 or equivalent for 124; 124 or 134H for 125; 125 or 135H for 126.

130 Differential Calculus (5) A  
Derivatives, logarithmic differentiation, differentials, Lagrange multipliers. Applications to economics. No more than 5 credits from among 124, 130, 134H, and 157 may be counted toward any degree. Prerequisites, 105 or 156.

Honors sections of 124, 125, 126. No more than 5 credits from among 124, 130, 134H, and 157 may be counted toward any degree. Prerequisites, four years of high school mathematics and permission.

155, 156 College Algebra (3,3) AW, WS  
Real and complex number systems; sets and equations; simultaneous equations and matrices; inequalities; functions and relations; algebraic, exponential, and logarithmic functions; applications to problems in business administration. Not open to students who have taken 105. Prerequisites, one and one-half years of high school algebra and qualifying test, or 101 for 155; 155 for 156.

157 Elements of Calculus (3) AW, Sp  
Elementary treatment of the differential and integral calculus of simple functions. Intended for students who wish only a brief course in calculus. No more than 5 credits from among 124, 130, 134H, and 157 may be counted toward any degree. Prerequisite, 105 or 156, or qualifying test.

170, 171 Theory of Arithmetic (3,3) AW, Sp  
Numerals and systems of numeration; concept of a set; relations and their properties; systematic development of the integers, rational numbers; real numbers and their properties. Prerequisites, one year of high school algebra and one year of geometry for 170; 170 for 171. Ordinarily, credit may not apply toward a major in mathematics.

201H, 202H, 203H Selected Topics in Mathematics (3,3,3) A, W, Sp  
Honors course for liberal arts students. Various topics in mathematics selected to provide some acquaintance with mathematical thinking and some of the important concepts of mathematics. Not open to physical science majors and students having completed mathematics courses numbered 124 or above. Ordinarily, credit may not apply toward a major in mathematics. Prerequisites, three years of high school mathematics, permission of the Mathematics Department, and membership in the College Honors Program for 201H; 201H for 202H; 202H for 203H.

224 Intermediate Analysis (3) AWSp  
Infinite series, complex functions, elementary differential equations. Prerequisite, 126.

Honors courses covering the material of 238, 324, 325, and selected other topics. Prerequisites, 136H or permission for 234H; 234H for 235H; 235H for 236H.

238 Elements of Differential Equations (3) AWSp  
Elementary methods of solution, linear differential equations of second and higher order. (Formerly 221.) Prerequisite, 136H or 224.

281 Elements of Statistical Method (5) AWSp  
Elementary concepts of probability. Binomial and normal distributions. Basic concepts of testing hypotheses and estimation. Application to binomial and normal distribution. Chi-square tests. Linear regression theory. For nonmajors only. No more than 6 credits from among 281, 391, 392, and Psychology 301 may be counted toward any mathematics degree. Prerequisite, 105 or 156.
301 Elementary Number Theory (3) AWSp
A brief introduction to some of the fundamental ideas of elementary number theory. Prerequisite, 126 or 136H.

305 Introduction to Mathematical Logic (3) W
Formal principles of inference and definition. Propositional inference and inference involving quantifiers. Applications to elementary mathematical theories and to the axiomatic method are stressed. Prerequisites, 126; or 105 and Philosophy 120.

324 Advanced Calculus I (3) AWSp
Functions of several variables, transformations and mappings, implicit function theorem. Prerequisite, 224 or 136H.

325 Advanced Calculus II (3) AWSp
Vector analysis, theorems of Stokes, Gauss, and Green. Prerequisite, 224 or 136H; 324 recommended.

374 Principles of Digital Computers and Coding (5) A
High-speed digital computation, number systems, machine components, programming, operation. Three hours lecture and four hours laboratory per week with problems run on a high-speed machine. Prerequisites, 114 and 124 or 134H, and permission of instructor.

Elements of probability; discrete and continuous distribution; binomial, Poisson, and normal distributions. Elements of sampling; confidence limits; simple tests of statistical hypotheses, analysis of variance, and applications to biological problems. (Under normal circumstances does not count toward a mathematics major.) Prerequisites, 124 or 134H and 281, or permission, for 382; 382 for 383.

391 Elementary Probability (3) AWSp
Sample space, random variables, laws of probability. Combinatorial probabilities. Distributions: binomial, normal; expectation, variance. No more than 6 credits from among 281, 391, 392, and Psychology 301 may be counted toward any mathematics degree. Prerequisite, 126 or 136H.

392 Elements of Statistics (3) W,Sp
Basic concepts of testing hypotheses and of estimation (interval and point). Binominal, normal tests, and estimates. No more than 6 credits from among 281, 391, 392, and Psychology 301 may be counted toward any mathematics degree. Prerequisite, 391.

393 Analysis of Variance (3) Sp
General linear hypothesis-tests and estimates. Distribution theory of tests. Tests of all contrasts. Fixed, mixed, and random models. (Formerly 485.) Prerequisite, 392 or 482.

400 Elementary Set Theory (3) A
Basic axioms of set theory, algebra of sets, Peano axioms, axiom of choice and Zorn's Lemma, transfinite recursion, cardinal numbers and arithmetic. Prerequisite, 236H or 325, or permission.

401 Matrices (3) AWSp
Determinants; the algebra of matrices; groups of transformations. Not open for credit to students who have taken 413. Prerequisite, 126, or 136H, or 130.

402, 403 Introduction to Modern Algebra (3,3) W,Sp
The number systems of algebra: groups, rings, and fields; polynomials. Not open for credit to students who have taken 411, 412. Prerequisites, 401 for 402; 402 for 403.

404 Linear Algebra (3) AWSp
Vector spaces; linear transformations; reduction of bilinear, quadratic, and Hermitean forms. Prerequisite, 401 or 413.

405 Introduction of Metamathematics (3) Sp
Formal systems; propositional calculus and predicate calculus of first order. The concepts of consistency, completeness, and decidability are introduced and applied to these systems. Prerequisite, 305 or permission.

407 Game Theory and Linear Programming (3) Sp
Mathematical approach to game theory and linear programming with applications to economics and operations research. Prerequisite, 401 or 413.

411, 412, 413 Linear and Modern Algebra (3,3,3) A,W,Sp
Development of the number systems of elementary algebra; groups, rings, integral domains and fields; polynomials; vector spaces and matrices. Restricted to teaching majors. 411, 412 not open for credit to students who have taken 413. 413 not open for credit to students who have taken 401. Prerequisites, 126 or 136H for 411; 411 for 412; 412 for 413.

424: Propositions, sets, relations, functions, real numbers, sequences, series, Fourier series, functions of bounded variation, Euclidean spaces, extremal problems, selected topics in the theory of real functions and functions on Euclidean spaces. Prerequisite, 236H, or 325, or permission. 425: Metric space theory and applications to analysis. Prerequisite, 424. 426: The Lebesgue integral in Euclidean spaces. Prerequisite, 425.

427, 428, 429 Topics in Applied Analysis (3,3,3) AW,W,Sp,Sp
427: Elementary complex variable. Prerequisite, 224 or 136H. 428, 429: Orthogonal functions and boundary value problems, calculus of variations. Prerequisites, 238 or 236H for 428; 428 for 429.

438 Principles of Differential Equations (3) AWSp
Linear systems, existence of solutions, solution by series, special functions. Prerequisite, 236H or 224; 238 recommended.

441, 442, 443 Advanced Geometry (3,3,3) A,W,Sp
Selected topics from among: projective geometry, differential geometry, advanced analytic geometry, algebraic geometry, algebraic topology, and the geometry of convex bodies. Prerequisites, 126 or 136H and 401, or permission, for 441; 441 for 442, 442 for 443.

444, 445 Foundations of Geometry (3,3) A,W
Axiomatic treatment of the foundations of Euclidean geometry, Introduction to non-Euclidean geometry. Designed for teaching majors. Prerequisites, 126 or 136H for 444; 444 for 445.

464 Numerical Analysis I (3) A
Basic principles of numerical analysis, classical interpolation and approximation formulas, finite differences and difference equations. Laboratory work on desk calculators. Prerequisite or corequisite, 238 or equivalent.

465 Numerical Analysis II (5) W
Numerical methods in algebra. Systems of linear equations, matrix inversion, successive approximations, iterative and relaxation methods. Three hours lecture and four hours laboratory per week on a high-speed machine. Prerequisites, 374, 401, 404, and 464.

466 Numerical Analysis III (5) Sp
Numerical differentiation and integration. Solution of differential equations and systems of such equations. Three hours lecture and four hours laboratory per week on a high-speed machine. Prerequisites, 374 and 464.

481 Calculus of Probabilities (5) A
Fundamental concepts; discrete and continuous random variables; mathematical expectations; law of large numbers; important types of distributions; characteristic functions; central limit theorem. Prerequisite, 224 or permission.

482 Statistical Inference (3) W
Universe, sample, parameters, and statistics; point estimates and confidence regions; distributions of classical statistics and their use in estimation and test of hypotheses. Prerequisites, 401, 481.

483 Theory of Correlation (3) Sp
Multivariate distributions; variances, covariances, regression, and correlation; specialization of multivariate normal distributions; sampling of bivariate normal variables. Prerequisite, 481.

484 Distribution-Free Inference (3) Sp
Some distribution-free methods of testing hypotheses and estimations. Distribution of Chi-square, and Chi-square tests. Prerequisite, 482.
486 Experimental Design (3) W
Topics in analysis of variance and experimental designs: choice of designs, comparison of efficiency, power, sample size, use of computer for standard analyses. Prerequisite, 383 or 393.

491 Introduction to Stochastic Processes (3) W
Random walks, Markov chains, branching processes, the Poisson process, birth and death processes, waiting lines. Prerequisite, 481.

496H Honors Seminar (*, max. 9) A W Sp
Problem seminar for senior honors students and first-year graduate students. Prerequisite, permission.

4971 Special Topics in Mathematics for Teachers (2-5, max. 15)
Offered jointly with the College of Education when demand is sufficient.

498 Special Topics in Mathematics (2-5, max. 15) A W Sp
Reading and lecture course intended for special needs of advanced students. Offered when demand is sufficient. Prerequisite, permission of the instructor.

Courses for Graduates Only

501, 502, 503 Mathematical Logic (3,3,3)
A, W, Sp
Theory of formal systems. Formal development of number theory. Completeness and incompleteness, decidability, and undecidability. The theorems of Gödel, Henkin, Church, Rosser, and Tarski. Selected topics from axiomatic set theory, recursive function theory, theory of models, or advanced theory of formal systems. Prerequisites, 405 or equivalent for 501; 501 for 502; 502 for 503.

504, 505, 506 Modern Algebra (3,3,3)
A, W, Sp
Theory of groups, rings, integral domains, and fields; polynomials; vector spaces; Galois Theory, and theory of ideals. Prerequisite, 403 or equivalent for 504; 504 for 505; 505 for 506.

507, 508 Foundations of Mathematics (2 1/2, 2 1/2) S, S
Fundamental concepts and methods of mathematics; the axiomatic method; the logical foundations of mathematics.

510 Seminar in Algebra (*, max. 5) A W Sp
Prerequisite, permission.

Each may be taken three times for credit. In recent years the following subjects have been covered: Abelian Groups, Algebraic Function Fields, Algebraic Number Theory, Classical Groups, Game Theory, Group Extensions, Lattice Theory, Lie Algebras, Number Theory, and Structure of Rings.

521, 522, 523 Probability (3,3,3) A, W, Sp
Measure theory and integration, independence, laws of large numbers, Fourier analysis of distributions, central limit problem and infinitely divisible laws, conditional expectations, martingales. Prerequisite, 426.

524, 525, 526 Real Variable (3,3,3) A, W, Sp
Metric spaces; general measures and integration; differentiation of set functions; real valued functions on the line; Banach spaces. Prerequisites, 426 or equivalent for 524; 524 for 525; 525 for 526.

527 Elements of Real Variables for Scientists (3) A
Compactness theorems, Lebesgue integration and limit theorems, Fubini theorem, $L_p$ spaces, Fourier transform theory. Prerequisites, 427, 428, 429, or permission.

528, 529 Hilbert Space Operators (3,3) W, Sp
Spectral theorem for bounded Hermitian operators, statement for unbounded operators, application to ordinary and partial differential operators with Fourier transforms, construction of Green functions, contour integral representation. Prerequisites, 527 for 528; 528 for 529.

530 Seminar in Analysis (*, max. 5) A W Sp
Prerequisite, permission.

531, 532, 533 Special Topics in Analysis (2-3,2-3,2-3) A, W, Sp
Each may be taken three times for credit. In recent years the following subjects have been covered: Functional Analysis, Abstract Harmonic Analysis, Linear Operators in Hilbert Space, Group Representations, Fourier Series and Integrals, Topological Linear Spaces, Potential Theory, and Numerical Analysis.

534, 535, 536 Complex Variable (3,3,3) A, W, Sp
Complex numbers; analytic functions; contour integration; power series; analytic continuation; sequences of analytic functions; conformal mapping of simply connected regions. Prerequisites, 426 for 534; 534 for 535; 535 for 536.

537 Applications of Operator Theory (3) A
Schroedinger equations; eigenvalue distributions; perturbation theory; special functions. Prerequisite, 529.

538, 539 Non-Linear Ordinary Differential Equations (3,3) W, Sp
Phase plane; analysis of critical points (nodes, saddle points, centers); theory of oscillations, limit cycles, Poincaré-Bendixson theory; topological methods, fixed-point theorems. Prerequisites, 438 and 324 (or 236H) for 538; 538 for 539. (Offered alternately with 578, 579.)

541, 542, 543 Special Topics in Applied Mathematics (3, max. 9; 3, max. 9; 3, max. 9) A, W, Sp
Each may be taken three times for credit.

Such topics as mathematical quantum theory, fluid mechanics, optimization and operations research, and control theory will be covered.

544, 545, 546 Differential Geometry (3,3,3) A, W, Sp
Differential geometry of curves and surfaces in ordinary space and in $n$-space. Differential forms and the Cartan calculus. Differential geometry in the large. Prerequisites, 404 and 426 for 544; 544 for 545; 545 for 546.

550 Seminar in Geometry (*, max. 5) A W Sp
Prerequisite, permission.

551, 552, 553 Special Topics in Geometry (2-3,2-3,2-3) A, W, Sp
Each may be taken three times for credit. In recent years the following subjects have been covered: Riemannian Geometry, Differentiable Manifolds, Complex Manifolds, Geometry of Convex Bodies.

557, 558, 559 Special Topics in Numerical Analysis (3, max. 9; 3, max. 9; 3, max. 9) A, W, Sp
Each may be taken three times for credit. Such topics as linear systems, approximation theory, or the numerical solution of differential equations will be covered.

561, 562, 563 General Topology (3,3,3) A, W, Sp
Theory of sets; metric spaces; topological spaces; compactness and other covering properties; function spaces; polyhedra; dimension theory. Prerequisites, 400 (may be taken concurrently) and 426 for 561; 561 for 562; 562 for 563.

564, 565, 566 Algebraic Topology (3,3,3) A, W, Sp
Classical and modern approaches; complexes and their homology theory; applications. Fixed points, primary obstruction; products and Poincaré duality; axiomatic approach, covering spaces. Prerequisites, 506 for 564; 564 for 565; 565 for 566.

569J Partial Differential Equations (3) Sp
Classification of second order partial differential equations; solution by separation of variables and reduction to a boundary value problem; theory of characteristics and solutions by means of Green's functions. Examples from classical mechanics of continua. Offered jointly with the Department of Aeronautics and Astronautics. Prerequisite, 428 or 568.

570 Seminar in Topology (*, max. 5) A W Sp
Prerequisite, permission.

Each may be taken three times for credit; special topics from general and algebraic topology.
Classification, existence, uniqueness, and boundary value problems for partial differential equations. Green's function and associated integral equations. Prerequisite, 426 or 527.

578, 579 Special Functions (3,3)
Special functions arising from eigenvalue problems, asymptotic developments by contour integration, analytic continuation, complex variable aspects of Fourier integrals. Prerequisite, 427. (Offered alternately with 538, 539; not offered 1965-66.)

581, 582, 583 Advanced Theory of Statistical Inference (3,3,3) A,W,Sp
Elements of decision theory; Neyman-Pearson theory; randomized tests; maximum likelihood statistics; confidence regions; distribution-free statistical inference; analysis of variance; block design. Prerequisites, 484 and 485 or permission for 581; 581 for 582; 582 for 583.

590 Seminar in Probability and Statistics (*, max. 5) AWSp
Prerequisite, permission.

591, 592, 593 Special Topics in Statistics (3,3,3) A,W,Sp
Each may be taken three times for credit. In recent years the following subjects have been covered: Advanced Probability Theory, Stochastic Processes, Distribution-Free Inference, Game and Decision Theory, Advanced Theory of Estimation (including Sequential Estimation).

600 Research (*) AWSpS
Prerequisite, permission.

700 Thesis (*) AWSpS

702 Degree Final (6) AWSpS
Limited to students completing a nonthesis degree program.

MECHANICAL ENGINEERING
Courses for Undergraduates

201 Metal Casting (1) AWSp
FORD
Theory and application of the science of producing metal castings; preparation and testing of foundry sands; manual and machine preparations of sand molds and cores; gravity casting of gray cast iron and aluminum alloys into sand, shell, and permanent molds. Lecture and laboratory.

202 Welding (1) AWSp
ANDERSON, HOLT
Basic theory and application of the art and science of thermal metal-joining processes; fundamentals of weld design, sequence, and distortion; flame cutting and flame bending. Lecture and laboratory.

203 Metal Machining (1) AWSp
ANDERSON
Introduction to basic machining methods used in industrial metal processing. Fundamental concepts of the use of machine tools, layout methods, and measuring tools. Lecture and laboratory.

215 Statistical Methods in Engineering (3) AWSp
DRUI, OWENS
Application of statistical techniques to provide a measure of confidence in experimental data; normal and discrete distributions, least squares, elementary design of experiments. Prerequisite, Mathematics 124.

222 Introductory Mechanical Engineering Laboratory (1) AWSp
CRAIN, EMERY, GALLE
A laboratory course emphasizing measurements, interpretation of instrument readings, and analysis of errors. Special topics such as thermometry, piezometry, and dynamometry. Study of basic mechanical engineering equipment. Prerequisite, sophomore standing in engineering.

260 Mechanism (3) AWSp
BROWNE, DAY, KIELING
Analysis of displacement, velocity, and acceleration in linkages, gearing, cams, and other mechanisms. Linkage synthesis, space and analog computing mechanisms. Prerequisites, General Engineering 103 and Mathematics 125.

263 Mechanical Systems (3) AWSp
BALISE, GALLE, MILLS
Study of the mathematically common ground in basic engineering principles. Transient and steady-state solutions; validity of approximations; vector representations. Illustrative use of analog computer. Prerequisite, Mathematics 125.

305 Production Tooling (1) AWSp
ANDERSON
Design and fabrication of tooling for economical engineering manufacture, including production and special purpose machining methods. Lecture and laboratory. Prerequisites, 201, 202, 203.

306 Production Techniques (1) AWSp
FORD, HOLT
Application of techniques and engineering standards to foundry, welding, forging, stamping, and heat-treating of engineering metals. Lecture. Prerequisite, 305.

307 Production Planning (1) AWSp
DRUI, FORD, HOLT
Layout of a manufacturing plant designed to meet specific production requirements. Materials handling and processing are especially stressed. Field trips to local industrial operations. Laboratory. Prerequisite, 305.

312 Machine Tool Fundamentals (3) A
ANDERSON
Study of machine tools and machining processes, including exercises on all principal tools. Laboratory. Not open to engineering students. Prerequisite, junior standing in industrial education or permission.

320 Thermodynamics I (5) AWSp
KIPPENHAN, NORQUIST
A study of the basic thermodynamic laws covering the relationships between heat, energy, and work, with particular emphasis on the application of these laws to engineering problems. Prerequisite, 222.

321 Thermodynamics II (5) AWSp
FIREY, NORQUIST
Application of the basic laws of thermodynamics to advanced problems and to the study of properties of pure substances. Analysis of power and refrigeration cycles and psychrometric processes. Prerequisite, 320.

323 Thermodynamics (4) AWSp
NORQUIST
An analysis of the laws governing energy transformations. Study of the thermodynamic properties of substances. Analysis of cyclic processes. Prerequisite, junior standing in civil engineering or permission.

325 Thermodynamics (4) AWSp
CHILD, DEPEW, EMERY, MC PERON, WABLER
An introduction to macroscopic thermodynamics, including properties, equations of state, processes, the zeroth, first and second laws, the combined laws, and elementary cycles. The MKS system of units is used. Prerequisite, junior standing in electrical engineering or permission.

330 Experimental Thermodynamics (4) AWSp
CRAIN, FIREY, GUIDON
Experimental demonstration of the basic principles of mechanical engineering thermodynamics. Tests for energy balances of boilers, turbines, refrigeration plants, and air compressors. Lecture and laboratory. Prerequisite, 321.

340 Engineering Materials (3) AWSp
DAY, FORD, MILLS, TAGGART
Fundamental aspects of the behavior of engineering materials. Elastic and plastic deformation, fracture, creep, fatigue, impact, temperature effects, and corrosion. Destructive and nondestructive evaluation. Prerequisite, Civil Engineering 292.

342 Industrial Materials and Processes (3)
FORD, MILLS
The nature, properties, and behavior of materials and finishes used in industrial design and their effects on processing or fabrication methods. Factors involved in materials selection for design adequacy and processing suitability. Not open to engineering students. Lecture, laboratory, and field trips. Prerequisite, junior standing in industrial design or permission. (Not offered 1965-66.)
DESCRIPTION OF COURSES

361, 362 Machine Design (3,3) AWSp
BROWNE, KIELING, MORRISON
Introduction to the synthesis of mechanical components and systems, emphasizing principles of mechanics, properties of materials, and manufacturing methods as they relate to design. Lecture and laboratory. Prerequisites: 260, 340, and Civil Engineering 292 for 361; 361 for 362.

367 Dynamics of Machines (3) AWSp
CHALUPNIK, MILLS, MORRISON, SHERER
A study of the principles of dynamics as applied to the analysis and design of machinery. Includes force, momentum, and energy analysis of linkages and rotating machinery. Prerequisites, 263 and Civil Engineering 291.

410 Engineering Administration (3) AWSp
DRUI, FORD, OWENS
Structure, organization, management, and operation of manufacturing enterprises as related to production planning and control, methods analysis, product development, and industrial and human relations. Prerequisite, senior standing.

411 Engineering Economy (3) AWSp
DRUI, FORD, OWENS
The evaluation of engineering alternatives. Use of interest computations, valuation, depreciation, and operating cost estimates to predict the economic result of the application of engineered products or processes. Prerequisite, senior standing in engineering or permission.

414 Industrial Safety (2) Sp
ANDERSON
Recognition of hazards; analysis of industrial accidents, their costs, and fundamentals of prevention; organization of safety programs; personnel training for safety. Prerequisite, senior standing in engineering or permission.

415 Statistical Quality Control (3) AWSp
DRUI, OWENS
Elementary industrial statistics, with special application to the control of manufacturing processes. Statistical methods involving sampling procedure, calculations of probabilities, properties of normal distribution, control charts, and analysis of variance. Prerequisite, senior standing in engineering or business or permission.

417 Methods Analysis (3) AWSp
DRUI, OWENS
Motion and time-study principles; flow-process charts; operation studies measuring human performance and the effects of fatigue on time required; delay and time-utilization studies; policies involved in using methods analysis; economic and morale limitations upon the use of motion and time study. Lecture and laboratory. Prerequisite, senior standing in engineering or business or permission.

418 Work Simplification (2) Sp
OWENS
For majors in nursing, home economics, and allied fields. Principles of motion economy; work distribution and human-activity analysis; flow-process charts and diagrams; layout of work areas; economic and human factors involved in methods-study applications. Lecture and laboratory. Prerequisite, senior standing in nursing or home economics or permission.

419 Industrial Facilities Design (3) Sp
DRUI, OWENS
Engineering approach to the design of new or expanding industrial facilities. Scope considers environmental engineering, heat and power requirements, structural equipment selection, economic factors, modifications, maintainability. Prerequisite, senior standing in engineering.

420 Engineering Reliability (3) W
OWENS
An introductory course in reliability technology, covering prediction, measurement, control, reporting, and analysis of failure modes and failure rates. Prerequisite, senior standing in engineering or permission.

424 Air Conditioning (3) Sp
CRAIN
Theory and practice in the field of heating, ventilating, and air conditioning for human comfort, including psychometry, heat transfer, air distribution, humidity and temperature control, cooling and dehumidifying equipment, and air cleaning. Prerequisite, 321.

426 Thermodynamics for Nonmajors (4) AWSp
BODIO, CORLETT, DEPEW, WAIBLE
Elementary microscopic thermodynamics, including the kinetic theory of gases, an introduction to statistical mechanics, entropy and fluctuation phenomena. Prerequisite, 325.

428 Refrigeration (3) W
NORDQUIST
Theory and practice in the field of commercial and industrial refrigeration. Includes study of cycles, cooling load calculations, compressor, condenser, and evaporator analysis. Laboratory testing of refrigeration systems and field trips to representative plants. Lecture and laboratory. Prerequisite, 321.

430 Introduction to Heat Transfer (3) AWSp
DEPEW, EMMERY, MCFERON, WAIBLE
Study of steady-state heat transfer by conduction, radiation, and natural and forced convection; design of elementary heat-exchangers; transient heat flow. Prerequisites, 321 or equivalent, Civil Engineering 342 (which may be taken concurrently), and senior standing in engineering.

432 Gas Dynamics I (3) ASp
BODIO, CHILDS
A study of the dynamic and thermodynamic relationships for the flow of a gas within closed channels. Analysis of the basic flow equations; study of the effects of friction and normal shock; application to thermodynamic processes involving nozzles, diffusers, compressors, and turbines. Prerequisites, 321 and Civil Engineering 342.

434 Advanced Mechanical Engineering Laboratory (3) AWSp
CRAIN, FIREY, GUIDON
Methods of measurement and analysis in compressible fluid flow and heat transfer; laboratory investigations of prime movers and other heat power equipment. Prerequisites, 330, 430.

436 Friction and Lubrication (3) ASp
FIREY, MILLS, MORRISON
Study of the fundamental principles of friction and lubrication. Bearing materials and bearing design. Behavior of lubricants. Engineering applications, including plain bearings, ball and roller bearings, gears, and metal processing. Prerequisites, Civil Engineering 342 and senior standing in mechanical engineering or permission.

441 Automatic Control (3) Sp
BALISE, GALLE
Theory and practice of industrial process control; system description and identification of the control problem; stability; equipment considerations. Lecture and laboratory. Prerequisite, senior standing in engineering or permission.

443 Instrumentation (3) A
BALISE, GALLE
Principles and practice of industrial measurement. Dynamics of instrument response; theory of transducers for temperature, pressure, flow, and other measurements. Indicating, recording, and teleremetering in industry. Lecture and laboratory. Prerequisite, senior standing in engineering.

460 Kinematics and Linkage Design (3) W
KIELING, MORRISON
Introduction to the theories of advanced kinematics. Emphasis on synthesis and design of linkages, cam surfaces and mechanical computer mechanisms, number synthesis for plane and space mechanisms using graphical and computer methods. Prerequisite, 260 or permission.

464 Theory of Welding (3) W
HOLT
Theory of arc welding and flame cutting application to structural aircraft, and nuclear fabrication. Prerequisite, senior standing in mechanical engineering or permission.

465 Welding Design (3) Sp
HOLT
Theory of joint design, sequence, fixturing, and dimensional control in fusion welding. Prerequisite, senior standing in mechanical engineering or permission.

468 Machine Design (3) ASp
MORRISON, KIELING
Current topics in engineering design. Projects in the design of major mechanical systems. Prerequisites, 362, 367.
469 Introduction to Advanced Dynamics (3)
CHALUPNIK, KOBAYASHI, MORRISON, SHERRE

Acceleration effects in machine design; equation of motion with variable mass and friction forces; elementary vibration theory; gyroscopic effects in machinery; flexible machine members in motion. Prerequisite, Civil Engineering 291 or permission.

481 Internal Combustion Engines (3) ASP
FIREY, GUIDON

Study of the fundamental principles of operation of gasoline and diesel engines; analysis of theoretical and actual cycles; fuels; combustion; detonation; carburetion, ignition, injection and performance characteristics of typical engines. Prerequisite, 321.

482 Internal Combustion Engine Laboratory (3) W
FIREY, GUIDON

Performance testing of gas, gasoline, and diesel engines with special emphasis on effects of operating variables and deviations from normal operating conditions. Automobile engine tune-up analysis. Laboratory. Prerequisite, 481.

483 Internal Combustion Engine Design (3) Sp
FIREY, GUIDON

Fundamental principles of engine design, laws of similitude; properties of engine materials; design of important component parts; preliminary calculations for an engine. Lecture and laboratory. Prerequisite, 481.

485 Rocket Propulsion (3) Sp
GUIDON

Study of the types of rocket engines; thermodynamic relations and nozzle theory; characteristics of gaseous, liquid, and solid propellant systems; rocket testing; performance calculations. Prerequisite, 321.

490 Naval Architecture (3) A
BARTLETT

Theory of naval architecture; ship’s lines, displacement, stability, metacenters, curves of form, and displacement sheet computations. Prerequisite, junior standing in engineering.

491 Naval Architecture (3) W
BARTLETT

Theory of naval architecture; arrangements, strength, A.B.S. rules, construction, weights. Prerequisite, 490.

492 Naval Architecture (3) Sp
BARTLETT

Launching, resistance, powering, steering, and model testing. Prerequisite, 491.

499 Special Projects (2-5, max. 6)

Courses for Graduates Only

516 Statistical Analysis of Engineering Measurements (3) Sp
OWENS

Application of statistical techniques to engineering problems; design of engineering test procedures so as to evaluate experimental error; investigation of inherent variability of processes and systems. Prerequisites, 415 and graduate standing, or permission.

518-N519-520 Seminar (0-0-1, max. 6)

521 Thermodynamics III (3) AW
WAIBLER

The fundamental concepts of temperature, thermodynamic properties, and systems. The first, second, and combined laws. The general form of the energy equation, and applications. Development of the relations of classical thermodynamics. Prerequisites, 521 and graduate standing in mechanical engineering or permission.

522 Thermodynamics IV (3) Sp
WAIBLER

Selected topics from the thermodynamics and dynamics of fluid flow. The thermodynamics of reactive systems. Introduction to the kinetic theory of gases. Prerequisite, 521 or permission.

524 Combustion (3) Sp
CORLETT, FIREY

Chemical and physical processes of combustion, sources, and preparation of fuels, applications, design of combustion equipment. Prerequisite, graduate standing in mechanical engineering or permission.

530 Radiative Heat Transfer (3) AW
DEPEW, EMERY, MCFERON

Fundamentals of thermal radiation for black, gray, nongray, diffuse, and specular surfaces. Gaseous radiation and special applications of the radiation relation. Prerequisite, graduate standing in mechanical engineering or permission of instructor.

531 Conductive Heat Transfer (3) ASP
CORLETT, MCFERON, WAIBLER

Fundamentals of the conduction process. The analysis of steady-state and transient heat conduction in single and multidimensional systems by mathematical, graphical, numerical, and analogical methods. Solutions for transient systems with unsteady boundary conditions, and with moving or fixed heat sources. Prerequisite, graduate standing in mechanical engineering or permission of instructor.

532 Convective Heat Transfer (3) WSp
CHILD, WAIBLER

An introduction to fluid flow and boundary layer theory as applicable to forced- and natural-convection heat transfer. Dimensional analysis. Condensation and boiling heat transfer. The design of heat exchangers. Prerequisites, Civil Engineering 542 and graduate standing, or permission of instructor.

533 Gas Dynamics II (3) W
BODIOA, CHILD

A continuation of 432. A study of the dynamic and thermodynamic relationships for the flow of fluids; application of basic laws to flow processes in pipes, diffusers, compressors, and turbines; wave phenomena; introduction to multidimensional flow; experimental techniques and measurements. Prerequisites, 432 and Civil Engineering 542, or permission.

534 Experimental Heat Transfer (3) A
DEPEW, EMERY, KIPPPENHAN, MCFERON, WAIBLER

Study of instrumentation and techniques used in heat transfer measurements; investigation of conduction, radiation, and convection phenomena. Liquid metal, and water heat-transfer loops will be used for experiments to determine heat flux, film coefficients, boiling pressure drops, and other phenomena of current interest. Prerequisite, graduate standing in Mechanical Engineering or permission of instructor.

535 Heat Transfer Studies (3)
CORLETT, DEPEW, EMERY, KIPPPENHAN, MCFERON, WAIBLER

Advanced heat transfer studies of interest to mechanical engineers. Subject coverage will vary from year to year. Offered when demand is sufficient.

536 Gas Dynamics III (3) Sp
BODIOA, CHILD

A study of the dynamic and thermodynamic relationships in the flow of fluids; application of the basic laws in multidimensional flow; unsteady one-dimensional flow. Prerequisite, 533 or permission.

537 Boundary Layer Theory (3) W
BODIOA, CHILD

A study of the dynamic and thermodynamic relationships for the flow of real fluids considering effects of viscosity and heat conductivity; applications of basic laws to problems in flow through nozzles, diffusers, and ducts; free turbulence; jets and wakes. Prerequisites, 432 and Civil Engineering 542, or permission.

538 Turbulent Boundary Layer Theory (3) A
CHILD

A continuation of 537 with special emphasis on turbulent boundary layers. The origin of turbulence; turbulent flow through pipes; influence of pressure gradient on turbulent boundary layers; free turbulent flows, jets, and wakes; application to base pressure and base heating problems. Prerequisite, 537 or permission. (Offered even-numbered years only.)

541 Advanced Engineering Materials (3) W
MILLS, TAGGART

Behavior of engineering materials as affected by various conditions of loading and environment. Lecture, laboratory, and studies of technical literature. Prerequisite, graduate standing in mechanical engineering or permission.
542 Topics in Engineering Materials (3) Sp Mills, Taggart
Selected topics of current importance concerning the nature and behavior of engineering materials. Lecture, laboratory, and studies of technical literature. Prerequisite, 541 or permission.

545 Automation (3) Sp Balise, Galle
Concepts in addition to feedback that are important in automatic systems, including use of computers, logical algebra, numerical control, and integrated systems. Prerequisite, graduate standing in engineering or permission. (Offered even-numbered years only.)

549 Fluid Power Control (3) Sp Balise, Galle
An analytical treatment of hydraulic and pneumatic power applied in control systems. Valve actuators, hydraulic transmissions, block diagram representation, steady-state and dynamic analysis, applications, recent developments. Prerequisite, graduate standing in mechanical engineering or permission. (Offered odd-numbered years only.)

551 Applied Elasticity (3) A KOBAYASHI, SHERERR
General equilibrium and stress-strain relations in homogeneous, isotropic, elastic materials. Elastic stress distributions in machine components; plane-stress and plane-strain problems; torsion and bending in machine members; problems in thermal stresses. Prerequisite, graduate standing in mechanical engineering or permission.

552 Applied Plasticity (3) W KOBAYASHI, SHERERR
Elastic-plastic stress distributions in machine components; stress-strain relations in the plastic range; yield in thick-walled pressure vessels, rotating cylinders and disks; torsion and bending of machine members with plastic flow; thermal stresses in shells, rotating disks and plates. Prerequisite, 551 or permission.

553 Applied Viscoelasticity (3) Sp KOBAYASHI, SHERERR
Time-dependent aspects of stress and strain, and stability in mechanical engineering design. Stress analysis in the presence of creep and stress relaxation. Uniaxial loading, pressure vessels, rotating disks, plates, columns. Cyclic variation of load and temperature. Prerequisite, 551 or permission.

554 Advanced Theory of Plasticity (3) Sp KOBAYASHI
Basic equations for three-dimensional problems of perfectly plastic solid, general consideration of discontinuous solutions, problems in plane strain and plane stress, problems in elastic-plastic solids and rigid-plastic solids. Prerequisites, 552 and Civil Engineering 592 or permission. (Offered even-numbered years only.)

555 Thermoelasticity (3) W Emery
Basic equations of thermoelasticity for isotropic elastic solids. Analysis of discs, cylinders, spheres, beams, and plates under steady temperature and sudden and slow heating and cooling. Introduction to thermoelastic stability. Prerequisite, 551 or permission. (Offered even-numbered years only.)

556 Experimental Stress Analysis (3) A
Day

557 Experimental Stress Analysis (3) W
Day
Study of structural similarity, dimensional analysis, and brittle models as they apply to experimental stress analysis. Use of nomographs with electric strain rosettes, study of principles and application of instrumentation available for strain-sensitive pickups. Non-destructive methods of testing and inspecting structures and machine parts. Calibration of stress-analysis instruments. Prerequisite, 556.

558 Experimental Stress Analysis (3) Sp Day
Seminars and individual research on special problems in experimental stress analysis. Prerequisite, 557 or permission. (Offered odd-numbered years only.)

559 Fracture Mechanics (3) A KOBAYASHI
Linear fracture mechanics based on the Griffith-Irwin theory; crack extension force and stress intensity factors in two- and three-dimensional solids, fracture toughness of engineering materials; ductile fracture, fracture dynamics, and crack growth rate. Prerequisite, 551 or permission. (Offered even-numbered years only.)

564 Mechanical Engineering Analysis (3) AW Balise, Galle
Application of Fourier series and integral transforms, the Laplace transform, and complex variable theory to the description and analysis of linear systems in mechanical engineering. Analogies in heat transfer, fluid flow, stress distribution, dynamics, and feedback control. Prerequisite, graduate standing in mechanical engineering or permission.

565 Mechanical Systems Analysis (3) W Balise, Galle
A continuation of 564 into the representation of systems by vectors, matrices, tensors, and partial differential equations. Emphasis is on physical interpretations of the mathematical representations, and on analogies. Prerequisite, 564 or permission.

567 Advanced Dynamics (3) W Chalupek, KOBAYASHI, SHERRER
Dynamics of particles and of rigid bodies, with emphasis upon applications involving machine parts and other engineering components. Generalized coordinates, Lagrange's equations, Hamilton's principle. Prerequisite, graduate standing in mechanical engineering or permission.

568 Vibrations of Machinery (3) A KOBAYASHI, MILLS, SHERERR
Study of vibration phenomena, with emphasis on application to practical problems. Systems of one and two degrees of freedom, with and without damping, in translational and torsional vibration. Systems of many degrees of freedom in torsional vibration. Free and forced vibration. Prerequisite, graduate standing in mechanical engineering or permission.

571 Servomechanisms I (3) W Balise, Galle
Linear and introductory nonlinear closed-loop system analysis and design on the complex plane and by frequency response; application to mechanical components; analogs. Prerequisite, 564 or permission.

572 Servomechanisms II (3) Sp Balise, Galle
Continuation of 571 to include topics of current importance. Further study of nonlinear control, statistical analysis of feedback systems, sampled-data methods, self-adaptive systems. Prerequisite, 571 or permission.

581 Magnetodynamics (3) A BODHA
The dynamics of ionized gases in magnetic fields. The properties of dissociated and ionized gases. Penetration and driving of shock waves. Experimental observations and applications. Magnetodynamics power generation and electric propulsion. Prerequisites, 432 and Civil Engineering 542, or permission. (Offered odd-numbered years only.)

584 Gas Turbines (3) A Gudon
Applications of the gas turbine; gas turbine cycles (theoretical Brayton, simple open, regenerative, reheat, intercooling, and closed cycles); axial-flow compressors; centrifugal compressors; turbines; combustion systems; gas turbine power plant materials; plant performance. Prerequisites, 330, graduate standing in engineering or permission.

589 Nonlinear Mechanical Vibrations (3) Sp SHERERR
Study of systems with nonlinear damping and restoring forces, applications of the phase-plane delta and the Ritz averaging method, and stability of nonlinear oscillations. Prerequisite, 568 or permission.
590 Random Mechanical Vibrations (3) W Sherrer
The study of the problems in measuring random vibrations, in designing simulation equipment, and in mechanical design for random vibration in aircraft and missiles. Prerequisite, 568 or permission. (Offered odd-numbered years only.)

592 Impact (3) Sp Sherrer
Theory and physical behavior of colliding solids. Study of steomechanical impact; vibrational aspects of impact; contact phenomena occurring in tool design, explosions, vehicle accidents, etc. Prerequisites, 551 and 568 or permission. (Offered even-numbered years only.)

599 Special Projects (1-5, max. 9)
Prerequisite, permission of Graduate Program Adviser.

600 Research (*)
Prerequisite, permission of Graduate Program Adviser.

700 Thesis (*)

MEDICAL PRACTICE

411 First Aid (1)
Clawson
Given during the orientation week for entering medical students.

475 Externship in General Practice (*)
Lein, Robertson
A period of two to six weeks of work with a selected general practitioner to give a firsthand view of the interests and problems presented in medical practice. Open to fourth-year medical students.

481 Medical Ethics, Economics, and Legal Medicine (1)
Bodemmer
Lectures and discussions by authorities in these fields on topics of current and practical interest for the future physician. Required for fourth-year medical students as part of the fourth-year lecture series.

N483 Hospital Extension Service (0)
Students are assigned home-care cases for which they are responsible under the guidance of the instructor. Open to third- and fourth-year students.

MEDICINE

401 Samples of Clinical Medicine (*) Sp Williams
Elective course in which select patients will be shown to illustrate problems in clinical medicine and to demonstrate the importance of basic medical sciences in diagnosis and treatment. First-year medical students.

Conjoint 426-427 Introduction to Physical Diagnosis (*, max. 4-9, max. 9)
(See Conjoint Courses.)

430 Basic Science Aspects and Introduction to Clinical Endocrinology (*) AW Williams
Elective course in which patients will be presented and discussed from the pathophysiological and clinical points of view. Second-year medical students.

431 Human Genetics (*) AWSp Motulsky
Elective course giving review of genetics with special emphasis on genetic factors in the etiology of disease. Principles and facts of human heredity of value to the physician will be stressed. Second-year medical students.

432 The Blood Group Systems (*) Sp Giblett
Elective course giving lecture and laboratory work including individual projects which apply to the general problems related to blood transfusion. Second-year medical students.

433 Cardiology Statistics (*) WSp Bruce
Informal conferences and laboratory work in the examination and evaluation of techniques for the mathematical approach to medical diagnosis. Prerequisite, medical students with previous interest in statistics and/or mathematics.

Conjoint 454 Laboratory Procedures (2)
(See Conjoint Courses.)

465 Clinical Clerkships (*, max. 24) AWSp Evans, Dowling, Petersdorf
Approximately three hospital patients a week are assigned to each student for a complete work-up. Ward rounds are held daily; lectures, clinics, and conferences weekly. A four-week period is devoted to fluid balance, neurology, and infectious diseases at the King County Hospital and at Firland Sanatorium. Required for third-year medical students.

477 Clinical Immunology and Allergy (3 or 6) AWSp Van Arsdale, Jr.
Outpatient experience at University Hospital in diagnosing and managing allergic disease. Clinical conferences and hospital rounds on hypersensitivity and immunology, and immunology research seminars. Fourth-year medical student elective.

478 Clinical Dermatology (3 or 6) AWSp Odland
Participation in dermatology clinics at University Hospital, King County Hospital, and Children's Orthopedic Hospital and Medical Center, as well as attendance at ward rounds at Veterans Administration Hospital, Rainier School at Buckley, and the aforementioned hospitals. Journal Club and Wednesday morning clinical conference with entire staff. Fourth-year medical student elective.

479 Clinical Gastroenterology (6 or 12) AWSp Vollwiler
Participation in inpatient clinics, rounds and conferences with divisional staff at University, King County, and Veterans Hospitals plus directed tutorial work. Fourth-year medical student elective.

480 Clinical Clerkships (12) AWSp Finch, Goodner
One fifth of the fourth-year class spends six weeks as clinical clerks on the medical wards or in the outpatient clinics at King County Hospital or University Hospital. All students attend specialty conferences. Students assigned to the outpatient services attend a general medical clinic and several of the following clinics: allergy, arthritis, cardiology, chest, dermatology, gastroenterology, genetics, hematology, infectious diseases, metabolism, and neurology. One lecture is given to the entire class each week.

481 Advanced Clinical Endocrinology (*) AWSp Paulsen
Elective work including library review on a selected topic in the field; optional participation in medical clinical research problems; work-up and presentation of patients on endocrine rounds each week at U.S.P.H.S. Hospital (optional). Fourth-year medical students.

482 Clinical Cardiology and Electrocardiography (*) AWSp Bruce, Cobb
Elective work in cardiology clinics at University Hospital and King County Hospital. Interpretation of electrocardiograms, laboratory and exercise tests, cardiovascular hemodynamics. Rounds and conferences. Fourth-year medical students.

483 Clinical Cardiology and Electrocardiography (*) AWSp Dodge
Elective work in clinical electrocardiography and cardiology, with participation in cardiology rounds and cardiology conferences in the laboratory. Veterans Hospital. Fourth-year medical students.

484 Clinical Hematology (*) AWSp Finch
The outpatient and inpatient facilities at our teaching hospitals will be used.

485 Clinical Genetics (*) AWSp Motulsky
Elective work with intensive study of genetic principles required in clinical work. May work in depth on a selected problem or get broader experience in aiding to work up a variety of clinical cases. Fourth-year medical students.
Advanced Clinical Neurology (*) AWSp
SwaNson
Elective work including clinical study of selected patients and advanced work on the nervous system. Training in use of clinical and laboratory physiological techniques. Fourth-year medical students.

Outpatient Clinic, King County Hospital (*) AWSp
Gooder
Work-up of patients under supervision; discussion of these patients with attending physicians. Fourth-year medical students.

Medical Externships, King County Hospital (*) AWSp
DowlIng
Work on medical ward under supervision of house staff and visiting physicians. Fourth-year medical student elective.

Externship in Infectious Diseases, King County Hospital (*) AWSp
PeTersDORF, TuBck
Students will act as clinical clerks on Ward 4 South, King County Hospital, and will engage in special projects in the bacteriological laboratory.

Outpatient Clinic, University Hospital (*) AWSp
FinCh
Work in one or more of the group clinics, University Hospital. Fourth-year medical student elective.

Clinical Clerkship, University Hospital (*) AWSp
PeTersDORF
Work as clinical clerk on one of the medical wards. Fourth-year medical student elective.

Metabolic Clinic, University Hospital (*) AWSp
WiLLiAMS
Elective work in the Metabolic Clinic under close supervision. Fourth-year medical students.

Problems in Fluid Balance and Kidney Disease (*) AWSp
ScRiNer
Students will see complicated diagnostic problems in fluid and electrolyte balance on the renal service of the University Hospital. Fourth-year medical student elective.

Medical Externship, Madigan General Hospital (*) AWSp
PeTersDORF
Work-up of selected cases on wards and in clinics. Attend rounds and conferences. Fourth-year medical student elective. (*)

Clinical Hematology—Virginia Mason Hospital (6) AWSp
HuPP, PiLLow, RaGEn
Inpatient and outpatient experience in hematology at Virginia Mason Hospital and Clinic. Fourth-year medical student elective.

Metabolism—Virginia Mason Hospital (6) AWSp
CrAMPton
Inpatient and outpatient experience on metabolic service and in metabolic clinic at Virginia Mason Hospital and Clinic. Fourth-year medical student elective.

Nephrology—Virginia Mason Hospital (6) AWSp
HeGsTROM, PaTTON
Inpatient and outpatient experience in renal disease and fluid balance, utilizing patients at Virginia Mason Hospital and Clinic. Fourth-year medical student elective.

Undergraduate Thesis (*) AWSp
For medical students. Prerequisite, permission.

Undergraduate Research (*) AWSp
Case studies, with laboratory research. For medical students. Prerequisite, permission.

Microbiology

The Microbial World (5) WSpg
SpOTTS
A course designed primarily for majors in the social sciences, humanities, and physical and earth sciences. Selected topics in microbiology are designed to illustrate the nature of scientific investigation and the development of some major biological concepts. Included are discussions of the nature of the bacterial cell, bacterial processes in nature, relationship of microbes to man and other living organisms, the nature of viruses and some aspects of modern microbiological research. No prerequisites.

Microbiology for Students of Dentistry (7) A
HeNRY
Lecture and laboratory introducing the student to the principles of microbiology. Infectious microorganisms and the flora of the mouth are emphasized. Required for second-year dental students. Students who have had previous training in microbiology may substitute a research problem for the laboratory work. Prerequisite, for non-dental students, permission.

General Microbiology (5) AWSp
NeSTER
Microorganisms and their activities. For students of pharmacy, dental hygiene, nursing, home economics, education, and others interested in a one-quarter survey course, with minimal training in chemistry. Prerequisite, two quarters of general chemistry.

Media Preparation (3 or 5) AWSp
DuChow
Practical work in the preparation of culture media and solutions. Nutritional requirements of microorganisms are considered. For students expecting to enter vocations involving laboratory work with bacteria. Prerequisites, 301 or equivalent and permission.

Applied Bacteriology (5) AWSp
ShERRIS
Practical experience in a clinical or public health laboratory; fifteen hours per week. For students majoring in medical microbiology. Prerequisites, 441-442 or equivalent, and permission.

Fundamentals of Bacteriology (4 or 6) A
DuGALdS, oRdal
Basic bacteriology; comparative morphology, taxonomy, physiology of bacteria. For students majoring in microbiology and others interested chiefly in the biological and chemical aspects of microbes. Required for students majoring in microbiology. Recommended for graduate students in biochemistry or biology. Prerequisites, 10 credits in organic chemistry, 10 credits in botany or zoology, and permission.

Microbial Metabolism (3 or 5) W
DuGALdS
The major patterns of fermentative and oxidative metabolism of yeasts and bacteria. For students majoring in microbiology or food science. Prerequisites, 400 or 301, and Chemistry 221 and 232.

Medical Bacteriology, Virology, and Immunology (3- or 5-) A
EvANS, gROMAN, HEnRY, ROBERTS, SHERRIS, WeISER
441- includes a brief survey of general bacteriology and virology; an introduction to immunology, formation and properties of antibodies, nature of antigen-antibody reactions, blood groups, allergies, and an analysis of factors of innate and acquired immunity. During the last part of 441- and throughout 442-, specific pathogenic bacteria and viruses are studied in detail. Students may take 441- or 442- for 3 credits rather than 5 credits only if they have had previous work in bacteriology and have obtained special permission from the Department of Microbiology. Required for second-year medical students. Open to upper-division undergraduates and graduate students. Prerequisites, 10 credits in organic chemistry, 10 credits in botany or zoology, and permission.

Medical Mycology (2) Sp
HEnRY
Consideration of morphology, physiology, immunology, and epidemiology of the medically important fungi. Offered three weeks of quarter. Required for second-year medical students. Open to upper-division undergraduates and graduate students. Prerequisites, 441-442 or equivalent, and permission.

Medical Parasitology (4) Sp
gROMAN
Consideration of medically important parasites with emphasis on their biology in relation to the production and prevention of disease. Offered eight weeks of quarter. Required for second-year medical students. Open to upper-division undergraduates and graduate students. Prerequisites, 441-442 or equivalent, and permission.
Conjoint 454 Laboratory Procedures (2)
(See Conjoint Courses.)

498 Undergraduate Thesis (*) A
For medical students. Prerequisite, permission.

499, 499H Undergraduate Research (*) A
Specific problems in industrial, medical, and
general microbiology. Prerequisites, senior
standing and permission; permission for honors
section.

Courses for Graduates Only

510 Physiology of Bacteria (3) Sp
WHITELEY
Fundamentals of physiological and metabolic
processes of bacteria with emphasis on the
synthesis of cellular constituents, mechanisms,
and energy-yielding processes. Prerequisite,
permission. (Offered alternate years; offered
1965-66.)

520 Seminar (1) AWSp

530 Comparative Morphology and Physiology
of the Higher Bacteria (4) W
ORDAL
Enrichment, isolation, and comparative mor-
phology and physiology of selected bacteria
with distinctive developmental cycles. Prereq-
usite, permission. (Offered alternate years;
offered 1965-66.)

540 Virology (3 or 4) Sp
EVANS, GROMAN, MCCARTHY
Prerequisite, permission. (Offered alternate
years; offered 1965-66.)

550 Advanced Immunology (5) W
WEISER
Prerequisites, 441- and permission. (Offered
alternate years; not offered 1965-66.)

600 Research (*) AWSp

700 Thesis (*) AWSp

MICROBIAL GENETICS
See courses of the Department of Genetics,
College of Arts and Sciences. Faculty of the
Department of Microbiology collaborate with
the Department of Genetics in graduate in-
struction.

MILITARY SCIENCE

Courses for Undergraduates

101, 102, 103 Military Science I—Basic
(1,1,1) AWSp, AWSp, AWSp
Introductory courses on principles and structure
of military organizations, history and com-
position of the Reserve Officers Training
Corps, objectives of military training, funda-
mentals of marksmanship (Trainfire), the use
and employment of small arms weapons, and
a brief presentation of National Defense poli-
cies, Army commitments in support of these
policies, comparison of the military forces of
the world, the role of the Army in conceivable
types of warfare with emphasis on the One-
Army concept, manpower and training prob-
lems, and the impact of research and techno-
logical advances on warfare.

201, 202, 203 Military Science II—Basic
(2,2,2) AWSp, AWSp, AWSp
Map and aerial photographic reading empha-
sizing basic principles of terrain apprecia-
tion and evaluation, use of military and topo-
graphic map symbols, military grid reference
systems, and the methods of orientation and
resection; mission and composition of basic
military teams including rifle squad, patrols,
platoons, and small infantry-tank teams, tech-
niques of fire, combat formation, use of cover
and concealment, conduct of combat and re-
connaissance patrols, field fortifications, and
principles of offensive and defensive combat;
recent survey of American military history from
1776 to present with emphasis on the prin-
ciples of war and tactics employed in battles
fought and how these factors led to the orga-
nizational, tactical, logistical, operational,
strategical, and social patterns found in the
present-day Army.

301, 302, 303 Military Science III—
Advanced (3,3,3) AWSp, AWSp, AWSp
Techniques of leadership including considera-
tion of the concept of leadership, the func-
tional approach, the setting of goals and
standards, the factors influencing motivation,
the use of rewards and punishments, the use
and support of subordinates, and the han-
dling of disruptive influences; a study of the
instructional techniques used in the five stages
of military instruction including those used
in planning and presenting instruction, speech
habits and gestures, construction and use of
training aids, and a practical application of
these techniques by student lesson prepara-
tion; orientation on the various branches of
the Army to include responsibilities, capa-
bilities, types of organization and equipment
and a brief history of each branch; familiari-
ization with the means and principles of com-
munication, signal procedures, message codes,
authentication and the characteristics, opera-
tions and employment of wire equipment,
radio-telephone equipment, and electronic
relay equipment; principles of offensive and
defensive combat and their application to the
units of the divisional infantry battalion.
Courses consist of three hours of classroom
work and one hour of Leadership Laboratory
per week. One academic substitute is required
during the year.

401, 402, 403 Military Science IV—
Advanced (2,2,3) AWSp, AWSp, AWSp
A comprehensive study of those military sub-
jects with which a newly commissioned officer
in the Army will be confronted while on ac-
tive duty, including supply and evacuation,
troop movements, motor transportation, com-
mand and staff, estimate of the situation and
combat orders, military intelligence, the mil-
tary team, training management, military
administration, military justice, role of the
United States Army in world affairs and the
present situation, officer orientation, and
military customs and tradition.

Courses consist of two hours of classroom
work and one hour of Leadership Laboratory
per week in 401 and 402, and three hours of
classroom work and one hour of Leadership
Laboratory in 403. Two academic substitutes
are required during the year.

MINERAL ENGINEERING

MATERIALS ENGINEERING

Courses for Undergraduates

250 Fundamentals of Materials Science (4)
AWSp
POLONIS, ARCHBOLD, TOOP, FLANAGAN
Basic principles underpinning the structure and
properties of engineering materials. Internal
structures of crystalline and noncrystalline
materials, including metals and alloys, non-
metallic materials and polymers; phase dia-
grams; rate processes including diffusion and
phase transformation; behavior under me-
chanical stress, elevated temperature, corrosive
conditions, irradiation, and electromagnetic
fields. Prerequisites, Physics 121 and Chem-
istry 160.

351 Mineral Processing I (4) A
BRIEN
Physical and chemical principles of mineral
preparation and concentration. Communion:
classification, thickening, filtering of mineral
suspensions; sampling; transport, and related
physical processes. Physical and chemical the-
ory applied to concentration processes; sur-
face phenomena, electromagnetic, electrostatic,
phase change, solution, and precipitation. Lab-
oratory illustrates fundamental principles.
Prerequisites, Chemistry 160 and Physics 122.

352 Mineral Processing II (2) Sp
BRIEN
Continuation of 351. More detailed develop-
ment of fundamentals of particular concen-
tration processes with pertinent laboratory
exercises. Prerequisite, 351.

412 Introduction to X-ray Diffraction (3) A
MUELLER
Theory and application of X-ray diffraction
and spectroscopic techniques to the study of
materials. Prerequisite, 250 or equivalent.

481 Mineral Industry Economics (3) W
PIFER
World mineral resources, their distribution,
utilization, and depletion; social, economic,
and political effects; international control and trade, industrial organization, government policies, taxation, tariffs; markets and prices; elements of costs in production. Prerequisites, Economics 211 and upper-division standing.

Courses for Graduates Only

512 X-ray Diffraction Analysis I (3) W MUELLER
Application of X-ray diffraction and spectroscopic techniques and their evaluation in the structure and properties of materials. Laboratory practice in analysis, line broadening and displacement phenomena, structural effects on intensity. Prerequisite, 412 or equivalent.

513 X-ray Diffraction Analysis II (3) Sp PLANAGAN
Advanced theory of diffraction by crystals and amorphous materials. Utilization of the reciprocal lattice concept and Fourier analysis in the study of defects and atomic arrangements in crystals. Line shape and diffuse scattering analysis. Laboratory in single crystal techniques. Prerequisite, 512 or equivalent.

CERAMIC ENGINEERING

Courses for Undergraduates

201 Introduction to Ceramics (1) A MUELLER
Scope of ceramic materials and ceramic industries; use of ceramics as engineering materials; economic importance.

202 Ceramic Raw Materials (3) W WHITEMORE
Natural and synthetic materials used in ceramic products; their mineralogy, physical properties, compositions, and sources.

203 Ceramic Measurements (3) Sp CAMPBELL
Theory and methods used in measuring properties of ceramic materials; control of ceramic processes.

306 Ceramic Engineering Excursion (1) A Plant inspection trip; junior year.

307 Ceramic Engineering Excursion (0) A Plant inspection trip; senior year.

312 Physical Ceramics: Structure and Rheology (5) A TURNBAUGH
Crystalline and glassy state; physical-chemical reactions of ceramic materials. Colloidal and rheological phenomena and their effects on ceramic materials. Prerequisite, Materials Engineering 250 or permission.

314 Physical Ceramics: Ceramic Equilibria I (3) W WHITEMORE
Equilibrium diagrams and their applications to ceramic research and control problems. Prerequisite, 312 or permission.

315 Vitreous State (4) Sp WHITEMORE
Chemistry and physics of glass, glazes, and porcelain enamels; structure and properties of vitreous materials. Prerequisite, 312 or permission.

401 Process Ceramics: Drying and Firing (4) A CAMPBELL
Drying: evaporation; fluid flow through particles; solid-liquid system structure; heat and humidity requirements; air circulation; time relationships; methods. Firing: time-temperature concepts; reaction rates and physical-chemical changes; type of reactions; firing techniques; heat requirements.

402-403 Equipment and Plant Design (2-2) AW,WSp CAMPBELL
402: application of the theory of drying and firing to the calculation and design of dryers and kilns. Studied on the basis of projects designed for specific performance. Prerequisite, 401. -403: equipment selection, layout plans, and economics applied to specific problems.

410 Physical Ceramics: Ceramic Equilibria II (3) Sp
Derivation of phase equilibrium relations in ceramics; studies of crystalline solutions and analytical treatment of multicomponent phase equilibrium systems. Prerequisite, 314.

421 Ceramic Bodies Laboratory (3) W TURNBAUGH
Quantitative determination of physical properties of ceramic bodies; study of the effects of variables in composition, forming, and firing. Prerequisite, 401.

422 Ceramic Petrography (3) Sp BRIEN
Polarizing microscope study of natural and artificial minerals peculiar to the ceramic industry.

440 Glass Technology (3) Sp MUELLER
Raw materials; chemistry and physics of glass; batches and calculations; melting and fabrication practices; physical properties; special glasses. Prerequisites, 315 or equivalent.

441 Undergraduate Seminar (1, max. 3) AWSp

450 Pyroprocessing of Nonmetallics (3) W BAUER
Composition; reactions; plant control; grinding and burning; manufacture; chemistry and physics of processes. Prerequisites, junior standing and permission.

460 Ceramic-Metal Systems (3) Sp WHITEMORE
Vitreous and crystalline coatings for metals; ceramic-metal composites. Prerequisite, junior standing.

470 Refractories (3) A WHITEMORE
Physical and chemical composition; properties under service conditions; testing; utilization.

499 Special Projects (*, max. 5) AWSp
Problems in ceramics; laboratory investigations and bibliographic research. A total of 5 credits is required.

Courses for Graduates Only

502 Process Ceramics: Unit Process Control (3) W CAMPBELL
Principles of process control as applied to the ceramic industry; methods of measurement and evaluation of data for the control of partial size, viscosity, moisture content, fusion points, workability, humidity, temperature, drying rates, furnace atmosphere and pressures, time-temperature relationships, body and glaze textures, and imperfection causes; application of control data to plant production.

503 Research Techniques (3) Sp CAMPBELL
Principles and methods for deriving heat transfer, optical characteristics, electrical response, surface dependent properties, rheological behavior, and dynamic, thermal, gravimetric, and mechanical analyses in ceramic research.

511 Advanced Physical Ceramics I (3) A MUELLER
Theories and principles of diffusion; concepts of sintering and solid-state reactions with emphasis upon the role of diffusion; the effect of the defect nature of solids upon these phenomena.

512 Advanced Physical Ceramics II (3) W MUELLER
Multiphase high temperature reactions; phase equilibria involving gas, liquid, and solid phases; material balance interpretation; kinetics as related to equilibrium; surface phenomena.

513 Advanced Physical Ceramics III (3) Sp MUELLER
Ceramic vitreology: composition and formation of glasses in ceramic bodies; their effect on such properties as mechanical and dielectric strength, porosity, hardness, chemical durability, refractoriness, and resistance to erosion. Prerequisite, 511 or 512.

520 Seminar (1, max. 6) AWSp
Required for all graduate students.

521 Mechanical Behavior of Ceramics (3) A WHITEMORE
Internal stresses; composites in terms of ceramic constituents; theory of glass, adherence to ceramic and metal surfaces; deformations and fracture. Prerequisite, 511 or permission.

447
224 Introductory Metallurgical Laboratory (1) A
TOOP

250 Principles of Conductive, Ferromagnetic, Ferroelectric, Piezoelectric, Thermoelectric, and Electro luminescent Materials. Prerequisite, 512 or permission.

253 Solid-State Ceramics (3) Sp
TURNBAUGH

Modern bonding concepts and wave mechanics are used to study solid-state aspects of ceramic systems. Selected phenomena are examined from the viewpoint of crystal chemistry. Prerequisite, Metallurgical Engineering 460.

590 Industrial Minerals Research (*) A
AWSp

599 Special Topics in Ceramics (*) A
AWSp

600 Research (*) A
AWSp

Prerequisite, permission of director.

700 Thesis (*) A
AWSp

METALLURGICAL ENGINEERING

Courses for Undergraduates

263 Chemical Metallurgy: Introduction (2) W
TOOP, BREIN

Chemical principles and unit processes in the production and preparation of metals. Introduction to high temperature reactions involving gas-solid systems, liquid metals, melts, and slags. Typical processes of extractive metallurgy. Prerequisite, Chemistry 160.

204 Principles of Chemical Metallurgy I (3) Sp
TOOP

Basic physico-chemical calculations with emphasis on metallurgical applications. Principles and problems related to mass and energy balances; combustion; properties of gases including kinetic theory, humidity, dew point; thermochemistry. Prerequisite, Chemistry 160.

224 Introductory Metallurgical Laboratory (2) Sp
ARCHBOLD

Basic techniques in metallography, pyrometry, and measurements essential to the study of materials, data presentation, and analysis. Laboratory experience with instruments and equipment normally found in metallurgical laboratories. Prerequisite, Materials Engineering 250 or taken concurrently.

306 Metallurgy Excursion (1, max. 2) Sp
Plant inspection trip; junior and senior years.

321 Principles of Chemical Metallurgy II (2) Sp
LICHTER

Application of the elements of physical chemistry and of mass and energy balances to metallurgical problems. Emphasis on application of kinetic theory, thermochemistry and elementary transport theory. Prerequisites, 204 and Chemistry 351.

322 Metallurgical Thermodynamics I (3) Sp
TOOP

The quantitative application of thermodynamics in fluids of interest to metallurgists: metals, slags, and gases; and to refractories. A detailed review of thermodynamic quantities and equations of state. Prerequisites, 361, Chemistry 351.

324 Chemical Metallurgy Laboratory (1) W
TOOP

Experimental methods in metallurgy adapted from physical chemistry. Prerequisites, 203, Chemistry 356 or taken concurrently.

361 Structure of Solids (4) A
ARCHBOLD

A continuation of Materials Engineering 250 with emphasis on the structure and physical properties of metals. Metallic and covalent bonding theories; solid solutions, intermetallic compounds and their interrelationships in alloys; thermal, electrical, and magnetic properties; semiconductors, superconductors, and insulators; structure of liquids. Laboratory investigations of crystal structures, phase determinations, solid solution hardening, quantitative metallography, resistivity, dislocation etch pitting. Prerequisites, 224 and Materials Engineering 250.

362 Properties of Solids (4) W
PLANAGAN

Development of the principles covered in Metallurgical Engineering 361. Crystal imperfections and their effect on the mechanical properties of solids; elastic and plastic deformation; ternary systems; stable and metastable constitution of alloy systems; nonequilibrium conditions accompanying solidification and solid-state reactions; diffusion in solids. Laboratory experiments related to these principles. Prerequisite, 361.

363 Reactions in Solids (4) Sp
POLONIS

Introduction to principles underlying solid-state reactions including elementary kinetics, nucleation and growth theory; annealing of cold-worked metals; diffusionless transformation, precipitation reactions and tempering; physical metallurgy of steels; precipitation hardening; relation between properties and microstructure. Laboratory experiments related to phase transformations in steel and precipitation hardening. Prerequisite, 362.

421 Metallurgical Thermodynamics II (4) W
TOOP

Application of thermodynamics to the solid state; specific heat theories; theory of alloy phases; surface energy and crystallographic contributions; thermodynamics of defects with special application to semiconductors. Prerequisites, 322 and Chemistry 455.

422 Chemical Metallurgy: Process Calculations (3) A

Calculations in the physical chemistry aspects of chemical metallurgy.

424 Metallurgical Experimental Techniques (2) W
PLANAGAN

Design of experiments and analysis of data with reference to modern research techniques for studying the properties of crystalline solids. Prerequisite, 363.

441 Engineering Physical Metallurgy (3) A
ARCHBOLD

For mechanical, chemical, and civil engineers, and other nonmajors. Solidification of metals and alloys; precipitation hardening phenomena; metallurgy and heat treatment of steels and cast irons; the casting, forming, mechanical properties, the effects of working, and the corrosion of metals; effect of radioactive radiation on metal properties. For laboratory, register for 442. Prerequisite, Materials Engineering 250.

442 Engineering Physical Metallurgy Laboratory (1) A
ARCHBOLD

Laboratory work to accompany 441 may be taken concurrently. The preparation and examination of metallurgical specimens; photomicrography; simple phase diagram determination; cold working and annealing; age hardening; heat treatment of steels.

460 Deformation of Metals (3) A
POLONIS

Principles of mechanical metallurgy: behavior of metals under conditions of combined stress; stress-strain relations; theories of strength; microscopic and atomistic mechanisms of plastic deformation including dislocation theory; effects of composition and temperature on mechanical properties; residual stresses. Prerequisites, 363 or 441, and Civil Engineering 292.

461 Advanced Physical Metallurgy (3) A
TOOP

Advanced ternary diagrams; corrosion and oxidation; intermetallic phases. Prerequisite, 363.

464 Applied Physical Metallurgy (3) Sp
PLANAGAN

Interpretation of microstructure as it affects properties; metallocraphic analysis of normal and defective commercial alloys; metallurgical principles applied to commercially important metals and alloys. Prerequisites, 363 or 441.

466 Theory of Metals (3) W
PLANAGAN

Application of wave mechanical concepts to assemblies of atoms; atomic bonding; free electron theory of metals; elementary band theory of solids; application of principles to conductivity, magnetic behavior, phase equilibria. Prerequisite, 361 or equivalent.

468 Undergraduate Seminar (1, max. 3) A
AWSp

499 Special Projects (*, max. 5) A
AWSp

Laboratory investigation of a metallurgical problem on an independent basis. Total of 5 credits required.
Courses for Graduates Only

520 Seminar (1, max. 6) AWSp
Review of research problems and recent literature. Required for all graduate students.

525 Thermodynamic Topics in Metallurgy (3) W
TOOP
Selected topics in application of classical and statistical thermodynamics to systems of current metallurgical interest. Prerequisite, 422.

531 Advanced Metallurgy (*) AWSp
Study of selected problems, with particular attention to recent publications and scientific applications in physical or extractive metallurgy.

541 Theoretical Structural Metallurgy I (3) A
FLANAGAN
Detailed study of structural imperfections in solids; point and line defects; interaction between defects and their significance; fundamentals of dislocation theory; correlation of theory with experimental evidence. Prerequisite, 361.

542 Theoretical Structural Metallurgy II (3) W
POLONIS
Structure of liquid metals; thermodynamics and kinetics of vapor-solid and liquid-solid transformations; metal crystal growth from vapors and aqueous solutions; detailed consideration of solidification including single crystal growth, substructure, segregation phenomena, and zone melting; interface and kinetic aspects of metal and alloy transformations. Theory of nucleation and growth processes in solids. Prerequisite, 561.

543 Theoretical Structural Metallurgy III (3) Sp
ARCHBOLD
The fundamental view of mechanical properties and deformation of metals; elasticity, anelasticity, and internal friction; anisotropy; plastic deformation of single crystals and polycrystalline aggregates; theories of plastic flow and work hardening involving applications of dislocation theory; effects of temperature and composition on deformation behavior of metals and alloys. Prerequisite, 541.

551 Special Topics in Advanced Physical Metallurgy (3) max. 6) A
FLANAGAN, LUCHTER
Prerequisite, 363 or equivalent.

561 Phase Transformations in Solid Metals I (3) A
POLONIS
An advanced treatment of phase transformations from the standpoint of crystallography, and thermodynamics. Prerequisite, 363.

562 Phase Transformations in Solid Metals II (3) W
POLONIS
Kinetics of solid state reactions in metals including basic equations and their derivation.

Applications to specific metal and alloy transformations. Theory of nucleation and growth processes in solids. Prerequisite, 561.

563 Phase Transformations in Solid Metals III (3) Sp
ARCHBOLD
Theory of diffusion; application of diffusion theory to solid state reactions; thermodynamics of irreversible processes. Prerequisite, 561.

566 Advanced Theory of Metals (3) Sp
FLANAGAN, TOOP
Modern theories of the metallic state and their relationship to the physical properties of metals. Prerequisite, 466.

600 Research (*) AWSp
Prerequisite, permission of director.

700 Thesis (*) AWSp

MINING ENGINEERING

Courses for Undergraduates

221 Explosives and Rock Drilling (2) W
ANDERSON
Principles of rock breaking and characteristics of explosives. Theory of fragmentation; design of blast and explosive loading patterns; safe practices, and elements of costs. Applications in tunneling and surface work. Nuclear explosives in rock breaking.

306 Mine Excursion (1, max. 2) Sp
Five-day trip to a neighboring mining region. Required in junior and senior years during spring vacation, or as scheduled.

322 Principles of Mine Production (4) A
ANDERSON
Working of open pit and underground mines. Delineation of ore bodies; shafts and development; level planning and underground stope methods; characteristics of mine rocks; support systems; introduction to transport, drainage, ventilation, hoisting, and mine organization. Emphasis on labor and equipment, productivity, and costs. Prerequisite, 221 or permission.

325 Mineral Land Valuation (2) W
ANDERSON
Sampling methods in mines and placers; drill hole and coring methods; geological aspects: estimation of deposits and reserves; metallic and nonmetallic depletion and financial calculations; reports. Prerequisite, 322.

330 Mine Surveying (2) Sp
ANDERSON
Practice in underground methods, use of special instruments, stope measurements, underground curves, shaft surveying, solar observations, and carrying of meridian underground. Prerequisite, General Engineering 121.

331 Mine Mapping (1) Sp
ANDERSON
Plotting of underground field notes to complete a mine control map; production of working and geological maps and sections. Prerequisite, 330.

425 Rock Mechanics (2) A
PIFER
Physical properties of rocks; stress around underground openings; behavior of rocks under stress; design of underground openings; measurement of stress in mines; introduction to barodynamics. Prerequisites, 322 and Civil Engineering 292 or permission.

426 Exploration and Development of Mineral Deposits (3) Sp
PIFER
Mining geology: procurement of data by geologic mapping and drilling; solution of mine structural and fault problems; physiographic, mineralogical, and structural guides to ore applied to mine exploration; exploration and development programs; evaluation of prospects. Prerequisite, Geology 487 or permission.

427 Exploration Geophysics: Introduction (2) W
ANDERSON
Elementary principles of seismic, resistivity, electromagnetic, magnetic, radiometric, and gravitational methods in exploration for ore: applications and limitations of methods. Prerequisite, junior standing.

432 Mine Plant Design (5) Sp
ANDERSON
Principles and application; design of transport systems; air compression practice and distribution; pumping plant and mine water handling; electrical equipment and distribution systems in mines; plant design and construction. Prerequisites, 322 and Electrical Engineering 303.

433 Mine Ventilation (3) A
ANDERSON
Principles and practices. Physical and chemical aspects of mine atmosphere, gases, and dusts; physiological considerations; air flow and measurement; mechanical ventilation, equipment, and systems. Prerequisite, 322.

463 Mineral Processing: Flotation (3) A
BRIEN
Flotation theory and practice. Applied surface chemistry, adsorption, surface tension, theory of flotation and dispersion and related fundamentals. Laboratory problems designed to illustrate basic chemical and physical phenomena; practical testing and investigation of flotation variables. Prerequisite, Materials Engineering 351.
464 Mineral Processing: Hydrometallurgy (4) Sp
BRIEN
Physical-chemical principles of solution processes; acid, carbonate, ammonia leaching, cyanidation and related processes. Fundamental theory applied to effects of pressure, temperature, diffusion rates, pyrometallurgical pretreatment, activities, oxidation and reducing conditions, impurities, contact time, interphase areas, and associated variables. Principles of ion exchange and solvent extraction; their application to hydrometallurgical processes. Laboratory experiments illustrate application of basic principles and demonstrate testing techniques. Prerequisites, Materials Engineering 250, Chemistry 170.

465 Opaque Minerals Microscopy (2) W
BRIEN
Elements of quantitative mineralogy, microchemistry, and mineral association and liberation studies of polished ore sections and mounted mill products; grain-count studies of mineral processing products. Prerequisites, Materials Engineering 250, 351.

466 Mineral Processing Practices (2) Sp
BRIEN
Methods of laboratory investigation; advanced quantitative mineralogy and research; plant operations. Prerequisites, 463 and 465.

467 Mineral Process Plant Design (2) Sp
BRIEN
General arrangement planning and design calculations for beneficiation plants on a project basis. Prerequisites, 463, 465.

476 Coal Preparation (2)
BRIEN
Dry and wet cleaning processes; washability characteristics; control by float-and-sink methods; characteristics of coal and associated impurities; economics of preparation; market requirements. Prerequisite, Materials Engineering 351. (Not offered 1965-66.)

483 Mining Laws (1) Sp
ANDERSON

499 Special Projects (*, max. 5) AWSp
Problems in mining or mineral processing; field or laboratory investigations on an independent basis. Total of 5 credits required.

Courses for Graduates Only

520 Seminar (1, max. 6) AWSp
BRIEN
Lectures and discussions; review of research problems and recent literature. Required for all graduate students.

521 Metal Mining (*) AWSp
BRIEN
Production methods; mining control; support; applied efficiency methods; administration; equipment and machinery; deep-level mining; health and safety; special problems. Arranged in accordance with student's major interest.

522 Mine Shafts (3) A
PIFER
Location and design, surface plant, collar preparation; sinking, mechanization, and organization, support, concrete lining, stations and bottoms, equipment and maintenance, safety and costs; special attention to modern circular shafts.

523 Mining Stratified Deposits (*) Sp
PIFER
Studies in mining, with particular reference to mechanization and strata control. Prerequisite, graduate standing.

525 Rock Mechanics (3) W
PIFER
Physical characteristics and mechanics of response by rocks under stress; theories of stress distribution around underground structures; application of theory and practical application to mine design and operation sequence; rock fragmentation. Prerequisite, 425.

560 Topics in Advanced Mineral Processing (*) AWSp
BRIEN
Special problems in preparation and concentration of minerals. Problems of current interest and the application of physical and surface chemical fundamentals in investigative research.

561 Advanced Mineral Processing Theory I (3) A
BRIEN
Thermodynamics and electrochemistry of surfaces. Potential differences across interfaces; electrical double layer, surface tension; Gibbs adsorption equation in three-phase flotation systems; anionic and cationic selectivity.

562 Advanced Mineral Processing Laboratory (*) AWSp
BRIEN
Experimental study of theoretical principles of preparation and concentration. Arranged concurrently with 561 and 563, or as required.

563 Advanced Mineral Processing Theory II (3) W
BRIEN

564 Advanced Mineral Processing Design (*)
BRIEN
Plant design studies and discussions of systems of current interest. Subjects may change from year to year.

571 Cooperative Research with United States Bureau of Mines (6) AWSp
PIFER
Prerequisite, permission of director.

700 Thesis (*) AWSp

ENGINEERING MECHANICS

For a description of courses required in this curriculum, see College of Engineering section.

MUSIC

Courses for Undergraduates

Courses Primarily for Nonmajors (See also Ensembles.)

107 Survey of Music (5) AWSp
CLARKE
Illustrated lectures with supplementary readings to provide the general student with understanding of common musical forms, idioms, and styles.

108 The Orchestra (2) AWSp
HOKANSON, SOKOL
Development of the orchestra and its literature.

109 Choral Music (2)
SOKOL
Prerequisite, 107 or 108. (Not offered 1965-66.)

117 Symphonic Music: Nineteenth Century (2) A
HOKANSON, SOKOL
Prerequisite, 107 or 108.

118 Symphonic Music: Seventeenth and Eighteenth Centuries (2) W
HOKANSON, SOKOL
Prerequisite, 107 or 108.

119 Symphonic Music: Contemporary (2) Sp
HOKANSON, SOKOL
Prerequisite, 107 or 108.

121, 122, 123 Elementary Music Theory (2,2,2) A, AWSp,Sp
Prerequisites, 121 for 122; 122 for 123.

217, 218, 219 Opera (2,2,2) A, AW,Sp
CHAPPLE

227 The Concerto (2) Sp
SOKOL
Prerequisite, 107 or 108.

314, 315, 316 Music Cultures of the World (3,3,3) A, AW,Sp
GARFIAS
314: Music of India, Southeast Asia, Indonesia; 315: Africa, Western Europe, North and South America; 316: Eastern Europe, Middle East, Central Asia, Far East.

317 Chamber Music (2) W
FERRIN
Survey of literature for ensembles. Prerequisite, 107 or 108.
347 Music in the United States (2) A
CLARKE
Contribution of music to development of American culture.

349 History of Jazz (3) ASp
GARFIAS
The development of jazz in the United States from its beginnings to its present trends.

4823 Music in Theatre (1-3) W
BERGSMAN
Open to majors and nonmajors who are conductors, composers, playwrights, or stage directors. Survey of representative examples of musical theatre; collaborative creation and production. Prerequisite, 464 or 486 or 491, or Drama 461, or English 374. Offered jointly with the School of Drama.

Introductory Courses

101, 102, 103 First-Year Theory (2,2,2) A,W,Sp
VERRALL, STAFF
A study of basic musical concepts and terminology through a program of listening, analysis, and keyboard practice. To be taken concurrently with 114, 115, 116. Prerequisite, permission.

106 The Basis of Musical Expression (1)
CHAPPLE
(Not offered 1965-66.)

114, 115, 116 Sight Singing (1,1,1) A,W,Sp
BABB, KECHLEY
To be taken concurrently with 101, 102, 103. Prerequisite, permission.

131, 132, 133 Piano Sight-Reading Laboratory (1,1,1) A,W,Sp
GEISSMAR
For majors in piano and organ. Exemption by examination. Others by permission.

191 Composition (2, max. 6) ASp
BEALE, BERGSMAN, KECHLEY, MC KAY, TUFTS, VERRALL
One half-hour private lesson and a one-hour laboratory session each week. Prerequisite, 203 or 209.

201, 202, 203 Second-Year Theory (3,3,3) A,W,Sp
KECHLEY, BEALE, TUFTS
Practical writing and analytic experience in diatonic and chromatic harmony as it was used during the eighteenth and nineteenth centuries. To be taken concurrently with 207, 208, 209. Prerequisites, 103 and 116.

207, 208, 209 Music After 1750 (2,2,2) A,W,Sp
CLARKE

THEORY AND COMPOSITION

291 Composition (2, max. 6) ASp
BEALE, BERGSMAN, KECHLEY, MC KAY, TUFTS, VERRALL
One half-hour private lesson and a one-hour laboratory session each week. Prerequisite, 191 or permission.

303 Keyboard Harmony (3) ASp
BABB, BEALE
Prerequisite, one quarter of 130A or equivalent.

321 Modal Counterpoint (3) A
BABB
Sixteenth-century style. To be taken concurrently with 307.

322 Tonal Counterpoint (3) W
VERRALL
The process of invention as exemplified in the music of the Baroque era. To be taken concurrently with 308.

323 Contemporary Idioms (3) Sp
MC KAY
Analytical studies of present-day composition techniques with emphasis on contrapuntal qualities. To be taken concurrently with 309.

352 Musical Form (3) A
WOODCOCK
Analysis of principal forms of musical composition.

353 Orchestration (3) AW
MC KAY, VERRALL

391 Composition (2, max. 6) ASp
BEALE, BERGSMAN, KECHLEY, MC KAY, TUFTS, VERRALL
One half-hour private lesson and a one-hour laboratory session each week. Prerequisite, 291.

421 Modal Counterpoint (3) W
BABB
Prerequisite, 321.

422 Tonal Counterpoint (3) Sp
VERRALL
The evolution of fugal practice from the Baroque era to the present. Prerequisite, 322.

423 Contemporary Idioms (3) W
MC KAY
Prerequisite, 323.

452 Musical Form (3) W
WOODCOCK
Prerequisite, 352.

453 Orchestration (3) Sp
MC KAY
Prerequisite, 353.

481 Harmonic Analysis (3) Sp
BEALE

491 Composition (2, max. 12) AWSp
BEALE, BERGSMAN, KECHLEY, MC KAY, TUFTS, VERRALL
One half-hour private lesson and a one-hour laboratory session each week. Prerequisite, 391.

MUSIC HISTORY AND LITERATURE

Primarily for music majors who have completed 203 and 209. Open to others with adequate musical experience.

307, 308 Music Before 1750 (2,2) A,W
TERRY, WOODCOCK
To be taken concurrently with 321, 322, 307: before 1600; 308: 1600-1750. Prerequisite, 307 for 308.

309 Music After 1920 (2) Sp
BEALE
Neoclassicism, neoromanticism, serialism, electronic music. To be taken concurrently with 323.

348 Twentieth-Century Music in the Americas (2) W
CLARKE
Stylistic tendencies since 1900; analysis of representative works. Prerequisites, 203, 208 or permission.

357 Church Music (3)
WOODCOCK
Survey of liturgy, chant, hymn, anthem and solo. Prerequisite, 308 or permission. (Not offered 1965-66.)

367 History of Chamber Music (3) A
FERRIN

407 Medieval and Renaissance Music (3) W
IRVINE

408 Baroque Music (3) Sp
TERRY
Prerequisite, 308 or permission.

409 Contemporary Music (3)
MC KAY
(Not offered 1965-66.)

427 Haydn and Mozart (3) W
TERRY
Prerequisite, 308 or permission.

428 Beethoven (3) W
WOODCOCK

437 Rococo and Preclassic Music (3)
TERRY
Prerequisite, 308 or permission. (Not offered 1965-66.)

447 Schumann and Brahms (3) Sp
WOODCOCK
449 Late Nineteenth-Century Music (3) A IRVINE

458 Music of Japan (3) Sp GARFIAS
A survey of the major forms of music in Japanese history, including folk music, with special attention given to the cultural backgrounds of each genre. Prerequisite, 316 or permission.

467 History of Keyboard Music (3) Sp WOODCOCK
Development of organ, clavichord, harp, harpsichord and piano; idioms of corresponding types of keyboard music and styles of performance. Prerequisite, 308 or permission.

471 Introduction to Ethnomusicology (3) A GARFIAS
Prerequisite, permission.

472 Musical Instruments (3) W GARFIAS
History and classification of instruments. Prerequisite, permission.

473 Ethnomusicology Field Methods (3) Sp GARFIAS
Consideration of the basic problems encountered in field work in ethnomusicology, with attention given to recording and transcription. Prerequisite, permission.

487, 488 History of Opera (3,3) Chapple
Periods and styles, with special study of representative works in the light of cooperative contributions of voice, orchestra, and libretto. 487: pre-opera through Mozart; 488: opera since Mozart. (Not offered 1965-66.)

497, 498 History of Choral Music (3,3) — A TERRY
497: Josquin through Bach; 498: Haydn to the present.

SCORE ANALYSIS AND CONDUCTING

384 Instrumental Conducting (2) A WELKE
Prerequisite, 203.

385 Choral Conducting (3) Asp EICHENBERGER
Style and interpretation. Prerequisites, 116, 203, and 209.

386 Instrumental Conducting (1) W COLE

485 Choral Conducting (2) Sp KECHLEY

486 Instrumental Conducting (1) AWSp CHAPPLE

495 Advanced Choral Conducting (3) Sp KECHLEY
Prerequisite, permission.

MUSIC TEACHING

104 Music Fundamentals (2) AWSp
For majors in elementary education. (Prerequisite for Education 277.)

124-125 Instrumental Laboratory (1-1)
Group instruction on orchestral instruments for non-instrumental majors in music teaching. (Not offered 1965-66.)

214, 215, 216 Instrumental Techniques (1,1,1) AWSp, W
Violin and viola.

224, 225, 226 Instrumental Techniques (1,1,1) W, AWSp
Cello, clarinet, trumpet.

246 Instrumental Techniques (1) W
Flute.

254, 255, 256 Instrumental Techniques (1,1,1) Sp, AWSp, W
Lower brass, double reed, percussion.

344 Elementary School Music (3) Asp HEFFERNAN, NORMANN
Prerequisites, 385, Education 370S, and examination in piano and voice.

363 The Teaching of Secondary School Music (3) AW NORMANN
Offered jointly with the College of Education. Prerequisites, 344, 385, Education 309, 370S.

354 Band Arranging (2) Sp WELKE
Prerequisite, 203.

414, 415 School Choral Materials (1,1) W
Study of choral music for the junior and senior high school. Prerequisite, 344. (Not offered 1965-66.)

424, 425 School Instrumental Materials (1,1) COLE, NORMANN
Prerequisite, 344. (Not offered 1965-66.)

474 The Curriculum in Music Education (3) Sp NORMANN

476 The General Music Class (2) W HEFFERNAN
The teaching of music and its literature in nonperforming classes on the junior and senior high school level. Prerequisite, 344.

496 Workshop in Music Education (1 or 2, max. 10) S
I. Music in the Primary Grades (classroom teachers, certified elementary teachers only).
II. Music in the Intermediate Grades (certified elementary teachers only).
III. Teaching of Stringed Instruments.
IV. Teaching of Woodwind Instruments.
V. Teaching of Brass Instruments.
VI. Teaching of Percussion Instruments.
VII. Junior High School Problems.
VIII. Audio-Visual Materials.
IX. Song Literature for Children (certified elementary teachers only).
X. Observation and Participation in the High School Institute.

VOICE AND INSTRUMENTS

Class Instruction

Piano 110A (1, max. 6) AWSp
Prerequisite, permission.

Piano 210A (2, max. 12) AWSp
Prerequisite, examination.

Voice 110C (1-1-1, max. 3) AWSp
Prerequisite, examination.

Voice 120C (1-1-1, max. 3) AWSp
Prerequisite, 110C or equivalent.

Voice 210C (2, max. 12) AWSp
Primarily for majors not specializing in performance. Prerequisite, examination.

Private Instruction

130 Vocal or Instrumental Instruction (2-3, max. 9) AWSp
Primarily for majors not specializing in performance; 30 minutes or 60 minutes of private instruction per week. Prerequisite, examination.

A. PIANO
Jacobson (AA), Bostwick (AB), Geissmar (AC), Hokanson (AD), Moore (AE)

B. VIOLIN OR VIOLA
Zetlin (BA), Sokol (BB), Ferrin (BC)

C. VOICE
Harris (CA), Koster (CB), Lishner (CC)

D. VIOLONCELLO
Heinitz (DA)

E. DOUBLE BASS
Harnett (DB)

F. ORGAN
Eichinger (FA)

G. FLUTE
Zeitlen (GA)

H. OBOE
Allport (HA), Shapiro (HB)

I. CLARINET
Phillips (1A), Welke (IB)

J. BASSOON
Bedford (JA)
DESCRIPTION OF COURSES

K. HORN
Welke (KA), Cole (KB), Richards (KC)

L. TRUMPET
Welke (LA), Cole (LB)

M. TROMBONE
Cloud (MA)

N. TUBA

O. HARP
Palmer (OA)

P. TIMPANI, PERCUSSION
Baunton (PA)

Q. HARPSICHORD
Bostwick (QA)

R. VIOLA DA GAMBA
Heinitz (RA)

S. NONWESTERN INSTRUMENTS
Garfias (SA), Sumitani (SB), Araki (SC)

150 Vocal or Instrumental Instruction (3-4, max. 12) AWsp
For majors specializing in performance; 60 minutes of private instruction and a studio class session in interpretation each week; 4 credits may be earned only by students accepted in the departmental honors program. For teacher designation, see 130.

230 Vocal or Instrumental Instruction (2-3, max. 9) AWsp
For description and teacher designation see 130. Prerequisite, examination.

250 Vocal or Instrumental Instruction (3-4, max. 12) AWsp
For description see 150; for teacher designation see 130. Prerequisite, examination.

330 Vocal or Instrumental Instruction (2-3, max. 9) AWsp
For majors not specializing in performance. For description and teacher designation see 130. Prerequisite, examination.

350 Vocal or Instrumental Instruction (3-4, max. 12) AWsp
To be taken concurrently with 337, 338, and 339 in the junior year. For description see 150; for teacher designation see 130. Prerequisite, examination.

351 Junior Recital (1) AWsp
For participants in departmental honors program only.

430 Vocal or Instrumental Instruction (2-3, max. 18) AWsp
For majors not specializing in performance. For description and teacher designation see 130. Prerequisite, examination.

450 Vocal or Instrumental Instruction (3-4, max. 24) AWsp
For description see 150; for teacher designation see 130. Prerequisite, examination.

451 Senior Recital (1) AWsp

PERFORMANCE TECHNIQUES

111, 112, 113 Rhythmic Movement (1,1,1) AWsp
RO SIN B U M
Muscular coordination with musical rhythms.

211 Music Theater Technique (1) A
RO SIN B U M
Stage department and dramatic movement for singers. Prerequisite, 113.

331, 332, 333 Keyboard Transposition and Improvisation (2,2,2) W,Sp — BEALE
Prerequisite, 303.

334, 335, 336 Accompanying (2,2,2) A,W,Sp
HOK AN S ON
Study and performance of music of different types and periods for voice or instrument in combination with the piano.

337, 338, 339 Repertoire (1,1,1) A,W,Sp
JACOBSON, HARRIS, EICHINGER
For applied music majors. To be taken concurrently with 330 during the junior year.

Section A. PIANO
Section C. SONG
Section E. ORGAN

341 Keyboard Performance Practices (2) AWsp
B OST W I C K
Problems in interpreting early keyboard music with special reference to the harpsichord. Prerequisite, permission.

377, 378, 379 Score Reading (1,1,1) IRVINE
Reading from score at the piano as a technique for the investigation of ensemble literature. (Not offered 1965-66).

434, 435, 436 Pedagogy (2,2,2) A,W,Sp
MOORE, ZETLIN, HARRIS
Principles of effective studio teaching; survey and evaluation of teaching materials.

Section A. PIANO
Section B. STRING
Section C. VOICE

464, 465 Opera Direction and Production (4,4) A,W
RO SIN B U M
Practical experience with problems of the theater. Prerequisite, 464 for 465.

ENSEMBLES
Open to nonmajors. All except 100 and 300 require auditions or permission.

100 University Singers (1,1,1, max 6) AWsp
HEFFERNAN

140 University Band (1, max. 6) Wsp
COLE

160 University Symphony Orchestra (1, max. 6) AWsp
CHAPPLE

170 Chamber Music (1, max. 6) AWsp
HEINITZ

171 Piano Ensemble (1, max. 6) AWsp
G E I SS M AR

172 Woodwind Ensemble (1, max. 6) AWsp
WELKE

173 Brass Ensemble (1, max. 6) AWsp
COLE

174 Percussion Ensemble (1, max. 6) AWsp
BAUNTON, COLE

175 Nonwestern Ensemble (1, max. 6) AWsp
GARFIAS

180 Opera Workshop (1, max. 6) AWsp
RO SIN B U M

190 Madrigal Singers (1, max. 6) AWsp
KECHLEY

200 University Chorale (1, max. 6) AWsp
EICHENBERGER

220 Marching Band (1, max. 5) A
COLE

240 Wind Sinfonietta (1, max. 6) AWsp
WELKE

300 University Singers (1, max. 6) AWsp
HEFFERNAN
Prerequisite, junior standing.

340 University Band (1, max. 6) Wsp
COLE

*360 University Symphony Orchestra (1, max. 9) AWsp
CHAPPLE

370 Chamber Music (1, max. 6) AWsp
HEINITZ

371 Piano Ensemble (1, max. 6) AWsp
JACOBSON

372 Woodwind Ensemble (1, max. 6) AWsp
WELKE

373 Brass Ensemble (1, max. 6) AWsp
COLE

374 Percussion Ensemble (1, max. 6) AWsp
BAUNTON, COLE

375 Nonwestern Ensemble (1, max. 6) AWsp
GARFIAS

453
380 Opera Workshop (1, max. 6) AWF

390 Madrigal Singers (1, max. 6) AWF

395 Conductors' Chorus (1, max. 6) Sp

Kehley

400 University Chorale (1, max. 6) AWF

Eichenberger

410 Wind Sinfonietta (1, max. 6) AWF

Welke

460 Sinfonietta (1, max. 6) AWF

Chapple

470 Chamber Music (1, max. 6) AWF

Heinitz, Jacobson, Zetlin

Prerequisite, graduate standing.

480 Opera Theater (2, max. 6) AWF

Chapple, Rosembum

Preparation for participation in public performance of roles in chamber opera.

490 Collegium Musicum (1, max. 6) AWF

Bostwick, Heinitz, Terry

UNDERGRADUATE RESEARCH

499 Undergraduate Research (*, max. 6) AWF

COURSES FOR GRADUATES ONLY

500 Methods of Musical Research (3) A Sp

Irving

Bibliography and research techniques. Designed to prepare students for their work in seminars, individual research, and the writing of theses.

501 Advanced Analysis (3) A

Clarke

Comparative analysis of works of the Palestrina period and earlier works.

502 Advanced Analysis (3) W

Kehley

Examination of the influences and analysis of the technical devices that characterize Baroque and Classic period compositional procedures.

503 Advanced Analysis (3) Sp

Bergsma

The influence of dramatic aesthetic on musical form in the Romantic period.

504 Seminar in Renaissance and Baroque Music (3, max. 6) A

Terry

Prerequisite, one or more courses from 407, 408, 467, 487, 497.

508 Seminar in Classic and Romantic Music (3, max. 6) W

Woodcock

Prerequisite, one or more courses from 427, 428, 447, 449, 488.

509 Seminar in Modern Music (3, max. 6) Sp

Verrall

Prerequisite, one or more courses from 409, 423, 449, 488, 498.

514 Psychological Foundations of Music (3) Normann

The nature of musical effects; growth and development of musical powers; factors influencing musical taste; applications of music to therapy and industry. (Not offered 1965-66.)

522 Contemporary Contrapuntal Techniques (3) Sp

Verrall

A study of the art of invention, canon, and fugue in the twentieth century, from both the analytic and practical viewpoints.

524 Seminar in Music Education (3) Sp

Heffernan

Special problems in the teaching and supervision of music in the elementary grades. Prerequisite, one year of teaching experience and permission.

525 Seminar in Music Education (3) A

Normann

Special problems in the teaching and administration of music in the secondary school and junior college. Prerequisites, one year of teaching experience and permission.

526 Music and Society (3) W

Normann

Philosophical foundations in music education. Prerequisites, one year of teaching experience and permission.

547 Seminar in American Music (3, max. 6) A

Clarke

History and literature of music in the United States from 1600 to the present.

550 Vocal or Instrumental Instruction (3, max. 12) AWF

For graduate performance majors; 60 minutes of private instruction per week. Prerequisite, jury examination. For teacher designation see 136.

561 Problems in Choral and Orchestral Scoring (2-5)

Verrall

Special techniques of choral, orchestral, and dramatic composition. Original composition and research, with emphasis on the evolution of ensemble types and forms. (Not offered 1965-66.)

566 Opera Direction and Production (4 or 6, max. 12) AWF

Rosembum

Practical experience with problems of the opera theater.

568, 569 Historiography and Criticism (3,3) A, W

Irving

An approach to critical scholarship through the review and evaluation of the writings of music historiographers and music critics, with main emphasis on the period since 1770. Prerequisite, 500.

577, 578 Early Notation (2,2) WSp

Irving

577: Gregorian notation; ars antiqua; ars nova.

578: white mensural notation; lute and organ tablatures.

579 Seminar in Musicology (3, max. 6) W

Clarke

Selected topics in music history, literature, and theory. Prerequisite, permission.

584, 585, 586 Advanced Conducting (1-3,1-3,1-3) A, W, Sp

Chapple

Analysis of scores leading to rehearsal and preparation of musical groups.

590 Recital (2, max. 6) AWF

Public performance in one solo recital and in chamber music, cantata, concerto, opera, or oratorio.

591 Graduate Composition (*) AWF

Bergsma, McKay, Verrall

600 Research (*) AWF

Prerequisite, permission.

700 Thesis (*) AWF

702 Degree Final (6) AWF

Limited to students completing a nonthesis degree program.

NAVAL SCIENCE

Courses for Undergraduates

111 Naval Orientation (3) A

General introduction to the Navy; its organization, discipline, and methods of operation.

112 Concepts of Sea Power (3) W

Traditional concepts of geography and geopolitics as they are related to sea power; history of sea power from the ancient days to 1865; particular emphasis is placed on the role of the U.S. Navy.

113 Sea Power and the U.S. Navy (3) Sp

A study of the role of the U.S. Navy from 1865 to the present and its effect on world events.

211 Naval Weapons (3) A

Introduction to naval weapons and weapons systems; weapon and ordnance installations; the theory of fire control.
212 Naval Weapons Laboratory (1) W
Practical work on naval weapons and weapons systems.

213 Guided Missiles and Nuclear Weapons (3) Sp
The design and construction of guided missiles and their guidance systems; an introduction to nuclear weapons; general concepts of weapon use in naval warfare.

311 Navigation (3) A
Terrestrial navigation including dead reckoning, piloting, and electronic navigational developments; celestial navigation, emphasizing celestial theory.

312 Navigation and Naval Operations (3) W
Continuation of celestial navigation with the practical work of the navigator; introduction to Naval Operations which includes fleet communications and Rules of the Nautical Road.

313 Fleet and Task Force Operations (3) Sp
Employment of naval forces, naval tactics, operation plans and orders; employment of detection equipment; meteorology.

411 Naval Engineering (3) A
Principles of ship propulsion, marine steam power plants, auxiliary systems, elements of ship stability and damage control.

412 Naval Engineering and Leadership (3) W
Marine internal combustion engines and electrical plants; nuclear power plants. Introduction to naval leadership including the Uniform Code of Military Justice.

413 Naval Leadership (3) Sp
A study of leadership and management and their techniques as they relate to the naval officer.

MARINE CORPS OPTION STUDENTS

321 Evolution of the Art of War (3) A
Introduction to the art of war; resume of the evolution and history of warfare from the earliest recorded battles through the Mexican War.

322 Evolution of the Art of War (3) W
Continuation of the resume of the history of warfare with emphasis on the Civil War and World War II; brief coverage of the Spanish American War, World War I.

323 The Study of Modern Basic Strategy and Tactics (3) Sp
An introduction to the theoretical principles of modern strategy and tactics; brief resume of U.S. foreign and military policy; discussion of marine division organization.

421 Amphibious Warfare (3) A
Introduction to the development of amphibious warfare; detailed study of the amphibious campaigns of World War II; resume of the Korean conflict.

422 Amphibious Warfare and Leadership (3) W
A study of the detailed planning for an amphibious operation including Marine Corps staff organization, command relationship and task organization. Introduction to naval leadership including the Uniform Code of Military Justice.

In the Spring Quarter of the senior year, Marine Corps Option Students take 413.

SUPPLY CORPS OPTION STUDENTS

331 Organization and Logistics, Navy Accounting and Finance (3) A
Introduction to Supply Corps; Navy Bureau system; inventory control point concepts; naval finance, appropriation, and cost accounting. Introduction to shipboard allowance list and material recognition.

332 Advanced Navy Accounting and Basic Supply Afloat (3) W
Navy accounting; balance sheet reconciliation; reports and returns; organization and administration of supply afloat.

333 Advanced Supply Afloat (3) Sp
Afloat custody and stowage and security of material; surveys, issues, transfers, and financial management of afloat inventories; special supply systems.

431 Ship's Store Afloat; Clothing and Small Stores (3) A
Operating procedure, records, reports, and returns for ship's store afloat including clothing and small stores.

432 Ship's Store Afloat; Clothing and Small Stores and Leadership (3) W
A continuation of 431. Introduction to naval leadership including the Uniform Code of Military Justice.

In the Spring Quarter of the senior year, Supply Corps Option Students take 413.

NEUROLOGICAL SURGERY

428 Neurological Surgery Seminar (1) AWSp
BLACK, DEVITO, CHATRIAN, FOLTZ, KELLY, LOCKARD, MORLOCK, PEREZ-BORJA, WARD, WHITE
A weekly seminar centered around neurologic research topics with discussion by staff and students. Elective for second-, third-, and fourth-year medical students and graduate students. Prerequisite, permission of Department.

477 Electroencephalography Laboratory (*) AWSp
CHATRIAN
Introduction to EEG techniques and interpretation as well as the opportunity to obtain superficial acquaintance with neurophysiological techniques. Elective for medical students. Prerequisite, permission of Department.

478 Neurological Surgery Research (*) AWSp
BLACK, DEVITO, FOLTZ, KELLY, LOCKARD, MORLOCK, WARD, WHITE
Investigation of special problems as an intimate member of the research team in the neurological surgery laboratories. Research to lead to a thesis, if desired. Elective for medical students. Prerequisite, permission of Department.

479 Clinical Neurological Surgery (*) AWSp
FOLTZ, KELLY, WARD
Student serves clinical clerkship as active extern on neurological surgery ward at University Hospital or University affiliated hospital. Elective for medical students. Prerequisite, permission of Department.

480 Surgical Specialty Clerkship—Selective Elective: Neurological Surgery, Orthopedics, Urology (*) AWSp
Student serves clinical clerkship as an intimate member of the staff, participating in in-patient and out-patient care, both pre- and post-operative, involving neurological surgery patients. Duration is three weeks. University Hospital or a University affiliated hospital may be selected. This specialty course may be one of two required for fourth-year medical students.

NUCLEAR ENGINEERING

444 Nuclear Materials (4) W
POLONIS
A lecture course covering the structure, properties, and performance of materials in nuclear reactor applications; engineering requirements and selection of materials for reactors; technology of materials for reactor fuels, moderators, shields, control elements, and structural components; corrosion and oxidation; effects of radiation on the structure and properties of materials. Prerequisites, Physics 320, and Materials Engineering 250 or equivalent. (Not offered 1965-66.)

445 Nuclear Materials Laboratory (2) POLONIS
This course comprises a series of experiments to supplement the lecture material of 444. The experiments are designed to illustrate fundamental behavior of metals important in nuclear engineering. The principles of melting, casting, and heat treatment are covered, together with the more basic aspects of structural changes and transformation kinetics. The course will require 6 hours of laboratory work per week. Prerequisite, 444, or may be taken concurrently. (Not offered 1965-66.)

484 Introduction to Nuclear Engineering (4) A BABB
An introductory course in nuclear engineering for seniors, graduate students, and practicing engineers. The course covers elements of reactor nuclear physics; elementary nuclear reactor theory; radiation shielding; materials of construction; chemical processes associated with nuclear reactors; heat transfer and fluid flow problems; mechanical accessories and controls; thermonuclear reactions. Prerequisites, Physics 320 and Mathematics 238.
A lecture and laboratory course devoted to the basic design and operation of the instruments used in nuclear engineering, such as badges, dosimeters, Geiger counters, proportional counters, survey meters, scalers, radiation monitors, scintillation spectrometers, etc. Experiments will demonstrate the characteristics of nuclear instruments and associated circuitry. The operating characteristics of the 10-kw nuclear reactor will also be demonstrated. Safety practices will be emphasized throughout the course. Prerequisite, 484 or permission.

Study of the design, construction, operation, and maintenance of different types of nuclear power plants. Characteristics of various kinds of reactors as related to the heat-power cycle. Heat transfer problems. Engineering management of nuclear power plants. Prerequisite, senior standing in engineering or permission. (Not offered 1965-66.)

A combined lecture and laboratory course demonstrating the use of radioactive materials for various engineering measurements, including mechanical wear, fluid flow, and thickness. Particular laboratory experiments will measure engine wear, engine deposits, and engine oil consumption. Prerequisite, senior standing in engineering or permission. (Not offered 1965-66.)

Consecutive lecture courses in fission reactor theory covering interactions of neutrons with matter; neutron production, dispersion, and slowing down; diffusion, age-diffusion, and multigroup treatment of homogeneous and heterogeneous systems; elements of intermediate and fast reactor theory; elements of reactor kinetics and dynamics; elements of perturbation theory, transport theory, and control rod theory. Prerequisites, 484, Physics 323 and Mathematics 238, or permission. Equivalent of Mathematics 428 recommended.

A laboratory course involving the use of a graphite moderated subcritical assembly, the UW nuclear reactor, a pulsed neutron generator, and analog and digital computers. The first part is devoted to the determination of reactor parameters including diffusion length, Fermi age, material buckling, effective pile size, and lattice parameters. The second part involves analog computer studies of reactor dynamics. (Formerly 501.) Prerequisite, 500 or permission.

An advanced laboratory course centered around the UW nuclear reactor. The first part is devoted to nuclear reactor characteristics including calibrations, reactivity effects, power measurements, and critical mass determination. The second part emphasizes utilization of research techniques in selected experiments involving the use of such equipment as the reactor as a neutron and gamma ray source, pulsed neutron generator, helical neutron monochrometer, neutron diffraction spectrometer, pile oscillator, pile noise analysis equipment, and time-of-flight equipment. (Formerly 502.) Prerequisite, 505 or permission.

An advanced course in engineering analysis of nuclear reactor systems. The course covers core design methods; heat generation and distribution in nuclear reactor systems; the removal and utilization of heat for power production; fuel cycles; shielding of nuclear radiations. Prerequisite, 500.

A design laboratory course involving the synthesis of reactor theory, engineering analysis, material specifications, and economics to meet the design specifications for a complete nuclear reactor facility. Emphasis upon cycle analysis, hazards, arrangements, and requirements peculiar to nuclear reactor plants. (Formerly 539.) Prerequisite, 510.

Studies of recent advances in nuclear systems analysis with students and faculty reporting on recent research and publications. Only open to students having the master's degree or equivalent.

A lecture course in which detailed consideration is given to neutron migration and slowing down in a variety of media and the validity of and basis for approximations currently in use. Prerequisite, 501.

A lecture course in fusion reactor theory concentrating on the plasma state in which the possibility exists of achieving controlled fusion. Included are discussions of collision phenomena, Maxwell's equations, charged particle motion, radiation losses from plasmas, plasma Boltzmann equation, hydromagnetics, properties of plasmas. (Not offered 1965-66.)

A continuation of 556 with emphasis on special problems such as plasma oscillations and plasma stability. A study is made of specific types of devices including those using pinch and magnetic minor principles. (Not offered 1965-66.)

Environental problems resulting from utilization of nuclear reactions; radioactive waste disposal practice; decontamination of water supplies; reactor site location, and control of stream and atmosphere pollution. Prerequisite, Physics 320 or permission.

Nuclear reactor dynamic equations, delayed neutron representations, response of reactors to various perturbations, operational techniques of system analysis, feedback mechanisms, stability criteria, power coefficients. Prerequisites, 501, Mathematics 427, 428.

Experimental nuclear reactor dynamics, oscillators, pulsed neutrons, stochastic processes; dynamics of heat removal system components, analysis of closed loop system, space dependent dynamics. Prerequisite, 560.

Application of chemical engineering principles to processing of nuclear reactor materials and irradiated fuels. Fuel cycles; properties of irradiated fuel; theory of molecular separations processes; analysis of steady state and transient characteristics of chemical processing operations. Offered jointly with Chemical Engineering. Prerequisites, 484, Chemical Engineering 530, 562, or permission. (Not offered 1965-66.)

Discussions and readings of topics of current interest in the field of nuclear engineering research. Subject matter may include reactor fuels and materials, reactor dynamics and control, instrumentation, thermonuclear processes, direct conversion problems. Prerequisite, permission of Department Chairman.

Prerequisite, permission of Department Chairman.

Orientation to the profession, emphasizing present day concepts of nursing and preparation required. A survey of fields of nursing and interrelationships with other health groups. Open to any student in the University.
DESCRIPTION OF COURSES

227 Nursing Fundamentals (2) A
COLIN, HAY, HEINEMAN, REDMAN, SAXON
Concepts of health which influence health practices. Nursing activities concerned with maintenance of health. Two hours lecture demonstration, two hours laboratory weekly.

228 Nursing Fundamentals (2) W
BRUNO, COLIN, HAY, HEINEMAN, REDMAN, SAXON
Effects of illness on individuals. Selected nursing measures to meet patients' needs, including technical, communication, observation skills. Natural and social science principles applied. Three hours clinical laboratory weekly. Prerequisite, 227.

229 Nursing Fundamentals (3) Sp
COLIN, HAY, HEINEMAN, REDMAN, SAXON
The role of the nurse in meeting selected therapeutic needs of patients. Prerequisite, 228. Six hours of clinical laboratory weekly.

250 Introduction to Psychiatry and Psychiatric Nursing (5) A WSp
BUCKLES, OLSON, RISLEY
Concepts and principles used in planning nursing care of mentally ill patients. Therapies and rehabilitative measures.

251 Selected Psychiatric Nursing Practice (5) A WSp
BUCKLES, CASHAR, OLSON, RISLEY
Application of fundamental principles in planning and caring for the mentally ill patient. Fifteen hours clinical experience weekly. Concurrent with 250. For affiliate students only.

252 Introduction to Nursing Care and Treatment of Tuberculosis (2) A WSp
BRUNER
Basic concepts regarding the etiology, control, and treatment of tuberculosis. Relevant natural and social science principles and the rehabilitation of the chronically ill, including the alcoholic. Seven hours per week for three weeks.

253 Selected Tuberculosis Nursing Practice (2) A WSp
BRUNER
Includes emphasis on planning nursing care of the chronically ill, including the alcoholic. Twenty-two hours of clinical laboratory weekly for three weeks. Concurrent with 252. For affiliate students only.

260 Scientific Principles Basic to Nursing (2) Sp
BRUNO
Rationale for determining nursing actions based on study of pathological changes.

298 Introduction to Normal Growth and Development (2) W
BARNARD
Basic concepts and principles related to the nursing care of children from infancy through the preschool period. Includes classroom observation of children at different age levels, parent interviews and case studies. Concurrent with 368 or 370.

299 Introduction to Normal Growth and Development (2) A Sp
BARNARD
Basic concepts and principles related to the nursing care of children from school age through adolescence. Includes schoolroom observations and child interviews. Concurrent with 368 or 370.

301 Principles of Patient Teaching (3) A
REDMAN
Designed to provide the basic nursing student with a fundamental concept of the learning and teaching processes as they apply in nursing practices. The quiz sections are utilized to assist students in applying the concepts to the planning for patient-teaching.

315 Nursing for Physical Therapists (3) A
HAY
Selected nursing activities and techniques for students in the physical therapy program.

351 Changing Concepts of Professional Nursing (4) A
CARNICELLI
An exploration of current trends in nursing education, including the professional responsibilities of the nurse and the concept of the scientific approach to nursing problems.

353 Scientific Basis for Nursing Actions (3) W
CARNICELLI
Homeostasis particularly as related to fluid and electrolyte balance is used as an organizing concept in determining nursing actions in preventing, correcting, and controlling disease. Prerequisite, 351.

354 Comprehensive Maternal-Child Nursing (4) W
ROSE
Current theories, concepts, and principles applicable to maternal-child nursing. Six hours clinical laboratory weekly. Prerequisite, 353.

355 Comprehensive Medical-Surgical Nursing (4) Sp
CARNICELLI
Theories, concepts, and principles applicable to the nursing care of medical-surgical adult patients. Emphasis on prevention, rehabilitation, continuity of care, and application of science principles. Six hours clinical laboratory weekly. Prerequisite, 353 and 354.

358 Psychiatric Concepts for Nursing Actions (4) W
HARDY
Weekly conferences and six hours of clinical experience in application of selected theoretical concepts in interactions with patients with specific emotional problems. Prerequisite, 353.

367 Nursing Principles in Mother and Child Care (4) A WSp
KLEMER
An introduction to major concepts in family-centered care of mothers and infants; scientific and nursing principles in the care of women before, during, and after childbirth, and in infant care during the newborn period.

368 Nursing Practice in Mother and Child Care (5) A WSp
KLEMER
The application of scientific and nursing principles to the care of women, before, during, and after childbirth, and to the care of the newborn infant. Fifteen hours per week in prenatal clinics, obstetricians' offices, and hospitals. Concurrent with 367.

369 Nursing Principles in Mother and Child Care (4) A WSp
STEWART
Emphasis on meeting the health needs of children from birth through adolescence. Includes health supervision and nursing of common illnesses and disabilities of children. Prerequisite, 367.

370 Nursing Practice in Mother and Child Care (5) A WSp
CLAYPOOL, MELTHER, STEWART
Emphasis on the health supervision of the well child and the care of children with common illnesses and disabilities. Fifteen hours per week in clinics, hospitals, and pediatricians' offices. Concurrent with 369. Prerequisite, 368.

371 Principles of Medical-Surgical Nursing (4) W
BOOZER
Relationships between pathological changes, symptoms, medical therapy, and nursing care in adults with common medical-surgical conditions. Scientific principles of nursing care.

372 Medical-Surgical Nursing Practice (5) W
BRUNO, C. GRAY, HARTLEY, HASTIE, KRUMME, SCHUMANN
Application of scientific and nursing principles to the care of adult patients with selected medical-surgical conditions. Fifteen hours weekly clinical laboratory including operating room. Concurrent with 371.

373 Principles of Medical-Surgical Nursing (4) A Sp
BOOZER, BRUNO
Selected medical-surgical conditions and related nursing care. Identification of principles from nursing and the basic sciences.

374 Medical-Surgical Nursing Practice (5) W Sp
BOOZER, BRUNO, C. GRAY, HARTLEY, HASTIE, KRUMME, SCHUMANN
Identification of common elements and significant differences in care of medical-surgical patients with specialized nursing problems. Fifteen hours weekly clinical laboratory including operating room. Concurrent with 373.

409 History and Trends of Nursing (3) A WSp
F. GRAY
History of nursing from antiquity to the present with emphasis on the trends influencing nursing and including study of the professional nurse and her responsibilities in the modern world.
412 Scientific Principles in Nursing Care (3) A WSp  
BRANDT, COLIN, MANSFIELD, WORKMAN  
An undergraduate seminar devoted to a critical analysis of nursing situations, with emphasis on the identification and utilization of the inherent social and natural science principles.

413 Principles of Psychiatric Nursing (5) A WSp  
SCHULTZ, STEVENS  
Concepts and principles of psychiatric-mental health nursing used in planning care of mentally ill patients. Psychiatric therapies and rehabilitative measures.

414 Psychiatric Nursing Practice (5) A WSp  
SCHULTZ, STEVENS  
Application of psychiatric-mental health principles and skills in the care of selected psychiatric patients. Fifteen hours clinical laboratory weekly. Concurrent with 413.

415 Community Health Nursing Principles (3) A WSp  
BERG, JONES, WORKMAN  
Concepts and principles of public health nursing used in analyzing and implementing health programs in family and community settings. Prerequisite, Preventive Medicine 323.

416 Community Health Nursing Practice (5) A WSp  
BERG, FISHER, HOESCHEN, JONES, PITTMAN, WORKMAN  
Application of public health nursing principles and skills in family and community health situations. Problem-solving and interpersonal relationship skills emphasized. Concurrent with 415.

420 Special Fields of Public Health Nursing (3-8) A  
COBB  
Practicum devoted to nursing responsibilities in special fields such as school health nursing or occupational health nursing. Emphasis and credit of course varies with the interest and needs of the student. Weekly seminar. Prerequisite, 415, 416, or equivalent.

421 Selected Problems in Clinical Nursing (4) A WSp  
LITTLE  
Comparative analysis of complex nursing problems related to the care of adults or children with chronic or acute illnesses. Comparative analysis of various methods of care used by an independent nurse practitioner and by team leader.

422 Senior Nursing Practice (6) A WSp  
CLAYPOOL, GUICHON, PATRICK, ROSE  
Complex nursing care problems including those associated with stress or emergency situations. Planning, directing, guiding, evaluating nursing care activities as an individual and as a team leader. Eighteen hours clinical laboratory weekly. Concurrent with 421.

425 Current Literature in Nursing (2) A WSp  
BURKE  
Analysis of current literature and research findings related to a selected clinical area of interest.

429 Nursing Functions in Gerontology (2) A WSp  
JOFFE, SAXON  
Nursing principles related to the physical, social, and emotional needs of the geriatric patient in individual, family, and group settings. Biological, social, and cultural influences upon the aging population included.

499 Undergraduate Research (1-5, max. 5) A WSp  
Supervised individual research on a specific nursing problem. Open to qualified majors in the senior year. Prerequisite, permission of instructor.

Courses for Graduates Only

430 Advanced Nursing Field Work (3) AWSp  
BUCKLES, NEHER, NITE, PITTMAN, ROSE  
Continuation of Nursing 430. Selected experiences in areas of major clinical interest. Weekly seminar. Prerequisite, 430.

431 Advanced Nursing Field Work (2) A WSp  
BUCKLES, HARDY, MURRAY, PITTMAN  
Continuation of Nursing 430. Selected experiences in areas of major clinical interest. Weekly seminar. Prerequisite, 430.

435 Practice Supervision in Nursing (3) A Sp  
ESTES, PITTMAN, REGAN  
Identification and analysis of administrative problems related to providing and evaluating optimum nursing care for groups of patients. Guided experience in selected clinical specialties. Weekly seminar. Prerequisite, 454.

436 Practice Teaching in Nursing (3) A Sp  
ESTES, GIBLIN, MURRAY  

454 Administration in Nursing (2) A  
REGAN  
Philosophy, purpose, and elements of administration. Explores communication in administration, administrative behavior, administration of change, personnel, and material.

456 Nursing Service Administration (3) W  
REGAN  
Application of fundamentals of administration and organization to hospital nursing service. Planning for personnel, equipment, physical facilities. Budget control. Interdepartmental relationships. Prerequisite 454.

462 Teaching in Schools of Nursing (3) A Sp  
T JELTA  

463 Personnel Guidance in Nursing (3) A  
HARDY  
Development of concepts and principles of interpersonal relations in personnel guidance.

464 The Nurse in Mental Health (3) A  
PEZNECKER  
Analysis of selected sociocultural and psychological concepts relating to personality development; formulating nursing principles applicable to therapeutic nurse-patient interaction. Observational experiences.

466 In-Service Education in Nursing (3) S  
REGAN  
Planning, developing, and evaluating in-service programs in various institutions and agencies, seen as a part of continuing education of all nursing personnel.

467 Evaluation of Performance in Nursing (3) Sp  
METZ  
Philosophy and principles of performance evaluation for nurses with administrative, teaching, and supervisory responsibility in various health agencies. The purposes of evaluation as they relate to guidance of students or staff, to increased satisfaction in one's work, and to improved patient care.

501 Development of Nursing Procedures (2) S  
MANSFIELD  
Nursing procedures as a basis for nursing service planning and as a teaching tool. Procedures analyzed against selected criteria and developed according to clinical needs.

502 Applied Group Development Principles (3) W  
NEHER  
Evaluation of selected theoretical concepts relating to dynamics operating in groups; analysis of process and development of skills to increase group productivity.

505 Seminar in Administration of Schools of Nursing (3) S  
F. GRAY  
Application of principles of administration to schools of nursing. Case method with discussion and analysis of situations presented.

506 Seminar in Nursing Service Administration (3) Sp  
REGAN  
Over-all planning for the nursing department with study of administrative problems, policy making, control, and other administrative practices. Prerequisite, 456.
DESCRIPTION OF COURSES

507 Seminar in Nursing Problems in Mental Health (2) AS
NEHREN
Psychiatric concepts in the nurse's therapeutic role in the family milieu. Prerequisite, 508.

508 Seminar in Advanced Psychiatric Nursing (2) W
NEHREN
Development of a philosophy of psychiatric nursing through comparative analysis of psychiatric theoretical formulations; implications for role expectations in therapeutic settings. Concurrent with 430.

510 Curriculum Development in Nursing Education (5) W
TJELTA
Study of problems involved in developing and implementing nursing curricula and plans of instruction; study of means by which basic problems may be approached.

511 Psychosomatic Nursing (3) Sp
NEHREN
Seminar and clinical experiences centering on interrelationships of physical and emotional aspects of illness and development of principles of nursing care.

512 Advanced Fields in Psychiatric Nursing (3) S
PESZNECKER
Analysis of specific role relationships in treatment of the emotionally ill; emerging roles implied by trends in mental health programs. Prerequisite, 508.

513 Field Experience in Mental Health Nursing (3) AS
NEHREN
Analysis of interpersonal relationships in the family milieu; application of psychiatric concepts in developing the therapeutic nursing relationships. Concurrent with 507.

516 Seminar in Child Psychiatric Nursing (5)
CRITCHLEY
Analysis of concepts relating to normal and abnormal phenomena drawn from nursing, psychiatry, and social sciences, underlying nursing of the emotionally disturbed child and his family. Seminars, readings, participation, and observation with normal children. Clinical laboratory hours per week, minimum of 12. (Not offered 1965-66.)

517 Seminar in Child Psychiatric Nursing (5)
CRITCHLEY
Intensive therapeutic nursing relationship with the emotionally disturbed child and his family; analysis of nursing problems; implementation of nursing actions; study of research findings applicable. Minimum of 16 laboratory hours weekly. (Not offered 1965-66.)

518 Seminar in Child Psychiatric Nursing (5)
CRITCHLEY
Continuation of N517 with major emphasis upon synthesis of a body of child psychiatric nursing knowledge. Minimum of 16 laboratory hours weekly. (Not offered 1965-66.)

519 Seminar in Child Psychiatric Nursing (5)
CRITCHLEY
Planning and implementing therapeutic group relationships with disturbed and defective children in a children's treatment center. Minimum of 12 laboratory hours weekly. (Not offered 1965-66.)

520 Methods of Research in Nursing (3) ASp
HOFFMAN, SHARP
Development of research designs. Use of the literature in building theoretical rationale. Selection of appropriate methods. Presentation of findings.

521 Methods of Research in Nursing (2) W
HOFFMAN, SHARP
Methods of research applied to the solution of problems in all fields of nursing.

530 Advanced Concepts in Maternal and Child Health and Implications for Nursing (3) ASp
MURRAY
Consideration of changing philosophy in maternal and child care; factors influencing health; ways of meeting health needs; role of the nurse in solution of related problems.

535 Problems in Nursing Mentally Retarded Children (3) S
BARNARD
Analysis of significant problems in care of mentally retarded children and their families, through consideration of the complex biophysical, psychological, and sociocultural factors involved.

540 Seminar in Medical-Surgical Nursing (3) A
GIBLIN
Exploration of influences of physical and emotional factors on pathophysiology underlying selected manifestations of physical illness. Implications for nursing diagnosis and nursing therapy.

542 Seminar in Cardiovascular Nursing (3) W
GIBLIN
Exploration of influence of physiological and psychological factors on pathophysiology underlying selected cardiovascular conditions. Implications for nursing management. Prerequisites, 430 (medical-surgical), 464.

543 Seminar in Nursing in Gerontology (3) S
PATRICK
Research findings which identify changes due to aging applied to complex nursing problems in maintenance of health and restoration of maximum functioning of the aging.

549 Seminar in Anthropology for Nursing (3) A
ATKINS
An examination of selected anthropological concepts in nursing and an assessment of the implications of these concepts for nursing research. Offered jointly with the Department of Anthropology.

550 Advanced Public Health Nursing (3) W
COBB
Derivation of public health nursing concepts and principles. The solution of current and complex community health problems.

558 Seminar in Advanced Public Health Nursing (3) S
BURKE
Application of concepts, principles, and research findings in analysis and solution of current and complex community health problems.

562J Implications of Concepts from Anthropology for Nursing (3) A
ATKINS
An examination of selected Core concepts from anthropology and an assessment of the implications of these concepts for nursing research. Offered jointly with the Department of Anthropology.

570 Seminar in Clinical Research in Nursing (3)
HOFFMAN
Philosophy, problems of design; use of criterion measures in terms of patient care. (Offered 1966-67.)

600 Research (*)

700 Thesis (*)

NEAR EASTERN LITERATURE COURSES IN ENGLISH
(See Classics.)

OBSTETRICS AND GYNECOLOGY

Conjoint 426-427 Introduction to Physical Diagnosis (*, max. 4; *, max. 9)
(See Conjoint Courses.)

466 Introduction to Obstetrics and Gynecology (*, max. 3)
Lectures on embryology, physiology, and endocrinology of the pelvic organs; pregnancy and parturition; diseases associated with pregnancy; etiology, pathology, symptomatology, and diagnosis of gynecological conditions. Required for third-year medical students as a part of the third-year lecture series.

476 Obstetric Externship (*)
Student to be assigned to Madigan Army Hospital. All terms, twelve days, full time.

479 Obstetric and Gynecologic Investigation (*)
The investigation may cover any one of the following fields: uterine muscle physiology, toxemias of pregnancy, hormone assays in obstetrics and endocrinology, obstetric and gynecologic oncology. All terms. By arrangement.
480 Clinical Clerkship (16)
The student spends eight weeks as a clinical clerk on obstetrics and gynecology at the University Hospital and at the King County Hospital. On the obstetrical service the student actively participates in the deliveries and closely follows the management of all obstetric patients. In the gynecology service the student makes ward rounds and actively participates in the medical or surgical management of the inpatient gynecologic patients. In addition, he is assigned to the obstetric and gynecologic outpatient clinics which afford him the opportunity to learn the office problems of the specialty. Required for fourth-year medical students.

481 Senior Seminar (*)
Current literature in obstetrics and gynecology, oncology, and research as it pertains to obstetrics and gynecology. Selected presentations of research done in the Department will also be presented from time to time. All terms, one hour weekly by arrangement.

484 Endocrinology of Reproduction (*) HERRMANN
The biochemistry of steroids. Steroid metabolism as related to clinical problems. Diagnosis and treatment of endocrine disorders. Case studies with special emphasis on modern methods of investigation.

498 Undergraduate Thesis (*)
For medical students. Prerequisite, permission.

499 Undergraduate Research (*)
Discussion of methods used in obstetrics and gynecology research. Several specific projects relating to the most fascinating and intriguing problems of the specialty will be dealt with.

OCEANOGRAPHY
Courses for Undergraduates

101 Survey of Oceanography (5) A, W, Sp
BENNETT, ENGLISH, TAYLOR
Origin and extent of the oceans; nature of the sea bottom; causes and effects of currents and tides; animal and plant life in the sea. Recommended for nonmajors.

109H Survey of Oceanography--Honors (5) Sp
ENGLISH
Origin and extent of the oceans; nature of the sea bottom; causes and effects of currents, waves, and tides; animal and plant life in the sea. Not for oceanography majors. Prerequisite: College of Arts and Sciences Honors Program.

110-111-112 Lectures in Oceanography (1-1-1) A, W, Sp
FLEMING
Weekly lectures, demonstrations, and tours to familiarize students with the subject matter and opportunities in oceanography. May be entered any quarter.

180H Lower-Division Tutorial-Honors (6) S
Research with a departmental program. Prerequisites, College of Arts and Sciences Honors Program and permission.

203 Introduction to Oceanography (5) Sp
FLEMING
A description of the oceans and their relation to man; physical, chemical, biological, and geological aspects of the sea; areal distribution and seasonal cycles of properties; currents; factors affecting populations. Demonstrations and some classes aboard ship and in laboratories.

280H Introduction to Oceanography--Honors (5) Sp
FLEMING
Descriptive and regional oceanography covering the physical, chemical, biological, and geological aspects of the sea. For science majors. Prerequisites, sophomore standing in College of Arts and Sciences Honors Program and permission.

360 Methods and Instruments in Oceanography (3) Sp
Theory and practice of instrumental measurement and sampling in oceanography; shipboard equipment, position finding, and selected information on equipment design and properties of materials, calibration and observation of the behavior of typical instruments. Prerequisites, 203, Mathematics 125, one year of physics.

380H Upper-Division Tutorial-Honors (6) S
Research under faculty supervision. Prerequisites, junior standing in College of Arts and Sciences Honors Program and permission.

385 The Oceans I (10) S
Application of basic scientific principles to water on the surface of the earth. Institute for high school teachers. Open to selected participants only. Held at Skagit Valley College. (Subject to N.S.F. approval each year.)

386 The Oceans II (10) S
Application of basic scientific principles to the solid earth and its atmosphere. Sequential institute for high school teachers. Open to selected participants only. Prerequisite, 385. Held at Skagit Valley College. (Subject to N.S.F. approval each year.)

401, 402 General Physical Oceanography I, II (5,5) A, W
BARNES, COACHMAN
Physical properties and processes; theories and methods involved in ocean current, waves, and tides. Not open to physical oceanography majors. Prerequisites, for 401, one year of chemistry, one year of physics, Mathematics 126; 401 for 402.

403 Biological Oceanography (5) W
BANSE, ENGLISH
Quantitative distribution of life in the sea; principal habitats; influence of environment. Prerequisites, 401 or 404J, Zoology 111 or Biology 101-102, or permission.

404J Introduction to Geophysics: The Ocean (5) A
COACHMAN
Composition and character of sea water; physical, chemical, and geological properties and processes; dynamics; waves. Primarily for majors in the geophysical sciences. Offered jointly with Geophysics. Prerequisites, Mathematics 324, Physics 371, Chemistry 170, or permission.

405 General Geological Oceanography (5) Sp
CREAGER
Shorelines and nearshore sedimentation; structure and morphology of the continental terrace and deep-sea floor; sediment types and distribution; marine geological methods and applications. Not open to majors in geological oceanography. Prerequisites, 402, or 411 and 412 (or concurrent registration), Geology 205 or 310, and permission.

410 Physical Oceanography (3) W
BARNES, COACHMAN
Physical properties, processes, and the theory of the distribution of variables in the sea; mass and energy budgets. Prerequisite, 404J or graduate standing.

411 Ocean Tides and Waves (3) Sp
DEAN, RATTRAY
Cause, nature, measurement, analysis, and prediction of tides and tidal currents and surfacwe waves. Prerequisites, 404J, Mathematics 238, Physics 222, or graduate standing.

412 Ocean Currents (3) Sp
BARNES, COACHMAN
Characteristics of currents and of forces that establish and modify them; methods of direct measurement and computation, use of indirect techniques; associated distributions of mass and properties. Prerequisites, 410, Mathematics 126, Physics 123.

415 Fundamentals of Underwater Acoustics (3) A
SANDS
Vibrating strings, bars, and membranes; plane and spherical acoustic waves; transmission and reflection at boundaries. Prerequisites, 410, Mathematics 238 or 438, Physics 123.

416 Applications of Underwater Acoustics (2) W
SANDS
Transducers and arrays, absorption and reflection in sea water, sound channels and bottom effects, ambient noise, scattering, passive and active tracking, acoustic telemetry. Prerequisite, 415.

421-422 Chemical Oceanography (2-2) A, W
RICHARDS
Physical and chemical properties of sea water and marine products; processes determining the chemical make-up of the oceans. Prerequisite, 401 or 404J (or concurrent registration in one).
423, 424 Chemical Oceanography Laboratory (2,2) A, W

RICHARDS

Laboratory problems in the analytical and physical chemistry of sea water and marine materials. Prerequisites for 423: 421, Chemistry 221, and permission; for 424: 422 and 423. 423 and 424 may be taken concurrently with 421 and 422 respectively.

440 Undergraduate Seminar (1, max. 3) A, W, Sp

FLEMING

Reviews of history and literature; description of local waters and applications of oceanography. Prerequisite, senior standing.

443 Regional Oceanography (2) Sp

FLEMING

Application of modern methods to the comprehensive description of selected areas of the oceans. Prerequisite, advanced senior standing.

450 Geological Oceanography (5) Sp

CREGER

Shore processes; structure and morphology of the continental terrace and deep-sea floor; marine sedimentary deposits and stratigraphy; geological history of ocean basins and sea water. Prerequisites, major in geological oceanography or geology; 402, or 411 and 412 (or concurrent registration), or permission.

452 Sedimentary Processes (3) Sp

GROSS

Origin, transportation, and deposition of marine sediments; composition of sediments and sedimentary minerals; marine sedimentary environments; physical and chemical aspects of sedimentary processes. Prerequisites, Geology 326, Chemistry 160.

453 Sedimentary Techniques (2) Sp

GROSS, MCMAHON, WHITTEM

Survey of laboratory techniques for analysis of mineral and chemical composition of sediments; measurement of size, shape, and density of particles; and investigation of mass properties. Methods of data presentation. X-ray diffraction analysis. Prerequisites, 452 (which may be taken concurrently), Mathematics 281.

454 Biogenetic Sediments (3) A

ENBYSK

Ecology and systematics of plant and animal groups contributing to Neogene marine sediments. Emphasis on microfossils. Prerequisites, 403, 450 or Geology 326, 330, or permission.

456 Acoustic and Seismic Techniques (2) W

BENNETT

Acoustic data-taking techniques; analysis and interpretation of acoustic bathymetry and seismic reflection and refraction data.

460 Field Experience in Oceanography (2-6, max. 6) A, W, Sp

DUXBURY

Practical work on shipboard and ashore by participation in regular oceanographic operations on the "Brown Bear" and other vessels; chemical, physical, biological, and geological analyses; preparation of reports. 2 credits for field work portion (required of Bachelor of Science candidates). 1 to 4 credits for analyses and report preparation (optional). 2 credits offered every quarter; 6 credits offered Summer and Autumn Quarters only. Prerequisites, 402 or 412; 403; 405 or 430; 423.

461 Applications of Oceanography (3) W

Application of special cases involving application of oceanography to practical problems. Prerequisite, a physical or biological science major or permission.

480H Undergraduate Research-Honors (6) A, W, Sp

Independent research. Prerequisites, 180H or 380H, and permission.

488H Field Experience-Honors (2-6, max. 6) A, W, Sp

Participation in extended oceanographic field operations on a research vessel; data analysis and reduction, report preparation. Prerequisites, 380H or 480H, and permission.

489H Undergraduate Thesis-Honors (1-6, max. 6) A, W, Sp

A theoretical or experimental contribution to oceanography. Prerequisite, 480H.

499 Undergraduate Research (1-3, max. 6) A, W, Sp

Research on assigned topics which may involve laboratory work, field work, or literature surveys. 1 credit required of Bachelor of Science candidates. Prerequisite, permission.

Courses for Graduates Only


RATTRAY

Methods for solving problems in physical oceanography. Prerequisite, a major in a physical science.

515 Waves (2) A

RATTRAY

Application of marine hydrodynamics principles to wave motion in oceans. Prerequisite, 513. (Offered only in odd-numbered years.)

516 Ocean Circulation (2) W

RATTRAY

Hydrodynamic theories concerning origin and characteristics of major ocean currents. Prerequisite, 513 (Offered only in even-numbered years.)

517 Oceanography of Inshore Waters (5) Sp

BARNES, RATTRAY

Theories and techniques of investigation and interpretation of conditions existing in inshore waters with particular reference to mixing and flushing and to areas adjacent to the state of Washington; use of dynamic models. Prerequisite, 512. (Offered only in odd-numbered years.)

518 Seminar in Physical Oceanography (*, max. 9) A, W, Sp

BARNES, RATTRAY

Lectures, discussions, and field and laboratory work on selected problems of current interest. Prerequisite, permission.

519 Interaction of the Sea and Atmosphere (5) Sp

Interchange of heat, water, and energy; study of budgets and of mechanisms of exchange. Prerequisites, 410, Atmosphere Sciences 462.

520 Seminar (1, max. 6) A, W, Sp

521 Seminar in Chemical Oceanography (*, max. 9) A, W, Sp

RICHARDS

Lectures, discussions, and readings on selected problems of current interest. Prerequisite, permission.

523 Advanced Problems in Chemical Oceanography (1-4, max. 18) A, W, Sp

RICHARDS

Field and laboratory work on selected problems of current interest. Prerequisites, 424 and permission.

530 Marine Primary Productivity (3) Sp

ANDERSON

General concepts of marine phytoplankton production; laboratory and field studies; critical examination of special problems. Prerequisites, 403 and permission. Not open to students who have taken 534.

531 Seminar in Biological Oceanography (*, max. 9) A, W, Sp

BANSE, ENGLISH

Lectures, discussions, and field and laboratory work on selected problems of current interest. Prerequisite, permission.

532 Marine Microbiology (1-4) Sp

ORDAL

Ecology and biochemistry of marine bacteria. Prerequisites, Microbiology 400 and permission.

533 Zooplankton Ecology (6) S

Adaptations, modifications, and life histories of animals in the plankton. Evaluation of methods and techniques used in field and laboratory studies. (Offered only in even-numbered years at Friday Harbor Laboratories.) Prerequisite, permission.

534 Phytoplankton Ecology (6) S

Contemporary problems in marine phytoplankton investigations. Evaluation of methods used in field and laboratory studies. (Offered only in even-numbered years at Friday Harbor Laboratories.) Prerequisite, permission.
535 Advanced Plankton Ecology (2) Sp
BNASE
Factors controlling the distribution, abundance, and production of plankton organisms; methods of sampling and analysis of standing stock. Prerequisite, permission.

536 BenthoS Ecology (3) Sp
BNASE, TAYLOR
Quantitative consideration of the population of the sea-bed. Discussion of modern methods of sampling and analysis. Factors affecting production. Prerequisite, permission.

550 Seminar in Geological Oceanography (*, max. 9) AWSp
CREAGER, GROSS
Lectures, discussions, and field and laboratory work on selected problems of current interest. Prerequisite, permission.

551 Marine Sediments I: Particle Size, Shape, and Density (3) Sp
MC MANUS
Principles and techniques of measuring particle size, shape, and density; methods of data presentation; interpretation of environmental significance of these properties in marine sediments. Prerequisites, 452 (which may be taken concurrently), Mathematics 281.

552 Marine Sediments II: Mineral Analysis (3) A
WHETTEN
Identification and analysis of detrital and authigenic minerals with emphasis on optical and X-ray diffraction techniques. Prerequisite, Geology 423.

553 Research Techniques in Marine Geochemistry (2) A
GROSS
Analytical techniques and instruments applicable to problems of marine geochemistry. Prerequisite, Chemistry 351. (Offered only in odd-numbered years.)

554 Research Techniques in Marine Geology (3) A
CREAGER
Planning field programs; selection of equipment and survey procedures; collection, analysis, compilation, and presentation of bathymetric and sediment data; evaluation of techniques and results. Prerequisites, 450; 453 or 551, and 552 (which may be taken concurrently).

555 Marine Geochemistry (3) Sp
GROSS
Topics in geochemistry of the oceans and marine sediments. Prerequisites, Chemistry 351 and permission. (Offered only in odd-numbered years.)

556 Advanced Marine Geology (3) Sp
CREAGER
Contemporary problems in marine geology; concepts supporting or at variance with accepted hypotheses; discussion of recent advances. Prerequisite, permission.

557 Submarine Volcanism and Deep Sea Sediments (3) Sp
NAYUDU
Petrography and petrology of submarine volcanics and deep sea sediments; the origin, distribution, and interpretation of environments and paleoclimatic significance. Prerequisites, 450, 452, Geology 423, 424, or permission.

600 Research (*) AWSp
700 Thesis (*) AWSp

OPERATIVE DENTISTRY

131 Elementary Operative Dentistry Technic (4) Sp
STIBBS
Fundamental principles of cavity preparation; training in digital skill.

132, 133, 134 Oral Anatomy (4,2,2) A,W,Sp
SCHROETER
Detailed study of the human dentition from the standpoint of function, and of morphology of the component parts in detail, with attention to systematized nomenclature. Drawings and carvings of teeth are made and the relationship of their form to environment and functional association is studied.

OSTLUND
Advanced application of the principles and requirements of operative procedures; exercises on manikins to further manual dexterity; consideration of instrumentation and of manipulation of restorative materials.

300, 301, 302 Operative Dentistry (1,1,1) A,W,Sp
HABERMAN
Lectures on the clinical application of knowledge acquired in lower-division technical courses; introduction to professional conduct and clinical demeanor.

346 Clinical Operative Dentistry (8) AWSp
STIBBS
Clinical procedures in all phases of operative dentistry; varied clinical experience under close supervision.

400, 401, 402 Advanced Operative Dentistry (1,1,1) A,W,Sp
DIEPENHEIM, ELLSPERMAN, SMITH
Lectures on refinements in technical procedures, treatment of atypical cases, and problems in diagnosis and treatment planning.

446 Advanced Clinical Operative Dentistry (7) AWSp
STIBBS
Supervised opportunity to attain optimum experience and self-reliance so that each student may develop as an operator to the best of his ability.

Courses for Graduates Only

560 Restorative Dental Materials (2) W
WELK
A comprehensive review of restorative dental materials with emphasis on recent research.

561 Plastics As Restorative Materials (4) W
WELK
Metallography of silver-tin amalgams; physical properties of zinc oxyphosphate cements, siliceous cements, and acrylic resins. Post-operative history of teeth restored with plastic materials; relative service life materials. Basic and variant designs of cavity preparation, considering morphology of tooth, masticatory stress, physical properties of material, and location and size of restoration. Variant techniques of manipulation of plastics; analysis of failures in plastics.

562 Gold Foil Restorations (4) Sp
STIBBS
Tissue reactions to operative procedures; response of dental pulp to thermal change; age changes in dentinal wall and histology of dental pulp. Indications and contraindications for gold foil in restorative procedures. Physical properties of dentin, cohesive and non-cohesive pure gold foil, and platinum-centered foil. Rationale of manipulation of these materials. Modifications of basic cavity preparations for foil: Black, Ferrier, Woodbury, True, etc. Procedures for condensation and finishing.

563 Research Methodology in Operative Dentistry (2) A
WELK
The design of research projects, the procedures involved in completing a thesis, and the evaluation and recording of printed material.

565 Dental Caries Seminar (2) A
WELK
Detailed study of the microbiologic, biochemical, microscopic, and clinical nature of the carious lesion with emphasis placed on the etiology, prevention, and treatment of caries.

567, 568, 569 Operative Dentistry Literature Review (2,2,2) A,W,Sp
WELK
A weekly seminar devoted to a review of past and current literature relating to clinical practice teaching and experimental methods in operative dentistry.

570 Principles of Dental Practice (2) Sp
A consideration of modern dental practice techinics, auxiliary personnel, time and motion techinics, ultra-high speed instruments, multiple restorations, and other factors.

590-591-592 Teaching Training (2-2-2) A,W,Sp
STIBBS, OSTLUND
Supervised training in undergraduate teaching of operative dentistry procedures.
ORAL DIAGNOSIS AND TREATMENT PLANNING

216, 217 Oral Roentgenology (1,1) W,Sp JACOBSON
Physical, clinical, and interpretative aspects of dental X-ray procedures, with practical application in the completion of acceptable full-mouth surveys on patients.

300, 301 Oral Diagnosis and Treatment Planning (1,1) A, W DEGERING, JACOBSON
Fundamental procedures in oral diagnosis; preparation for advanced instruction.

346 Clinical Oral Diagnosis and Treatment Planning (1) WSp
Opportunity for examining, performing X-ray survey, and planning treatment for less involved patients. Students also participate in rendering diagnosis and emergency treatment.

400, 401, 402 Advanced Oral Diagnosis and Treatment Planning (1,1,1) A, W, Sp JACOBSON
Instruction in advanced X-ray interpretation. Diagnosis and treatment of typical cases to be encountered in general practice. Recognition and treatment of the more common manifestations of dental disease.

446 Advanced Clinical Oral Diagnosis and Treatment Planning (1) AW
Advanced instruction in diagnosis and in the handling of patients. Students are in block assignment. Morning sessions are devoted to seminar discussion. During afternoon sessions, students perform roentgenographic surveys and complete oral diagnosis and treatment plans for prospective patients.

Courses for Graduates Only

500 Extraoral Radiology (1)
JACOBSON
The purpose of this course is to familiarize the student with the various techniques necessary to produce diagnostic radiographic films of the jaws and their contiguous parts. This is done by means of seminar and clinical performance on patients. Offered when demand is sufficient.

ORAL BIOLOGY

131 Oral Histology and Embryology (4) W
Histology of enamel, dentin, dental pulp, cementum, periodontal membrane, alveolar bone, oral mucous membrane, maxillary sinus and temporomandibular articulation.

331 Oral Pathology (5) A
The principles of pathologic processes as related to diseases of the mouth and adjacent structures.

Courses for Graduates Only

510 Clinical Oral Pathology (1-3, max. 10) AWSp
Presentation of interesting oral lesions from the Dental School and the University Hospital and the correlation of the clinical findings with the underlying morphologic and biochemical changes in the tissues. The relation of these oral lesions to systemic disease will be stressed. Prerequisite, permission.

520 Seminar in Oral Pathology (1-3, max. 9) AWSp
Conferences, seminars and round table discussions of advanced topics and recent literature in oral pathology. Prerequisite, permission.

531 Oral Pathology (5) A
The purposes of this course are to train the student so that he may recognize and intelligently interpret clinical manifestations of diseases of the oral cavity, and to stimulate an intellectual curiosity regarding the basic pathologic mechanisms responsible for these conditions.

540 Oral Biology Seminar (1-3, max. 10) AWSp
Presentation of and discussion of current research problems by members of the staff, investigators from other departments in the University, visiting scientists, and trainees. Prerequisite, permission.

550 Experimental Oral Biology (2-4, max. 15) Sp
Introduction to morphologic and biochemical techniques employed in molecular pathology and biochemical cytology. The application of these techniques to fundamental problems in human and animal disease will be emphasized. Different techniques will be stressed from time to time. The principles underlying these techniques will be presented and students will be given the opportunity to participate in many investigative procedures including light microscopy, electron microscopy, radioautography, polarizing microscopy, histo- and cytochemistry, and a variety of preparative and analytical biochemical techniques which include cell fractionation, paper and column chromatography, zone electrophoresis, biological tracer techniques, and appropriate chemical and enzymatic determinations. Prerequisite, permission.

700 Thesis (*)
An investigative program carried out under the direction of a member of the Department staff by a student working toward the degree of Master of Science. The problem may be in one of the basic sciences or may have a clinical application.

ORAL SURGERY

200 Local Anesthesia (1) Sp
Introduction to methods of local anesthesia for dental and oral surgery. Review of the anatomy of the head and neck in relation to local anesthesia; review of the physical, chemical, and biological effects of local anesthesia; armamentarium; indications and contraindications for local anesthesia; injection technique; and the handling of postanesthetic complications. Lectures and clinical demonstrations on oral surgery patients.

300, 301, 302 Exodontia (1,1,1) A, W, Sp HOOLEY
General principles of oral surgery practice; history taking and the performance of the oral examination; principles of assepsis; armamentarium; surgical techniques for the extractions of complicated teeth, impactions, soft and hard tissue surgery; pre- and postoperative care of the patient; types, prevention, and control of hemorrhage; dental emergencies with the fundamentals of diagnosis, treatment, and prevention of shock; inflammation and surgical bacteriology; anatomy of the fascial spaces and planes of the head and neck with the progress of oral infection through the same, and the appropriate anti-infective therapy.

303 General Anesthesia (1) W
ALLEN
Introduction to the use of general anesthesia for oral surgery; agents employed and the physiological action, including the stages of anesthesia; methods of administration; premedication of the patient; armamentarium; complications and accidents; agents designed primarily for administration to children. Lectures and clinical demonstrations.

331 Oral Surgery Laboratory (1) Sp GEMRING
An introduction to the theoretical and technical aspects of exodontia and associated minor oral surgery is offered. A collation of the lecture material with clinical experience is presented with special emphasis on the medical conditions influencing dental surgery. Various operations, such as: biopsy; incision and drainage; hyperplastic tissue trim; buried root recovery; simple and surgical extractions; alveolectomy; perforated antrum cure; and finally, maxillary and mandibular immediate denture surgery are performed on mounted models. Additional soft tissue surgery is performed during the dog surgery session. Practical clinical procedures, such as blood pressure determination; cuff test; venipuncture; intramuscular injection of penicillin; oxygen administration; artificial respiration; and tracheotomy palpation are practiced during the course. TV demonstrations of each procedure are performed prior to the laboratory session.

463
Clinical Exodontia (2) AWSp
GEHRIG
Dental extractions and minor oral surgery under local anesthesia. The student is responsible for the history, oral examination, X-ray diagnosis, clinical diagnosis, treatment planning, treatment, and postoperative treatment, under supervision of the staff. He assists a senior student on the more difficult cases and manages the simpler cases under the close supervision of the oral surgery staff. Opportunity is given for practical application of the principles of sterilization of supplies and instruments as well as the administration of local anesthetics and antibiotic, sedative, and analgesic drugs.

Oral Surgery (1,1,1) A,W,Sp
GEHRIG
Major oral surgery: including the diagnosis and treatment of fractures of the jaw; bone grafting; disturbances of the temporomandibular articulation; affections of the fifth and seventh nerve; differential diagnosis and treatment of benign and malignant oral tumors; diagnosis and treatment of cysts and major salivary gland pathology, developmental deformities of the maxilla and mandible such as, progonathia, retrognathia, apertognathia, and the rudiments of oral plastic procedures; and the legal aspects of oral surgery.

Maxillofacial Surgery (1,1) W,Sp
GEHRIG
Neoplasms and oncolgic surgery of the head and neck and the fundamentals of maxillofacial and plastic surgery as well as emergencies in dental practice.

Clinical Oral Surgery (2) AWSp
GEHRIG
Advanced application of the principles of exodontia and minor oral surgery; directly supervised treatment of multiple extractions and preparation of the mouth for dentures; removal of unerupted or impacted teeth; removal of benign cysts and tumors of the maxilla and mandible; biopsies; management of oral infections.

Courses for Graduates Only

Oral Surgery Seminar (2,2,2) A,W,Sp
GEHRIG, HOOLEY
A continuous weekly seminar devoted to oral surgery theory and literature and practical case reviews.

Clinical Pathology Conference (1,1,1) A,W,Sp
GEHRIG, HOOLEY
A clinical pathology conference of clinic patients presented by graduate students.

Advanced Oral Surgery Clinic (3,3,3) A,W,Sp
GEHRIG, HOOLEY
The clinical diagnosis and treatment of oral surgical conditions.

Anatomical Approaches to Head and Neck Surgery (2) W
GEHRIG, HOOLEY
A study and laboratory dissection of the anatomical structures as they are found in major oral surgery procedures. Prerequisite, permission.

Research (*) AWSp
GEHRIG
An investigative program carried out under the direction of a member of the Department staff by a student working toward the degree of Master of Science in Dentistry. The problem may be in one of the basic sciences or may have a clinical application.

ORTHODONTICS

Orthodontics (1) Sp
Discussion and illustrations of the periodontal membrane, bone, and adjacent tissues as related to the forces of occlusion, of a balanced occlusion, and of the growth and development of the individual, with special emphasis on the head. Review of the major growth studies in the literature and their applications to dentistry and to orthodontics.

Advanced Orthodontics (1,1) A,W
MOORE
Brief historical review of the etiology of malocclusion; classification and analysis of cases; growth anomalies as well as deformities and their evaluation; the temporomandibular joint; the mandibular position as related to orthodontic case analysis; treatment planning; types of appliances and their uses; retention; the ultimate outcome of orthodontic treatment. Prerequisite, 300.

Orthopedics

Preceptorship in Orthopedics (*) AWSp
K. ANDERSON, GLOYD, BURGESS, STEWART
Student will follow a preceptor in all his work to better understand the pathophysiology and management of problems of the musculoskeletal system. Full time required for either a ten-day or a three-week period. Permission from preceptor and Department.

Clinical Orthopedic Clerkship (*) AWSp
CLAWSON, TUEL, AND STAFF
Student will be given the opportunity to participate in the inpatient and outpatient services of two of these specialties, affording students opportunity to explore in depth the various diagnostic techniques and therapeutic management offered to patients by these specialties. Two specialties required for fourth-year medical students.

Orthopedic Research Seminar (*) AWSpS
AKESON, FRY, TAYLOR
Each week a current laboratory topic is discussed with members of the attending and resident staff. Active participation of the student is required. Prerequisite, graduate student.

Orthopedic Seminar (*) AWSpS
CLAWSON
Seminar in current topics of orthopedic interest. Prerequisite, senior medical student or graduate student.
DESCRIPTION OF COURSES

OTOLARYNGOLOGY

481 Surgical Externship in Otolaryngology (AWSp)
MARLOWE, JR., Madigan Hospital; CAIN, U.S.P.H.S. Hospital
Madigan Hospital: Individual externship training in outpatient department of otolaryngology; student attends hospital conferences and meetings. U.S.P.H.S. Hospital: Externship in otolaryngology in outpatient clinic (visits average 600 per month); student utilizes own diagnostic abilities, performs or assists instructor in all phases of patient workups and care. Attends ward rounds and conferences. Elective for medical students. Prerequisite, permission of Department.

PATHOLOGY

231 General Pathology (5) W
HOUS, SEESEY
This course is open to dental students and to selected graduate students in the basic sciences. The objective is to cover in a more brief form the basic work covered in detail in 441-442, and -443. The method of presentation is therefore the same as in those courses. A reasonable knowledge of gross and microscopic anatomy, physiology, and biochemistry is essential to understand the principles underlying the fundamental alterations in tissues and organs in disease processes and the results of these changes. While the general tissue and systemic manifestations are considered by processes, the applications of these diseases to the mouth, teeth, and neck are particularly stressed. For dental students, graduate students by permission.

310 General Pathology (2) A
WIEGENSTEIN
Study of causes, processes, and effects of important diseases. Lectures, demonstrations, and discussions. A reasonable knowledge of anatomy, histology, and physiology is required. For students of dental hygiene, physical therapy, and medical technology; others by permission.

321 Medical Technology (5) S
HOUGIE, LAGUNOFF, SMUCKLER, TRUMP
The first half of the course is devoted to the principles and practice of histological, histoch- emical and electron microscopic tissue technique; the second half is devoted to hematology. Prerequisite, permission.

424- Medical Technology (-6) W
SMUCKLER
Internship I. Prerequisite, permission.

425 Medical Technology (-16) Sp
SMUCKLER
Internship II. Prerequisite, permission.

426 Medical Technology (6) S
SMUCKLER
Internship III. Prerequisite, permission.

430 Autopsy Participation and Review (*)
MOTTET
Course consists of medical student participation and review of autopsy cases. Autopsies will be done at one of the four hospitals: University Hospital, King County Veterans Administration, and Children’s Orthopedic Hospital and Medical Center. Elective open to second-year medical students.

431 Microscopic Autopsy Review (*) Sp
MARTIN
The slides from interesting autopsies will be reviewed by the students individually and then with the instructor. Clinical and basic science correlations will be stressed. Elective open to second-year medical students. Limited to ten students.

432 Cardiovascular Pathology Conference (*)
AWSpS
This course consists of two parts, a combined medical, surgical, and radiological conference on selected cardiovascular topics by members of the faculty or guest speakers, followed by laboratory review of gross and microscopic cardiovascular pathology. Elective open to first- and second-year medical students. Limited to two students.

433 Neuropathology Conferences (*)
AWSpS
ALVORD
Clinicopathologic correlations of cases of neurological and neurosurgical interest. Permission.

434 Neuropathology Brain Modeling (*) S
ALVORD
Three-dimensional neuroanatomical relationships, critical for understanding neuropathology, can best be obtained in the construction of a model of the brain. Prerequisite, permission.

441- General Pathology (6-) A
PREHN
The purpose of this course is to introduce the student to the basic concepts and the principal pathologic processes. This is achieved by the combination of lectures, laboratory, and demonstrations of human pathologic material and experimentally produced disease. In addition, participation in autopsies by small groups of students is part of the program. This and a demonstration of pathologic specimens in the gross is programmed primarily in the one afternoon session. A suitable knowledge of anatomy, including histology, physiology, and biochemistry is required. Autopsy session is not required for graduate students. For second-year medical students; graduate students by permission.

442-443 Systemic Pathology and Laboratory Diagnosis (9-7) WSp
MOTTET
A systematic survey is made of the pathologic processes affecting each organ or organ system. Included in this survey is a review not only of pathologic anatomic changes but also of the derangements of the chemistry and physiology which underlie and are associated with specific diseases. Thus a coherent picture of systemic disease is presented and the usefulness of laboratory diagnostic procedures is highlighted. Prerequisite, 441- or equivalent.

Conjoint 454 Laboratory Procedures (2) A
(See Conjoint Courses.)

470 Surgical Pathology (*) AWSpS
MOTTET
Students participate in this course during the period in which they are taking the regular course work in surgery. The objective is to demonstrate fresh gross surgical material and to review microscopic sections from the more interesting material. For third-year medical students; graduate students by permission.

476 Clinical Pathological Conference (*)
AWSpS
BENDITT
Interesting, unusual, or provocative cases principally from the University Hospital are presented for discussion by senior staff from the clinical and basic science areas. For third- and fourth-year medical students; graduate students by permission.

480 Autopsy Pathology (*) AWSpS
MOTTET
Advanced course in autopsy technique. Gross and histologic study of postmortem material. Surgical pathology and clinical pathology. Attendance at and participation in clinicopathological conferences and other hospital activities: King County, Children’s Orthopedic Hospital and Medical Center, Veterans Administration, and University Hospitals. Elective open to senior medical students.

483 Neuropathology (*) AWSpS
ALVORD, SHAW
Gross and microscopic study of selected autopsied cases, conference discussions, review of study sets, and experimental project. Permission.

498 Undergraduate Thesis (*) AWSpS
Prerequisite, permission. Elective for medical students.

499 Undergraduate Research (*) AWSpS
Prerequisite, permission. Elective for medical students.

Courses for Graduates Only

500 Principles of Pathology (4 or 6) AW
The material covered is concerned primarily with the fundamental alterations in tissues and organs in disease processes and the results of these changes. This course is open to selected graduate students in the biological sciences by permission.
501 Cellular and Subcellular Response to Injury (1)
SMUCKLER, TRUMP
Lecture-seminar. Considerations of current concepts of cellular and subcellular reactions to injury as studied by modern techniques of cell biology. Prerequisite, 441 or permission. (Offered alternate years; not offered 1965-66.)

502 Inflammation and Repair (1) Sp
ALVORD, ROSS
Seminar. A systematic examination of the processes involved in inflammation and repair of injury. Prerequisite, 441 or permission.

503 Topics in Genetic Pathology (1) W
MARTIN
An analysis of selected pathologic processes (neoplasia, inborn errors of metabolism, congenital anomalies, ageing) from the point of view of modern genetic theory. Prerequisite, 441, Genetics 451 or permission.

504 Neoplasia (1) W
PREHN
Basic research findings in carcinogenesis, progression, immunology, virology, etc. The emphasis is on the methodology and results of experimental cancer research rather than on topics of direct clinical applicability. Prerequisite, 441 or permission. (Offered alternate years; offered 1965-66.)

505 Enzymatic Histochemistry (2-3) W
LAGUNOFF
Development of basic concepts with technical and experimental applications. Elective open to medical students and graduate students. Prerequisite, permission. Limited to six students. Offered alternate years; not offered 1965-66.)

506 Determinative Histochemistry (2-3) W
LAGUNOFF
Principles and techniques of histochemical identification of proteins, polysaccharides, and lipids. Prerequisite, permission. Elective open to medical students and graduate students. (Offered alternate years; offered 1965-66.)

510 Anatomical Analysis of Disease (*) max. 30) AWSpS
MOTTET
The anatomical features of human disease as revealed at surgery or postmortem by gross examination and light microscopy are correlated with chemical and physiologic changes. Prerequisites, 441-442-443, 500 or permission.

520 Experimental Pathology Seminar AWSpS 1-3, max. 10)
Review of current problems by members of the Department and visiting scientists. Prerequisite, permission of chairman.

551 Experimental and Molecular Pathology (2-5, max. 20) AWSpS
The purpose of the course is to introduce the student to the fundamental problems in experimental pathology. Both animal experiments and material derived from human disease are utilized. Techniques applicable to particular problems are illustrated. The relationship of alterations and structure, chemistry, and function are emphasized. Such problems as cellular alterations in disease from the fine structure and molecular standpoint, immunology and its relationship to carcinogenesis, allergic encephalitis, mechanisms of inflammation, pathogenesis of arteriosclerosis and other similar problems are covered. Open only to graduate students, fellows, or trainees. Prerequisite, 231 or 441, and/or permission of chairman.

552 Clinical Pathology (2-5, max. 20) AWSpS
A study of the principles and techniques of the usual clinical chemical procedures or of the tests used to study diseases of the hematopoietic system. The precision and accuracy of the various procedures is stressed, as is the interpretation of the results obtained. The work in either biochemistry or hematology may be taken in the appropriate sequence. For graduate students, fellows, and trainees. Prerequisite, permission.

553 Pediatric Pathology (*, max. 10) AWSpS
Assignments according to need and background. By arrangement, for fellows and graduate students.

600 Research (*) AWSpS
Selected problems arranged in accordance with the student's needs. Prerequisite, permission of chairman.

700 Thesis (*) AWSpS

PEDIATRICS

404A Human Growth and Development (*) AWSpS
DEISHER
An opportunity is provided to observe and closely follow an infant and his family throughout one or two years. The influence of constitutional and environmental factors on growth and development will be demonstrated in individual interviews and group discussions with members of the pediatric staff. Open to four first-year medical students.

404B Continuation of Freshman Elective in Human Growth and Development (1) AWSpS
HAMMAR
An opportunity to continue observation of infants followed throughout freshman year. Open to four second-year medical students.

426-427 Introduction to Physical Diagnosis (*, max. 4, *, max. 9)
(See Conjoint Courses.)

465 Clinical Clerkships (*, max. 16) WEDGWOOD
A general pediatric inpatient and outpatient clerkship. Students are divided between the pediatric facilities at the University Hospital, Children's Orthopedic Hospital and Medical Center, and King County Hospital and work under the supervision of members of the Department faculty. Required for third-year medical students.

470 Pediatric Infectious Diseases and Immunology (*) AWSpS
WEDGWOOD, DAVID
Elective dealing with the development of immune mechanisms and diagnosis and treatment of infectious diseases and immunologic defects in children. Opportunity for experience in clinical research and laboratory techniques will be provided. Open to two medical students. Prerequisite, permission.

471 Clinical Research in Pediatrics (*) AWSpS
BAUM
Introduction to methods of clinical investigation through study of pediatric patients admitted to the Clinical Research Center. Open to one third- or fourth-year medical student. Prerequisite, permission. (Not offered 1965-66.)

472 Pediatric Pulmonary Physiology and Neonatal Biology (*, max. 2) AWSpS OLIVER
Clinical physiology and biochemical aspects of pediatric pulmonary disease. Participation in the activities in the newborn Division; ward rounds, seminars, conferences and familiarization with certain laboratory techniques, particularly those relating to acid-base balance. Open to one medical student. Prerequisite, permission.

473 Office Practice (*) AWSpS BERGMAN, ROBERTSON
Opportunity to observe and function in the private office settings of a number of clinical pediatric faculty and accompany pediatricians as they pursue their daily activities in the community. Open to three third- or fourth-year medical students. Prerequisite, permission.

480A Senior Pediatric Elective Clerkship (*) AWSpS
WEDGWOOD, WILLIAMS
Outpatient, newborn, and inpatient experience will be assigned at University Hospital, with consideration given to the student's wishes. Externship experience is available. Open to two fourth-year students. Prerequisite, permission.

480B Senior Pediatric Elective Clerkship (*) AWSpS SMITH
Includes outpatient, inpatient, emergency room, and newborn service experience at King County Hospital, with modification of assignments according to student's interest. Externship experience can be provided. Open to two fourth-year students. Prerequisite, permission.
DESCRIPTION OF COURSES

480C Senior Pediatric Elective Clerkship (*) AWPspDOCTOR
An elective conducted as an externship at Children’s Orthopedic Hospital and Medical Center, involving the student in actual patient care, with responsibility for patient admission, order writing, and following the patient’s progress under staff supervision. The student will be included in the night and week-end call rotation and will be expected to participate in the resident and intern teaching conferences of this hospital. Open to three fourth-year students. Prerequisite, permission.

481 Research in Child Growth and Development (*) AWPspDEISHER
Pursuit of short-term projects in growth and development by student under guidance of Child Health Center staff, including special behavior problems in childhood. Open to two third- and fourth-year medical students. Prerequisite, permission.

482A Research in Pediatric Endocrinology (2) AWPspKELLEY, FERRIER, LIMBECK
Clinical and basic research performed so that students may learn techniques of laboratory evaluation of children with classical endocrinopathies, abnormal growth pattern, abnormal sexual development and/or differentiation, and metabolic diseases. Techniques learned during such an elective program can then be applied to summer research fellowships in areas of student interest. In addition, the program can be so designed that continuing projects may be developed in terms of elective programs and/or summer research fellowships. Techniques available include chromatography (paper, thin-layer, glass-fiber, column, gas-liquid), urinary 17 ketosteroid fractionation, identification of specific plasma and urinary hydroxylated steroids, fluorometry, and cyto genetic techniques. Open to three fourth-year students. Prerequisite, permission.

483 Clinical Experience in Problems of Well Child Care (*) AWPspDEISHER
Further experience at the Child Health Center in the common problems met in clinical practice among well children from infancy through adolescence. Open to two third- and fourth-year medical students. Prerequisite, permission.

485 Clinical Problems in Mental Retardation (*) AWPspDEISHER
Experience in multidisciplinary evaluation of the retarded child and study of the community management of this problem. Open to two senior medical students. Prerequisite, permission.

486 Pediatric Cardiology (*) AWPspBAUM, GUNTEROTH, MORGAN
The student will do the admission work-up on all pediatric cardiology inpatients and on one outpatient per week. He will read all electrocardiograms with the Fellows, and assist in interpretation of pressure and oxygen content data from catheterization studies, in addition to assisting during the performance of catheterizations and angiograms. During open-heart surgery, the student will observe and participate in the post-operative management, including fluid and electrolyte balance, medication, schedules, etc. Open to two medical students. Prerequisite, permission.

487 Pediatric Neurology (*) CARLSON
An advanced course in neurology with emphasis on neurological disease in the immature nervous system. Experience in special diagnostic techniques will be available. Open to two medical students. Prerequisite, permission. (Not offered 1965-66.)

488 Congenital Defects (*) AWPspSHURTELL
An advanced course in pediatrics providing experience in the clinical diagnosis and management of structural and metabolic congenital defects. Prerequisite, permission.

489A Pediatric Outpatient Clinic (*) AWPspWILLIAMS
Elective outpatient clerkship in pediatrics includes general pediatrics in addition to speciality clinics. Sub-specialty clinics include Endocrinology, Mental Retardation, Adolescent and Child Development, Seizure, Neurology, Cardiology, Allergy, Collagen Diseases (Special Diagnostic Clinic) and Congenital Defects Clinic. Open to two third- or fourth-year medical students. Prerequisite, permission.

489B Pediatric Outpatient Clinic AWPspSMITH
Same elective at King County Hospital. Open to two third- or fourth-year medical students. Prerequisite, permission.

489C Pediatric Outpatient Clinic AWPspBERGMAN
Same elective at Children’s Orthopedic Hospital and Medical Center. Open to two third- or fourth-year medical students. Prerequisite, permission.

490 Adolescent Development (*) AWPspHAMMAR
An advanced pediatric clerkship dealing with special problems of the adolescent. Senior medical students are offered an experience in a multidisciplinary clinic at University Hospital. Open to two medical students. Prerequisite, permission.

496 Concept of the Child (3) A CAMPBELL, HAMMAR
An advanced course for students who desire a more complete understanding of the child through integration of the viewpoints of pediatrics, preventive medicine, psychology, psychiatry, nutrition, social work, and nursery education. For nonmedical students. (Formerly Conjoint 496.) Prerequisite, permission.

505 Physical Growth of the Well Child (2) W HAMMAR
Nine weekly seminars (18 hours). Presentation by departmental staff of relationships between growth and development and diseases as they pertain to dental health. For twenty graduate students in dentistry. Prerequisite, permission.

PEDODONTICS

200, 201 Preventive Dentistry (1,1) A.W MOORE, SCHUMACHER
Etiology and control of dental caries. Physiology and composition of saliva, ecology of the mouth, chemical composition of teeth, degradation of carbohydrates, systemic factors in the caries process, enzyme inhibitors, fluorides, and caries susceptibility tests. Study of the growth and development of the oral mechanism and of the human head is begun in the second quarter; the forces of occlusion are analyzed and a comparison made between the various animal dentitions. The Broadbent-Bolton cephalometer is discussed, with particular emphasis on its research implications.

216 Pedodontics (2) Sp LEWIS
Operative techniques applicable to primary and mixed dentitions; cavity preparations in primary teeth, construction of a functional space maintainer, and restoration of a fractured incisor.
PERIODONTOLOGY

PERIODONTICS

200 Introduction to Periodontics (1) W
EASLEY
A lecture series which surveys periodontics and links this field to dentistry in general.

231 Periodontic Technique (1) Sp
OGILVIE
A clinical and seminar experience in relating both the normal and the abnormal periodontium to dental practice.

300 Periodontics (2) A
OGILVIE
A lecture program intended to facilitate the development of clinical confidence and proficiency in dentistry. Cause and effect in periodontal disease; objectives of therapy, interpretation of case data, determination of prognosis, indications for and applications of treatment procedures.

301 Periodontics (1) W
OGILVIE
A continuation of Periodontics 300.

346 Clinical Periodontics (3) Sp
The development of skill in treatment planning and execution by the individual student. Concrete experiences in surgical periodontics.

Courses for Graduates Only

500, 501, 502, 503, 504
Pedodontics Seminar (2,2,2,2,2)
LAW
Seminar on problems of tooth formation, development, and eruption in the child. Management of clinical problems of tooth development; operative procedures, pulp therapy, treatment planning, and consideration of emotional factors in pedodontic practice.

546, 547, 548, 549, 550
Pedodontics Lecture (1,1,1,1,1)
A, W, Sp, S, A
LEWIS
Advanced clinical practice. Assignment of selected cases, with student responsibility for complete examination, diagnosis, and treatment planning including completion of the case. The use of appliances to effect limited tooth movement in cases of space closure and the application of the Broadbent-Bolton cephalometer in diagnosis and treatment.

600 Research (*)
Prerequisite, permission.

700 Thesis (*)
An investigative program carried out under the direction of a member of the Department staff by a student working toward the degree of Master of Science in Dentistry. The problem may be in one of the basic sciences or may have a clinical application.

ENDODONTICS

PERIODONTICS

200 Introduction to Endodontics (1) Sp
NATKIN
A lecture course dealing with the anatomic, microanatomic, microbiologic, and pathologic problems encountered with the pulpless tooth and its sequelae.

232 Endodontic Technique (2) Sp
NATKIN
A lecture-laboratory course in root canal therapy in terms of present-day concepts, with emphasis on a definite, simplified technic. Treatment of extracted teeth as practice for clinical cases.

PERIODONTICS

200 Introduction to Periodontics (1) W
EASLEY
A lecture series which surveys periodontics and links this field to dentistry in general.

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PERSONNEL AND INDUSTRIAL RELATIONS

Courses for Undergraduates

301 Industrial Relations (3) AWSp
The recruitment, selection, utilization, and development of human resources, with special emphasis on union management relations and relevant behavioral science research. Not open for credit to students who have taken 310.

310 Personnel Management (5) AWSp
Philosophy and procedures in obtaining and maintaining an efficient work force, with emphasis on the methods of initiating and carrying out an effective personnel program. Not open to Business Administration students for credit, or to those who have taken 301.

345 Personnel Methods and Theory I (3) Asp
Job analysis, job evaluation, and wage surveys, wage and salary administration; performance standards, performance evaluation; employee services and fringe benefits. Prerequisite, 301.

346 Personnel Methods and Theory II (3) Wsp
Recruitment, selection, interviewing, testing, placement, training, research, and statistics. Prerequisite, 301.

450 Industrial Relations Administration (5) AWSp
Cases, lectures, and collective bargaining simulation are used to develop administrative skill in dealing with unions. Subjects covered are: nature of unions, institutional forces conditioning collective bargaining practices, and administrative practices dealing with unions.

Courses for Graduates Only

520 Seminar in Personnel and Industrial Relations (3) Asp
Problems and policies in personnel and industrial relations are analyzed in the following areas: personnel philosophy, ethics, role of personnel department, breadth of personnel department’s responsibilities, implementation of personnel program, collective bargaining, and contribution of personnel department to the organization. Prerequisite, permission.

521 Current Problems in Personnel and Industrial Relations (3) WS
Depth analysis of the utility, reliability, and validity of current and proposed personnel devices and systems in staffing, directing, appraisal, compensation, training and development, and collective bargaining. Prerequisite, permission.

571-572 Research Reports (3-3) AWSpS
See Accounting for description.

604 Research (*) Asp
Prerequisite, permission.

700 Thesis (*) AWSpS
Limited to students completing a nonthesis degree program.

PHARMACEUTICAL CHEMISTRY

Courses for Undergraduates

237, 238, 239 Organic Pharmaceutical Chemistry (3,3,3) A,WSp
Hutric, McCarthy
The chemistry of the carbon compounds. Prerequisite, Chemistry 170.

248, 249 Organic Pharmaceutical Chemistry Laboratory (3,3) W,Sp
Hutric
Laboratory study of the reactions and the identification of organic compounds. Prerequisites, 238 for 248, which may be taken concurrently, and 239 for 249, which may be taken concurrently.

301 Bibliography Technique (2) A McCarthy
Use of scientific literature, preparation of abstracts, and assignments in selected pharmaceutical topics.

325 Quantitative Pharmaceutical Analysis (5) A Krupski
Principles of volumetric and gravimetric analysis with special emphasis on medicinal compounds. Prerequisite, Chemistry 170.

326 Quantitative Pharmaceutical Analysis (5) W Krupski
Physiochemical and special methods used in pharmaceutical analysis. Prerequisite, 325.

327 Quantitative Pharmaceutical Analysis (3) Sp McCarty, Orr
Physiochemical methods used in pharmaceutical analysis. Prerequisite, 326.

430 Inorganic Medicinal Products (3) WS McCarty, Orr
Classification, nomenclature, physical and chemical properties of inorganic medicinal compounds; and a discussion of radioactive medicinal products. Prerequisite, Chemistry 170.

440, 441, 442 Medicinal Chemistry (3,3,3) A,WSp
Fischer, Krupski, Nelson
Nomenclature, classification, synthesis, properties, structure, and activity of medicinal products. Prerequisite, 239.
PHARMACOGNOSY

Courses for Undergraduates

312, 313, 314, 315 General Pharmacognosy (4,4,4,3) A,W,Sp,A
BRADY, TYLER

The study of natural products of plant and animal origin as important pharmaceuticals. Sources, processes of isolation and general fundamental properties are described. Prerequisites, Pharmaceutical Chemistry 239, Botany 111, and Zoology 112 or an equivalent course in biology, Microbiology 301, Biochemistry 406.

405 Advanced Pharmacognosy (3) W
TYLER

A laboratory course covering advanced techniques in pharmacognosy.

406 Medicinal Plants (2) A Sp
TYLER

Problems in drug plant cultivation and commerce, with considerable field work in the Drug Plant Gardens. Emphasis is placed upon alkaloid-, glycoside-, and oil-yielding plants. Weedicides and insecticides are included. Prerequisite, 314 or permission.

411 Hormones and Glandular Products (2) W
BRADY

An advanced study of pharmaceutical products derived from animal exocrine and endocrine glands, with emphasis upon hormones and their chemical and physiological role as drugs. Prerequisites, 314, and Physiology and Biophysics 360 or equivalent.

499 Undergraduate Research (*, max. 6) A WSp
BRADY, TYLER

Research problems in pharmacognosy. Prerequisite, cumulative grade-point average of 2.50 and permission.

Courses for Graduates Only

511, 512, 513 Advanced Pharmaceutical Chemistry (3,3,3) A,W,Sp
KRUPSKI

Chromatography, gas chromatography, ion exchange, and the use of various instruments for scientific investigations and vitamin determinations. (Offered every third year; offered 1967-68.)

520 Seminar (1, max. 5) A WSp
Graduate students attend seminars and make one formal presentation per year while in residence; 1 credit per year is allowed.

521, 522 Advanced Medicinal Chemistry (3,3) W,Sp
HUITRIC

Application of integrated data from the physical and biological sciences to problems of chemotherapy, including transport of drugs to site of action, biotransformation of drugs, interaction of drugs with enzyme systems, and recent advances in drug design. Prerequisites, Chemistry 457, 531, and Biochemistry 442, or permission. (Offered alternate years.)

531, 532, 533 Plant Chemistry (3,3,3) A,W,Sp
MCCARTHY

Alkaloids, volatile oils, steroids, and glycosides, including methods of isolation, proof of structure, configuration, conformation and synthesis, with emphasis on materials of pharmaceutical interest. (Offered every third year.)

600 Research (*) A WSp
FISCHER, HUITRIC, KRUPSKI, MCCARTHY, NELSON

700 Thesis (*) A WSp

PHARMACOLOGY

234 General Pharmacology (4) Sp
The action of drugs on physiological functions, with special emphasis on agents which are important in the practice of dentistry. Laboratory experiments and demonstrations of the action of drugs. For dental students.

301-302 General Pharmacology (4-5) W,Sp
ELDER
Emphasis is placed upon the rational therapeutic use of drugs. Contra-indications for interactions and toxic effects of drugs are delineated and their sites and mechanisms of action stressed. Laboratory experiments and demonstrations are designed to illustrate these phenomena. For pharmacy students. Prerequisites, Physiology and Biophysics 360 and Chemistry; Pharmaceutical Chemistry 239.

442-443 General Pharmacology (5-4) A,W
The action of drugs, with emphasis on their basic mechanisms and their application to the relief and treatment of disease. Toxicological manifestations of excessive doses of drugs; management and treatment of these poisonous effects. Laboratory experiments and demonstrations. Required for second-year medical students. Prerequisite for graduate students, a major or a minor in pharmacology.

498 Undergraduate Thesis (*) A WSp
For medical students. Prerequisite, permission.

499 Undergraduate Research (*) A WSp
Participation in departmental research projects. For medical students. Prerequisite, permission.

Courses for Graduates Only

507 Journal Seminar (*, max. 6) A WSp
Presentation of comprehensive reports on recent medical and scientific literature in fields of current importance. Prerequisites, -443 and permission.

NS08 Research Seminar (0) A WSp
Research progress reports and reports on results of completed research. Prerequisites, -443 and permission.

509 Introduction to Pharmacological Research (3) A
DILLE
Principles, concepts, and methods for the investigation of the effects of chemicals on biological systems. Elective for medical students. Prerequisite, permission.

511 Special Pharmaceutical Techniques (3) W
A laboratory treatment of biochemical, physiological, and surgical approaches employed in pharmacological investigation. Elective for second-year medical students. Prerequisites, 442-443 or 301-302 or 234 and permission.
525 Cardiovascular Pharmacology (2)  
WEST  
A didactic consideration of drug action on electrical and mechanical events in the heart and vascular system with clinical correlation. Open to medical students. Prerequisites, 442-443 or 301-302 or 234 and permission. (Not offered 1965-66.)

527 Biochemical Pharmacology (2)  
HORTA  
Biochemical considerations of the mechanisms of action, structure-activity relationships, and metabolism of pharmacologic agents. Open to medical students. Prerequisites, 442-443 or 301-302 or 234 and permission. (Offered alternate years. Not offered 1965-66.)

529 Psychopharmacology (2) W  
HOLIDAY  
The principles and methods of determining the action of drugs modifying human behavior. Open to medical students. Prerequisites, 442-443 or 301-302 or 234 and permission.

531 Toxicology (2) Sp  
LOOMIS  
A descriptive treatment of harmful effects of chemicals on biological tissue and chemical analytical aspects of forensic medicine. Open to medical students. Prerequisites, 442-443 or 301-302 or 234 and permission.

600 Research (*) AWSp  
Participation in research projects already set in progress by members of the Department staff. Directed experience in research investigation. Prerequisites, 443 and permission.

700 Thesis (*) AWSp

PHARMACY AND PHARMACY ADMINISTRATION

Courses for Undergraduates

204 Orientation and History (2 or 3) ASp  
ORR  
A study of the profession of pharmacy, its development and its literature. A laboratory, required only of freshmen, in basic pharmaceutical manipulations. Without laboratory, 2 credits; with laboratory, 3 credits.

318 Pharmaceutical Accounting (5) W  
LORIG  
Basic principles of accounting as used in pharmacy, with emphasis on state and federal taxes and deductions, and on fiscal reports for comparing business trends under accepted business procedures.

HAMMARLUND  
A study of pharmaceutical dosage forms including processes, physical principles and metrology involved in their preparation. Prerequisites, Physics 102 and 108, Microbiology 301, and Pharmaceutical Chemistry 239.

352 Pharmacy and Therapeutics (3) Sp  
Principles of pharmacy; mathematics of pharmacy; pharmacological and therapeutic action of drugs. For nonmajors.

407, 408, 409 Pharmacy in Dispensing Practice (4,3,3) A,W,Sp  
HALL  
The dispensing of medication on prescription and on direct order of the consumer. Topics include specialized compounding techniques, biopharmaceutics, classification and evaluation of drug products. Prerequisites, 333 and Pharmacology 302.

410 Clinical Dispensing Pharmacy (1) AWSp  
PLEIN  
Compounding and dispensing of prescriptions originating in the Student Health Service (Hall Health Center) and University Hospital. Laboratory work is under direct supervision of Student Health Service pharmacist and University Hospital pharmacists.

420 Manufacturing Pharmacy (3) AW  
PLEIN  
A study of the techniques and equipment in preparing pharmaceutical products on a small plant scale basis. Prerequisites, 333 and fifth-year standing.

450 Pharmacy Laws (3) A  
RISING  
A study of the laws regulating the practice of pharmacy. These include federal, state, and municipal laws, and professional ethics. Prerequisite, fifth-year standing.

451 Specialized Pharmaceutical Practice (3) W  
RISING  
A study of several areas of specialized practice in pharmacy. Important examples are veterinary pharmacy, dental pharmacy, pediatrics pharmacy, ophthalmologic pharmacy, and podiatric pharmacy. Prerequisite, fifth-year standing.

452 Professional Management (3) Sp  
RISING  
A study of the special problems involved in the management of the professional phases of pharmacy at the retail or manufacturing level. Their integration with over-all managerial procedures is stressed. Prerequisite, fifth-year standing.

483 Hospital Pharmacy (3-5) WSp  
PLEIN  
Introduction to hospital pharmacy. Principles and techniques of hospital pharmacy operation. Laboratory work is conducted in pharmacies of University Affiliated Hospitals. Prerequisite, permission.

499 Undergraduate Research (*, max. 6) AWSp  
HALL, HAMMARLUND, PLEIN, RISING  
Pharmaceutical research problems. Prerequisites, cumulative grade-point average of 2.50 and permission.

Courses for Graduates Only

510 Topics in Pharmaceutics (3, max. 6) Sp  
HALL, HAMMARLUND, PLEIN  
Reading, conference, and laboratory work in physical pharmacy and biopharmaceutics. Prerequisite, permission.

520 Seminar (1, max. 5) AWSp  
Graduate students must attend seminars and make one formal presentation per year while in residence; 1 credit per year is allowed.

560 Manufacture of Sterile Pharmaceuticals (4) W  
PLEIN  
The technology of parenteral preparations, ophthalmic solutions and ointments, and specific problems in formulation of sterile pharmaceuticals. (Offered alternate years.) Prerequisite, permission.

570 Hospital Pharmacy Administration (5) Sp  
PLEIN  
The organization and administration of the hospital pharmacy and the responsibility of the director of pharmacy services in a hospital. (Offered alternate years.) Prerequisite, permission.

580 Advanced Manufacturing Pharmacy (5)  
PLEIN  
A study of the methods of manufacture of pharmaceutical preparations on a semi-commercial scale. (Offered alternate years; offered 1966-67.) Prerequisite, Chemistry 457, or taken concurrently, and permission.

600 Research (*) AWSp  
HALL, HAMMARLUND, PLEIN, RISING  
700 Thesis (*) AWSp

PHILOSOPHY

Courses for Undergraduates

100 Introduction to Philosophy (5) AWSp  
Reading and discussion of writings of the great philosophers on issues of lasting importance. Nature and limits of knowledge; the appeals to reason and experience. Relations of science and religion; naturalism and supernaturalism. Conceptions of reality; materialism, idealism, and skepticism. Conceptions of morality: the appeals to duty and happiness. Conflict of social ideals. (Identical with Humanities 103.)

110 Introduction to Social Ethics (5) W  
RADER  
The nature of a good social order and right social action. The rival ideals of aristocracy, fascism, liberalism, and socialism, with emphasis upon the nature and ideals of democracy.
Deductive and inductive logic; conditions of clear statement and valid reasoning; propositions, contradiction, definition, inference, types of argument, detection and avoidance of fallacies; probability and the methods by which theories and laws are established in daily life and in the sciences. Application of logic to other fields.

200 Types of Philosophy (5) Sp
Stern
An introduction to metaphysics and epistemology. A study of the contrasting positions of such contemporary philosophers as Ayer, Russell, Bergson, and Santayana.

215 Introduction to Ethics (5) A
Mish'alani
Systematic study of typical analyses of the distinction between good and evil, right and wrong. The appeals to custom, theology, reason, human nature, and happiness as standards for solution of moral problems. Readings in Plato, Hume, Kant, Bentham, and Mill.

230 Philosophic Issues in World Affairs (2) A
Chambless
Philosophic issues in the conflicts between socialist and liberal interpretations of democracy, and the bearing of these differences on world order. Ideals of the more neutralist nations. Philosophical basis of a world order. (Alternates with 231.)

231 Philosophy of Human Rights (2) A
Rader
Historical development of the concept of human rights with particular attention to original sources. (Alternates with 230; not offered 1965-66.)

267 Introduction to Philosophy of Religion (5) A
Dietrichson
A study of Western religious thought. Examination of the problem of evil, the nature of mysticism, atheism, theism, and the relationship between religion and morality. (Not offered 1965-66.)

320 History of Ancient Philosophy (5) A
Keyt
The pre-Socratics; Plato and Aristotle; the Stoics, Epicureans, and Skeptics; Plotinus.

321 History of Medieval Philosophy (5) A
Boiler
Development of main lines of philosophical thought in the Latin West from 400-1400, with emphasis on Augustine, Anselm, Abelard, Aquinas, and Occam. Prerequisite, 320 or permission.

322 History of Modern Philosophy (5) W
Smullyan
Development of philosophical ideas from beginning of the Renaissance through the Continental Rationalists, the British Empiricists, and Kant.

325 History of Nineteenth-Century Philosophy (5) W
Stern

326 History of Recent Philosophy (5) Sp
Mish'alani
A survey of the main problems in Philosophical Analysis from the English Realist reaction against Idealism to the present. Prerequisite, 120 or permission.

347 Philosophy in Literature (3) W
Stern
Study of philosophical ideas expressed in great works of literature.

370 Intermediate Logic (5) A
Keyt
The notation, basic notions, and proof techniques used in symbolic logic.

410 Social Philosophy (5) A
Rader
Philosophical theories of the nature of society. The epistemological, metaphysical, and ethical issues in the conflict between individualism and collectivism.

424 Recent American Philosophy (3) Sp
Boiler
The philosophies of Pierce, Royce, Dewey, James, and Santayana. Recent developments in analytic and speculative philosophy. Current issues and problems. Prerequisite, 322 or permission.

426 Indian Philosophy (3) A
Gerow
A survey of the leading Indian traditional schools of philosophy and theology, with emphasis on the origins and growth of Vedânta.

428 Chinese Philosophy (5) A
Shih
Development of Chinese philosophy from the sixth century to modern times. Emphasis on Confucianism, Mohism, Taoism, Legalism, the Dialecticians, Buddhism, and Neo-Confucianism; re-evaluation of them in the light of new trends of thought after contact with the West.

429 Neo-Confucianism (5) W
Shih
Systematic study of Neo-Confucianism, its background and development with emphasis on the Rationalistic school of Ch'eng-Chu and the Idealistic school of Lu-Wang. Prerequisite, 428 or permission.

431 Philosophy of Plato (3) A
Keyt
A reading of selected middle and late dialogues. (Alternates with 433; not offered 1965-66.)

433 Philosophy of Aristotle (3) W
Keyt
A study of the Aristotelian system with emphasis on two major works. (Alternates with 431.) Prerequisite, 320 or permission.

436 British Empiricism (3)
Development of empiricism in writings of Locke, Berkeley, and Hume. Detailed attention to application of empiricist views of origin and nature of ideas to the problems of substance, self, nature, causation, mathematics, and induction. Prerequisite, 322 or permission. (Not offered 1965-66.)

437 Philosophy of Hume (3)
Study of principles and methods employed by Hume in elaboration of his system of philosophy, comprising his analyses of knowledge, the passions, and morals. Prerequisite, 322 or permission.

438 Philosophy of Kant (3) Sp
Smullyan
A systematic study of The Critique of Pure Reason. Prerequisite, 322 or permission.

440 Advanced Ethics (3) W
Mish'alani
A critical examination of the concepts and judgments of value, including an analytical treatment of the notions of right and wrong, obligation, good and evil, and the relationship between ethical and aesthetic value. Prerequisite, 215 or permission.

445 Philosophy of Art (5) W
Moulton
A critical examination of characteristic accounts of the nature of art, artistic activity, the aesthetic experience, and the artist and his art in relation to society. The philosophy of criticism: the role of the critic, and problems in interpretation and evaluation of works of art.

446 Development of Aesthetic Theory (3) W
Rader
The historical development of aesthetics, emphasizing such major figures as Plato, Aristotle, Plotinus, Hume, Kant, and Hegel. Prerequisite, 100 or 445, or permission.

447 Philosophy of Literature (3) W
Stern
Inquiry into concepts, values, and presuppositions necessary for the creation of traditional literary forms of epic, dramatic, and lyric poetry. (Not offered 1965-66.)

450 Epistemology (3) A
Smullyan
Problems in the theory of knowledge, the nature, possibility, criteria, and limitations of knowledge; critical evaluation of subjectivism and realism, dogmatism and skepticism, intuitionism, pragmatism, empiricism, rationalism, and positivism; theories of meaning, truth, and perception; synthesis of various positions around the scientific method. Prerequisite, 100.
453 Philosophy of Language (5) A
   MOULTON
   Theories of meaning, reference, predication, and related concepts. Typical authors include Frege, Russell, Strawson, and Austin. Prerequisite, 120 or permission.

456 Metaphysics (5) Sp
   DIETRICHSON
   A critical examination of alternative metaphysical theories on such topics as the nature of substance, causality, the self, freedom, space, time, monism, pluralism. Prerequisite, one History of Philosophy course, or permission.

460 Introduction to the Philosophy of Science (5) Sp
   SMULLYAN
   Concepts and methods fundamental in mathematics and in physical and social sciences. Relations of the sciences to each other as well as to ethics, religion, and philosophy. Speculations on the nature of the world suggested by past and present scientific theories. Operationist tendencies in recent interpretations of science. Prerequisite, 100 or 120.

463 Philosophy of Mind (3)
   Theories of the nature of mind, the relation between mind and body, the self, memory, the unconscious, introspection, and our knowledge of other minds. Prerequisite, 100.

465 Philosophy of History (5) A
   RADER
   Analyses of basic concepts employed in historical interpretation, and some of the principal philosophers of history: Plato, St. Augustine, Hegel, Marx, Spengler, Toynbee, etc.

467 Philosophy of Religion (5) A
   DIETRICHSON
   A critical examination of three approaches to religion: reason, intuition, faith. Prerequisite, one History of Philosophy course, or 267, or permission. (Alternates with 267.)

469 Existentialist Philosophy (3) W
   DIETRICHSON
   A critical study of major ideas in the philosophies of Kierkegaard, Heidegger, Sartre, and Marcel. Prerequisite, 322 or 325 or 326 or permission.

470 Advanced Logic (5) W
   KEYT
   Symbolic logic; deductive systems; types of order; infinity; propositions, classes, and relations; logical paradoxes and theory of types; critical examination of logical doctrine and analytic methods on philosophical questions.

480H Philosophical Studies (2, max. 4) Sp
   CHAMBLESS
   Discussion and the writing of philosophical essays on advanced topics. The reading materials vary from year to year. For selected junior and senior honors students only.

484 Reading in Philosophy (1-4, max. 12)
   AWRSp
   Reading of approved philosophical works. (The name of the staff member with whom research will be done must be indicated in registration.) Prerequisite, permission.

490 Philosophy of Leibniz (3)
   An examination of the basic principles employed by Leibniz in the development of his systematic philosophy. Attention is given to the importance of Leibniz for the historical development of logic, the theory of knowledge, the philosophy of science, and metaphysics. Prerequisite, 322 or permission. (Not offered 1965-66.)

491 Philosophy of Spinoza (3)
   A detailed analysis of the Ethics of Spinoza. (Not offered 1965-66.)

Courses for Graduates Only

520 Seminar in Ancient Philosophy (3, max. 12)
   KEYT
   (Not offered 1965-66.)

521 Seminar in Medieval Philosophy (3, max. 12) W
   BOLER

522 Seminar in Modern Philosophy (3, max. 12) A
   STERN

526 Seminar in Recent Philosophy (3, max. 12) A
   MISH'ALANI

540 Seminar in Ethics (3, max. 12) Sp
   RICHMAN

545 Seminar in Philosophy of Art (3, max. 12) Sp
   MOULTON

550 Seminar in Epistemology (3, max. 12) W
   SMULLYAN

556 Seminar in Metaphysics (3, max. 12)
   (Not offered 1965-66.)

565 Seminar in Philosophy of History (3, max. 12)
   RADER
   (Not offered 1965-66.)

567 Seminar in Philosophy of Religion (3, max. 12) W
   DIETRICHSON

570 Seminar in Logic (3, max. 12) Sp
   KEYT

584 Reading in Philosophy (1-4, max. 12)
   AWRSp
   Intensive reading in the philosophical literature. (The name of the staff member with whom research will be done must be indicated in registration.) Prerequisite, permission of the chairman.

587 Contemporary Analytic Philosophy (3, max. 12) A
   RICHMAN

600 Research (1-6) AWRSp
   Prerequisite, permission.

700 Thesis (*) AWRSp

PHYSICAL AND HEALTH EDUCATION

PHYSICAL EDUCATION ACTIVITIES

101 through 255 Physical Education Activities (Men) (I each)

101, adapted activities; 105, canoeing ($)3.00 per quarter); 106, handball; 107, basketball; 108, tennis; 109, softball; 110, golf; 111, track; 112, rowing, prerequisite, swimming; 113, fencing; 114, boxing; 115, gymnastics; 117, wrestling; 118, volleyball; 120, soccer; 121, touch football; 122, badminton; 123, archery; 124, calisthenics (body conditioning); 126, aerial ball; 127, bowling; 128, weight-training; 129, sailing; 130, Korean dance; 131, beginning, 134, intermediate, folk and square dance; 136, mountain climbing; 137, advanced mountain climbing; 151, contemporary dance; 154, social dance; 156, beginning swimming; 157, intermediate swimming; 158, advanced swimming; 159, springboard diving; 160, skin diving; 161, life saving; 162, water polo; 230, intermediate Korean dance; 141, freshman, 241, varsity, basketball; 142, freshman, 242, varsity, crew; prerequisite, swimming; 143, freshman, 243, varsity, football; 144, freshman, 244, varsity, track; 145, freshman, 245, varsity, swimming; 146, freshman, 246, varsity, baseball; 147, freshman, 247, varsity, tennis; 148, freshman, 248, varsity, golf; 149, freshman, 249, varsity, skiing; 150, freshman, 250, varsity, volleyball; 152, freshman, 252, varsity, gymnastics; 155, freshman, 255, varsity, wrestling.

105 through 262 215 through 267 Physical Education Activities (Women) (I each)

105, orientation to physical education; 110, special physical education activity; 111, adapted activities; 112, basic activities (general); 114, basic activities (applied); 115, archery; 118, badminton; 119, body conditioning; 121, bowling ($5.00 per quarter); 124, fencing; 126, golf ($1.50 per quarter); 128, riding; 129, sailing; 130, Korean dance; 131, ski conditioning; 132, elementary skiing; 133, tumbling and apparatus; 134, rebound tumbling; 135, tennis; 136, mountain climbing; 141, basketball; 142, field sports; 143, hockey; 144, softball; 145, volleyball; 148, beginning folk and square dance; 149, international folk
dance; 151, contemporary dance; 154, social dance; 155, tap dance; 157, canoeing ($3.00 per quarter); 160, adapted swimming; 161, beginning swimming; 162, elementary swimming; 215, intermediate archery; 218, intermediate badminton; 221, intermediate bowling; 222, advanced bowling; 224, intermediate fencing; 228, intermediate riding; 230, intermediate Korean dance; 231, intermediate skiing; 232, advanced skiing; 233, intermediate tennis; 248, intermediate folk and square dance; 251, intermediate contemporary dance; 252, advanced contemporary dance; 257, intermediate canoeing; 263, intermediate swimming; 264, advanced swimming; 265, aquatic art; 266, diving; 267, lifesaving.

PROFESSIONAL AREAS

HEALTH EDUCATION

250 Contemporary Health Concepts (Men and Women) (2) AWSp
GAINES, MILLS, REEVES
Investigation of contemporary health problems and the scientific concepts and knowledges essential to the comprehension and solution of these problems within society.

291 Personal and General Hygiene (Men and Women) (3) WSSp
GAINES, MILLS, REEVES
Advanced course designed for the professional student in health and physical education areas. Prerequisite, Health Education 250 or equivalent, sophomore standing, or permission.

292 First Aid and Safety (Men and Women) (3) AWSp
HENDERSHOTT, MACLEAN, REEVES, STEVENS, STEILBERG
The student may meet requirements for both Standard and Advanced American Red Cross First Aid Certification. Includes safety education in schools. Prerequisite for men, junior standing.

429 Methods in Teaching First Aid and Safety (Men and Women) (3) A (Women); ASp (Men)
MACLEAN, REEVES, STEVENS
American Red Cross, Standard, Advanced, and Instructor's First Aid Certification awarded. Prerequisite, junior standing or permission.

451 Health Education for the Classroom Teacher (Men and Women) (2½) S
Health instruction in elementary schools, including subject matter, source material, and methods of instruction.

453 Methods and Materials in Health Teaching (Men and Women) (3) A
GAINES
Health instruction in elementary and junior and senior high schools, including subject matter, source material, and method. Prerequisites, Health Education 291, Zoology 118, 118L or 208, or permission.

454 Curriculum Development and Evaluation in Health Education (Men and Women) (2-3) Sp
GAINES
Development and evaluation of objectives in health education. Content determination and progression at all levels of instruction. Evaluation tools and their utilization in health education. Prerequisite, Health Education 453 or permission.

455 The School Environmental Health Program (Men and Women) (3) W
MILLS, REEVES
Schoolroom construction; lighting, heating, ventilation; sanitation of spaces; selection and location of equipment; medical inspection and supervision; communicable disease; the school lunch; fatigue, rest, and play. Prerequisites, Health Education 291, Preventive Medicine 461, or equivalents.

464 Fundamentals of Rhythm (Women) (2) W
HORNE
Understanding of fundamental rhythm concepts and their application in the development of technique and style in basic dance forms.

465 Contemporary Dance (Women) (2) A
MACLEAN
Understanding of the mechanics of and development of skills in aquatic activities.

470 Officiating (Men) (2) W
MILLS, PARISEAU
Techniques of officiating football, basketball, track and field, swimming, tennis, volleyball, softball, and speedball.

471 Physiology of Muscular Exercise (Men and Women) (3) Sp
MILLS
Muscular efficiency, fatigue, recovery, chemical changes and neuromuscular control, with special reference to games, sports, corrective work, and body mechanics. Prerequisite, Zoology 118, or 208, or 358.

473 Individual Sports (Women) (2) Sp
Development of an understanding of individual and dual projectile activities through the application of mechanical principles and common movement patterns.

476 Field Sports (Women) (2) A
MACLEAN
Fundamentals of women's field sports.

478 Functional Swimming and Water Safety (Men and Women) (2) Sp
BUCKLEY, MACLEAN
(W.S.I. certification) A course designed to prepare students for employment as teachers or administrators in the aquatic programs of camps, schools, beaches, recreation departments, the Armed Forces, and service organizations. Prerequisites for men, 158 or 161; for women, 267 and American Red Cross life-saving card; or permission for men and women.

480 Introduction to Physical and Health Education and Recreational Leadership (Women) (2) W
Survey of the fields of health education, physical education and recreational leadership; an introduction to the history, philosophy, and literature of these fields.

481 Women's Gymnastics (Women) (2) W
MACLEAN
Understanding of gymnastic fundamentals and skills in women's basic gymnastic activities.
305-306 Officializing (Women) (1-1)  
(Not offered 1965-66.)

309 The School Dance Program: Secondary  
(Men and Women) (2) Sp  
HORNE  
Practice in basic skills in folk, square, and  
ballroom dancing; methods and opportunity  
for presentation, including "calling"; source  
materi als; organization of coeducation dance  
program. Prerequisite, junior standing or  
permission.

310 Traditional Dance Forms  
(Men and Women) (2½) S  
HORNE  
Dance and rhythmic activities appropriate for  
older children; folk and ethnic dance, Ameri­  
can traditional dances, and creative forms of  
dance.

311 Rhythmic Activities for Small Children  
(Women) (2) S  
Activities suited to the kindergarten and pri­  
mary child. Educational value, significance in  
child growth and development, and methods of  
presentation.

312 Physical Fitness Activities for Children  
(Men and Women) (2½) S  
Movement experiences which contribute to  
physical fitness and motor efficiency; perform­  
ance standards as related to physical growth  
and development levels; criteria and tech­  
niques for evaluation of physical performance  
of children.

322 Kinesiology (Men and Women) (3) A  
CUTLER  
Analysis of leverage in body movements and  
problems of readjustment in relationship to  
body mechanics and to physical education  
activities. Prerequisites, 293 and Biological  
Structure 301.

336 Athletic Training and Conditioning  
(Men) (2) Sp  
PETERSON, MARTY  
Prerequisite, 292 or permission.

340 Administration of Intramural Sports  
(Men) (3) Sp  
STEVENS

345 Principles of Physical Education  
(Men and Women) (3) A  
TORNEY  
Beliefs and facts which determine physical  
education objectives, policies, standards, and  
methods. Prerequisites, Zoology 118 or 208,  
or 358, Sociology 110, and Psychology 100.

351 Theater Dance (Men and Women) (2) Sp  
Development of dance skills and movement  
techniques as they apply to choreography;  
presentation of dramatic problems of dance.  
Prerequisites, 151, 251, 252, or 283, or per­  
mission.

352 History of Dance (Men and Women)  
(3) Sp  
Survey of the function and form of dance  
from primitive culture to its present art form  
with emphasis on Western Civilization.

355 Dance Composition (Men and Women)  
(2, max. 6) Sp  
Practice in modern dance; analysis of choreo­  
graphy; creative work. Prerequisite, 151 or  
permission.

358 Methods of Teaching Gymnastics  
(Men) (2) W  
HUGHES  
Prerequisite, 165 or permission.

359 Workshop in Gymnastics  
(Men and Women) (3) S  
HUGHES  
Lectures, practice, and supervised teaching in  
gymnastics. Prerequisite, 358 or equivalent.

361 Methods of Teaching Wrestling  
(Men) (2) A  
STEVENS  
Prerequisite, 264 or permission.

363 Methods of Teaching Sports (Men)  
(2) Sp  
PEEK  
Organization, presentation, and evaluation of  
student lesson plans in teaching team sports in  
the school physical education program.  
Prerequisites, 164, 165, 166, 264, 265, 266.

364 Methods of Teaching Aquatics (Men)  
(2) Sp  
HUGHES  
Prerequisite, 164 or equivalent, or permission.

370 Coaching of Football (Men) (2) Sp  
OWENS

371 Coaching of Basketball (Men) (2) A  
DUCkWORTH

372 Coaching of Track and Field (Men)  
(2) W  
HISERMAN

373 Coaching of Baseball (Men) (2) Sp  
LEHMAN

375 Methods in Physical Education I  
(Women) (7) A  
General methodology, methods in team and  
individual sports. Prerequisites, 141, 145, 271,  
272, 273, 283, or permission.

376 Methods in Physical Education II  
(Women) (7) W  
BROER, MACLEAN  
Methods and materials in gymnastics, march­  
ing, stunts and tumbling, apparatus, aquatics.  
Prerequisites, 267, 272, 281, 284, 375, or per­  
mission.

377 Methods in Physical Education III  
(Women) (6) Sp  
DARROUGH, HORNE  
Methods and materials in ballroom, folk,  
square, tap, modern dance. Prerequisites, 282,  
283, 375, or permission.

435 Adapted Physical Education (Men)  
(3) Sp  
CUTLER  
Programs for atypical cases from the stand­  
point of individual needs. Prerequisites, 293,  
322, and Zoology 118, or 208, or 358.

436 Adapted Activities (Women) (3) Sp  
KIDWELL  
A study of activities suited to the interests,  
capabilities, and limitations of students with  
handicaps. Prerequisites, Zoology 118 or 208,  
or permission.

447 Tests and Measurements  
(Men and Women) (3) W  
CUTLER  
Evaluative procedures in health and physical  
education; criteria for selection; formulation  
of a testing and measuring program.

450 The School Physical Education Program  
(Men and Women) (Men, 3; Women, 2)  
Sp (Women): W (Men)  
PEEK, WILSON  
Problems of organization and administration.  
Prerequisites for men, 345, senior standing, or  
permission; for women, majors or permission.

459-460 Dance Production (Women) (2-2)  
W,Sp  
Thematic materials for dance in education,  
writing, dance scenario, mechanics of pres­  
enting a dance program, choreography, sele­  
tion of music, music augmentation, cos­  
tuming, staging, production management.  
Laboratory experiences. Prerequisites, 151  
and 251, or 283.

N466 Coaching (Women) (0) AWSp  
RULIFSON

478J Programs in Elementary Physical  
Education (Men and Women) (2½) S  
HORNE  
Progress and problems in modern programs.  
Offered jointly with the College of Education.

480 Principles of Movement (Women) (3) Sp  
BROER, FOX, PURDY  
The interpretation of the physical principles  
which make for efficient movement through  
the integration of physics, anatomy, kine­  
siology, and sport and dance techniques.  
Prerequisites, Biological Structure 301, or per­  
mission.

493 Problems in Athletics (Men) (3) Sp  
TORNEY  
The place of interschool athletics in education.  
Control, finance, eligibility, safety measures,  
publicity, and public relations. Qualifications  
and duties of coaches, managers, and officials.  
Prerequisites, 345 and 450.

475
498, 498H Special Studies in Physical Education (Women) (2-3, max. 6) A WSp, A WSp
BROER, PURDY
Prerequisite, permission.

499, 499H Undergraduate Research (Women) (2-3, max. 6) A WSp, A WSp
BROER, PURDY
Prerequisite, permission.

RECREATION EDUCATION

254 Recreation Resources (Men and Women) (2) A WSp
KUNDE
Directed observations of recreational resources, including general and community, public schools, youth-serving agencies, hospitals, institutional, and industrial organizations.

304 Introduction to Recreation (Men and Women) (2) A KUNDE
Nature, function, and scope of organized recreation; historical background, philosophy, theories of play; leadership implications; organized play in the United States. (Formerly 294.) Prerequisites, Sociology 110 and Psychology 100.

324 Recreation Programs (Men and Women) (3) W KUNDE
Lectures, demonstrations, and reading assignments for orientation in recreation skills and techniques suitable for various age groups; classifying, adapting, and utilizing materials. Prerequisites, 294, and 6 credits in recreation program competencies.

334 Conduct of Recreation (Men and Women) (3) W KUNDE
Leadership in operation of areas and facilities. Duties and responsibilities, personnel regulations. Motivating and conducting a diversified program. Prerequisites, 324 and 8 credits in program competencies.

344 Organization and Administration of Camp Programs (Men and Women) (3) Sp KIDWELL, KUNDE
The educational and social significance of camping; organization of activities and problems of administration. Prerequisites, men: junior; women: sophomore standing, Psychology 100, and Sociology 110, or permission.

354 Recreation Practicum (Men and Women) (3) A WSp KUNDE
Directed experience in recreational activities and program services for the enhancement of leadership techniques. Prerequisites, 294, 324 and 12 credits in recreation program competencies.

374 Social Recreation Leadership (Men and Women) (2) A KUNDE
Methods and materials in organizing programs for social recreation.

384 Camp Counseling (Men and Women) (3) S HUGHES
On-the-job experience in camp counseling. Students will be quartered at Camp Waskowitz, act in the capacity of camp counselors for select groups, and assist in the direction of evening and Sunday educational and social activities.

434 Administration of Recreation (Men and Women) (5) Sp KUNDE
Practices and procedures in management and operation of areas and facilities. Duties and responsibilities, personnel regulations and staff organization. Motivating and conducting a diversified program. Prerequisite, senior standing.

454 Recreation Internship (Men and Women) (6) A WSp (Women); A Sp (Men) KIDWELL, KUNDE
On-the-job experience under agency executives and their supervisors for experiences in all phases of administration and supervision. Prerequisites, men: recreation majors with 135 credits and permission; women: senior recreation leadership majors.

Courses for Graduates Only

HEALTH EDUCATION

503 Seminar in Health Education (Men and Women) (3, max. 9) Sp GAINES
Prerequisites, 453, 465, or permission.

508 Administration of the School Health Program (Men and Women) (3) Sp REEVES
The interrelated functions of school health services, safe and healthful school environment, health of the school personnel, the school day as related to the pupil's total health, and health and safety instruction in developing a total school health program. Consideration of health needs of school age groups, legal regulations, budgetary needs, personnel requirements, facility and resource needs, and administrative policies as they relate to effective organization of school health programs. Prerequisites, Health Education 291, 465, Preventive Medicine 461 or equivalent, or permission.

500 Research (Men and Women) (2-5) A WSp

700 Thesis (Men and Women) (*) A WSp

PHYSICAL EDUCATION

501 Seminar in Physical Education (Men and Women) (3, max. 9) A W (Women); A (Men) BROER, TORMEY, WILSON
Prerequisites, 345 and 450 or equivalents, or permission.

502 Problems in Physical Education (Men and Women) (2-5) S
Prerequisite, permission.

504 Public Recreation (Men and Women) (3) W KUNDE
Legal basis and responsibilities; internal organization; financial support and budgeting. The acquisition, construction, development, maintenance, and operation of areas and facilities. Personnel selection and management. Prerequisite, graduate standing.

506 The Curriculum (Men and Women) (3) A KUNDE
Selection and organization of program content in relation to characteristics and needs of pupils and local conditions. Prerequisite, 345 or permission.

507 Supervision in Physical Education (Men and Women) (2-5) S PEEK
Functions, supervisory organization, evaluation, workshops, in-service education, application of democratic leadership to specific program and personnel problems. Prerequisites, 345 and 450, or permission.

524 Seminar in Community Resources for Recreation (Men and Women) (3) Sp KUNDE
Functional analysis of integrated community recreation services. Experience in recreation fact finding, analysis, and evaluation. Study of pertinent problems and needs in the field. Prerequisite, graduate standing.

547 Seminar in Research Procedures (Men and Women) (3) A BROER, FOX
Prerequisite, 447 or equivalent, or permission.

580 Seminar in Human Performance (Women) (5) S BROER
Analysis of gross human movement considered from the physiological, mechanical, and psychological bases of motor performance. Prerequisites, 322, 480, or permission.

600 Research (Men and Women) (2-5) A WSp

700 Thesis (Men and Women) (*) A WSp
PHYSICAL MEDICINE AND REHABILITATION

N107 Introduction to Occupational Therapy (0)
Orientation to occupational therapy as a para-medical specialty. Elementary concepts of treatment through activity and their application in various disability areas. Relationships of occupational therapy to allied specialties such as nursing, physical therapy, social work.

290 Pre-Occupational Therapy Clerkship (2)
AWSpS
Supervised observations and work with patients in local occupational therapy clinics concurrent with lectures on professional ethics and on elementary techniques of occupational therapy. Prerequisite, permission.

320-321 Medical Science (4-4) W,Sp
Staff of Departments of Medicine, Obstetrics and Gynecology, Pediatrics, Physical Medicine and Rehabilitation, Psychiatry, Radiology, Surgery
Lectures in medical science fields related to: general surgery, obstetrics and gynecology, internal medicine, neurology, physical medicine and rehabilitation, orthopedics, psychiatry, rheumatology, and otorhinolaryngology. Required for occupational therapy students and physical therapy students, others by permission.

332 Pathologic Physiology for Physical Therapists and Occupational Therapists (5) A
FABER
Emphasis on normal and pathologic physiology of the circulatory, respiratory, central nervous, and musculo-skeletal systems as basis for treatment in occupational therapy and physical therapy. Required for occupational therapy students and physical therapy students, others by permission. Prerequisites, Biological Structure 301, Zoology 208.

380 Occupational Therapy Theory I (2) W
LUCCI
Study of fundamentals applicable to all areas of occupational therapy; relationships of physical therapy, occupational therapy, nursing, rehabilitation counseling, social service, and other allied services in carrying out the team concept of a complete rehabilitation program. Prerequisite, third year in occupational therapy.

408 Tests and Measurements (3) Sp
OLASON, STAFF
Methods of performing, recording, and interpreting test procedures used in physical therapy; measurement of joint motion, evaluation of muscle strength through manual tests, and posture evaluation. Laboratory. Required for physical therapy students, others by permission.

414 Psychological Aspects of Disability (2) W
FORDYCE
Psychological processes underlying adjustment to disability; application of conditioning techniques in patient therapy management; effects of intellectual and perceptual deficit on neuromuscular re-education. Required for physical therapy students, others by permission. Prerequisite, Psychology 100.

415 Professional Relations (2) A
TROTTER
Basic principles of medical ethics; history, scope of physical medicine and rehabilitation; relationships of physical therapy, occupational therapy, nursing, rehabilitation counseling, social service, and other allied services. Required for physical therapy students, others by permission.

416 Principles of Physical Therapy Administration (2) Sp
MC MILLAN
Basic principles of medical ethics, professional organizations and obligations of a physical therapist, and administration of a physical therapy department. Required for physical therapy students.

422 Advanced Kinesiology (3) Sp
LEHMANN
Study of joint motion and muscle function in relation to both the normal and abnormal state. Analysis is made of specific technics employed in the field of physical medicine and rehabilitation. Required for occupational therapy and physical therapy students, others by permission.

444-445 Function of the Locomotor System (3- or 4-)(3 or -4) A, W
LEHMANN
Functions of musculo-skeletal system as applied to normal and pathologic patterns of motion. Emphasis on upper extremity, shoulder girdle, lower extremity, and trunk. Anatomy of peripheral-vascular and peripheral-nervous system. Required for occupational therapy students and physical therapy students, others by permission. Prerequisites, Biological Structure 301, Zoology 208.

444L-445L Anatomy Laboratory for Occupational Therapists (1-1) A, W
LUCCI
Study of musculo-skeletal, peripheral-vascular, and peripheral-nervous systems from protected material. Concurrent with 444-445. Required for occupational therapy students, others by permission.

451 Anatomy Dissection for Physical Therapists (4) Sp
JESEN, STAFF
Dissection of musculo-skeletal, peripheral-vascular, and peripheral-nervous systems. Required for physical therapy students, others by permission.

461 Massage (2) W
History of massage, methods of application, indications and contraindications, and physiological effects on various systems of the body. Laboratory. Required for physical therapy students.

463-464 Modality Treatments (4-4) W, Sp
TROTTER
Theory, technique, demonstration, and practice in the use of the physical agents employed in physical therapy which include thermotherapy, actinotherapy, hydrotherapy, low-frequency and high-frequency currents. Required for physical therapy students.

466-467 Advanced Biophysical and Physiological Effects of Modalities (2-2) A, W
LEHMANN
Biophysical principles of equipment employed in physical therapy, physiological effects produced. Required for physical therapy students, others by permission.

468 Therapeutic Activities I (1-5) A
PETERSON
Laboratory study of materials and techniques in a variety of handicrafts as they are used in occupational therapy. Includes a study of the design and fabrication of splints, self-help devices, etc. Prerequisite, fourth year in occupational therapy.

469 Therapeutic Activities II (1-5) W
PETERSON
Laboratory survey of special skills used in occupational therapy (recreation skills, industrial activities, etc.) Adjusted to meet the needs of the individual student. Prerequisite, third year in occupational therapy.

470-471-472 Therapeutic Exercise (3-3-2) A, W, Sp
MC MILLAN
Methods of application, physiologic and therapeutic effects of exercises commonly used for treatment purposes in physical therapy. Opportunities are provided for supervised clinical practice of skills, and special attention is given to correlation of technics to appropriate age level and handicap. New developments from the field are analyzed and evaluated. Required for physical therapy students.

475-476 Physical Restoration of the Disabled (3-2) A, W
OLASON, STAFF
Instruction in theory and methods of physical restoration of the severely handicapped patient. Laboratory demonstration, practice, and supervised clinical practice in: selection, care and use of wheelchairs, crutches, canes, walkerettes, and other assistive devices; training in use of braces and protheses; special problems in the area of activities of daily living. Required for physical therapy students.

477 Occupational Therapy Clinical Affiliation in Physical Disabilities (1-6, max. 6) A WSpS
LUCCI
Directed and supervised clinical practice in the Occupational Therapy Clinics of the University Hospital Rehabilitation Center or other affiliated hospitals. Prerequisite, fourth year in occupational therapy.
479 J Physical Medicine and Rehabilitation Information for Speech Pathology (3) A MORSE, CARRELL
Orientation information for speech pathology students on rehabilitation principles and techniques. Offered jointly with the Department of Speech.

480 Physical Medicine Clerkship (*) Each student of the fourth-year medical class, as part of a small group, spends 16 half days as a clinical clerk on the Physical Medicine and Rehabilitation wards and outpatient clinics of the University Hospital, Veterans Hospital, or King County Hospital. During the course of this time, the student learns the fundamental principles of treatment in physical medicine common to all physicians and learns to evaluate disability and plan total treatment programs for both minor and major physical disabilities. The students become familiar with the various paramedical professions and services that contribute to the treatment program of the physically disabled patient. Introductory work in braces, prosthetics, and electromyography is also included. Required for all fourth-year medical students, others by permission.

481 Occupational Therapy Theory II (3) Sp A study of the principles and techniques of occupational therapy in the treatment of the psychiatric patient. Prerequisite, third year in occupational therapy.

482 Occupational Therapy Theory III (4) W PETERSON A study of the application of occupational therapy in special fields: pediatrics (including cerebral palsy); geriatrics: patients with special problems (blind, deaf, mentally retarded, etc.). Includes a study of the various professions and agencies and organizations involved in the comprehensive care of the physically disabled. Prerequisite, fourth year in occupational therapy.

483 Occupational Therapy Theory IV (4) Sp LUCCI Emphasizes the total rehabilitation of the physically disabled patient. Includes laboratory demonstrations, and practice in assessment techniques, prosthetics, orthotics, and activities of daily living. New developments from the field are analyzed and evaluated. Prerequisite, fourth year in occupational therapy.

484 Occupational Therapy Theory V (2) Sp PETERSON, SHEILIN Principles of administration, organization, and supervision as applied in the management of occupational therapy programs. Prerequisite, fourth year in occupational therapy.

489, 490, 491 Clinical Clerkships in Physical Therapy (2-3-4) A,W,Sp TROTTER Observation, instruction, and supervised practice in treatment of patients in diverse clinical settings. Emphasis is given to the application of previously learned material and skills to specific clinical problems. Required for physical therapy students.

492 Occupational Therapy Clinical Affiliation in General Medicine and Surgery and/or Tuberculosis (1-8, max. 8) AWSpS LUCCI Directed and supervised clinical practice in Occupational Therapy Clinics for general medical and surgical patients. Arranged in University Hospital or other affiliated hospitals. Prerequisite, fourth year in occupational therapy.

493 Occupational Therapy Clinical Affiliation in Pediatrics (1-4, max. 4) AWSpS LUCCI Directed and supervised clinical practice in a pediatric occupational therapy service. Arranged in University Hospital or other affiliated hospitals. Prerequisite, fourth year in occupational therapy.

494 Occupational Therapy Clinical Affiliation in Psychiatry (1-6, max. 6) AWSpS LUCCI Directed and supervised clinical practice in Psychiatric Occupational Therapy Clinics in University Hospital or other hospitals approved for occupational teaching. Prerequisite, third year in occupational therapy.

495 Clinical Affiliation in Physical Therapy (5) S TROTTER Twelve to fifteen weeks with 600 minimum working hours. Clinical application of physical therapy techniques under supervision in affiliated hospitals. Required for physical therapy students.

496 Electromyography and Electrodagnosis (5) Elective work in clinical electromyography and other electrodiagnostic methods with lecture-demonstrations involving selected cases in the laboratories. Prerequisite, permission.

498 Undergraduate Thesis (*) Prerequisite, permission.

499 Undergraduate Research (*) AWSpS (a) Research for undergraduate medical students. Participation in clinical and basic research projects in the department; (b) research projects with special reference to modality treatment and physical therapy techniques, for physical therapy students; (c) research projects with special reference to occupational therapy applications for occupational therapy students. Prerequisite, permission.

520 Seminar (1-5) Conferences, seminars, discussions of advanced physical medicine and rehabilitation topics. Prerequisite, permission.

PHYSICS

Courses for Undergraduates

101, 102, 103 General Physics (4,4,4) AWSp, AWSp, AWSp Concurrent registration in 107, 108, 109 recommended and may be required by individual departments. 101: mechanics. Prerequisites, plane geometry, trigonometry, and one year of high school physics, or its equivalent by permission. 102: sound and electricity. Prerequisite, 101. 103: heat, light, and modern physics. Prerequisite, 102 or concurrent registration in 102.

107, 108, 109 General Physics Laboratory (1,1,1) AWSp, AWSp, AWSp 107: mechanics laboratory. Prerequisite, 101 or concurrent registration in 101, 108: sound, electricity, and magnetism laboratory. Prerequisite, 102 or concurrent registration in 102. 109: heat and light laboratory. Prerequisite, 103 or concurrent registration in 103.

110, 111, 112 General Physics (3,3,4) A,W,Sp A survey of the more important topics of general physics for students not majoring in mathematics, the natural sciences, or engineering. Prerequisites, 110 for 111, 111 for 112.

121, 122, 123; 121H, 122H, 123H General Physics (4,4,4) AWSp, AWSp, AWSp: AWSp, AWSp, AWSp Development of the basic principles of physics with special emphasis on mechanics, electromagnetism, and modern physics. Primarily for students majoring in mathematics, sciences, or engineering. Prerequisites for 121, one year of high school physics, or equivalent by permission, Mathematics 124 or 134H (may be concurrent); for 122, 121 and concurrent calculus; for 123, 122 and concurrent calculus.

131, 132, 133 Science Majors Physics Laboratory (1,1,1) WSp, ASp, WA Experimental topics in physics for physical science majors. Prerequisite for 131, 121; for 132, 131 and 122; for 133, 132 and 123.

221, 222 Mechanics (3,3) A,W Kinematics and dynamics of a mass point; motion of a rigid body; motion of systems of masses. Prerequisites, 123, Mathematics 126 or 136H, and 221 for 222.

225, 226 Electric Circuits (4,4) W,Sp Basic linear elements in D.C., A.C., and transistor circuits; vacuum tube circuits; solid state devices; electrical measurements. Laboratory work is included. Prerequisites, 123, Mathematics 126 or 136H, and 225 for 226.

320 Introduction to Modern Physics (3) AWSp Discoveries in modern physics particularly basic to engineering and science, including the structure of atoms, molecules, and solids, elementary particles, the interaction of radiation with matter, nuclear disintegrations and reactions. Prerequisite, 123 or permission.

323 Introduction to Nuclear Physics (3) W A study of nuclear reactions, including fission, particle accelerators, and nuclear instrumentation; cosmic rays; astrophysics; applications of nuclear phenomena in atomic energy; use of tracers, etc. Prerequisite, 320 or permission.
325, 326, 327 Electricity and Magnetism (3,3,4) A,W,Sp
Charges at rest and in motion; dielectric and magnetic media; electromagnetic waves; physical optics. Laboratory work in 327. Prerequisites, 121, Mathematics 324 or 233H. for 325; 325 for 326; 326 for 327.
Equilibrium and nonequilibrium properties of gases, solids, and liquids from macroscopic and microscopic viewpoints. Prerequisites, 222 or concurrent registration in 222, and Mathematics 324 or 233H for 371; 371 for 372.
400 Basic and Modern Physics (11) S
A review of the fundamental and modern developments in physics with suggestions for lecture demonstration and laboratory. Primarily for institute students. Prerequisite, permission.
Supervised individual study. Prerequisite, permission.
440 Basic Concepts of Physical Science (3) Sp
Deals with the nature and origin of some of the basic concepts of the physical sciences. Not open to science or engineering majors. Prerequisite, junior standing.
461, 462, 463 Introduction to Atomic and Nuclear Physics (3,3,3) A,W,Sp
Foundations of modern atomic and nuclear physics; elementary quantum theory; elementary particles; high energy physics; solid state. Prerequisites, 327 and Mathematics 325 or 236H.
471, 472, 473 Atomic and Nuclear Physics Laboratory (3,3,3) A,W,Sp
471, 472: measurements in modern atomic physics. Prerequisite, 30 credits in physics. 473: Techniques in nuclear research. Prerequisite, 323, or concurrent registration in 463, or permission.
481, 482, 483 Introduction to Mathematical Physics (3,3,3) A,W,Sp
Applications of vector analysis, coordinate transformations, types of fields, special solutions of field equations, variational principles and fields, boundary value problems of physics. Prerequisites, 327, 372.
485H, 486H, 487H Senior Honors Seminar (1,1,1) A,W,Sp
Prerequisite, permission.
499H Undergraduate Research (2-5, max. 5) A,WSp
Supervised individual research. Prerequisite, permission.

Courses for Graduates Only
505, 506 Advanced Mechanics (3,3) A,W
Dynamics of a particle; generalized coordinates and Lagrange's equations; variational principles and Hamilton's equations, kinematics and dynamics of rigid body motion; special relativity; canonical transformations and Hamilton-Jacobi theory; coupled small oscillations and normal coordinates.
509, 510, 511 Atomic, Molecular, and Nuclear Structure (2,2,2) A,W,Sp
Fundamental experiments and concepts of modern physics; introduction to quantum theory and application of quantum mechanics to problems in atomic, molecular and nuclear structure. This course should be particularly appropriate to graduate students in other areas of science and engineering who wish to acquire some understanding of modern physics.
513, 514, 515 Electricity and Magnetism (4,4,4) A,W,Sp
Properties of electric and magnetic fields in free space and material media; boundary value problems; radiation from accelerated charges and electromagnetic waves; relativistic formulation of electrodynamics.
517, 518, 519 Quantum Mechanics (4,4,3) A,W,Sp
Physical and historical basis for quantum theory; solutions of the Schrödinger wave equation for discrete and continuous energy eigenvalues; representation of physical variables as operators and matrix formulation of quantum mechanics; spin angular momentum and identical particles; approximation methods; relativistic wave equations; and quantizations of fields.
524, 525 Thermodynamics and Statistical Mechanics (3,3) A,W
Statistical mechanical basis for the fundamental thermodynamical laws and concepts; applications of thermodynamic reasoning to selected physical problems; classical statistical distribution functions; quantum statistical mechanics. Prerequisite, 517 or concurrent registration in 517.
528 Current Problems of Physics (2) Sp
Discussion of research topics which are currently being investigated within the department; detailed study of at least one research problem.
530 Physics Colloquium (1-2) A,WSp
Seminar. Prerequisite, permission.
531 Seminar in High Energy Physics (1-2) A,WSp
Prerequisite, permission.
532 Seminar in Atomic Collisions and Spectroscopy (1-2) A,WSp
Prerequisite, permission.
533 Journal Colloquium (1-2) A,WSp
Seminar. Prerequisite, permission.
534 Seminar in Magnetic Resonance and Solid State Physics (1-2) A,WSp
Prerequisite, permission.
535 Seminar in Nuclear Physics (1-2) A,WSp
Prerequisite, permission.
536 Seminar in Low Temperature Physics (1-2) A,WSp
Prerequisite, permission.
537 Seminar in Theoretical Physics (1-2) A,WSp
Prerequisite, permission.
538 Seminar in Cosmic Ray Physics (1-2) A,WSp
Prerequisite, permission.
539 Seminar in General Physics (1-2) A,WSp
Prerequisite, permission.
552 Conduction Through Gases (3)
558, 559 High Energy Physics (3,3) W,Sp
Prerequisite, 560.
560, 561 Theoretical Nuclear Physics (3,3) A,W
Prerequisite, 518.
562 Theory of Spectra (3)
Prerequisite, 518.
564 Relativity (3)
Prerequisites, 506 and 515.
566 Topics in Advanced Quantum Mechanics (3)
Prerequisite, 518.
567, 568 Theory of Solids (3,3) W,Sp
Prerequisite, 518.
570 Quantum Field Theory (3) A
Prerequisite, 519.
574 Atomic and Molecular Collisions (3)
Prerequisite, 518.
576 Selected Topics in Experimental Physics (*, max. 6) A,WSp
Prerequisite, permission.
578 Selected Topics in Theoretical Physics (*, max. 6) A,WSp
Prerequisite, permission.
600 Research (*) A,WSp
Research currently is in progress in the following fields: acoustics, high energy physics, gaseous electronics, low temperature physics, magnetic resonance phenomena, nuclear radioactivity, nuclear physics, solid state physics, spectroscopy, and theoretical physics. Prerequisite, permission.
700 Thesis (*) A,WSp
Prerequisite, permission.
702 Degree Final (6) A,WSp
Limited to students completing a nonthesis degree program.
PHYSIOLOGY AND BIOPHYSICS

Conjoint 316, 317-318 Introductory Anatomy and Physiology (2, 5-5) A,W,Sp

(See Conjoint Courses.)

360 General Human Physiology (5) A, W

Lecture, laboratory, and laboratory conference instruction in the basic principles and basic laboratory techniques of physiology. For students of pharmacy. Prerequisites, Zoology 112, Chemistry 239, Physics 102 and 108, Microbiology 301.

Conjoint 400 Human Anatomy and Physiology (9) A

(See Conjoint Courses.)

401, 402 Advanced Human Physiology (5 or 7, 5 or 7) W, Sp

Advanced work in physiology approached from the biophysical, mammalian, and clinical points of view. Small-group teaching and special laboratory problems. Required for first-year medical students; graduate students by permission.

405 Human Physiology (8) W

Intensive coverage of advanced physiology through lectures, laboratories, and demonstrations. Required for first-year dental students: graduate students by permission.

Conjoint 409 Basis of Neurology (3, 5, or 8) Sp

(See Conjoint Courses.)

411 Introductory Biophysics (4) A

BROWN, WOODBURY, YOUNG

A general discussion of physical concepts in physiology including membrane phenomena, control systems, and energy exchange. Prerequisite, B.S. in physical science or permission.

418 Biological Instrumentation (4) S

BROWN

Principles of biological instrumentation systems, transfer relations, transient and frequency response of simple systems, noise, feedback and control systems, analog computation. Oriented toward biology, medical, and premedical students. Prerequisite, beginning calculus or permission.

419 Biological Instrumentation Laboratory (2) S

BROWN

Laboratory to illustrate and extend material presented in 418. Prerequisite, permission.

424 Introductory Membrane Potentials (3) S

WOODBURY

Ionic basis of electrical activity in excitable tissues. Membrane structure, capacity, resistance. Ion distributions, permeation, active sodium potassium transport. Cable and excitable properties of membrane. Prerequisite, permission.

491 Medical Physics (2) W

BROWN, YOUNG

Review of physical principles applicable to medicine. Elective for medical students; graduate students by permission.

492 Selected Topics in Physiology and Biophysics (2) A,W,SpS

Seminars or research in collaboration with a faculty member on topics selected by individual arrangement. Elective for medical students; graduate students by permission.

494 Neurological Study Unit (2) A

Physiology, Neuroanatomy, Neurology, Neuropathology, Neurosurgery, and Psychiatry AW

Faculty and student discussion of neurological topics illustrated with clinical cases or demonstrations. Elective for medical students; graduate students by permission.

498 Undergraduate Thesis (*) A,W,SpS

For medical students. Prerequisite, permission.

499 Undergraduate Research (*) A,W,SpS

For medical students. Prerequisite, permission.

Courses for Graduates Only

515-516-517 Physiological Proseminar (7-7-7) A,W,Sp

A guided survey of the experimental literature of major topics in physiology. Course conducted as seminar with oral analysis of assigned papers and topics. Prerequisites, 401-402, Conjoint 409, and permission.

519 Biophysics Seminar (2-5) A,W,SpS

Selected topics in physiology. Prerequisite, permission.

520 Physiology Seminar (2-5) A,W,SpS

Selected topics in physiology. Prerequisite, permission.

521 Biophysics Seminar (2-5) A,W,SpS

YOUNG

Selected topics in biophysics. Prerequisite, permission.

522 Biophysics of External Respiration (2-5) A

YOUNG


523 Heat Transfer and Temperature Regulation (2-5) S

YOUNG

Prerequisite, B.S. in physical science and permission.

524 Advanced Membrane Potentials (3) A

WOODBURY


525, 526, 527 Advanced Mammalian and Clinical Physiology (2-5) A,W,SpS

Guided study of the experimental literature of physiology and biophysics. Essays are written and discussed with the staff. Emphasis is placed on critical analysis, accuracy of expression, bibliographical technique, and other factors of good scholarship. Prerequisite, permission.

528 Physiological Control System (2-5) A

YOUNG

Theories of nonlinear mechanics and their applications to physiological control systems. Prerequisite, B.S. in physical science or permission.

529 Motoneuron Physiology (4) A

TOWE, WOODBURY

Electrical properties of surface membrane; excitatory and inhibitory reactions and their ionic mechanisms; properties of the spike potential; interaction of synaptic responses. Prerequisites, 424, 515-516-517 and permission.

530 Synapse and Reflex Seminar (4) A

PATTON

A guided survey of the literature pertaining to reflex and synthetic physiology. Course is conducted as seminar with students giving oral reports on assigned topics. Prerequisite, 401-402, 515-516-517, and permission.

532 Principles of Physiological Instrumentation (5) A

YOUNG

Pulse generator; A.C. and D.C. high-gain amplifier circuits; oscilloscopes and oscillographs; recording of pressure, volume, and flow in liquids and gases; calorimetry and pyrometry; continuous gas analysis. Prerequisite, permission. (Formerly 532-533.)

533 Physiological Instrumentation (1) W

YOUNG

534 Applied Physiological Instrumentation (1, max. 2) W

Study and use of research instruments applicable to the nervous system (stimulators, amplifiers, and oscilloscopes), the cardiovascular system (cineluxograph, electro- and stetho-cardiograph, oximeter, strain gauge manometers, etc.,) and respiratory and metabolic activity (flow meters, minute volume integrator, infrared and paramagnetic gas analyzers, cardiotachometer, thermocouples, gradient calorimeter). Prerequisites, 532 and permission.

535 Operative Techniques in Neurophysiology (2-5) S

PATTON, SMITH

Deafferentation, decerebration, and Sherrington reflex preparation, osteoplastic bone flap, Horsley-Clarke apparatus, and reconstruction of lesions; primate colony and operating room management. Prerequisite, permission.
536 Behavioral Techniques in Neurophysiology (2-3) Sp
SMITH, TOWE
Study and use of behavioral methods applicable to nervous system studies, quantification of activity and physiological variables, interpretation of neural lesions and chronic electrode implants. Prerequisite, permission.

540 Neurophysiology of Learning (3) W
GLICKSTEIN
Consideration of the literature relating to brain mechanisms of learning.

550 Cortical Potentials (4) W
TOWE
Properties of continuous and evoked potentials and their interactions. Relationship of cortical unit activity to cortical potentials. Prerequisites, 515, 519, and permission.

600 Research (*) AWSpS
Prerequisite, permission.

700 Thesis (*) AWSpS
Prerequisite, permission.

POLICY AND ADMINISTRATION

Courses for Undergraduates

440 Organization Theory (3) AWSp
A study of concepts of power, authority, and influence; communications, delegation and decentralization, decision and planning theory; formal organization structures, group decision making, philosophy and values in business organizations, and considerations of organization as a social issue. Prerequisite, advanced junior standing.

441 Advanced Organization Theory (3) Sp
Deals with current research, measuring organizational effectiveness, planning, leadership patterns, current problems, developments in related disciplines. Prerequisite, 440.

463 Administrative Behavior (4) W
Practice and theory in formal organizations studied through selected readings and actual cases. Emphasize the superior-subordinate relationship at all levels. Considers the administrator's frame of reference, communication in organizations, motivation, informal organization, situational and environmental aspects, and administrative controls. Prerequisite, Human Relations 460.

470 Business Policy (4) AWSp
Case study of policy-making and administration from a general management point of view. Emphasis is on problem analysis, the decision-making process, administration and control, and continuous reappraisal of policies and objectives. This course integrates and builds upon the work of the core curriculum. Prerequisites, Finance 350, Marketing 301, Production 301, and Personnel 301, or permission.

471 Problems of the Independent Businessman (3) W
The role of small business in the economy. Case studies of problems faced by owner-managers of small business enterprises. Emphasis on problem analysis, the decision-making process, administration and control, and continuous reappraisal of policies and objectives. Prerequisites, Finance 350, Marketing 301, Production 301, and Personnel 301, or permission.

480 Business Simulation (5) Sp
Critical analysis of integrated business policy formulation in a complex and dynamic industrial environment by means of simulation (business gaming). Prerequisite, senior standing.

Courses for Graduates Only

550 Organization and Management (3) AWSpS
Studies concepts of power, authority and influence, objectives and goals, decision making and planning, communication, delegation and decentralization, leadership and motivation, and considerations of values, social issues, and future trends in organization. Research and theories in other fields, such as behavioral science and economics, will be related to business organization and management theory. Prerequisite, permission.

565 Seminar in Comparative Administrative Theory (3) Sp
An evaluation of the various approaches to the study of administration. A theoretical and historical point of view is taken. Each approach to the study is analyzed independently, and also related to a general theory. Prerequisite, permission.

571-572 Research Reports (3-3) AWSpS
See Accounting for description.

575 Human Aspects of Administration (3) AWSpS
Examines administration process with a primary focus on organizational behavior. Develops the basic contributions of social science and other sources in the formulation of administrative-organizational conceptual schemes. Critically evaluates administrative theory in relation to administrative practice. Prerequisite, permission.

576 Human Aspects of Administration (3) WS
Develops in depth some of the basic contributions to administrative theory and practice made by past and current research, thought, and experience. Typically examines several major research studies, drawing on findings from psychology, sociology, social and cultural anthropology, business administration, government, and other sources. Prerequisite, permission.

580 Planning and Decision Theory (3) AWSp
Development of a theory of planning, including foundation for theory, process of planning, role of participants in planning, the auxiliary functions, and integration into a general theory. Prerequisite, permission.

593, 594 Policy Determination and Administration (3,3) AWSpS
Analysis of policy problems faced by chief administrative officers of business firms. Determining of objectives; development of policies to achieve objectives; organization of executive personnel to implement policies; coordination of the organization; appraisal and adjustments to changes in environment. The course is intended to give a clearer insight not only into how business decisions are reached, but into the motivation of businessmen in deciding what to do under varying circumstances. Case study seminars with simulation (business gaming) included in 594. (It is recommended that these courses be scheduled toward the end of the student's course work.) Prerequisites, Master of Business Administration candidacy and permission for 593; 593 for 594.

604 Research (*, max. 10) AWSpS
Prerequisite, permission.

700 Thesis (*) AWSpS

702 Degree Final (6) AWSpS
Limited to students completing a nonthesis degree program.

POLITICAL SCIENCE

Courses for Undergraduates

These courses are primarily for sophomores, but are also open to freshmen. Either 201 or 202 is normally a prerequisite for all upper-division courses.

201 Modern Government (5) AWSp
CASSINELLI, HITCHNER, RESHETAR
Political life in the modern world; the ideas behind its democratic and non-democratic forms. A systematic and comparative study of political structures, institutions, behavior, and processes.

202 American Government and Politics (5) AWSp
BONE, GOTTFRIED, KESSEL
Popular government in the United States; the theory and practice of national institutions.

203 International Relations (5) AWSp
RILEY, SMITH
An analysis of the world community, its politics and government.

POLITICAL THEORY AND PUBLIC LAW

311 Theories of Modern Government (5) Sp
HARBOld
The principal political ideas of recent times with particular reference to their significance for democracy and liberal values. An introduction intended especially for other than political science majors.

362 Introduction to Public Law (5) W
The general significance of the legal order; private rights and public duties; nature of the judicial process; sources of law.
411 The Western Tradition of Political Thought (5) A HARBOLD
Origin and evolution of major political concepts from ancient Greece to the eighteenth century which underlie much contemporary thinking. A background in history is desirable.

412 American Political Thought (5) W HARBOLD
Major thinkers and movements from the Colonial period to the present.

413 Contemporary Political Thought (5) W HARBOLD
Developments from the eighteenth century to the present, as a basis for contemporary philosophies of democracy, communism, and fascism. Prerequisite, 411 or equivalent.

414 Oriental Political Thought (5) HSIAO
Theories of the Oriental state as exhibited in the writings of statesmen and philosophers. (Offered alternate years.)

415 Analytical Political Theory (5) Sp CASSINELLI
Analysis of principal problems, approaches, concepts, values, and hypotheses of political science.

416 Introduction to Constitutional Law (5) A Sp COLE
Growth and development of the United States Constitution as reflected in decisions of the Supreme Court; political, social, and economic effects.

417 The Courts and Civil Liberty (5) W COLE
Cases and literature bearing on protection of constitutionally guaranteed private rights, with particular reference to period since 1937.

GOVERNMENT, POLITICS, AND ADMINISTRATION

420 Government and the American Economy (5) Sp GOTTFRIED
Government regulation, promotion, and services affecting such principal interest groups as business, labor, agriculture, and consumers. The independent regulatory agencies, public ownership, government corporations, and the cooperative movement.

425 Problems of Municipal Government and Administration (5) A WARREN
The city charter; relationship to the state and other local units; municipal functions and services, with reference to municipalities in the state of Washington.

426 State and Local Government and Administration (5) Sp WARREN
Structure, functions, procedures, and suggested reorganization, with special reference to the state of Washington and its units of local government.

428 Political Parties and Elections (5) A Sp BONE
Organization and methods; the nature and future of party government.

429 The Legislative Process (5) W BONE
Organization and procedure of legislative bodies, with special reference to the theory and practice of representative government, lobbying, and bicameralism.

430 Political Processes and Public Opinion (5) W KESSEL
The foundations and environment of opinion; organization and implementation of opinion in controlling government, and public opinion as a force in the development of public policy; public relations activities of government agencies.

431 Introduction to Public Administration (5) A Sp KESSEL
Basic relationship of administration to other agencies of government.

432 Administrative Management (5) W KESSEL
Introduction to problems of public service, emphasizing managerial supervision and control, personnel administration, budgetary and fiscal administration, administrative analysis, and program planning and reporting.

433 Introduction to Administrative Law (5) Sp SHIPMAN
The legal context of American administration, the public function, public management, administrative powers, the nature of judicial control.

434 Comparative Administrative Systems (5) Sp KESSEL
The nature and process of governmental administration in foreign governments, emphasizing the relationship of administrative organization, behavior, and bureaucracy to societal values and institutions.

435 Metropolitan Area Government (5) W WARREN
Organization (for decision making) and provision of urban services; formal governmental system; political decision-making structure; intra-area, state, and federal relationships.

436 Analysis of Political Behavior (5) A KESSEL
Examination of concepts and research techniques used by political behaviorists and the results of their work.

COMPARATIVE GOVERNMENT AND INTERNATIONAL RELATIONS

437 American Foreign Policy (5) W SMITH
Constitutional framework; major factors in formulation and execution of policy; policies as modified by recent developments; the principal policy makers—President, Congress, political parties, pressure groups, and public opinion.

438 Diplomatic Practices and Procedures (5) Sp RILEY
Department of State; diplomatic and consular services; American diplomatic practice and procedure.

439 International Relations of the Western Hemisphere (5) W KESSEL
The Monroe Doctrine; Pan-Americanism; special interests in the Caribbean; hemisphere solidarity; the “Good Neighbor” policy; Latin America and World War II; Latin America and the United Nations.

440 Contemporary International Relations in Europe (5) Sp HITCHNER
European diplomacy and international relations between the two world wars; problems of European integration; contemporary developments.

441 The United Nations and Specialized Agencies (5) W MANDER
The structure and functions of the United Nations and specialized agencies; accomplishments; proposals for strengthening; relations of regional bodies and member states.

442 Japanese Foreign Policy in Asia (3) Sp MAKI
Analysis of modern Japanese political, diplomatic, and economic impact on Asia; and contemporary problems. Offered jointly with the Far Eastern and Russian Institute.
343J Government and Politics of Southeast Asia (5) A
SMITH
Analysis of the organization and functioning of government and politics in the countries of Southeast Asia, with attention given to the nature of the social and economic environments which condition them. Offered jointly with the Far Eastern and Russian Institute.

344 Chinese Government (5) A
MAKI
Imperial government; transition period; national government; present forms of local government; constitutional draft; present political situation. (Offered alternate years.)

345 Japanese Government (5) A
MAKI
Characteristics from 1868 to 1945; governmental changes since 1945. Offered jointly with the Far Eastern and Russian Institute.

346 Governments of Western Europe (5) A
HITCHNER
Modern government and politics of Great Britain, France, and Germany.

347 Governments of Eastern Europe (3) Sp
RESHETAR
Survey of the Communist regimes of Poland, Hungary, Czechoslovakia, East Germany, and the Balkans. (Offered alternate years.)

348 The European Community (5) W
ROHN
The movement toward a political union of European states; national, international, and supranational elements in the law and politics of the community.

408J Problems of Peace and Conflict Resolution (5) W
BRASS
Study of factors involved in conflict and in conflict resolution; application to international and other problems. Lectures, discussions, and readings in social psychology, political science, and economics. Offered jointly with the Department of Economics. Prerequisite, permission.

420 Foreign Relations of the Soviet Union (5) W
RESHETAR
Ideological, historical, and strategic components of Soviet foreign policy; Comintern, Cominform, and international Communist movement; Soviet policy in foreign trade, international law and organization, and in specific geographic areas.

425 International Law (5) A
ROHN
World law as developed by custom and agreement and as exhibited in decisions of international tribunals and municipal courts.

426 International Politics (5) WSp
BRASS, SMITH
Principles and practice in the contest for power and influence between the states of the world.

427 International Government and Administration (5) W
Law and organization in international affairs; regional and general international institutions.

429 International Relations in the Far East (5) ASp
MAKI
China, Japan, Southeast Asia; the Western Powers in Asia; the Far East in world politics.

430 International Relations in the Middle and Near East (5) A
MANDER
Islamic backgrounds. Special countries, Egypt, Turkey, Iran, Israel, Saudi Arabia. Recent crises and their significance.

432 American Foreign Policy in the Far East (5) W
TAYLOR
Relationship to diplomacy, trade, and internal politics.

441 Political Institutions of the Soviet Union (5) A
RESHETAR
Ideological and historical bases of Soviet politics; Leninism-Stalinism; Communist Party organization and membership; administrative agencies; the police and army; law and the judiciary; Soviet federalism and nationality policy.

444 Systems of Modern Government (5) A
CASSINELLI
A comparative study of democratic, autocratic, and transitional types of modern government, related to their social, economic, and historical environments.

445 Comparative Political Institutions (5) W
HITCHNER
Comparative study of the nature, structure, and function of the major institutions of government, including the party, executive, legislature, and judiciary. Prerequisites, 201 and one 300-level course in comparative government, or permission.

GENERAL

398H Honors Seminar (5, max. 15) AWSp
Intensive and advanced studies in various aspects of political science. Open only to participants in the departmental honors program.

499 Individual Conference and Research (2-5, max. 10) AWSp
Open to qualified majors in the senior year. No more than one registration in 499 under the same instructor will be permitted. A second registration with a different instructor may be permitted only in very exceptional cases and with departmental approval. Prerequisite, permission of instructor.

Courses for Graduates Only

506 Contemporary Problems, Domestic and Foreign (3) S

511, 512, 513 Seminar in Readings in Political Science (3,3,3) AW,Sp
COLE
Important writings of the masters in political science; the political classics.

514 Seminar in Problems of Political Theory (3) AW
HARBOLD, CASSINELLI
Selected topics, historical and conceptual, national, regional, and universal.

515 Scope and Methods in Political Science (3) Sp
HARBOLD
Inquiry into the philosophic foundations of various approaches in political science and their possible contributions to an understanding of politics. Substantial background in philosophy, as well as in political science, is highly desirable.

520J Seminar on the Foreign Policy of the Soviet Union (3) Sp
RESHETAR
Offered jointly with the Far Eastern and Russian Institute. Prerequisite, permission.

521 Seminar in the Theory of International Relations (3) A
ROHN
The principal theories underlying interstate relations; the sovereign state as a unit in the community of states; the theory of the state and the theory of the society of nations.

522, 523, 524 International Government and Organization (3,3,3) A,W,Sp
MANDER
Constitutional organization and administrative procedures, with particular reference to the United Nations, specialized agencies, and other recent developments.

525 Seminar in International Law (3) A
ROHN
Transition from classical to modern international law; research in the emerging law of outer space, nuclear weapons, organic alliances, neutrality, human rights, and other selected topics.

526 Seminar in International Politics (3) W
ROHN
Perceptions by scholars and statesmen of international politics as a system; the problem of systematic change and cause-effect analysis.

527 Seminar in Foreign Policy (3) Sp
ROHN
The foreign policies of major countries; substance and procedure; foreign and domestic determinants; selected foreign policy decisions as case studies.
528 Seminar in National Security Policy Formation (3) A
DENNY
The principal elements of national security. Constitutional, historical, theoretical, and administrative analysis of United States foreign and defense policy formation and execution.

530 Seminar in Regional Foreign Policy (3) W
SMITH
Regionalism in the world order and economy; the "region" as a basis of foreign policy; foreign interests and policies of the major regions of the world: the U.S.S.R., Central Europe, Western Europe, the British Empire, the Middle and Near East, the Far East, and Latin America.

541J The Soviet Political System (4) A
RESHETAR
Critical appraisal of the principal research methods, theories, and types of literature dealing with the government and politics of the Soviet Union. Offered jointly with the Far Eastern and Russian Institute. Prerequisite, permission.

542 Seminar in Commonwealth Governments (3) Sp
MANDER
Analysis of the governments of Canada, Australia, and New Zealand; their relations with the United Kingdom.

543 Seminar in British Government (3) Sp
HITCHNER
Advanced studies in British parliamentary government.

544 Problems in Comparative Government (3) W
CASSINELLI
Selected problems in the comparative analysis of political institutions, organizations, and systems.

545 Seminar in Japanese Government and Diplomacy (3, max. 6) W
MAKI
Offered jointly with the Far Eastern and Russian Institute.

550, 551, 552 Seminar in Politics (3,3,3) A, W, Sp
GOTTFRED
Topical and regional studies of political associations in the United States; leading principles and motivations of political action and leadership; legislative processes; methodology and bibliography.

562, 563, 564 Public Law (3,3,3) A, W, Sp
COLE
Constitutional and legal concepts governing governmental authority and institutions and the conduct of governmental activities.

570-571-572 The Administrative Process (3-3-3) A, W, Sp
KROLL
An analysis of the administrative process relying primarily upon case materials and emphasizing policy formation, organization behavior, the nature of administrative roles, and the mechanisms of responsibility.

573-574-575 Public Management (3-3-3) A, W, Sp
LYDEN
Expression of public policy through program activity, program planning, programming and scheduling, budgeting, staffing, fiscal and other operating controls, evaluations of effectiveness. Same as Public Administration 521, 522, 523. Prerequisite, permission.

576-577-578 Administrative Problems (3-3-3) A, W, Sp
WEBSTER
Methods employed in the analysis of administrative problems, programs, organization, process, procedure, and staffing; the design of organizations and operations. Same as Public Administration 511, 512, 513. Prerequisite, permission.

580, 581, 582 Seminar in Metropolitan and Urban Planning Problems (3,3,3) A, W, Sp
WEBSTER
The metropolitan community; nature, characteristics, functions, governmental structure, and intergovernmental relations. Urban planning; theory, law and administration, policy determination, and public relations. Methods and devices for plan implementation. Drafting local ordinances for planning, zoning, subdivision control, and urban renewal.

585, 586 Local, State, and Regional Politics and Administration (3,3) W, Sp
WARREN
Exploration and analysis of political and organizational behavior at the local, state, and regional levels of government, with emphasis upon methodology and field research.

590 Seminar in Political Behavior (3) Sp
KESSEL
Analysis of behavioral research in selected fields of political science.

600 Research (*)

700 Thesis (*)

702 Degree Final (6)
Limited to students completing a nonthesis degree program.

PREVENTIVE MEDICINE

323 Introduction to Public Health Principles and Practices (3) A, W, Sp
WILKEY
A survey of principles, practices, and the agencies concerned. This basic course is required of all preventive medicine majors.

410 Principles of Communicable Disease Control and Biostatistics (2) A, W, Sp
DOEGE, KIRK
Vital statistics, measures of central tendency and dispersion, introduction to interpreting statistical data, and control of communicable disease. Required of senior nursing students in the basic nursing curriculum. Prerequisite, 323.

420 Principles of Epidemiology (3) A
PETERSON
Descriptive, analytic, and experimental epidemiology as presented in examples from infectious and chronic noninfectious disease. Includes descriptive statistics as applicable in epidemiology. Prerequisites, 323, Microbiology 301 or permission, or graduate standing.

422 Introduction to Environmental Health (3) W
HATLEN
Relationship of man to his environment, how it affects his physical well-being, and what he can do to influence this environment for the protection of his health. Emphasis on environmental factors involved in transmission of communicable diseases and hazards due to exposure to chemical and physical materials in our environment. Prerequisite, 323 or 461 or permission, or graduate standing.

424 Public Health Programs (3) Sp
HATLEN
Current problems and programs of major concern in the following areas: maternal and child health, accident prevention, mental health, chronic diseases, and medical economics. Prerequisite, 323 or 461 or permission, or graduate standing.

425 Introduction to Preventive Medicine (1) Sp
GRAYSTON, STAFF
Introduction to epidemiology, communicable disease control, and vital statistics. Required for second-year medical students.

440 Water and Waste Sanitation (4) A
HATLEN
Advanced study of the sanitary control of water supplies and sewage and refuse disposal, with emphasis on the knowledge and skills utilized by the sanitary. Prerequisite, 422 or permission.

441 Milk and Food Sanitation (4) W
HATLEN
Advanced study of the sanitary control of the production, processing, and distribution of milk and food. Prerequisite, 422 or permission.

442 Vector Control and General Sanitation (3) Sp
HATLEN
Advanced study of the control of rodents and arthropod vectors of disease; the control of environmental utilities, including plumbing, swimming pools, bathing beaches, recreation areas, housing, schools, and other topics of general sanitation. Prerequisite, 422 or permission.
450 Measurement and Control of Air Pollution (2) A
BOVEE, BREYSSE
Description of methods for air pollution research and control, including field survey techniques, stack sampling, continuous monitoring, and use of control equipment. Administrative problems are also discussed.

453 Industrial Hygiene Techniques (3) W
BOVEE, BREYSSE
Field and industrial laboratory testing procedures for chemical and physical hazards as employed by industrial health workers. Prerequisite, 422 or permission.

455 Control of the Industrial Environment (3) Sp
BOVEE, BREYSSE
Principles of control of the industrial environment including control of nonionizing radiation, heat, and hazardous chemicals with special emphasis on exhaust ventilation. Prerequisite, 453 or permission.

460 Field Training in Health Education (5) S
Four and one-half weeks of full-time supervised work experience in the health education division of a local official health agency. Offered jointly with the College of Education. Prerequisite, permission.

461 School and Community Health Programs (5) AWSp
MILLS, REEVES
Organizational structure, function, and services of official and nonofficial community and school health agencies, with particular attention to the interrelated roles of teachers, physicians, nurses, and sanitarians. Prerequisite, junior standing.

470 Introduction to Biometry (3) A
BENNETT
Statistical methods used in the compilation, interpretation, and presentation of vital data. Prerequisite, permission.

472 Applied Statistics in Health Sciences (3) W
BENNETT
Application of statistical techniques to biological and medical research; design and interpretation of experiments. Prerequisite, permission.

475 Clerksip and Seminar (*, max. 4) AWSp
GRAYSTON, STAFF
Preventive and community medicine, emphasizing the management of complex health problems with the utilization of community health agencies and resources. Required for fourth-year medical students.

476 Sample Survey Techniques (3-5) Sp
BENNETT
Methods appropriate for conducting and analyzing results of sample surveys. Prerequisite, permission. (Offered when demand is sufficient.)

477 Statistical Methods in Biological Assay (3) A
BENNETT
Methods appropriate to estimation of the dose-effect relationship; biological standardization; microbiological assay; design of experiments. Prerequisite, permission. (Offered when demand is sufficient.)

478 Practice of Epidemiology (3) AWSp
Participation in the field investigations of important or unusual disease outbreaks. Senior medical student elective.

480 Public Health Problems (*, max. 6) AWSp
Special assignments in the field of public health. Prerequisite, permission.

482 Field Practice in Public Health (2-6) AWSp
An assignment to a local health department for supervised application of public health practices. Prerequisite, permission.

483 Field Practice in Public Health (6) AWSp
An assignment to a local health department for practice in program planning. Prerequisite, permission.

484 Field Practice in Public Health (3) AWSp
An assignment to a local health department for training in the utilization of community resources. Prerequisite, permission.

490 Public Health Administration (3) Sp
RAVENHOLT
Public health administration, including philosophy, legal aspects, program and fiscal planning, personnel management and public relations. Prerequisites, 420, 422, 424, or permission.

492 Problems in International Health (2) Sp
GRAYSTON
Conference and discussion based on a survey of international health organizations and the services offered by regions and countries. Prerequisite, permission.

498 Undergraduate Thesis (*) AWSp
For medical students. Prerequisite, permission.

499 Undergraduate Research (*) AWSp
Prerequisite, permission.

Courses for Graduates Only

506 Mammalian Cell Culture as a Tool for Virus Research (*, max. 3) S
KENNY
General concepts and techniques of cell culture as applied to problems of virus isolation and propagation. Prerequisites, 5 credits in microbiology, 5 credits in biochemistry, and permission.

510 Preventive and Community Medicine (3) AWSp
GRAYSTON
Introduction to academic preventive medicine with emphasis on community agencies and resources for medical practice. Prerequisites, M.D., or Ph.D. in medical science and permission.

520 Epidemiology of Acute Diseases (3) A
A study of the principles and practice of epidemiology as derived from a study of communicable diseases. Prerequisites, M.D., or Ph.D. in medical science and permission.

521 Epidemiology of Chronic Diseases (3) W
RAVENHOLT
A study of the principles and practice of epidemiology as applied to the noncommunicable diseases. Prerequisites, M.D., or Ph.D. in medical science and permission.

522 Advanced Epidemiology (*, max. 3) AWSp
Seminar on current research and epidemiological studies of communicable and chronic diseases. Prerequisites, M.D., or Ph.D. in medical science and permission.

530, 531 Medical Biometry I, II (3,3) A,W
PERRIN
The application of mathematical and statistical techniques to the problems of advanced medical and epidemiological research. Prerequisites, M.D., or Ph.D. in medical science and permission.

533 Computer Applications in Medical Research and Biostatistics (3) W
KRONMAL
A course designed to acquaint the medical researcher and biostatistics student with both the potentialities and the use of the digital computer in medicine. Prerequisite, permission.

535-536-537 Stochastic Models in Biology and Medicine (3-3-3) A,W,Sp
PERRIN
The application of techniques of advanced probability and statistics to problems in health sciences, with emphasis on the role of stochastic processes in biology and medicine. Prerequisite, permission.

540 Environmental Medicine (3) Sp
Air and water pollution, industrial toxicology, and physical environmental factors affecting health. Prerequisites, M.D., or Ph.D. in medical science and permission.

600 Research (*) AWSp
Selected problems arranged in accordance with the student's needs. Prerequisite, permission.

700 Thesis (*) AWSp
Prerequisite, permission.
PRODUCTION

Courses for Undergraduates

301 Principles of Operations Management (3) AWSp
Fundamentals of the production function in business and industry; background of scientific management and decision making; organization of operations; research and product development; operations location; facilities layout; equipment selection; planning and control of operations; material and quality control; methods analysis and time standards; performance control for internal operations; uses of computers. Prerequisites, Accounting 230 and Business Statistics 201, or permission.

441 Systems Design (3) W
Theory and analysis of systems design; including the administration of product research and development programs and the techniques which are used in system design, e.g., computers, methods study, critical path methods, and work standards. Prerequisite, 301 or permission.

442 Analysis of Production Operations (3) Sp
Principles, procedures, and analysis of purchasing and materials management, facilities planning, equipment replacement, and control of quality in business operations. Prerequisites, 301 and Business Statistics 301, or permission.

443 Production and Inventory Control (3) A
Theory and analysis of planning and inventory control including the development of production programs, manpower requirements, assignment of men and machines, determination of lot sizes and run lengths, analysis of alternative production and inventory control systems, and the use of computer simulation in system analysis. Prerequisites, 301 and Business Statistics 301, or permission.

455 Analytical Techniques in Production Management (3) Sp
Advanced study of the application of mathematical and statistical methods such as linear programming, queuing theory, calculus, and simulation to solution of problems in production management. Prerequisites, 301, Business Statistics 450, or permission.

460 Manufacturing Administration (5) W
Administration of integrated production activities in manufacturing enterprises. Particular attention is given to production decisions and other executive responsibilities at the management level through the use of cases. Prerequisites, 441, 442, 443, or permission.

499 Undergraduate Research (3, max. 9) AWSp
Individual study or special project in production field. Open only to qualified students majoring in production. Prerequisite, permission.

Courses for Graduates Only

500 Operations Management (3) SpS
A study of the production function in business and industry with emphasis on the administration of internal operations. Basic concepts, philosophy, and techniques of analysis are covered together with their application and integration in solving operating problems. Prerequisites, Accounting 500 and Business Statistics 500.

520 Seminar in Production (3) A
Research, readings, and reports on current problems using a topical approach with emphasis on such areas as productivity, product research and development, reliability, plant location, equipment policies, computers, and automation. Prerequisite, 500 or equivalent.

521 Seminar in Manufacturing (3) W
Policy formulation and administration of manufacturing enterprises by analysis of case studies of selected industries, emphasizing integration of the functions of production management with the major goals of the organization. Prerequisite, 500 or equivalent.

560 Peport Research (3-3) AWSpS
See Accounting for description.

604 Research (*, max. 10) AWSpS
Prerequisite, permission.

700 Thesis (*) AWSpS

Courses for Graduates Only

546 Clinical Prosthodontics (8) A
Diagnosis and treatment of completely edentulous and partially edentulous patients.

400, 401 Advanced Complete Denture Prosthodontics (1,1) A,Sp
BOLENDER, WYKHUIS, BENDER
A lecture course devoted to a discussion of conventional complete dentures for patients presenting special problems, immediate dentures, maxillofacial appliances, and other special appliances.

402 Advanced Removable Partial Denture Prosthodontics (1) W
BOLENDER
A lecture course devoted to the design and fabrication of complex removable partial dentures.

446 Advanced Clinical Prosthodontics (5) A
Diagnosis and treatment of completely edentulous and partially edentulous patients. Fabrication of conventional and immediate complete dentures and removable partial dentures.

Courses for Graduates Only

560 Complete Dentures (4)
BOLENDER
A comprehensive lecture-clinical course devoted to the diagnosis and treatment of the completely edentulous patient. Emphasis is placed on control and management of patients who present difficulties in treatment.

561 Immediate Dentures (4)
BOLENDER
A lecture-clinical course concentrating on those factors which are peculiar to the fabrication of immediate dentures. This course will provide an opportunity for the application of the principles covered in course 560.

562 Removable Partial Dentures (4)
BOLENDER
A lecture-clinical course devoted to the diagnosis and treatment of the partially edentulous patient requiring the fabrication of a removable partial denture. The study of supporting tissues and their physiologic responses is included.

563 Obturators and Speech Appliances (2)
BENDER
A lecture-laboratory course devoted to the theories and principles involved in the fabrication of prostheses for the patient presenting congenital or acquired defects of the palate and contiguous tissue.

564 Definitive and Adjunctive Maxillofacial Appliances (2)
BENDER
A lecture-laboratory course devoted to the theories and principles in the fabrication of somatic prostheses; appliances for the osteotomized, osteotomized, or traumatized mandible; vehicle and protective devices in irradiation therapy; stents, cranial, and other alloplastic prostheses; splints and other special prostheses.
565, 566, 567 Clinical Practice Teaching
(1,1,1)
BOLINDER
Supervised experience in teaching clinical prosthetics to the undergraduate dental student.

568 Obturators and Speech Appliances (2)
BOLINDER
Clinical application of 563. Patients requiring the fabrication of obturators and speech appliances are treated.

569 Difinitive and Adjunctive Maxillofacial Appliances (2)
BOLINDER
Clinical application of 564. Patients requiring the fabrication of a variety of special appliances are treated.

570, 571, 572, 573, 574, 575, 576, 577 Prosthodontics Seminar (2,2,2,2,2,2,2)
BOLINDER, SAUER
A continuous weekly seminar devoted to the review of prosthodontic and related literature.

600 Research (*)
Prerequisite, permission.

700 Thesis (*)
An investigative program carried out under the direction of a member of the Department staff by a student working toward the degree of Master of Science in Dentistry. The problem may be in one of the basic sciences or may have a clinical application.

**PSYCHIATRY**

267 Introduction to Mental Hygiene (2) SpS
DAVIES
A survey of the development of personality and a consideration of minor emotional problems in children and adults. For nonmedical students. Not open to students who have taken 450 or 451.

400 Human Personality Development and Behavior (1, max. 3) W
Emotional and personality development from infancy through old age; the adaptation of the individual to his environment, with attention to the roles of heredity, constitution, physical changes, and family and social relationships as determinants in psychodynamics. Comparative personality development is illustrated by animal and human behavior. Required for first-year medical students; restricted to medical students.

Conjoint 426-427 Introduction to Physical Diagnosis (*) (max. 4, *, max. 9)
(See Conjoint Courses.)

430 Psychopathology (2) A
BAKKER, BROWNBERGER, CHRIST, HAMPSON, RIPLEY, SPOEL, WIMBERGER
Abnormalities of behavior, thinking and feeling, and the structural and psychological factors that produce them. Anxiety, depression, elation, withdrawal, repression, compensation, projection, and other personality reactions are discussed. Required for second-year medical students; restricted to medical students.

440 Physiology of Emotions (*) WS
HOLMES
Seminar based on discussion of selected reading of original articles from psychophysiologic and psychosociologic literature. Designed to orient and interest students for participation in current or future research projects. Elective open to first- and second-year medical students. Prerequisite, permission.

441 Psychological Testing and Measurement (*) AWSp
Instruction in the administration and interpretation of the Rorschach, Thematic Apperception, and Wechsler-Bellevue Test results with patients in psychiatric wards or in outpatient clinics. Elective open to second-year medical students. Prerequisite, permission.

442 Culture and Illness (*) Sp
LANGNESS, LINSKY
Examination of several social systems with regard to the manner in which patterns of illness are developed, maintained, or modified by cultural elements. A lecture-discussion course with guided reading. Elective open to first-year and second-year medical students. Prerequisite, permission.

444 Medical Aspects of Sexual Problems (2) W
HAMPSON
Lecture-discussion format, covering a body of information on sexual behavior, both normal and disturbed, with particular focus on the pertinence to medical practice.

450 Principles of Personality Development (2) A
KAUFMAN
Discussion of the principles of personality development and the problems most commonly met. Consideration will be given to the physiologic, psychologic, and cultural factors from infancy through old age. For nonmedical students. Prerequisite, senior or graduate standing.

451 Principles of Personality Development (2) W
HEILBRUNN
Continuation of 450. Consideration will be given to the physiologic, psychologic, and cultural factors from maturity through old age. For nonmedical students. Not open to students who have taken 267. Prerequisite, 450 or permission.

452 Clinical Psychiatry (2 or 3) Sp
SCHER
Discussion of clinical psychiatry considering causation, prevention, treatment, and rehabilitation. Not open to students who have taken 457 or 557. For nonmedical students. Quiz section required for Occupational Therapy students; optional for other students. Prerequisite, 267 or 451 or permission.

465 Clinical Clerkships (*) (max. 8) AWSp
Four weeks of closely supervised experience on a psychiatric inpatient service. The student is responsible for diagnostic evaluations of patients with a variety of psychiatric disorders at the University Hospital, King County Hospital, and Veterans Administration Hospital. He is introduced to the principles of the use of psychologic tests, ward milieu management, group psychotherapy, and the use of pharmacologic treatments. Clinical conferences with discussion of psychoses, psychoneuroses, and psychosomatic disorders are held. Lectures are given throughout the year. Required for third-year medical students.

475 Psychiatric Externship (*) AWSp
Three or six weeks of work at a state psychiatric hospital where the student has an opportunity to learn from firsthand experience and active participation the methods used in caring for seriously ill patients. Elective open to fourth-year medical students. Prerequisite, permission.

480 Clinical Diagnosis and Treatment (6) AWSp
Individually supervised outpatient experience with adults and children is obtained in the outpatient departments at the University Hospital and at the King County Hospital. Emphasis is placed on an understanding of the psychodynamics of minor mental and emotional problems, the therapeutic interaction between the doctor and patient, and the simpler methods of counseling and psychotherapy. Lectures are given throughout the year. Required for fourth-year medical students.

490 Advanced Clinical Psychiatry (*) AWSp
Clinical work, which may include inpatient and outpatient experience, is arranged to accommodate the particular interests of students. The objective is to give more prolonged and intensive experience than is possible in the required fourth-year work. Opportunities for this experience are available at the University Hospital, Seattle Veterans Administration Hospital, the Community Psychiatric Clinic, and King County Hospital. Elective open to fourth-year medical students. Prerequisite, permission.

491 Seminars and Conferences in Psychiatry (*) AWSp
Special seminars and conferences on a variety of topics can be arranged to accommodate the particular interests of students. Opportunity will be afforded to gain experience in the theory of the interview and the doctor-patient relationship. Elective open to medical students. Prerequisite, permission.

492 Behavioral Science Study Unit (*) AWSp
A variety of topics will be presented under the sponsorship of the Department of Psychiatry, with participation of faculty members from the Departments of Neurosurgery, Pediatrics, Pharmacology, Physiology and Biochemistry, Psychology, and Sociology. When practicable, selected patients will illustrate topics presented. Elective open to medical students. Prerequisite, permission.
Courses for Undergraduates

498 Undergraduate Thesis (*) A\textsuperscript{WSpS}
Supervised library, clinical, or experimental work. Elective open to medical students. Prerequisite, permission.

499 Undergraduate Research (*, max. 15) A\textsuperscript{WSpS}
Special projects in various aspects of clinical and laboratory psychiatry, including work in psychoses, psychoneuroses, psychosomatic disorders, child psychiatry, geriatrics, social psychiatry, and psychological testing can be arranged with the instructor. Elective open to medical students. Prerequisite, permission.

Courses for Graduates Only

553 Psychodynamics and Psychopathology (2) A
\textsuperscript{HEILBRUNN}
Heredity, constitution, physical changes, and family and social relationships as determinants in psychodynamics are discussed. Attention is paid to defense mechanisms such as anxiety, depression, resentment, evasion, withdrawal, repression, projection, and overcompensation as commonly encountered in psychopathology. For nonmedical students. Prerequisite, 267 or 451 or permission.

558 Seminar: Interviewing (2)
Case studies are presented by individual students for discussion of the psychodynamics and methods of dealing with personality problems. For graduate students who are having practical experience in interviewing. For nonmedical students. Prerequisite, permission. (Not offered 1965-66.)

559 Child Psychiatry (2) Sp
\textsuperscript{KAUFMAN}
Series of discussions and lectures dealing with psychopathology of children, including a discussion of the fundamentals of psychotherapy with children. For nonmedical students. An interview with a child is essential for receiving credit. Prerequisite, 267 or 451 or permission.

565 Biological Foundations of Psychiatry (2) S
\textsuperscript{HEILBRUNN}
Anatomical and physiological factors involved in various forms of psychopathology. For nonmedical students. Prerequisite, permission.

PSYCHOLOGY

Courses for Undergraduates

100 General Psychology (5) A\textsuperscript{WSp}
\textsuperscript{FIELDS, LOUCKS, MCKEEVER, WOODBURN}
An introduction to, and survey of, the principles and experimental studies of human and animal behavior.

190, 190H Introduction to the Scientific Analysis of Behavior (5) W, W\textsuperscript{Sp}
\textsuperscript{GALANTER, LOCKARD, SMITH}
The concepts and methods of psychology, including the scope and limitations of the science. No attempt is made to survey the substantive findings of psychology. Prerequisite for 190H, permission of College of Arts and Sciences Honors Program Adviser.

191, 191H Laboratory in the Scientific Analysis of Behavior (5) A\textsuperscript{WSp, Sp}
\textsuperscript{CANNON, HORTON, LOCKARD, SMITH, WELLS}
Application of the experimental method to some problems of psychology using both human and animal subjects. Prerequisite, 100 or 190; for 191H, permission of College of Arts and Sciences Honors Program Adviser.

205 Introduction to Personality and Individual Differences (3) A\textsuperscript{WSp}
\textsuperscript{EDWARDS, SARASON}
Introduction to basic concepts and methods within the field of personality and background for more intensive study in the field of personality. Prerequisite, 100 or 190 or permission.

222 Intermediate Physiological Psychology (3) Sp
\textsuperscript{WOODBURN}
An introduction to physiological principles involved in activity of sensory receptors; chemical integration, reflex activity, and organization of muscular activity of animal organisms. Prerequisite, 100 or 190.

301 Statistical Methods (5) A\textsuperscript{WSp}
\textsuperscript{HEATHERS, LOCKARD, LUNNEBORG}
Application of statistical methods to psychological problems; description of psychological data in terms of averages, measures of variability, and measures of relationships; problems of prediction; frequency distributions and elementary sampling theory. Prerequisites, 100 or 190 and Mathematics 101, or equivalents, or permission.

305 Abnormal Psychology (5) A\textsuperscript{WSp}
\textsuperscript{BECKER, STROTHER}
Introduction to the field of psychopathology; analysis of forms, nature, and causes of disorders of behavior and personality. Prerequisites, 10 credits in psychology, including 100 or 190, or permission.

306 Developmental Psychology (5) A\textsuperscript{WSp}
\textsuperscript{RABINOWITZ}
An analysis of psychological development of the child in relation to biological, physical, and sociological antecedent conditions from infancy to adolescence. One hour arranged for supervised observation, analysis and interpretation of behavior in the Laboratory Pre-School. Prerequisite, 100 or 190.

320 Field Analysis of the Behavior of Young Children (3) A\textsuperscript{Sp}
\textsuperscript{HARRIS}
Objective analysis of the behavior of young children in preschool situations and interpretation of data for research and guidance purposes. Prerequisite, 306 or permission. Primarily for Education and Home Economics majors.

345 Social Psychology (5) A\textsuperscript{WSp}
\textsuperscript{CANNON, STOTLAND, WELLS}
A study of the interaction of the individual and the group with emphasis upon interpersonal processes, social motivation, attitude formation and change, leadership, and the relation between personality and social behavior. Prerequisite, 100 or 190.

350H Honors Seminar I (5) W or Sp
Intensive study of selected research problems of contemporary interest. Prerequisites, 191H or equivalent, junior standing and permission of departmental honors adviser.

355 Thinking and Problem Solving (5) Sp
\textsuperscript{WELLS}
Empirical and theoretical approaches to thinking, problem-solving, and concept formation. Prerequisite, 10 credits in psychology, including 100 or 190, or permission.

361 Laboratory in Social Psychology (5) Sp
\textsuperscript{CANNON, STOTLAND}
Practice and discussion of methods of systematic observation, content analysis, etc.; experimental manipulation in social psychology; individual research projects. Prerequisites, 301, 345 and major standing, or permission.

400 Learning (5) A\textsuperscript{WSp}
\textsuperscript{MCKEEVER, SMITH}
Experimental research and basic theories in the psychology of learning. Prerequisite, 100 or 190.

401 Verbal Learning (3) MCKEEVER
Selected experimental problems and theoretical interpretations relevant to verbal behavior and learning. (Not offered 1965-66.) Prerequisite, 400.

403 Motivation (5) Sp
\textsuperscript{LOCKARD, SMITH}
Theory and research on reinforcement, punishment, frustration, preference, instinctual mechanisms, and other factors controlling the performance of organisms. Prerequisite, 100 or 190.

405 Advanced Personality: Theory and Research (5) A\textsuperscript{Sp}
\textsuperscript{SARASON}
A more intensive survey of theoretical concepts in the field of personality and a more detailed review of experimental methods and experiments in the field of personality. (Formerly 307.) Prerequisite, 205 or permission.

406 Experimental Psychology (5) A
\textsuperscript{LOUCKS}
Training in the design, instrumentation, and execution of experiments with human and animal subjects. Practice in the use and standardization of psychomotor tests employed in psychopharmacology. Techniques of recording and quantifying various biopotentials such as "brain waves," muscle potentials, heart rate, etc., that have been used as indices of learning, emotional conditioning, and dreaming. Prerequisites, 15 credits in psychology and permission.
### DESCRIPTION OF COURSES

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Title</th>
<th>Prerequisites</th>
<th>Description</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>407</td>
<td>History of Psychology</td>
<td>5</td>
<td>Experimental and theoretical backgrounds of modern psychology, especially in the nineteenth century. Prerequisites, 100 or 190, and permission.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>410</td>
<td>Deviant Development</td>
<td>5</td>
<td>Introduction to the field of child psychopathology; analysis of viewpoints; evaluation of conditions and behaviors subsumed under retardation, acceleration, emotional disturbances, reading retardation, and physical disabilities. (Not offered 1965-66.) Prerequisites, 305 and 306, or permission.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>416</td>
<td>Comparative Psychology</td>
<td>5</td>
<td>Analysis of laboratory experiments, field investigations, and current theory of the behavior of animals from protozoa to man, including theoretical accounts of selected problems. (Formerly 316.) Prerequisites, 100 or 190.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>421</td>
<td>Neural Basis of Behavior</td>
<td>5</td>
<td>Anatomical and physiological principles involved in the integrative action of the nervous system and the results in behavior of this neural activity. Prerequisites, 100 or 190 and 10 credits in Zoology.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>422</td>
<td>Physiological Psychology</td>
<td>5</td>
<td>W</td>
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<tr>
<td>423</td>
<td>Sensory Basis of Behavior</td>
<td>5</td>
<td>Sp</td>
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<tr>
<td>425</td>
<td>Surgical and Histological Techniques</td>
<td>5</td>
<td>W</td>
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<td>427</td>
<td>Conditioning and Learning</td>
<td>5</td>
<td>Sp</td>
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<tr>
<td>430</td>
<td>Measurement in Psychology</td>
<td>5</td>
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<tr>
<td>435</td>
<td>Applied Experimental Psychology</td>
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<td>A</td>
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<td>441</td>
<td>Perception</td>
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<td>444</td>
<td>Theories of Social Psychology</td>
<td>5</td>
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<td>446</td>
<td>Objective Assessment of Personality</td>
<td>5</td>
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<tr>
<td>447</td>
<td>Psychology of Language</td>
<td>5</td>
<td>W</td>
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<tr>
<td>448</td>
<td>Seminar in Psychology</td>
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<tr>
<td>450H</td>
<td>Honors Seminar II</td>
<td>5</td>
<td>A</td>
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<tr>
<td>451H-452H</td>
<td>Honors Thesis</td>
<td>3-3</td>
<td>WSp</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>498</td>
<td>Readings in Psychology</td>
<td>1-3, max. 9</td>
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<tr>
<td>499</td>
<td>Undergraduate Research</td>
<td>1-3, max. 9</td>
<td>AWSp</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### Courses for Graduates Only

#### SEMINARS AND SPECIAL TOPICS

(The graduate seminars and courses offered by the Department change from quarter to quarter. A list of offerings is published each quarter and can be obtained from the Department of Psychology.)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Title</th>
<th>Prerequisites</th>
<th>Description</th>
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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>500-501-502</td>
<td>Proseminar in Psychology</td>
<td>6-6-6</td>
<td>A,WSp</td>
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<tr>
<td>514-515</td>
<td>Experimental Design</td>
<td>3-3</td>
<td>A,W</td>
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<tr>
<td>516</td>
<td>Psychometric Techniques</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>Sp</td>
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<tr>
<td>517</td>
<td>Mathematical Psychology</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>Sp</td>
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<tr>
<td>520, 521, 522</td>
<td>Laboratory Methods in Psychology</td>
<td>3,5,3</td>
<td>A,WSp</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>531</td>
<td>Introduction to Multivariate Psychological Measurement</td>
<td>5</td>
<td>A</td>
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<tr>
<td>532</td>
<td>Factor Analysis</td>
<td>5</td>
<td>W</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
533 Test Construction (5) Sp
HORST
Correlation analysis; statistical bases of test construction and of the use of test batteries; practice in test construction. Prerequisite, 532 or permission.

540 Seminar in Clinical Psychology (2) A
Wells
BECKER, SARASON, STROTHER
May be repeated for credit. Prerequisite, permission.

541 Seminar in Cognitive Processes (2) Sp
WELLS
May be repeated for credit. Prerequisite, permission.

542 Seminar in Comparative Psychology (2) A
HORTON, LOCKARD
May be repeated for credit. Prerequisite, permission.

543 Seminar in Developmental Psychology (2)
RABINOWITZ
May be repeated for credit. Prerequisite, permission.

544 Seminar in Experimental Psychology (2)
GALANTER, SMITH
May be repeated for credit. Prerequisite, permission.

545 Seminar in Human Learning (2)
MCKEEVER
May be repeated for credit. Prerequisite, permission.

546 Seminar in Learning (2)
LOCKARD, MCKEEVER, SMITH
May be repeated for credit. Prerequisite, permission.

547 Seminar in Motivation (2) Sp
LOCKARD, SMITH
May be repeated for credit. Prerequisite, permission.

548 Seminar in Perceptual Processes (2) W
CULBERT
May be repeated for credit. Prerequisites, 441 and permission.

549 Seminar in Physiological Psychology (2) A
GLICKSTEIN, HORTON, LOUCKS, WOODBURN
May be repeated for credit. Prerequisite, permission.

550 Seminar in Psycholinguistics (2) Sp
CULBERT
May be repeated for credit. Prerequisites, 447 and permission.

551 Seminar in Psychophysics (2)
GALANTER
May be repeated for credit. Prerequisite, permission.

552 Seminar in Quantitative Techniques (2)
EDWARDS, HORST, LUNNEBORG
May be repeated for credit. Prerequisite, permission.

553 Seminar in Social Psychology (2) A
CANCión, STOTLAND
May be repeated for credit. Prerequisite, permission.

560 Seminar (*) AWSp
May be repeated for credit. Prerequisite, permission.

580 Problems of Developmental Psychology (3)
A critical analysis of current theoretical problems of approaches to theory formulation, and review of some typical pieces of research in the field of child behavior and personality development. Prerequisites, 306 and permission. (Not offered 1965-66.)

585 Experimental Problems in Clinical Psychology (5)
Analysis of research and theories of concepts and processes of deviant behavior. (Not offered 1965-66.) Prerequisite, permission.

591, 592, 593 Clinical Methods (6,6,6)
A, W, Sp
BECKER, SARASON
Introduction to clinical psychological techniques including intelligence and personality tests and the interview within the contexts of actual clinical settings. Prerequisite, permission of instructor. Required of all graduate majors in the clinical psychology training program.

594 Advanced Personality Theory (3) Sp
SARASON
Theoretical problems in the study of personality development relating to the psychodynamics of personality organization. Required of all graduate majors in the clinical psychology training program. Prerequisite, 405 or permission.

595 Psychopathology (3) A
STROTHER
Major historical and contemporary theories of psychopathology and research in the main categories of the behavior disorders. Required of all graduate majors in the clinical psychology training program. Prerequisites, 594 and permission.

596 Theories and Systems of Psychotherapy (3) W
BECKER
A review of some of the principal theories and systems. Prerequisites, 595 and permission. Required of all graduate majors in the clinical psychology training program.

597 Field Work (3-5, max. 36) AWSp
BECKER, STROTHER
Prerequisites, second-year graduate major standing and permission. (Formerly 568.)

598 Survey of Clinical Psychometrics (2) W
May be repeated for credit. Prerequisites, permission and registration in the School of Social Work.

599 Readings in Psychology (*) AWSp
Selected topics. The name of the staff member with whom readings will be done should be indicated in registration. Prerequisite, permission of instructor.

600 Research (*) AWSp
The name of the staff member with whom nonthesis research will be done should be indicated in registration. Prerequisite, permission of instructor.

700 Thesis (*) AWSp

PUBLIC AFFAIRS

PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION

KROLL
An analysis of the administrative process relying primarily upon case materials and emphasizing policy formation, organization behavior, the nature of administrative roles, and the mechanism of responsibility. Same as Political Science 570-571-572.

511, 512, 513 Administrative Problems (3,3,3) A, W, Sp
SHIPMAN
Methods employed in the analysis of administrative problems, programs, organization, process, procedure, and staffing; the design of organizations and operations. Same as Political Science 576-577-578.

521, 522, 523 Public Management (3,3,3) A, W, Sp
LYDEN
Expression of public policy through program activity, program planning, programming and scheduling, budgeting, staffing, fiscal and other operating controls, evaluations of effectiveness. Same as Political Science 573-574-575.

541, 542, 543 Social Theory and the Public Policy Process (3,3,3) A, W, Sp
LYDEN
Theoretical and research approaches to systems of social interaction. Special emphasis on the role of complex organizations and goal-oriented actions in the public policy process.

600 Research (*, max. 15)

PUBLIC POLICY

500 General Seminar (*, max. 15) AWSp
RADIOLOGICAL SCIENCES

For a description of the curriculum in Radiological Sciences, see Interdisciplinary Graduate Degree Programs section.

RADIOLOGY

Conjoint 426-427 Introduction to Physical Diagnosis (4-9)

(See Conjoint Courses.)

465 Diagnostic Radiology (*, max. 2) AWSp
FIGLEY, LOOP, PHILLIPS
A series of lectures for medical students describing in general principle and some detail the applications of radiological methods to clinical diagnostic problems. Required for third-year medical students as a part of the third-year lecture series.

475 Therapeutic Radiology (1) AWSp
PARKER
A series of presentations for medical students with the Departments of Surgery, Medicine, and Pathology on the clinical aspects of the major human cancers and their control with surgery or radiation. Offered as a part of the fourth-year lecture series.

493 Special Problems in Radiological Health (2 or 4, max. 8) WSp
BALTZ
Observation and participation in research and clinical use of radiation emitters. Prerequisite, permission.

494 Clerkship: Diagnostic Radiology (*) AWSp
FIGLEY, LEIGHTON, PHILLIPS
Observation, instruction, and supervised participation in clinical fluoroscopy, radiography, film interpretation, and X-ray conferences. For medical students only. Prerequisites, senior standing and permission.

495 Clerkship: Therapeutic Radiology (*) AWSp
PARKER
Observation, instruction, and supervised participation in clinical radiation therapy including clinical examination, treatment planning and administration, and conferences. For medical students only. Prerequisites, senior standing and permission.

498 Undergraduate Thesis (*)

The student may write a thesis in either therapeutic or diagnostic phases of radiology. For medical students only. Prerequisite, permission.

501L-502L Laboratory in Radiation Biology (1-1) A,W
JACKSON
Laboratory study of the biological effects of ionizing radiation. Required for Radiological Science students. (Formerly 481L, 482L.) Prerequisite, permission.

504 Radiological Physics (2) Sp
WOOTTON
Application of physical concepts methodology and instrumentation in the study, production, and measurement of ionizing radiations and their interactions with biological materials.

510 Special Topics in Radiation Biology (2)
CHRISTENSEN
A detailed study of current research of special significance to the development of radiation biology.

515 Chemical Mechanisms in Radiation Biology (2) A
CHRISTENSEN
Discussion of radiation-induced chemical reactions and their contribution to biological radiation damage including alterations in enzymes, viruses, bacteria, and mammalian cells.

517 Radiation Dosimetry (4) Sp
ROESCH, GLASS
The measurement of radiation energy loss relationships in gases and solids, detection techniques and circuits, units, consideration of human exposure limits. (Formerly 485.) Prerequisite, permission.

520 Seminar (2)

550 Field Practice in Radiological Health (*, max. 6) S
CHRISTENSEN
The student rotates through laboratories engaged in radiological health and radiation safety work to gain experience in the problems encountered in practice.

604 Research (*)

The following Radiology courses are offered at the Center for Graduate Study at Richland, Washington.

R400 Radiobiology (3) AWSp
BAIR
This course requires only a minimum background in chemistry and does not presume any prior study of biology. Chemical, biological, and genetic effects of irradiation on unicellular and multicellular organisms, tolerance and dosage limits, effect of internal emitters, radiological ecology. Prerequisites, degree in science or engineering, Physics R323, or permission. (Not offered 1965-66.)

R517 Radiation Dosimetry (4)
ROESCH, GLASS
The measurement of radiation energy loss relationships in gases and solids; detection techniques and circuits; units; consideration of human exposure limits. Prerequisite, permission. (Not offered 1965-66.)
REAL ESTATE

Courses for Undergraduates

301 Urban Land Economics and Real Estate Institutions (5) A
Economic principles underlying utilization of land; real property rights, institutions, and land tenure; market allocation of urban land uses and public control; analysis of location and development of residential, commercial, industrial, and financial districts.

410 Real Estate Valuation and Administration (5) A
Functions and objectives of the industry. Characteristics and management problems of construction, brokerage, property management, and financial firms; urban land services; theory and principles of urban land valuation including appraisal theory and techniques. Prerequisite, 301.

495, 496 Research in Real Estate (3,3) W
Open to qualified undergraduate students. Prerequisites, 301 and permission for 495; 495 for 496.

Courses for Graduates Only

520 Seminar in Real Estate and Urban Land Economics (3) A
Analysis and evaluation of land allocation systems, institutional aspects of the real estate industry, and problems arising from competition of spatial units within urban markets. Prerequisite, permission.

521 Seminar in Real Estate Administration (3) W
The administrative approach to management problems in the real estate industry; analysis of the business functions of production, finance, and distribution of real estate services. Prerequisite, permission.

571-572 Research Reports (3-3) A
See Accounting for description.

604 Research (*, max. 10) A
Prerequisite, permission.

700 Thesis (*) A

702 Degree Final (6) A
Limited to students completing a nonthesis degree program.

RISK AND INSURANCE

Courses for Undergraduates

310 Fundamentals of Risk and Insurance (5) A
An overview for nonmajors. The influence of risk on economic and social activities; destruction or confiscation of property; threat of adverse liability judgments; insurability of earned income by premature death, disability, retirement. Methods for evaluating hazards; insuring and transferring risks. Insurance as the most significant technique for dealing with loss exposures. Prerequisite, previous or concurrent completion of lower-division requirements.

320 Insurance Theory (3)
Theoretical basis of insurance; economic, legal, actuarial foundations. Role of insurance in an enterprise economy. Principles of insurance, including insurability, rate-making, financial and operational aspects are examined for theoretical significance. (Offered alternate years; not offered 1965-66.)

330 Risk Analysis (5) W
Recognition and evaluation of risks to business entities and individuals. Loss of assets or income due to physical destruction, liability judgments, death, disability. Analysis of environmental factors influencing these risks.

432 Advanced Risk Problems I (3) Sp
Exploration of alternative techniques for dealing with property and liability exposures; prevention, minimization, transfer of risk through insurance and other means. Discussion focuses on cases. (Offered alternate years; offered 1965-66.)

438 Advanced Risk Problems II (3)
Effective planning to meet financial consequences of premature death, disability, and retirement. Coordination of estate assets with insurance, employee benefits, and Social Security. Business continuation and fringe benefit planning. Discussion focuses on cases. (Offered alternate years; offered 1965-66.)

480 Risk Management (3)
Control of nonmarket risks as a managerial function. Cost of risk in business enterprise. Responsibility of the risk manager in the firm. Implications to the firm in selecting among alternative programs for managing nonmarket risks. Influence of competitive pressures and regulatory influences in the insurance industry. (Offered alternate years; not offered 1965-66.)

580 Seminar in Risk Control (3) W

604 Research (*, max. 10) A
Prerequisite, permission.

700 Thesis (*) A

702 Degree Final (6) A
Limited to students completing a nonthesis degree program.

ROMANCE LANGUAGES AND LITERATURE

(Courses in English translation appear at the end of the departmental listing.)

ROMANCE LINGUISTICS AND LITERATURE, GENERAL AND COMPARATIVE

Courses for Undergraduates

401 Introduction to Romance Linguistics (3) A
CONTRERAS, HEISER, SAPORTA
Descriptive analysis of the phonological, morphological, and syntactical structures of the modern Romance languages. Prerequisite, the equivalent of two college years of a Romance language.

402 Introduction to Romance Linguistics (3) Sp
CONTRERAS
Comparative historical survey of the development of the principal Romance tongues. Prerequisite, Romance 401.

475DJ, 475EJ The Teaching of Foreign Literature (3,3) Sp
KELLER
The methodology of teaching a foreign literature, with demonstrations by the instructor and practice by students; preparation of lectures; study of discussion techniques. Offered jointly with the College of Education. Prerequisites, senior standing and permission.

Courses for Graduates Only

505, 506 Advanced Romance Linguistics (3,3)
Advanced problems in the phonological, morphological, and syntactical analysis of the Romance languages. Descriptive, comparative, and historical considerations. Prerequisites, 401, 402. (Offered alternate years; not offered 1965-66.)

521, 522 Seminar in Romance Linguistics (3,3) A,W
Specific problems in linguistic analysis of the Romance languages. Prerequisites, 401, 402. (Not offered 1965-66.)
531 Problems in Romance Linguistics (2-5, max. 10) AWSp

Group seminars, as well as individual conferences, will be scheduled under this number to meet special needs. Prerequisite, permission of the Graduate Studies Committee.

572J, 573J Romance Language Teachers' Seminar (2 1/2-2 1/2) S

SIMPSON

The teaching of foreign languages. Conducted as a workshop. Offered jointly with the College of Education.

581, 582 Methodology and Bibliography of Research (3,3) A

LEINER

Bibliographical resources for Romance literatures; recurrent types of research problems and the accumulating methodology; standards of evidence; the evaluation and organization of evidence; the philosophies of literary history and its relation to bibliography and criticism.

584, 585, 586 Seminar in Romance Culture (3,3,3) A—Sp

NOSTRAND

Individual and collective research in the evolution of concepts common to Romance literature. 584: topic to be announced. 586: seminar on the relation of French literary works to French culture of the twentieth century. Open to graduates of this and other departments.

590 Research in Comparative Romance Literature (2-5, max. 20) AWSp

Group seminars, as well as individual conferences, will be scheduled under this number to meet special needs. Prerequisite, permission of the Graduate Studies Committee. Winter Quarter 1966, a seminar on the Quarrel of the Ancients and Moderns will be offered by Prof. Abraham Keller.

599 Research in Romance Linguistics (2-5, max. 15) AWSp

Group seminars, as well as individual conferences, will be scheduled under this number to meet special needs. Prerequisite, permission of the Graduate Studies Committee.

700 Thesis (•) AWSp

702 Degree Final (6) AWSp

Limited to students completing a nonthesis degree program.

CATALAN

535 Catalan Language and Literature (3)

Survey of the political and literary history of Catalonia. Readings and reports on modern Catalan literary works. (Not offered 1965-66.)

FRENCH

101-102, 103 Elementary (5-5,5) A, AWSp

Methods and objectives are primarily oral-aural. Oral practice in the Language Laborato-
tory is required. No credit is granted for 101-until 102 (or a more advanced course, as approved by the Department) has been completed satisfactorily. Prerequisite for 102: 101 or college equivalent, or placement test; for 103: 102 or college equivalent, or placement test.

126J, 127J French for the Elementary School (3,3)

Training in basic French grammar, pronunciation, and intonation with practical techniques for using French in the elementary classroom: organization of study units, songs, dialogues, and dramatizations. Open to those with little or no background in French. Offered jointly with the College of Education. (Not offered 1965-66.)

201, 202 Intermediate (5,5) AWSp, AWSp

Intensive practice in reading and writing. Systematic review of French grammar. Oral practice through imitation of assigned dialogues and free oral composition. Prerequisite for 201: 103 or college equivalent, or placement test; for 202: 201 or college equivalent, or placement test.

222 Introduction to French Literature (5) AWSp

Transition between reading for content on the intermediate level and the critical reading ability required for more advanced courses in French literature. Introduction to problems of style, genre, and aesthetics. Prerequisite, 202 or college equivalent, or placement test.

230 Conversational French (2 1/2 or 4, max. 8) S

For participants in the Living Language Group Program only. Prerequisites, 103 or equivalent, and permission.

237 Conversational French (2 or 4 or 6) Sp

For participants in the Study Abroad Program. Prerequisites, 103 or equivalent, and permission.

301, 302 Advanced Syntax and Composition (3,3) AWSp

Prerequisite for 301: 222 or equivalent, or placement test; for 302: 301.

303 French Stylistics (3) ASp

Functional grammar review; creative written and oral composition and reading with special attention to problems of style. Prerequisite, 302.

304 Survey of French Literature: 1100-1635 (3) S

FIELD

Middle Ages through the Renaissance. Prerequisite, 222 or equivalent, or placement test.

305 Survey of French Literature: 1635-1800 (3) W

ELLNICH

Classical period, age of enlightenment, and pre-romanticism. Prerequisite, 222 or equivalent, or placement test.


DOBBS

Romanticism, realism, naturalism, symbolism, and twentieth-century literature. Prerequisite, 222 or equivalent, or placement test.

307 Composition (3) S

For participants in the Study Abroad Program. Compositions on topical subjects of intermediate difficulty relating to the civilization of the French-speaking countries of Europe. Grammar review, as needed. Prereq-
squisite, 222 or college equivalent.

308 Seventeenth-Century French Literature (3) ASp

LEINER

Extensive readings in seventeenth-century drama, novel, and essay. Lectures and discussions on Baroque, classicism, and the history of genres. Prerequisite, 222 or equivalent, or placement test.

310 Nineteenth-Century French Literature (3) AWSp

LEINER, WILSON

Major French literary figures and works of the nineteenth century. Prerequisite, 222 or equivalent, or placement test.

311 Twentieth-Century French Literature (3) AWSp

DOBBS, KERN, SIMPSON

Lectures and historical commentary. Readings and discussions in French of representative works of the twentieth century. Critical papers in French. (Students who have taken 309 for credit cannot receive credit for 311.) Prereq-
squisite, 222 or equivalent, or placement test.

327 Advanced Conversation (2, max. 8) AWSp

Prerequisite, 222 or equivalent, or placement test.

330 Conversational French (2 1/2 or 4, max. 8) S

For participants in the Living Language Group Program only. Prerequisites, 222 or equivalent, and permission.

337 Conversational French (2 or 4 or 6) Sp or S

For participants in the Study Abroad Program. Prerequisites, 222 or equivalent, and permission.

390 Supervised Study (2-5, max. 20) AWSp

Prerequisite, permission of the instructor and the Undergraduate French Adviser.

397 French-Speaking Europe and Its Literature (3 or 6) S

For participants in the Study Abroad Program. Readings on aspects of French literary tradi-
tion; discussion of social and cultural values as reflected in French literature. Field trips to sites of literary and historical interest. Substan-
tial paper (written in French), and higher degree of participation, required for 6 credits. Prerequisite, 222 or college equivalent.
400 The Structure of Modern French (3) Sp  
HANZELI  
Analysis of the spoken language from a linguistic point of view; phonology, morphology, and syntax. Prerequisites, 222, and Romance 401 or Linguistics 400.

404 Old French (3) A  
FIELD  
Designed for acquisition of reading facility in Old French through intensive study of selected texts. Prerequisite, Romance 401.

407 Advanced Composition (3) S  
For participants in the Study Abroad Program. Compositions on topics of considerable complexity and difficulty relating to French civilization. Emphasis on matters of style rather than on grammar. Prerequisite, 301 or 304 or college equivalent.

409 Advanced Phonetics (3) AW  
CREORE  
Training in diction and oral expression; interpretation of literary texts; phonetics as a teaching device. Prerequisite, 4 credits in 327 or equivalent.

421 Fiction: 1660-1800 (3) Sp  
ELLRICH  
Voltaire, Prévoit, and Diderot. Prerequisites, 304, 305, and 306.

424 Fiction: 1800-1850 (3)  
BALZAC, STENDHAL. (Not offered 1965-66.) Prerequisites, 304, 305, and 306.

425 Fiction: 1850-1900 (3) A  
DALE  
Flaubert, Maupassant, Zola. Prerequisites, 304, 305, and 306.

426 Fiction: 1900-1950 (3)  
Proust, Sarthe, Camus. (Not offered 1965-66.) Prerequisites, 304, 305, and 306.

430 Advanced Conversational French (2½ or 4, max. 8) S  
Continuation of 330. Advanced conversational problems. For participants in the Living Language Group Program only. Prerequisites, 330 or equivalent, and permission.

431 Poetry: Baroque (3) W  
LEINER  
Prerequisites, 304, 305, and 306.

432 Poetry: Romantic (3) Sp  
WILSON  
Prerequisites, 304, 305, and 306.

433 Parnassian and Symbolist Poetry (3)  
(Not offered 1965-66.) Prerequisites, 304, 305, and 306.

434 Twentieth-Century Poetry (3) A  
KERN  
Prerequisites, 304, 305, and 306.

436 Poetry: Renaissance (3) A  
KELLER  
Sixteenth-century poetry from Marot to D’Aubigné. Prerequisites, 304, 305, and 306.

437 Advanced Conversational French (2 or 4 or 6) S  
For participants in the Study Abroad Program. Prerequisites, 327 or equivalent, and permission.

454 Nonfiction of the Classic Period (3) W  
WORTLEY  
La Rochefoucauld and his contemporaries. Prerequisites, 304, 305, and 306.

455 Nineteenth-Century Nonfiction (3)  
Mme de Staël, Chateaubriand, and their contemporaries. (Not offered 1965-66.) Prerequisites, 304, 305, and 306.

457 Twentieth-Century Nonfiction (3)  
Péguy, Maurras, and others. (Not offered 1965-66.) Prerequisites, 304, 305, and 306.

461 Seventeenth-Century Drama (3) A  
CREORE  
Corneille, Racine, Molière. Prerequisites, 304, 305, and 306.

462 Eighteenth-Century Drama (3)  
Marivaux, La Chaussee, Voltaire. (Not offered 1965-66.) Prerequisites, 304, 305, and 306.

463 Nineteenth-Century Drama (3)  
The French theater from Hugo to Becque. (Not offered 1965-66.) Prerequisites, 304, 305, and 306.

464 Twentieth-Century Drama (3) W  
DOBBS  
Giraudoux, Sarthe, Ionesco, and others. Prerequisites, 304, 305, and 306.

474 Application of Linguistics to the Teaching of French (3) A  
HEISER  
Current theory and practical application of methods and techniques of teaching French, as based on the findings of linguistics.

491H The French Moralists: Montaigne to Chamfort (3) W  
ELLRICH  
Selected readings, covering the development of French culture from the late Renaissance to the early Romantic period. For honors students only. Meetings will consist of lecture and discussion. Each student will present an oral explication de texte. A paper will be required and there will be a final exam.

497 French-Speaking Europe and Its Literature (3 or 6) S  
For participants in the Study Abroad Program. Readings on aspects of French literary tradition; discussion of social and cultural values as reflected in French literature. Field trips to sites of literary and historical interest. Substantial paper (written in French), and higher degree of participation, required for 6 credits. Prerequisites, 304, 305, and 306, or college equivalent.

Courses for Graduates Only

105 Elementary (5) AW  
A course to prepare graduate students to pass the reading examination required for advanced degrees. Credit will be granted only to students who have received no previous credit in French. Students receiving credit in 105 may not later register for credit in 101-. Credits in 105 may not be applied toward an advanced degree. Prerequisite, graduate standing or permission of the Chairman of the Department.

106 Elementary (5) W  
Continuation of 105. Students who have received credit for 102 and/or 103 may also receive credit for 106. Credits in 106 may not be applied toward an advanced degree. Prerequisite, 105 or permission of the Chairman of the Department.

513 Old French Literature (3)  
Literary backgrounds; reading and discussion of selected texts. (Not offered 1965-66.) Prerequisite, Romance 401.

514 Middle French Literature (3) W  
FRIEDMAN  
Literary backgrounds; reading and discussion of selected texts. Prerequisite, 513 or Romance 401.

520 Renaissance Prose: Rabelais (3) A  
KELLER  
Seminar on Rabelais: study of his sources, style, and narrative art.

521 Studies in Fiction: 1660-1800 (3) A  
ELLRICH  
Detailed investigation of the French novel and conte philosophique during the period 1660 to 1800. Diderot and his contemporaries. Marivaux, Prévoit, Rousseau, Laclos, and Voltaire.

524 Studies in Fiction: 1800-1850 (3)  
Detailed investigation of the development of the French novel in the first half of the nineteenth century. Hugo, Balzac, Sand, and others. (Not offered 1965-66.)

525 Studies in Fiction: 1850-1900 (3)  
Detailed investigation of the French novel in the second half of the nineteenth century; Flaubert, Zola, Bourget, and others. (Not offered 1965-66.)

526 Studies in Fiction: 1900-1950 (3) W  
KERN  
Detailed investigation of the French novel in the twentieth century. The works of Proust, Gide, Ayme, Camus, Sarthe, and their contemporaries.
530 Studies in Renaissance Poetry (3)
(Not offered 1965-66.)

531 Renaissance Poetry: Ronsard (3) A
LEINER
Historical and critical study of the works of Ronsard.

532 Studies in Nineteenth-Century Poetry (3)
Research in the poetry of the Romantic period. Critical examination of the works of Hugo, Lamartine, and Vigny. (Not offered 1965-66.)

533 Studies in Parnassian and Symbolist Poetry (3)
Research in the poetry of the Parnassians and Symbolists. Critical examination of the poetry of Leconte de Lisle, Baudelaire, Rimbaud, and Mallarmé. (Not offered 1965-66.)

534 Studies in Twentieth-Century Poetry (3)
Research in French poetry of the twentieth century. Critical examination of the poetry of René Char, Valéry, Artaud, Aragon, and others. (Not offered 1965-66.)

535, 542 History of the French Language (3,3)
A survey of the phonological, morphological, and syntactical development of the French language from its origins to the present. (Not offered 1965-66.)

552 Renaissance Prose: Montaigne (3)
Seminar on the Essais of Montaigne. Study of Montaigne's style, ideas, and sources. (Not offered 1965-66.)

554 Studies in Seventeenth-Century Nonfiction (3)
Intensive investigation of critics and essayists of the seventeenth century. Detailed study of La Rochefoucauld, Descartes, Pascal, La Bruyère, and Mme de Sévigné. (Not offered 1965-66.)

555 Studies in Eighteenth-Century Nonfiction (3) Sp
ELLRICH
Intensive investigation of critics and essayists of the eighteenth century, such as Voltaire, Montesquieu, Rousseau, and Diderot.

556 Studies in Nineteenth-Century Nonfiction (3)
Intensive investigation of critics and essayists of the nineteenth century, such as Mme de Staël, Chateaubriand, Sainte-Beuve, Tocqueville, Comte, Renan, and Taine. (Not offered 1965-66.)

557 Studies in Twentieth-Century Nonfiction (3) A
KERN
Intensive investigation of such contemporary critics as Péguy, Maurras, Chartier, Guinot, Thibaudet, Maurier, and Valéry.

558 Twentieth-Century Ideas and Symbols (3) W
DAVID
History of ideas and feelings of the early twentieth century through ideas and symbols.

561 Studies in Seventeenth-Century Drama (3)
Research in the drama of Racine, Corneille, or Molière. (Not offered 1965-66.)

562 Studies in Eighteenth-Century Drama (3)
Research in the drama of the eighteenth century as exemplified in the works of Marivaux, Crébillon, Voltaire, La Chaussée, Diderot, and Beaumarchais. (Not offered 1965-66.)

563 Studies in Nineteenth-Century Drama (3)
Research in the drama of the nineteenth century as exemplified in the works of Hugo, Musset, Scribe, Augier, and Dumas fils. (Not offered 1965-66.)

564 Studies in Twentieth-Century Drama (3)
Research in the drama of the twentieth century as exemplified in the works of Brieux, Custel, Lenormand, Anouilh, Montherlant, Sartre, Cocteau, Giraudoux, Beckett, and Ionesco. (Not offered 1965-66.)

570 Seminar in Cinema (3) W
DALE
Studies in various areas of French cinema, concentrating on major directors, scenarists, critics, and movements. 1965-66: René Clair. Prerequisite, permission of instructor.

575, 576, 577 Literary Criticism (3,3,3)
Major philosophies of criticism and their exponents. Influences which affected standards, purposes, and methodologies. 575: nineteenth century; 576: 1900-1935; 577: 1935 to the present. (Not offered 1965-66.)

580 Explication de Texte (3, max. 6) Sp
KELLER
Close study of short pieces of French prose and poetry. The method consists of a literary analysis of the text from the different viewpoints: biographical, historical, etc. Lectures, discussion, and student explications.

590 Special Seminar and Conference (2-5, max. 20) A,W,Sp
Group seminars, as well as individual conferences, will be scheduled under this number to meet special needs. Prerequisite, permission of the Graduate Studies Committee. Field (see A-F below) must be specified in registration.
A. Middle Ages and fourteenth century
B. Renaissance
C. Baroque
D. Eighteenth century
E. Nineteenth century
F. Twentieth century

541, 542 History of the Italian Language (3,3)
Phonological, morphological, and syntactical development of the Italian language from its origin to the present. (Not offered 1965-66.)

510-102, 103 Elementary (5-5,5) A,W,Sp
201, 202, 203 Intermediate (5,5,5) A,W,Sp
Intensive practice in speaking, reading, and writing. Functional review of grammar. Prerequisite for 201: 103 or college equivalent, or placement test; for 202: 201 or college equivalent, or placement test; for 203: 202 or college equivalent, or placement test.

390 Supervised Study (2-5, max. 20) A,W,Sp
Prerequisite, permission of the instructor and the Undergraduate French Adviser.

421, 422, 423 Survey of Italian Literature (3,3,3) A,W,Sp
ERBA
Prerequisite, permission of the instructor.

COURSES FOR GRADUATES ONLY

512, 513, 514 Dante (3,3,3) A,W,Sp
ERBA
Dante and the Dolce stil nuovo; La vita nuova, Le rime. Dante's literary aesthetics: De vulgari eloquentia, Il convivo and La Divina commedia.

531 Literary Problems (2-5, max. 20) A,W,Sp
ERBA
Group seminars, as well as individual conferences, will be scheduled under this number to meet special needs. Prerequisite, permission of the Graduate Studies Committee. Field (see A-F below) must be specified in registration.
A. Middle Ages and fourteenth century
B. Renaissance
C. Baroque
D. Eighteenth century
E. Nineteenth century
F. Twentieth century

541, 542 History of the Italian Language (3,3)
Phonological, morphological, and syntactical development of the Italian language from its origin to the present. (Not offered 1965-66.)

561, 562, 563 Italian Literature of the Nineteenth and Twentieth Centuries (3,3,3) A, W, Sp

Prerequisite, permission of the Graduate Studies Committee.

600 Research (2-5, max. 20) AWSp
Prerequisite, permission of the Graduate Studies Committee.

700 Thesis (*) A WSp

702 Degree Final (6) A WSp
Limited to students completing a nonthesis degree program.

PORTUGUESE

101-102, 103 Elementary (5-5,5) A, W, Sp

201, 202, 203 Intermediate (5,5,5) A, W, Sp
Modern texts, composition, conversation, and functional grammar. Students with advanced standing in Spanish courses may apply to instructor for permission to enter 201 after 103. Prerequisite for 201: 103 or equivalent, or permission; for 202: 201; for 203: 202.

301, 302 Advanced Syntax and Composition (3,3)
Students with advanced standing in Spanish courses may apply to instructor for permission to enter 301 after 103. Prerequisite for 301: 203 or equivalent, or permission; for 302: 301. (Not offered 1965-66.)

303 Portuguese Stylistics (3)
Functional grammar review; creative written and oral composition and reading with special attention to problems of style. Prerequisite, 302. (Not offered 1965-66.)

304 Survey of Luso-Brazilian Literature: Middle Ages and Renaissance (3)
Prerequisite, 203 or equivalent, or permission. (Offered alternate years; not offered 1965-66.)

305 Survey of Luso-Brazilian Literature: Seventeenth, Eighteenth, and Early Nineteenth Centuries (3)
Prerequisite, 203 or equivalent, or permission. (Offered alternate years; not offered 1965-66.)

306 Survey of Luso-Brazilian Literature: Late Nineteenth and Twentieth Centuries (3)
Prerequisite, 203 or equivalent, or permission. (Offered alternate years; not offered 1965-66.)

327 Advanced Conversation (2, max. 8)
Prerequisite, 203 or equivalent, or permission. (Not offered 1965-66.)

390 Supervised Study (2-5, max. 20) AWSp
Prerequisite, permission of the instructor and the Undergraduate Spanish Adviser.

409 Portuguese Phonetics (3)
Phonetic structure of the Portuguese language as spoken in Portugal and Brazil; practice in Portuguese and Brazilian pronunciation. Prerequisite, 4 credits in 327 or equivalent, or permission. (Not offered 1965-66.)

BERNARD
Romanticism, realism, symbolism, and modernism in Portugal and Brazil. Eça de Queiros, Machado de Assis, twentieth-century novelists. Prerequisites, 304, 305, and 306.

Course for Graduates Only

541, 542 History of the Portuguese Language (3,3)
Phonological, morphological, and syntactical development of the Portuguese language from its origin to the present. Prerequisite, Romance 401 or equivalent. (Not offered 1965-66.)

PROVENÇAL

534 Old Provençal (3) W FIELD

SPANISH

101-102, 103 Elementary (5-5,5) A, AW, AWSp
Methods and objectives are primarily oral-aural. Oral practice in the Language Laboratory is required. Prerequisite for -102: 101- or college equivalent, or placement test; for 103: -102 or college equivalent, or placement test.

128J, 129J Spanish for the Elementary School (3,3) S

MC RILL
Training in basic Spanish grammar, pronunciation, and intonation with practical techniques for using Spanish in the elementary classroom; organization of study units, songs, dialogues, and dramatizations. Open to those who have little or no background in Spanish. Offered jointly with the College of Education.

201, 202, 203 Intermediate (5,5,5) AWSp, AWSp, AWSp
Intensive practice in speaking, reading, and writing. Systematic review of Spanish grammar. Oral practice based on selected pieces of Spanish literature. Prerequisite for 201: 103 or college equivalent, or placement test; for 202: 201 or college equivalent, or placement test; for 203: 202 or college equivalent, or placement test.

230 Conversational Spanish (2½ or 4, max. 8) S
For participants in the Living Language Group Program only. Prerequisites, 103 or equivalent, and permission.

237 Conversational Spanish (2 or 4 or 6) Sp
For participants in the Study Abroad Program. Prerequisites, 103 or equivalent, and permission.

301, 302 Advanced Syntax and Composition (3,3) AW, WSp
Prerequisite for 301: 203 or equivalent, or placement test; for 302: 301.

303 Spanish Stylistics (3) A Sp
Functional grammar review; creative written and oral composition and reading with special attention. Prerequisite, 302.

304 Survey of Spanish Literature: 1140-1498 (3) A PENEULAS
Masterpieces of Spanish literature from Poema de Mío Cid to 1498. Prerequisite, 203 or equivalent, or placement test.

305 Survey of Spanish Literature: 1498-1681 (3) W SALINERO
Prerequisite, 203 or equivalent, or placement test.

306 Survey of Spanish Literature: 1681 to the Present (3) Sp PENEULAS
Prerequisite, 203 or equivalent, or placement test.

308 Spanish Literature of the Golden Age (3) A OKA
Extensive readings in prose, drama, and poetry. Prerequisite, 203 or equivalent, or placement test.

309 Contemporary Spanish Literature (3) W PENEULAS
Extensive reading of the works of contemporary poets, novelists, and essayists. Prerequisite, 203 or equivalent, or placement test.

310 Introduction to Spanish-American Literature (3) Sp MYLERBERG
An introduction to landmarks in the poetry, novel, and essay of Spanish America. Prerequisite, 203 or equivalent, or placement test.

327 Advanced Conversation (2, max. 8) AWSp
Prerequisite, 203 or equivalent, or placement test.

330 Conversational Spanish (2½ or 4, max. 8) S
For participants in the Living Language Group Program only. Prerequisites, 203 or equivalent, and permission.

337 Conversational Spanish (2 or 4 or 6) Sp
For participants in the Study Abroad Program. Prerequisites, 203 or equivalent, and permission.

390 Supervised Study (2-5, max. 20) AWSp
Prerequisite, permission of the instructor and the Undergraduate Spanish Adviser.
400 The Structure of Modern Spanish (3) W
SAPORTA
Analysis of the spoken language from a linguistic point of view; phonological, morphological, and syntactic analysis. Prerequisites, 203, and Romance 401 or Linguistics 400.

409 Advanced Phonetics (3) A/WSp
CONTREAS, VARGAS-BARON
Analysis of sounds; training in correct and natural pronunciation. Prerequisite, 4 credits in 327 or equivalent.

410 Hispanic Poetry: Late Middle Ages through the Sixteenth Century (3) W
SALINERO
Prerequisites, 304, 305, and 306.

411 Hispanic Poetry: Seventeenth through the Nineteenth Century (3) Sp
SALINERO
Prerequisites, 304, 305, and 306.

412 Hispanic Poetry: The Twentieth Century (3)
Prerequisites, 304, 305, and 306. (Not offered 1965-66.)

418 Cervantes and Modern Fiction (3) A
SALINERO
A study of Cervantes’ Don Quijote as a milestone in modern fiction. Prerequisites, 304, 305, and 306.

420 Spanish Literature of the Eighteenth Century (3)
Study of the main literary currents and authors of the eighteenth century in Spain with emphasis on the ideological crisis of that time. (Not offered 1965-66.) Prerequisites, 304, 305, and 306.

430 Advanced Conversational Spanish
(21/2 or 4, max. 8) S
Continuation of 330. Advanced conversational problems primarily for teachers. For participants in the Living Language Group Program only. Prerequisites, 330 or equivalent, and permission.

437 Advanced Conversational Spanish
(2 or 4 or 6) S
For participants in the Study Abroad Program. Prerequisites, 327 or equivalent, and permission.

441, 442, 443 Drama (3,3,3) W/Sp
WILSON
Historical development of the drama in Spain from its beginnings to the present. Selected texts, collateral reading, and reports. 441: 1150-1635. 442: 1635-1681. 443: 1681 to the present. (443 not offered 1965-66.) Prerequisites, 304, 305, and 306.

451, 452, 453 Spanish Literature Since 1700
(3,3,3) A/WSp
PENUELAS, OKA
451: 1700 through the Romantic Period. 452: 1850-1898. 453: 1898 to the present. Prerequisites, 304, 305, and 306.

461, 462, 463 Spanish Literature of the Golden Era (3,3,3)

471 Individual Authors (3, max. 9)
This course is devoted to one or more representative Spanish or Spanish-American authors. (Not offered 1965-66.) Prerequisites, 304, 305, and 306.

474 Application of Linguistics to the Teaching of Spanish (3) A
PREY
Current theory and practical application of methods and techniques of teaching Spanish, as based on the findings of linguistics.

481, 482, 483 Spanish-American Literature (3,3,3) A/WSp
BODDEN
General survey. 481: The colonial period and early years of independence. 482: The middle years of the nineteenth century. 483: The twentieth century. Prerequisites, 304, 305, and 306.

485 Romanticism, Realism, and Naturalism in Spanish America (3) A
VARGAS-BARON
Leading Romantic and Costumbrista authors (1810-1890). Prerequisites, 304, 305, and 306.

486 The Modernista Movement in Spanish-American Literature (3) W
VARGAS-BARON
The leading poets, essayists, and novelists of Spanish America (1890-1920). Prerequisites, 304, 305, and 306.

487 The Contemporary Spanish-American Novel (3) Sp
VARGAS-BARON
Prerequisites, 304, 305, and 306.

488 Cultural Background of Latin-American Literature (3)
Survey of ideas and art forms and their relationship to literature in four periods: pre-Columbian, colonial, early independence, and twentieth century. (Not offered 1965-66.) Prerequisite, 203.

Courses for Graduates Only

105 Elementary (5)
A course to prepare graduate students to pass the reading examination required for advanced degrees. Credit will be granted only to students who have received no previous credit in Spanish. Students receiving credit in 105 may not later register for credit in 101-. Credits in 105 may not be applied toward an advanced degree. Prerequisite, graduate standing or permission of the Chairman of the Department. (Not offered 1965-66.)

106 Elementary (5)
Continuation of 105. Students who have received credit for 102 and/or 103 may also receive credit for 106. Credits in 106 may not be applied toward an advanced degree. Prerequisite, 105 or permission of the Chairman of the Department. (Not offered 1965-66.)

500 Seminar in Spanish Linguistics (3) Sp
SAPORTA
Problems in the phonological and grammatical analysis of modern Spanish. Prerequisite, 400.

511, 512, 513 Early Spanish Literature (3,3,3)
A detailed survey of early Spanish literature, from its beginning through the fifteenth century. Examination of primary texts of epic and lyric poetry, brief prose fiction, drama, the ballad, didactic materials, the histories. (Offered alternate years; not offered 1965-66.)

515 The Contemporary Spanish-American Short Story (3) W
BERNARD

521, 522 The Renaissance in Spain (3,3)
A study of the major literary works of the fifteenth and sixteenth centuries in Spain. (Not offered 1965-66.)

531 Literary Problems (2-5, max. 20) A/WSp
Group seminars, as well as individual conferences, will be scheduled under this number to meet special needs. Prerequisite, permission of the Graduate Studies Committee. Field (see A-H below) must be specified in registering. Maximum credit to be 5 in any one subdivision. A group seminar on the Golden Age will be offered Winter and Spring Quarters, 1966.

A. Middle Ages
B. Renaissance
C. Golden Age
D. Eighteenth century
E. Nineteenth century
F. Twentieth century
G. Spanish-American colonial literature
H. Latin America

541, 542 History of the Spanish Language (3,3) W/Sp
PREY
A survey of the phonological, morphological, and syntactical development of the Spanish language, with particular emphasis on early literary texts. (Offered alternate years.)

583 The Generation of '98 (3)
A study of the significance of the works of Unamuno, Machado, Baroja, Azorín, and their contemporaries. (Not offered 1965-66.)

561 Spanish-American Literature from 1940 to the Present (3, max. 6)
Study of the current generation of novelists who mark a new stage in the development of Latin American literature. (Not offered 1965-66.)

562 Spanish Literature from 1940 to the Present (3) A
PENUELAS
Study of the Spanish novelists and poets who have flourished since 1940.
The Modern Essay (3) A
VARGAS-BARON
Leading essayists of Spain and Spanish America.

Twentieth-Century Spanish Poetry (3) Sp
PENUELAS

Twentieth-Century Spanish-American Poetry (3) A
BERNARD

Hispanic Literary Criticism (3)
A study of the doctrinal foundations of the critique of such great critics as Menendez Pelayo, Dámaso Alonso, Alfonso Reyes, Pedro Henriquez Urena, and others. (Not offered 1965-66.)

Research (2-5, max. 20) AWSp
Prerequisite, permission of the Graduate Studies Committee.

Thesis (*) AWSp

Degree Final (6) AWSp
Limited to students completing a nonthesis degree program.

ENGLISH TRANSLATION
These courses are recommended as appropriate minor or supporting studies for students majoring in other departments. Courses in English translation are not applicable toward undergraduate or graduate majors in the Department of Romance Languages and Literature.

Courses for Undergraduates

FRENCH
416 Rabelais and Montaigne in English (3)
(Not offered 1965-66.)

417 Racine and Molière in English (3)
(Not offered 1965-66.)

418 Literature of the Enlightenment in English (3)
Voltaire, Rousseau, Diderot. (Not offered 1965-66.)

419 Nineteenth-Century Fiction in English (3)
(Not offered 1965-66.)

ITALIAN
318 Italian Literature in English (5)
(Not offered 1965-66.)

384 Renaissance Literature of Italy in English (5)
Lectures and collateral reading. May be counted as an elective in an English major or minor. (Not offered 1965-66.)

481, 482 Dante in English (2,2)
May be counted as an elective in an English major or minor. (Not offered 1965-66.)

ROMANCE LITERATURE

460 The Literature of the Renaissance in English (5)
The place of the Renaissance in the formation of modern attitudes and values. Principal intellectual trends are studied through the literature, particularly the writings of Erasmus, Castiglione, Vives, Rabelais, Montaigne, and Bacon. (Not offered 1965-66.)

SPANISH
315 Latin-American Authors in English (5)
An approach to Latin-American civilization and its characteristic values, through lectures and the reading and discussion of several outstanding literary works in translation. (Not offered 1965-66.)

345 Spanish Literature of the Renaissance in English (3)
A study of prose and poetry emphasizing the picaresque novel, the theater, and the secular and religious poets. (Not offered 1965-66.)

420 Contemporary Spanish Essay and Drama in English (3)
Unamuno, Ortega, and Lorca: their critique of modern culture. Existentialist anticipations; mass man and dehumanized art. (Not offered 1965-66.)

SECRETARIAL STUDIES
The Secretarial Studies program, administered by the Division of Evening and Extension Classes, offers courses that are designed to meet the needs of students who are preparing for positions as secretaries and those who wish to develop competency in typewriting, shorthand, and office machine skills. These courses may also be used to satisfy certain requirements in the Business Education major and minor.

A day student may register for a course scheduled for either the daytime or evening without additional fee. However, a class scheduled in the evening must be registered during the Evening Classes registration period in the Student Union Building.

111 Secretarial Studies (2) AWSp
BROWN, FRELICH

112 Secretarial Studies (2) AWSp
BROWN, FRELICH
Continuation of X111. Prerequisite, X111.

115 Office Machines (3) AWSp
WILSING
Instruction and practice in the operation of full-bank and ten-key adding machines; rotary, printing, and key-driven calculators; introduction to digital computer (optional).
DESCRIPTION OF COURSES

SCANDINAVIAN COURSES

MODERN NORWEGIAN COURSES

101-102, 103 Elementary Norwegian (5-5,5) AW, WSp, Sp
ARSESTAD
Fundamentals of oral and written Norwegian.

104-105 Intermediate Norwegian (3-3) AW, WSp
ARSESTAD
Language, literature, or related fields. Conferences with the instructor; reports. Prerequisite, 103 or equivalent.

106 Advanced Norwegian (3) W
ARSESTAD
Reading representative poetry of Wergeland, Welhaven, Vogt, Bull, and Overland. Prerequisite, 105 or equivalent.

130 Advanced Norwegian Conversation and Composition (2,2,2) A, WSp
ARSESTAD
Prerequisite, 222 or equivalent.

301 Modern Norwegian Literature (*, max 3) A
ARSESTAD
Reading selected novels of Kieland, Hamsun, Undset. Prerequisite, 222 or equivalent.

302 Modern Norwegian Literature (*, max 3) Sp
ARSESTAD
Reading representative poetry of Wergeland, Welhaven, Vogt, Bull, and Overland. Prerequisite, 222 or equivalent.

303, 304, 305 Advanced Norwegian Conversation and Composition (2,2,2) A, WSp
ARSESTAD
Prerequisite, 222 or equivalent.

305 History of Norwegian Literature (3) A
ARSESTAD
A one-volume history serves as text. Representative literary works from the earliest times to the present are read to supplement the literary historical account and to show the evolution of the thought and form of the various genre. (Not offered 1965-66.) Prerequisite, 222 or equivalent.

320 Advanced Norwegian Conversation and Composition (2,2,2) A, WSp
ARSESTAD
Prerequisite, 225 or equivalent.

320 History of Swedish Literature (3) Sp
ARSESTAD
A one-volume history serves as text. Representative literary works from the earliest times to the present are read to supplement the literary historical account and to show the evolution of the thought and form of the various genre. Prerequisite, 222 or equivalent.

320 Supervised Reading (*, max. 5) AWSp
ARSESTAD
Students with an adequate reading knowledge of Norwegian pursue in this course a program of study in a selected area of Norwegian language, literature or related fields. Conferences with the instructor; reports. Prerequisite, 302 or permission.

320 Supervised Reading (*, max. 5) AWSp
ARSESTAD
Students with an adequate reading knowledge of Norwegian pursue in this course a program of study in a selected area of Norwegian language, literature related fields. Conferences with the instructor; reports. Prerequisite, 302 or permission.

330 Supervised Reading (*, max. 12) AWSp
JOHNSON
Students with an adequate reading knowledge of Swedish pursue in this course a program of study in a selected area of Swedish language, literature or related fields. Conferences with the instructor; reports. Prerequisite, 302 or permission.

SCANDINAVIAN COURSES IN ENGLISH

100 Modern Scandinavian Culture (2) AWSp
ARSESTAD
The background for Scandinavian democracy of the present day, with special emphasis on the large peoples' movements of the nineteenth century and the role of literature and the arts in this development. Reading and discussion of a play by Ibsen and one by Strindberg.

230 Scandinavian Mythology (2)
ARSESTAD
An introduction to the study of the mythology of the Germanic, and especially Scandinavian peoples. Emphasis on the source material, particularly the Poetic Edda and Prose Edda, and heroic legends, also historical and archeological material. (Not offered 1965-66.)

309 The Scandinavian Novel in English (2) W
ARSESTAD
Representative Old Icelandic sagas.

310 The Scandinavian Novel in English (2)
ARSESTAD
The emigrant novel: Rölvag, Bojer, Moberg. (Not offered 1965-66.)

311 The Scandinavian Novel in English (2)
ARSESTAD
Representative novels and short stories of Jacobsen, Hamsun, Dinesen, Duan, and Lagerkvist. (Not offered 1965-66.)

382 Twentieth-Century Scandinavian Drama in English (2) Sp
ARSESTAD
A study of representative Scandinavian plays of our time.

480 Ibsen and His Major Plays in English (2) A
ARSESTAD
A study of representative Scandinavian plays of our time.

481 Strindberg and His Major Plays in English (2) A
ARSESTAD
A study of representative Scandinavian plays of our time.

455 Introduction to Scandinavian Linguistics (3) Sp
ARSESTAD
Descriptive analysis of the phonological, morphological, and syntactical structures of the modern Scandinavian languages. Prerequisites, equivalent of two college years of a Scandinavian language.

Courses for Graduates Only

500, 501, 502 Old Icelandic (2,2,2) A, WSp
ARSESTAD

506 Ibsen's Early Plays (3) A
ARSESTAD
SOCIAL WORK

Courses for Undergraduates

391 Supervised Study (2-6, max. 6) W
   KELLEY
Specialized academic and field study in agencies of selected social welfare problems. Emphasis is on the nature of the clientele and their problems, the kind of services offered to them, and the place of these services in total community programs. Prerequisite, 400 or permission.

400 Field of Social Welfare (5) ASp
   DUPLICA
The origin, development, and present status of social service programs, with particular emphasis on the relationship of program resources, human needs, and the methods through which services are provided. Prerequisite, upper-division standing.

401 Principles of Interviewing (2) AWSpS
   ABRAHAMSON, MUNDT, REISS
The interview as a basic method in helping people. Analysis of case records with objective of identifying processes and techniques of skilful interviewing; ways in which purpose and setting of the interview influence its nature and course. Prerequisite, upper-division standing.

402 Child Care: Care and Treatment Through Group Living (2) S
Identification and analysis of roles and responsibilities of child-care staff in working with groups of children and youth. Prerequisite, permission.

403 Child Care: Group Dynamics In Program Development (2) S
Introduction and assessment of relevancy of play and leisure-time activities associated with child-care function. Prerequisite, permission.

404 Child Care: Supervision of Child-Care Personnel (2) S
Introduction to roles and processes of supervision of personnel in residential child-care and treatment programs. Prerequisite, permission.

405 Child Care: Care and Treatment of Pathological Group Situations (2) S
Study of a range of pathological group situations in the context of group living within institutional settings and application of such knowledge in dealing with these situations. Prerequisite, permission.

Courses for Graduates Only

501 Social Work with Families (3) ASp
   ABRAHAMSON, MUNDT, REISS
The application of basic social work concepts and their application in practice to various types of families. Prerequisite, 500.

502, 503, 504 Social Welfare Organization (2,2,2) A,W,Sp
   PARSONS, SMITH
Historical origins of concepts, policies, and social welfare institutions; critical analysis of current public and private programs at all jurisdictional levels; use of social welfare concepts in planning.

509 Readings in Social Work (*) AWSpS
Prerequisite, permission.

510 Social Case Work (2) A
   ABRAHAMSON, MUNDT, REISS
The casework process studied from a conceptual and value base together with generic principles which form the foundation of the methodological process. Consideration is also given to basic interviewing principles and the use of understanding concerning the motivations in human behavior as these apply to the casework process and its goals.

511 Social Case Work (2) W
   ABRAHAMSON, MUNDT, REISS
Continuation of generic casework theory, with emphasis on diagnosis and casework treatment. Prerequisite, 510.

512 Advanced Social Work (2) Sp
   ABRAHAMSON, MUNDT, REISS
Elaboration and intensification of basic casework concepts and their application in practice to various types of agencies. Prerequisite, 511.

515 Field Instruction (4-6, max. 12) AWSp
Prerequisite, permission.

520 Seminar (*, max. 6) AWSp
Prerequisite, permission.

521 Social Group Work (2) A
   STAFF
Introduction to social group work as a method of social work. Special emphasis upon a beginning understanding of factors involved in helping individuals with their problems in the group.

522 Social Group Work (2) W
   STAFF
The group leader's helping role in problem solving. Special emphasis upon the study and appraisal of individuals within the group and their total psycho-social-cultural developmental background. Study of formulating a working diagnosis on individual clients and the formulation of treatment goals. Prerequisite, 521.

523 Social Group Work (2) Sp
   STAFF
The social group work's activity in utilizing group processes and structure to treat individuals within a group. Integration of study, diagnosis, and treatment in the processes of providing social work services. Prerequisite, 522.

524 Advanced Social Group Work (2) A
   MAIER
The use of programming as a means of diagnosis and treatment in the practice of social group work. The analysis and purposeful use of program media. Prerequisite, 523.

525 Advanced Social Group Work (2) W
   MAIER
The application of the social group work method with an emphasis upon differential treatment of individuals with psycho-social problems. Social group work within the context of a group living setting. The use of marginal interview. Collaborative and team work with other disciplines. Prerequisite, 524.

526 Advanced Social Group Work (2) Sp
   MAIER
The continuum of treatment with a review of beginning, central, and terminal phases of social group work. History and current trends in social group work. Prerequisite, 525.
DESCRIPTION OF COURSES

530 Advanced Social Case Work (2) A
ABRAHAMSON, HUNT, REISS
Intensive study of the casework process to deepen and broaden the caseworker's knowledge and understanding of the dynamics of human behavior and to enable him to develop greater skill in interviewing. Prerequisite, 512.

531 Advanced Social Case Work (2) W
HUNT, REISS
Continuation of intensive study of case material, with particular emphasis on worker-client relationship reactions as these affect the diagnostic and treatment processes. Prerequisite, 530.

532 Advanced Social Case Work (2) Sp
ABRAHAMSON, HUNT, REISS
Intensive drill in case analysis, seeing the case as a whole, achieving a balanced perspective on the relationship between inner and outer forces, and planning appropriate treatment. Prerequisite, 531.

533, 534 Trends in Social Case Work (2,2) A,W
HUNT, REISS
Generic and differential factors in understanding and utilizing various administrative settings in social casework practice. Study of developments and trends in social casework practice. Prerequisite, permission.

535 Advanced Field Instruction (4-8, max. 12) A,WSp
C. MACDONALD
Prerequisite, 515.

550, 551, 552 Human Growth and Behavior (2,2,2) A,WSp
FARBER, R. MACDONALD, YAKAGI
The study and examination of man's social functioning through analysis of selected aspects of physical, emotional, social, and cultural influences upon normal growth and behavior.

556 Social Aspects of Illness and Disability (2) WSp
KRAMERS, R. MACDONALD
Physical growth and change of the individual as correlated with factors of emotional and social development; consideration of specific medical problems. Prerequisite, permission.

557 Social Work with Sick, Disabled, or Handicapped Persons (2) Sp
R. MACDONALD
Illness, disability, and handicapping conditions are viewed as engendering forms of behavior which depart from usual age and sex role expectations and thus are perceived by the public as forms of social deviancy. Individual, group and community stereotypes, attitudes and reactions to such deviancy are analyzed. Identification is made of social work services appropriate to prevention and amelioration of stress associated with such deviancy. Specific emphasis is placed upon ways in which illness, etc., pose additional social-emotional problems according to the state of development in which the onset of illness occurs. Prerequisite, permission.

570 Administration of Social Agencies (2) A,W
PARSONS
The importance of social work administration to social work practice; administrative behavior as it affects practice. Administrative organization and techniques which permeate all levels of staff, including pressures from within and without the social agency. Prerequisite, permission.

572 Social Community Organization (2) WSp
RAY
Problems of adjusting social welfare needs and resources; understanding the social forces of the community; methods used by public and private agencies to organize to meet social welfare needs; interpretation of agency programs to the community; the place of boards and committees. Prerequisite, permission.

586 Statistics in Social Work (2) W
NORTHWOOD
Elementary statistical method applied to social welfare problems; sources for continuing statistical reports; interpretation and use of statistics in welfare administration. Prerequisite, permission.

587 Law and Social Welfare (2) W
GRONENWOLD
The basis of law, its philosophy and development, its broad principles, and the procedure by which it operates; specific aspects of law pertinent to social work orientation, including law in relation to the family, children, guardianships, and acts against society, and property laws. Prerequisite, permission.

590 Social Work Research (2) A,WSp
GRISWOLD, NORTWOOD
An introduction to the logic of scientific method with reference to techniques used in social research. Examples drawn from problems and practices in social work and social welfare.

591, 592 Social Work Research (2,2) NORTWOOD
The sequence describes (a) specific research techniques and (b) how they are applied in social work. Each technique is placed in methodological and theoretical context by the examination of published research monographs, which show its use and limits. Prerequisite, 590 or its equivalent.

593-594-595 Field Practice in Research (2-2-2)
Field practice in a group project in lieu of an individual thesis (except for students in the special program). Includes development of research design, collection of data, tabulation and analysis, and report writing. Prerequisite, 590 or its equivalent.

700 Thesis (*) A,WSp
For the Special Program in Social Work Research apply to Dean, School of Social Work. Implementation of the application is dependent upon the availability of resources. Stipends for the summer study may be available.

702 Degree Final (6)
Limited to students completing a nonthesis degree program.

Affiliated Departments

PSYCHIATRY
452 Clinical Psychiatry (2 or 3)
553 Psychodynamics and Psychopathology (2)

PSYCHOLOGY
598 Survey of Clinical Psychometrics (2)

SOCIOLOGY
472 Juvenile Delinquency (5)
473 Corrections (5)
474 Probation and Parole (3)
571 Correctional Communities (3)
572 Analysis of Criminal Careers (3)
573 Crime Prevention (3)
574 Seminar in Methods of Criminological Research (3)

SOCIOLOGY
Field I: SOCIOLOGICAL THEORY
110 Survey of Sociology (5) A,WSp
CATTON
Basic principles of social relationships. For freshmen and sophomores only. Not open to students who have taken 310.

310 General Sociology (5) A,WSp
CATTON
Major concepts and the scientific point of view in dealing with social phenomena. For juniors and seniors only. Not open to students who have taken 110.

410 History of Sociological Thought (5) W
CATTON
Contributions of individual theorists (from Comte to the present) to a coherent body of testable hypotheses; emphasis on cumulative development of concepts and principles, emergence of sociology as a science, probable future developments. Prerequisite, 110 or 310.
411, 412, 413 Systematic Sociology (3,3,3)  A,W,Sp  
**DOOD**
This sequence pursues acquaintance (411), competence (412), and creative use (413) with systematizing sociological methodology. Standard and frontier methods of logic, statistics, polling, modeling, cybernetics, values theory, etc., are studied in class projects, student theses, and in "Scient-scales." Students write papers for professional journals. Prerequisite, permission.

414 Sociological Theory (5) W  
**COSTNER**
Modern scientific theory applied to social behavior; sociology as a natural science. Prerequisite, 20 credits in social science.

415 Theory of Social Organization (5) W  
**WAGNER**
State and usages of theory in social organization; importance of linkage between theory and methodology; major features of social organization demonstrated by intensive examination of representative theories of social organization with particular focus on complex forms. Prerequisite, 110 or 310.

NS10, NS11, NS12 Departmental Seminar  
(0,0,0) A,W,Sp
Monthly meetings with reports on independent research by graduate students and staff members.

Field II: RESEARCH METHODS AND SOCIAL STATISTICS

223 Social Statistics (5) AWSp  
Methods and sources for quantitative investigation. Prerequisite, 110 or 310.

420 Methods of Sociological Research (5) A  
**FARIS**
A general survey of the principal methods of research used in sociology, and of special issues and problems in methodology. Prerequisite, 223 or equivalent.

421 Methodology: Case Studies and Interviewing (3)  
**CHAMBLISS**
Prerequisites, 223 and 420. (Not offered 1965-66.)

423 Advanced Social Statistics (5) A  
Application of statistical methods to the analysis of sociological data. Prerequisite, 223.

425J Graphic Techniques in the Social Sciences (5) A  
**SCHMID**
Theory and practice of presenting statistical data in graphic form. Construction of bar, line, pictorial, and other types of charts and graphs, and areal distribution maps, etc., used for research and publicity purposes in sociology, geography, economics, education, and community planning. Offered jointly with the Department of Geography. Prerequisite, 223 or approved equivalent.

426 Methodology: Quantitative Techniques in Sociology (5) W  
**LEIK**
Measures of relationships among variables and among attributes; calculation techniques; application to typical sociological problems; interpretation. Prerequisites, 223 and 423, or equivalents.

427 Statistical Classification and Measurement (3) Sp  
**LEIK**
Application of statistical principles and methods to problems of classification and measurement in social research. Prerequisite, 423 or equivalent.

428-429 Sampling and Experimentation (3-3)  
**COSTNER, LEIK**
Application of statistical principles and methods to problems of sampling and experimentation in social research. (Not offered 1965-66.) Prerequisite, 423 or equivalent.

521, 522, 523 Seminar in Methods of Sociological Research (3,3,3) —,W,Sp  
**WAGNER**
Prerequisites, 223 and 420, or equivalents.

528 Seminar in Selected Statistical Problems in Social Research (3) Sp  
**COSTNER**
Prerequisite, 426.

Field III: ECOLOGY AND DEMOGRAPHY

230 Introduction to Human Ecology (5) W  
**SCHMID, WATSON**
Factors and forces which determine the distribution of people and institutions. Primarily for freshmen and sophomores. Not open to students who have taken 430. Prerequisite, 110 or 310.

331 Population Problems (5) A Sp  
**WATSON**
Population growth and distribution, population composition, population theory, urbanization. Determinants and consequences of fertility and mortality trends and migration in economically developed and underdeveloped areas.

430 Human Ecology (5) A Sp  
**COHEN, SCHMID**
Factors and forces which determine the distribution of people and institutions. Primarily for juniors and seniors. Not open to students who have taken 230. Prerequisite, 110 or 310.

530 Advanced Human Ecology (3) W  
**SCHMID**
Prerequisites, 230 or 430, and 15 credits in social science.

531 Demography (3) Sp  
**SCHMID**
Research problems in population and vital statistics. Prerequisites, 331 and 15 credits in social science or permission.

Field IV: SOCIAL INTERACTION

240 Group Behavior (5) AWSp  
**MIYAMOTO**
Socialization of the individual; social processes; and interactions of persons in groups. Prerequisites, 110 or 310, and Psychology 100.

440 Primary Interaction and Personal Behavior (5) W  
**FARIS**
Social sources of cooperative motives; social basis of the self; nature of primary groups; institutional roles; exceptional and unconventional roles; methodology. Prerequisite, 240 or equivalent.

442 Public Opinion (3) W  
**DOOD**
The nature of public opinion; formation and measurement of public opinion; the operation of public opinion polls. Prerequisite, 240 or equivalent.

443 Mass Communication (5) Sp  
**LARSEN**
Control, structure, and functioning of mass media of communications as a force in social life; methods of research. Prerequisite, 240 or equivalent.

445 Social Movements (3) Sp  
**MIYAMOTO**
Social movements as collective enterprises to establish new social orders; types, formation, and organization of movements. Prerequisite, 240 or equivalent.

447 Social Control (5)  
How social systems control the behavior of their constituent groups, and persons, through the socialization process, sanctions, power, allocation of status and rewards. Prerequisites, 110 or 310, and permission. (Not offered 1965-66.)

448 Sociometric Analysis and Group Structure (5) W  
**LEIK**
Analysis of the theory and techniques used in the description and experimental investigation of group structure and process. Study of formation, organization, cohesion, and disorganization of social groups through sociometric techniques. Prerequisites, 223, 240, and senior standing.

540, 541 Seminar in Social Interaction (3,3) A,W  
**MIYAMOTO**
Evaluation of studies in social interaction. Analyzes types of interaction, interaction models, and such major variables as roles, self-conception, and the influence of norms. Prerequisite, 440. (541 not offered 1965-66.)

542 Seminar on Small Group Research (3) Sp  
**EMERSON, LEIK**
Theories, methodology, and studies in the area of small group research. Covers such topics as interaction channels, group cohesion, group locomotion, and consensus in groups. Prerequisite for nonmajors, permission.
DESCRIPTION OF COURSES

543 Communications Seminar (3) A

EMERSON
Sociological research in mass communication. Emphasis on the role of groups in providing norms and networks in the flow of information and influence from the mass media. Prerequisite, 443 or equivalent.

Field V: SOCIAL INSTITUTIONS

352 The Family (5) AWSp

BARTH
The family as a social institution; personality development within the family; marriage adjustment; changing family patterns; disorganization and reorganization. Prerequisite, 110 or 310.

450 Contemporary American Institutions (5) A

WAGER
Origins and developments of major social institutions. Sociology of economic structure, political organization, religion, education, recreation, and other institutionalized patterns. Prerequisite, 110 or 310.

451 Social Change and Trends (5) Sp

CATTON
Basic trends in American life; frames of reference for analysis of social change; forces causing social change. Prerequisite, 15 credits in social science.

453 Social Factors of Marriage (3) A

LEIK
Review and analysis of empirical research in courtship and marriage, marital adjustments, and specific areas of marriage and family life. Prerequisites, 223 and 352.

455 Housing in the American Community (3)

COHEN
Sociological considerations in housing design; housing trends in relation to major components of the population; housing and residential areas in the community context. (Not offered 1965-66.)

458 Institutional Forms and Processes (5) Sp

PARIS
The process of institutionalization and the general nature of institutions; relationship of institutions to persons; institutions and social control; social change and institutional disorganization. Prerequisites, 110 or 310 and upper-division standing.

459 Comparative Social Systems: Latin America (3)

LEIK
Latin American social values; differential changes in social institutions of village, town, and city; special attention to Mexico. Prerequisites, 110 or 310 and senior standing. (Not offered 1965-66.)

550, 551, 552 Marriage and the Family (3,3,3)

LEIK
Analysis of marriage and family patterns and problems, with initial emphasis on research findings and methods. Individual research on selected projects. Prerequisites, 352 and 453, or equivalents. (Not offered 1965-66.)

Field VI: SOCIAL ORGANIZATION

362 Race Relations (5) AWSp

BARTH, VAN DEN BERGHE
Interacial contacts and conflicts. Prerequisite, 110 or 310.

365 Urban Community (5) W

COHEN
Comparative and analytic study of organization and activities of urban groups. Prerequisite, 110 or 310.

460 Social Differentiation (5) WSp

BARTH, GROSS, VAN DEN BERGHE
Analysis of societal organization based on sex, age, residence, occupation, community, class, caste, and race. Prerequisite, 110 or 310.

463 American Negro Community (3) W

BARTH
Internal structure of class and caste patterns; resultant personality and institutional development. Prerequisite, 110 or 310.

466 Industrial Sociology (5) A

GROSS
Changing focus of field; contrasting types of industrial organizations; industrial organizations as social systems; problems of social systems; the individual in the organization; union-management relations and organizational dynamics. Prerequisite, 110 or 310.

467 Industry and the Community (3) W

GROSS
Nature of the economy. Theories of industry-community relations. Varieties and types of relations between industry and community. Process of power. Impact of technological change. Levels of worker participation in the community. Integration of industry and other communal institutions. Prerequisite, 110 or 310.

468 Sociology of Occupations and Professions (5) Sp

WAGER
Frameworks for study of occupations and professions; occupational structure and mobility in American society and relation to adult socialization and career development; occupational and professional associations and society. Prerequisites, 240 and 15 credits in social science.

566, 567 Industrial Sociology Seminar (3,3) W,Sp

GROSS
Research training in industrial sociology. Readings and field projects. Prerequisite, 466 or equivalent.

Field VII: SOCIAL DISORGANIZATION

270 Social Disorganization and Deviant Behavior (5) AWSp

AKERS, CHAMBLISS
Analysis of the processes of social and personal disorganization and reorganization in relation to poverty, crime, suicide, family disorganization, mental disorders, and similar social problems. Prerequisite, 110 or 310.

371 Criminology (5) AWSp

Factors associated with crime and delinquency. Criminalological theories. Survey of correctional facilities and programs. Visits to agencies and institutions. Prerequisite, 110 or 310.

472 Juvenile Delinquency (5) AWSp

CHAMBLISS, HAYNER
Factors in delinquency, juvenile courts, detention, probation. Programs of treatment and prevention. Volunteer services. Prerequisite, 371 or equivalent.

474 Probation and Parole (3) W

HAYNER
Probation and parole systems. Roles of judges, parole board members, and professional personnel. Criteria for parole selection. Attitudes toward probationers and parolees. Prerequisite, 473 or equivalent.

475 Problems in the Administration of Correctional Programs (3)

HAYNER
Correctional objectives, and relative effectiveness of alternative procedures aimed at their attainment. Participation in research designed to evaluate correctional policies. Observation of administrative methods. (Not offered 1965-66.) Prerequisites, 371 and 473, or equivalents.

571 Correctional Communities (3) Sp

HAYNER
Prisons and juvenile reformatories as communities. Prerequisites, 371 and 473.

572 Analysis of Criminal Careers (3)

HAYNER
Personal and social factors in criminal maturation and reformation. (Not offered 1965-66.) Prerequisites, 371 and 473, or equivalents.

573 Crime Prevention (3)

HAYNER
Critical consideration of programs for delinquency prevention. Prerequisites, 371 and 472. (Not offered 1965-66.)

574 Seminar in Methods of Criminological Research (3)

Provides training in the technical analysis of published research in criminology; designs and processes studies in parole prediction, prediction of prison adjustment, and prediction of treatment effect. (Not offered 1965-66.)
Individual Study Courses

The following courses are designed for advanced independent reading and research and may be taken in any of the seven fields, with the permission of a faculty member only.

389 Reading in Selected Fields (2-5, max. 15) A, W, AWSp
Open only to qualified undergraduate students by permission.

496H, 497H, 498H Senior Seminar (3,3,3) A, W, Sp
CATTON
Exploration of seven fields of sociological specialization; professional organization of sociologists; relation to other disciplines. For sociology majors only, primarily for honors students. Prerequisites, senior standing and permission.

499 Undergraduate Research (2-5, max. 15) AWSp
Open only to qualified undergraduate students by consent of instructor.

599 Reading in Selected Fields (2-5, max. 15) A, W, AWSp
Open only to qualified graduate students by permission.

600 Research (2-5) AWSp
Original field projects carefully planned and adequately reported. Certain projects can be carried on in connection with the Washington Institute for Sociological Research or the Office of Population Research. Open to qualified graduate students by permission.

700 Thesis (*) AWSp

SPEECH

Courses for Undergraduates

GENERAL

100 Basic Speech Improvement (5) A, W, Sp
LArusso
Training in the fundamentals of good speech, such as orderly thinking, emotional adjustment, adequate voice, distinct articulation, and effective oral use of language. Speech as man's primary means of communication, with emphasis on the more informal uses of speech in daily life. Frequent conferences with instructor.

101 Speech for Teachers (3) A, W, Sp
NELSON
A course in the fundamentals of speaking designed to meet the speech needs of elementary and secondary teachers. Required for the Provisional Teaching Certificate. Registration restricted to teacher candidates. Students taking Speech 101 may not receive credit for Speech 100 and vice versa.

400 Backgrounds in Speech (3) A
RAHSKOFF
The nature of speech as an activity of daily life and as a field of study.

499 Undergraduate Research (1-5, max. 15) A, W, Sp
Prerequisite, permission. Field must be indicated in registration.
A. Voice and phonetics
B. Public address
C. Argument and discussion
D. Oral interpretation
E. Teaching of speech
F. Radio-TV speech
G. Speech correction
H. Hearing

VOICE AND PHONETICS

110 Voice Improvement (2) A, WSp
TIFFANY, BENNETT
Study and application of principles basic to good voice quality, vocal variety, and the effective use of the voice in reading and speaking. Group and individual listening and speaking projects make use of laboratory and recording facilities. Two class meetings and one laboratory hour per week.

111 Articulation Improvement (2) A, WSp
TIFFANY, BENNETT
Introductory study of the sounds of American English and application of this study to individual problems in articulation and pronunciation. Analysis and correction of substandard speech patterns. Group and individual listening and speech projects with laboratory and recording facilities. Two class meetings and one laboratory hour per week.

211 Phonetics (3) A
BENNETT
Phonetic and phonemic analysis of the sound system of the English language with special application to the problems of speech improvement and speech correction. (Not offered 1965-66.)

310 Voice Science (5) A, WSp
TIFFANY
Study of the basic speech mechanism in action, and description of speech sounds. Emphasis is placed upon articulatory phonetics with a brief introduction to acoustic phonetics.

411 Anatomy of the Vocal Organs and Ear (5) A
PALMER
Structure and function of the organs concerned with phonation, articulation, and hearing. Not open to students who have credit for 495. Prerequisite, 5 credits in anatomy, physiology, or zoology, or permission.

415 Advanced Voice and Phonetics (5) W
TIFFANY
Detailed description of the sound system of English with particular emphasis on variations of speech sounds in context and applications of acoustic phonetics. Prerequisite, 111 or 211 or 310 or permission.

RHETORIC AND PUBLIC ADDRESS

220 Introduction to Public Speaking (5) A, WSp
BOSMAJIAN
A beginning course in public speaking, emphasizing choice and organization of material, sound reasoning, audience analysis, oral style, and delivery. Frequent speeches before the class, followed by conferences with instructor. Not open to students who earned credit for 120 prior to Autumn Quarter, 1961. Special section for honors students offered Autumn Quarter only.

320 Public Speaking (5) AW
Continuation of 220, with emphasis on organization and delivery. Practice in preparation and presentation of a variety of types of public speeches based on study of their structure and form. Primarily for students not majoring in speech. Prerequisite, 220 or permission.

327 Extempore Speaking (3)
Primarily for students in engineering and industrial design. Not open to other students in the College of Arts and Sciences, nor to those who have taken 220 (formerly 120). (Not offered 1965-66.)

420 Advanced Public Speaking (5) Sp
BASKERVILLE
Preparation and delivery of longer public speeches. Emphasis on style, thought organization, and proof. Analysis of model speeches. Prerequisite, 220 or permission.

421 Persuasion (3) A
PENCE
Extended study of audience analysis with application of principles of attention and motivation to influencing audience attitudes and action. Practice in persuasive speaking. Prerequisite, 220 or 230 or permission.

423 Studies in Greek and Roman Rhetoric (5) W
RAHSKOFF
Critical analysis of writings on rhetoric by Plato, Aristotle, Cicero, Quintilian, and others. Formerly 521.

425, 426 American Public Address (5,5) A, W
BASKERVILLE
Historical and critical study of principal speakers and speeches and of their relationship to American political, social, and intellectual life. A lecture, discussion, and reading course. 425: Revolutionary period to late nineteenth century; 426: late nineteenth century to the present. (425 not offered 1965-66; 426 offered Autumn Quarter.)

428 British Public Address (5) Sp
STROTHER
Historical and critical study of principal speakers and speeches and of their relationship to British political and social life. Rhetorical analysis of speeches.
ARGUMENT AND DISCUSSION

230 Essentials of Argument (5) AWSp
PENCE
Argument as a technique in the investigation of social problems; evidence, proof, refutation, persuasion; training in argumentative speaking.

235 Parliamentary Procedure (3) A
Method of organizing and conducting public meetings, based on Robert's Rules of Order.

332 Principles of Group Discussion (5)
AWSp
CROWELL, NILSEN
Discussion as an everyday community activity, with emphasis on the informal cooperative problem-solving methods of committee, conference, and round-table groups. Prerequisite, 100 or 230, or permission.

335 Methods of Debate (3) W
Introduction to debate as a method of advocacy with study and practice of its more important forms. Concurrent registration in 339 not permitted. Prerequisite, 220 or 230, or permission.

339 Forensic Workshop (1-3, max. 9) AWSp
STROTHER
Discussion of selected public questions before audiences on and off campus. No more than 3 credits may be earned in one year, and these should normally be distributed through at least two consecutive quarters. The student should confer with the workshop director before completing registration. Prerequisite, permission.

432 Problems of Discussion Leadership (3) Sp
CROWELL
A critical analysis of leadership in committee and conference, with emphasis on the development of speech effectiveness in the cooperative achievement of goals. Prerequisite, 332.

436 Methods of Public Discussion (5) Sp
Includes practice in the use of the panel, symposium, lecture forum, and debate forum. Prerequisite, 220 or 230.

ORAL INTERPRETATION OF LITERATURE

140 Oral Interpretation (5) AWSp
LONG
Development and use of fundamental techniques for analysis and reading aloud of prose and poetry.

340 Oral Interpretation of Fiction (3) A
KLYN
Study of literary prose, especially narrative, for the purpose of developing ability to communicate its full meaning to an audience. Prerequisite, 140.

345 Choral Speaking (3) Sp
LONG
Group speaking as a classroom method in teaching speech and literature; selection and use of prose and poetry materials for group utterance. 140 is recommended.

349 Readers Theatre (2, max. 10) AWSp
POST, LONG, KLYN
Presentation of literature before audiences on and off campus. The student should confer with the workshop director before completing registration. Prerequisite, 140.

440 Oral Interpretation of Poetry (3) W
POST
Problems of interpretation pertaining to oral presentation of various types of poetry. Prerequisite, 140 or 340.

444 Oral Interpretation of Modern Dramatic Literature (3) Sp
POST
Study of dramatic literature from Ibsen to the present, for purposes of developing understanding, appreciation, and ability to communicate its meaning. Prerequisite, 140 or 340.

TEACHING OF SPEECH

359 Speech in the Classroom (2 or 3) WSp
NELSON
The place of speech in education and the use of speech projects in teaching. Primarily for nonmajors and minors. Primarily for elementary majors in speech and nonmajors in either elementary or secondary level. Secondary emphasis offered Winter Quarter; elementary emphasis, Spring Quarter. May be taken for 2 credits through off-campus extension only. Prerequisites, junior standing and Education 288 or permission.

457 Debate and Discussion Problems in High School and College (2½) S
STROTHER
Evaluation of debate and discussion in high school and college and consideration of methods of directing them; specific consideration of debate questions in current use; bibliographies, analyses, and briefs.

RADIO-TV SPEECH

260 Radio-TV Speech (3) AWSp
BIRD, HOGAN
The development and practice of speech techniques in radio and television broadcasting. Three lecture and discussion periods and two one-hour laboratory periods each week. Prerequisites, 110 and 111, or permission.

361 Advanced Radio-TV Speech (3) W
BIRD, HOGAN
Analysis of audience situations, group discussions, and audience participation programs. Prerequisite, 260 or permission.

SPEECH PATHOLOGY

N79 Speech Clinic (6) AWSp
MINER
Open to any University student with hearing difficulties and speech problems such as stuttering, lisping, or similar defects. Meetings are arranged after interview with the instructor for individual or group instruction.

170 Directed Observation—Speech and Hearing Therapy (1) AWSp
For premajors desiring general orientation in speech and hearing therapy.

370, 371 Speech Correction (5,5) AWSp, W
CARRELL

373 Diagnostic Methods in Speech Correction (5) Sp
WINGATE
(Formerly 473.) Prerequisite, 371.

374 Clinical Practice in Speech Correction (1-5, max. 15) AWSp
MINER
Total undergraduate credits in 374 and 484 together cannot exceed 20 credits. (Formerly 474.) Prerequisites, 371 and 373, which may be taken concurrently.

475 Stuttering (3) Sp
WINGATE
Nature, etiology, and treatment of stuttering. Prerequisite, 370 or permission.

476 Language Development of the Child (3)
WINGATE
Principles of growth and development with emphasis on normal and abnormal speech and language development. (Not offered 1965-66.)

477 Stuttering Therapy (2) W
WINGATE
(Formerly 575.) Prerequisite, 475 or permission.

478 Interview Techniques for Speech and Hearing Rehabilitation (3) A
WINGATE

4792 Physical Medicine and Rehabilitation Information for Speech Pathology (3) A
MORSE, CARRELL
Orientation information for speech pathology students on rehabilitation principles and techniques. Offered jointly with the Department of Physical Medicine and Rehabilitation.
**Audiology**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Title</th>
<th>Instructor</th>
<th>Description</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>480</td>
<td>Introduction to Audiology (5)</td>
<td>Yantis</td>
<td>Description of normal audition; elementary structure and function of the hearing mechanisms; types of deficient hearing and their effects on speech.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>481, 482</td>
<td>Principles and Methods of Aural Rehabilitation (5,5)</td>
<td>Palmer</td>
<td>481: study of the principles of aural rehabilitation, with emphasis on the nature of the problems involved and the needs of individuals with hearing loss. 482: continued study of principles with emphasis upon the techniques of speech reading, auditory training, speech therapy for the hard of hearing as well as the instrumentation utilized. Prerequisite, 480; 481 prerequisite for 482 except by permission.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>484</td>
<td>Clinical Practice in Aural Rehabilitation (1-5, max. 15)</td>
<td>AWSp Minner</td>
<td>Total undergraduate credits in 374 and 484 together cannot exceed 20 credits. Prerequisites, 480 and 481.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>485</td>
<td>Medical Background for Audiology (2)</td>
<td>Sp</td>
<td>Diseases and injuries of the ear resulting in reduced audition.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>487</td>
<td>Audiology (3)</td>
<td>Yantis</td>
<td>Theory and practice of audiology and other methods of measuring hearing. Prerequisite, 480 or permission.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>488</td>
<td>Hearing Aid Evaluation and Selection (2)</td>
<td></td>
<td>Types and characteristics of group and individual hearing aids; special tests and fitting procedures. (Not offered 1965-66.) Prerequisite, 487 or permission.</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Courses for Graduates Only**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Title</th>
<th>Instructor</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>NS00</td>
<td>Departmental Seminar (0)</td>
<td>AWSp</td>
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<tr>
<td>501</td>
<td>Introduction to Graduate Study in Speech (3)</td>
<td>A Crowell</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>510</td>
<td>Experimental Phonetics (3)</td>
<td>Tiffany</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>522</td>
<td>Studies in Medieval and Renaissance Rhetoric (5)</td>
<td>LA Russo</td>
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<td>523</td>
<td>Studies in Modern Rhetoric (5)</td>
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<td>524</td>
<td>Studies in Contemporary Rhetoric (3)</td>
<td>Sp Nilsen</td>
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<tr>
<td>525</td>
<td>Rhetorical Criticism (3 or 5)</td>
<td>A Barksdale</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>530</td>
<td>Experimental Problems in Public Address (3-5)</td>
<td>W Pence</td>
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<tr>
<td>540</td>
<td>Studies in Oral Interpretation (3)</td>
<td>A Critical analysis of writings by Sheridan, Walker, Rush, Delsarte, Bell, Curry, Emerson, and others. Prerequisite, 440.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>550</td>
<td>Studies in Speech Education (3)</td>
<td>Nelson</td>
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<tr>
<td>570, 571, 572, 573</td>
<td>Organic Disorders of Speech (3,3,3,3)</td>
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<tr>
<td>574</td>
<td>Advanced Clinical Practice in Speech Correction (1-5, max. 10)</td>
<td>AWSp Minner</td>
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<tr>
<td>576</td>
<td>Communication Disorders in Mental Retardation and Neurological Impairment (3)</td>
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<td>578</td>
<td>Psychogenic Factors in Speech and Hearing Disorders (2)</td>
<td>A Wingeate</td>
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<td>580</td>
<td>Advanced Audiology (5)</td>
<td>Yantis</td>
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<tr>
<td>584</td>
<td>Advanced Clinical Practice in Aural Rehabilitation (1-5, max. 10)</td>
<td>AWSp Yantis</td>
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<tr>
<td>587</td>
<td>Advanced Audiology (2)</td>
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<tr>
<td>588</td>
<td>Advanced Audiology (2)</td>
<td>Sp Yantis</td>
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<tr>
<td>590</td>
<td>Seminar in Theory of Speech (2, max. 6)</td>
<td>RAHSKOPF</td>
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<td>591</td>
<td>Seminar in Voice and Phonetics (2, max. 6)</td>
<td>Sp Tiffany</td>
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<td>592</td>
<td>Seminar in Rhetoric and Public Address (2, max. 6)</td>
<td>Sp</td>
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<td>593</td>
<td>Seminar in Argument and Discussion (2, max. 6)</td>
<td>A</td>
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<td>594</td>
<td>Seminar in Oral Interpretation (2, max. 6)</td>
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<td>595</td>
<td>Seminar in the Teaching of Speech (2, max. 6)</td>
<td>W Nelson</td>
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<td>597</td>
<td>Seminar in Speech Correction (2, max. 6)</td>
<td>Sp</td>
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<tr>
<td>598</td>
<td>Seminar in Hearing (2, max. 6)</td>
<td>W</td>
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<tr>
<td>600</td>
<td>Research (*)</td>
<td>AWSp</td>
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<tr>
<td>700</td>
<td>Thesis (*)</td>
<td>AWSp</td>
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</tbody>
</table>

**Surgery**

Conjoint 426-427 Introduction to Physical Diagnosis (*, max. 4, *, max. 9) (See Conjoint Courses.)
465 Clinical Clerkships (*) (max. 16)
Third-year students will be assigned to the surgical services of the King County Hospital, Veterans Administration Hospital, or University Hospital. The student will gain experience in both inpatient and outpatient care of the patient seen on the surgical service. The student’s responsibility for inpatients will consist of a complete initial work-up, routine laboratory studies, and day-to-day participation in their diagnostic and therapeutic care. Particular attention will be given to the correlation of basic science material and clinical disease. Instruction in surgical pathology will be provided. Operating room experience will also be included. Seminars will be conducted weekly in each of the surgical specialty areas. Required for third-year medical students.

482 Externship in General Surgery (*)
AWSpS DE VITO, BELL, CANTRELL, MERENDINO, SPEIR, WEST
Students assigned inpatient cases on general surgery services. Responsible for patient work-ups, follow assigned patients to Operating Room. Participates in ward rounds, and surgical conferences. Selected hospitals. Elective for medical students. Prerequisite, permission of Department.

485 Cardiovascular Surgery (*) A WSpS
DILLARD, MERENDINO, WINTERSCHEID
Students actively engage in the care and treatment of inpatient and outpatient surgical cardiovascular cases. They will work closely with the cardiovascular team on preoperative diagnostic studies, in the operating room, and postoperative patient care. Elective for medical students. Prerequisite, permission of Department.

486 Plastic Surgery Clerkship and Preceptorship (*) A WSpS
DE VITO
Students will function intimately, as externs in all activities of plastic surgery service and staff at University Hospital and affiliated services. Elective for senior medical students. Prerequisite, permission of Department.

498 Undergraduate Thesis (*) A WSpS
DE VITO
Offered to those students who have engaged in summer research in the Department of Surgery. Provides time for extension of such projects and opportunity to study and prepare for completion of thesis on selected surgical subjects. Elective for medical students. Prerequisite, summer research and permission of Department.

499 Undergraduate Research (*) A WSpS

Courses for Graduates Only

520 General Surgery Seminar (5) A WSpS
DILLARD, FLETCHER, HARKINS, MERENDINO, NYHUS, STEVENSON, WINTERSCHEID
Conferences, seminars, and round-table discussions of advanced surgical topics, related sciences, and recent literature in the field. Prerequisite, medical student or graduate student.

525 Seminar in Plastic and Maxillofacial Surgery (*) A WSpS
DE VITO
One two-hour session per week will be devoted to a discussion of principles, practice, and scope of plastic and maxillofacial surgery. Elective for senior medical students and graduate students. Prerequisite, permission of Department.

Conjoint 585 Surgical Anatomy (1-3, max. 12)
(See Conjoint Courses.)

590 Surgical Experimental Techniques (5) A WSpS
DE VITO, DILLARD, FLETCHER, HARKINS, MERENDINO, NYHUS, STEVENSON, WINTERSCHEID
Basis for graduate research and advanced thesis work including surgical laboratory techniques. Prerequisite, medical student or graduate student.

600 Research (*) A WSpS

700 Thesis (*) A WSpS

TRANSPORTATION

Courses for Undergraduates

310 Principles of Transportation (5) A WSp
Survey of the economic organization and functioning of the transportation industries. Impact on industrial location, prices, and markets. The nature of public policy in transportation.

372 Physical Distribution Management (3) A Sp
Management’s responsibility for the movement of raw materials and finished products, including traffic management, plant location, materials handling, distribution warehousing, inventory control, and production scheduling. Prerequisite, 310.

440 Transportation Pricing (3) A Sp

471 Public Policy in Transportation (3) W
Appraisal from the public point of view. Content and effect on decision making by carrier and shipper firms. Procedures of administrative agencies regulating transportation firms.

481 Cases in Transportation Carrier Management (3) W
Carrier problems including financing, equipment purchase and utilization, labor relations, policy determination, purchasing controls, public relations, and rate negotiations. Prerequisite, 310.

491 Cases in Physical Distribution Management (3) Sp
Transportation problems and decisions from the buyer’s viewpoint. Cases deal with analysis and selection of mode, both public and private. Costs and service considerations in assembly and distribution. Plant and warehouse location. Evaluation of market potential in view of transportation problems.

Courses for Graduates Only

520, 521 Trends and Contemporary Problems in Transportation Management, National Policy, and Regulation (5,3) A Sp
The impact of changing patterns and programs in transportation on the economy and individual firms. Primary and secondary source data and the interpretation of this information in researching transportation problems and arriving at solutions. Each quarter different aspects are emphasized. Prerequisite, permission.

571-572 Research Reports (3-3) A WSp
See Accounting for description.

604 Research (*, max. 10) A WSp
Prerequisite, permission.

700 Thesis (*) A WSpS

702 Degree Final (6) A WSpS
Limited to students completing a nonthesis degree program.

URBAN PLANNING

Courses for Undergraduates

400 Introduction to Urban Planning (3) A Sp
NORTON, WOLFE
History, principles, theories of city growth and planning. Emphasis on city structure as a physical monument to contemporary culture. Present urban faults and remedial action.

4513 Regional Planning Development (3 or 5) Sp
MORRILL, THOMAS
Emphasis placed primarily on the process of implementing regional development policies in economically advanced and lesser developed countries. Resultant changes which occur in the distribution and structure of economic activities and settlement patterns are also studied and evaluated. Lectures, 3 credits; independent study, 2 additional credits with permission of instructor. Offered jointly with the Department of Geography.

479 The Urban Form (2) A WOLFE
Evolution of the urban form. Development of the physical setting as related to building groupment, open spaces, and circulation patterns. Cultural influences on the city structure.
Selective Electives:

Zoology, 112, Genetics, 451, 527 Information Technology and Data Processing.

Analysis of urban renewal needs and practices. Prerequisite, 480 or permission.

Factors relating to the timing, phasing, and programming of urban development. The bearing of amenity, density, etc., on the actual development process. Prerequisite, 480.

Relationships of goal structure and physical requirements of public facilities. Criteria pertinent to schools, parks, utilities, etc., and their effect on the comprehensive plan. Prerequisite, urban planning or architecture major, or permission.

Survey of housing and redevelopment problems, theories, standards, and practice. Prerequisite, 480 or permission.

Analysis of city forms and designs emphasizing their relation to the culture of each period.

City Planning Design (7,7,7) AWSp, AWSp, AWSp, AWSp

Planning problems, with emphasis on urban design based on the interpretation of social, economic, and physical data. Prerequisite, Architecture 325 or permission.

Courses for Graduates Only

Urban Design Analysis Seminar (2) Sp

Studies of the various arrangements of urban forms that affect perceptual experiences. Urban design considerations of the location of structures and open space and methods of implementing public policy decisions affecting urban design.

Seminar in Urban Renewal (2) W

Analysis of urban renewal needs and practices. Particular emphasis on problems encountered and on potential new directions of development.

Information Systems for Planning and Research (3) A

Computer programming technology and data systems design for large scale data inputs. Machine editing, data manipulation, and information retrieval. Laboratory problems adapted to specialized interests of students. No previous computer programming experience required. Offered jointly with the Department of Geography and Civil Engineering.

Automated Mapping and Graphing (3) W

Problem-oriented computer languages for statistical and areal analysis. Laboratory problems adapted to specialized interests of students. Offered jointly with the Departments of Geography and Civil Engineering. Prerequisites, basic statistics and 527J, or permission.

Computer Applications to Urban and Regional Analysis (3) Sp

Simulation models and automated systems for the study of land use and related economic and demographic data. Machine methods of planning analysis and feedback review. Laboratory projects. Offered jointly with the Departments of Geography and Civil Engineering. Prerequisite, 528J or permission.

Research Seminar: Geography and Development (3, max. 6) A

Offered jointly with the Department of Geography.

Urban Planning Problems (5,5,5) AWSp, AWSp, AWSp, AWSp

Typical planning problems using the city as a laboratory. Emphasis on urban research, evaluation of basic data, planning proposals, and presentation techniques. Prerequisite, graduate student in urban planning.

Research (*) AWSp

Thesis (*) AWSp

UROLOGY

Surgery Clerkship — Selective Elective: Neurological Surgery, Orthopedics, Urology (*) AWSp

Time is divided between inpatient and outpatient services of two of the departmental specialties named, affording students opportunity to explore in depth the various diagnostic techniques and therapeutic management offered to patients in these surgical specialties. Two specialties required for fourth-year medical students.

Urology Research (*) AWSp

The student participates in current urologic research projects under supervision of full-time staff. Certain specific problems may be elected by the student. Elective for medical students. Prerequisite, permission of sponsor and Department.

Clinical Urology (*) AWSp

Student participates in the full activities of the service including ward rounds, conferences, diagnostic procedures, surgery, and case presentations and is assigned to one of three teaching hospitals where he shares with house staff the responsibility for the care of patients on this service. Elective for medical students. Prerequisite, permission of sponsor and Department.

Seminar in Urology (*) AWSp

Problems in the field of urology discussed by various visiting members of the faculty of urology and of other departments to provide a well-rounded basic scientific and clinical presentation.

ZOLOGY

Courses for Undergraduates

"Permission," in course descriptions below, refers to permission of instructor.

BIOLOGY

101-102 General Biology (5-5) AWSp

Principles of living systems as viewed at levels from the subcellular to the community. Emphasis on structural and functional analysis of biological organization—its adaptation, its genetic diversity, its energetics—leading to an evolutionary synthesis. The position of man in the biological world. For nonmajors and teaching majors in biology.

210, 211, 212 Introductory Biology (5,5,5)

Will be offered 1966-67 for students intending to go on to more advanced biology courses and into preprofessional programs. Prerequisites, Chemistry 140, 150.

Cytology (3) W

Structure and function of the cell. Prerequisites, Botany or Zoology, 112, Genetics 451, or permission.

Cytology Laboratory (2) W

Prerequisites, 401 concurrently and permission.

Evolutionary Mechanisms (3)

Evolutionary change as determined by mutation, recombination, and selection. Effects of the genetic system, isolating mechanisms, hybridization, and polyploidy on speciation. Examples of micro- and megaevolutionary changes from plant and animal kingdoms. For advanced undergraduate and graduate students in the biological sciences. Prerequisite, Genetics 451 or equivalent. (Offered alternate years; not offered 1965-66.)
472 Principles of Ecology (3) W
EDMONDSION, ORIANS
Population biology, interactions between organisms in biological communities, relationship of community to environment. Prerequisites, 10 credits in upper-division biological science or permission.

472L Ecology Laboratory (3) Sp
EDMONDSION, PAINE
Prerequisites, 472 and permission.

473 Limnology (3) A
EDMONDSION
Biological, physical, and chemical features of lakes and other inland waters. Prerequisites, Zoology or Botany 112, one year of college chemistry, and upper-division standing.

473L Limnology Laboratory (2) A
EDMONDSION
Examination of biota of fresh waters, survey of limnological methods, and analysis of data. Prerequisites, 473 and permission.

GENETICS
(For course listing, see under Genetics.)

ZOOLOGY

111, 112 General Zoology (5,5) AW,WS
OSTERUD, PAINE, WHITELEY
Introduction to general principles of zoology and to major groups of animals. 111: invertebrate phyla through mollusks; protoplasm and cell metabolism; mitosis; principles of embryology. 112: annelids through chordates; cell metabolism; mitosis; principles of embryology recommended. Prerequisite, 111: high school chemistry or 1 quarter of college chemistry; for 112: 111.

114 Evolution (2) A
HATCH
General survey of evolution of animals, including man. For nonmajors.

118 Survey of Physiology (5) A
MARTIN
Elementary human physiology. For nonmajors.

118L Elementary Physiology Laboratory (1) A
MARTIN
Specifically for physical education majors. May be taken by others only with permission. Prerequisite, 118 concurrently.

201 Cell Biology (4) A
Morphology, interaction, function and chemical architecture of cells and cell components; cells in immunological function and development. Prerequisites, 10 credits in biological sciences and 10 credits in general chemistry, or permission.

208 Elementary Human Physiology (5) Sp
GRIFFITHS
Each organ system is described and its function illustrated in the laboratory. Prerequisites, high school biology and freshman chemistry.

330 Natural History of Marine Invertebrates (5) Sp
RAY
A field and laboratory course emphasizing the habits, habitats, identification, and interrelationships of marine animals. Prerequisite, permission.

331 Natural History of Freshwater Invertebrates (5) S
A laboratory and field course dealing with the occurrence, distribution, and ecological relationships of common freshwater invertebrates. Prerequisite, 112 or permission.

362 Natural History of Vertebrates (5) Sp
SNYDER
A field and laboratory course on the natural history of fishes, amphibians, reptiles, birds, and mammals. (Alternates with 462.) Prerequisite, permission.

381 Microtechnique (4)
HSU
Critical evaluation of each step in microslide preparation. Prerequisites, 112 and permission. (Not offered 1965-66.)

400 General Physiology (5) A
FLOREY
Cell environment, metabolism and growth, irritability, general phenomena of organ function. Prerequisites, Chemistry 232, Physics 103 and 109 and 10 credits in biological sciences.

402 History of Zoology (3) A
HATCH
Prerequisite, 20 credits in zoology or permission.

403 Comparative Vertebrate Histology (5) Sp
CLONEY, GORMAN
Microscopic anatomy of the tissues and organs of vertebrates. Prerequisite, 112.

409 Ethology (3) W
ORIANS
Perception, nervous integration, movement, motivation, instinct, learning, and social behavior in animals, with emphasis upon their evolution and selective significance. Prerequisite, permission.

409L Ethology Laboratory (2) Sp
ORIANS
Experiments with orientation, motivation, learning, and social behavior in animals, including special student research problems. Prerequisite, permission.

423 Protozoology (5) Sp
OSTERUD
Introduction to the biology of the protozoa, with emphasis on free-living forms. Prerequisite, 20 credits in biological sciences or permission.

432 Marine Invertebrate Zoology (8) S
Morphology and phylogeny of marine invertebrates. (Offered at Friday Harbor Laboratories.) Not open to students who have had 433, 434. Prerequisite, 112.

433, 434 Invertebrate Zoology (5,5) W,Sp
KOHIN, ILLG
Morphology and phylogeny of invertebrates exclusive of terrestrial arthropods. Not open to students who have had 432. Prerequisites, 112, and permission.

435 Parasitology (5) A
OSTERUD
A general course covering the principles of parasitism and the major groups of animal parasites. Prerequisite, 20 credits in biological sciences or permission.

438 Comparative Endocrinology (3) W
GORMAN
Hormonal integration of living processes at all levels in animals: cells, organs, organisms, populations. Prerequisites, one year of zoology and permission; histology and organic chemistry recommended.

444 Entomology (5) Sp
HATCH
Structure, classification, and economic relationships of insects. Prerequisite, 112 or permission.

453-454 Comparative Anatomy of Chordates (5-5) A,W
SNYDER
Phylogeny of the chordates and evolution of their organ systems. Structural modifications are correlated with function. Prerequisite, 112.

456 Vertebrate Embryology (5) ASp
FERNADL
A descriptive and comparative study of development of chordates. Prerequisite, 112.

457 Experimental Morphogenesis (3) W
An experimental analysis of mechanics of development on the morphological level. Prerequisite, 456.
457L Experimental Morphogenesis Laboratory (2) Sp
Prerequisite, permission.

458 Vertebrate Physiology (6) W
Emphasis on mammalian organ systems. Prerequisites, organic chemistry and 20 credits in biological sciences.

462 Vertebrate Systematics and Life Histories (5) Sp
Systematics, evolution, life history, distribution, behavior, and interrelationships of vertebrate animals. (Alternates with 362.) Prerequisite, permission.

464 Natural History of Birds (5) Sp
A lecture, laboratory, and field course. (Alternates with 465.) Prerequisites, 111, 112, and permission.

465 Natural History of Mammals (5) Sp
A lecture, laboratory, and field course. (Offered alternate years.) Prerequisites, 111, 112, and permission.

490 Undergraduate Seminar (2, max. 6) A
Supervised reading and group discussion on selected concepts of zoology. Prerequisite, 20 credits in zoology and permission.

498 Special Problems in Zoology (1-5, max. 15) AWSp
Prerequisites, 30 credits in zoology and permission.

Courses for Graduates Only

“Permission,” in course descriptions below, refers to permission of instructor.

BIOL OGY

501 Advanced Cytology (5) Sp
HSU
Detailed study of the structure and function of the cell. Prerequisite, permission.

508 Cellular Physiology (3) W
WHITELEY
The cell membrane and permeability, cytoplasmic physiology, intracellular energetics and biosynthesis, physiology of cell division, cell movement. (Biology 508 and 509 may be elected separately, or in either sequence.) Prerequisite, Zoology 400 or permission.

508L Cellular Physiology Laboratory (2) W
WHITELEY
Prerequisites, concurrent registration in Biology 508 or 509, and permission.

509 Cellular Physiology (3) W
WHITELEY
Chemistry and physiology of the interkinetic and dividing nucleus, nucleoplasmic interactions, physiology of differentiated cells. (Biology 508 and 509 may be elected separately, or in either sequence.) Prerequisite, Zoology 400 or permission.

533 Advanced Invertebrate Zoology (6) S
The rich and varied invertebrate fauna of the San Juan Archipelago is studied, emphasizing systematics and ecology, with opportunity for developing individual research problems. (Offered at Friday Harbor Laboratories.) Prerequisite, 10 credits in invertebrate zoology or equivalent.

534 Topics in Advanced Invertebrate Zoology (3, max. 15)
ILIL, KOHN
Advanced considerations in morphology, ecology, phylogeny of invertebrates; emphasizing current developments. Prerequisite, permission.

536 Advanced Invertebrate Embryology (6) S
Morphological and experimental studies of development of selected types of marine invertebrates. (Offered at Friday Harbor Laboratories.) Prerequisites, 433, 434, and 456.

537 Comparative Invertebrate Physiology (3) Sp
FLOREY
Selected chapters of comparative physiology of nerve, muscle, circulation, respiration, renal function, and hormone action. Prerequisites, 400 and 434, or permission.

537L Comparative Invertebrate Physiology Laboratory (2) Sp
FLOREY
Exercises in kymographic, oscilloscopic, and other recording of mechanical, electrical, and metabolic phenomena of invertebrate organ function. Must be accompanied by 537. Prerequisite, permission.

538 Advanced Invertebrate Physiology (6) S
Physiological bases of ecology, evolution, and tolerance to stress, as illustrated by many diverse forms. (Offered at Friday Harbor Laboratories.) Prerequisites, chemistry through organic and 10 credits in invertebrate zoology, or equivalent.

539 Advanced Vertebrate Morphology (3) A
SNYDER
Current problems and trends in vertebrate anatomy emphasizing functional relationships. Prerequisites, 454, 456, and permission.

572 Topics in Ecology (2 or 3) W
EDMONDSON, PAINE, KOHN, ORIANS
Graduate seminar on modern problems in ecology. Prerequisites, Biology 472 or equivalent and permission.

574 Ecology of Marine Communities (3) A
PAINE
Density and distribution of marine populations treated quantitatively and from the standpoint of community energetics. Community organization with emphasis on trophic interactions and stability. Prerequisites, Biology 472 and permission.
Advanced Ecology (5) A
Orians, Paine
Fundamental properties of populations; population regulation; community productivity and structure. Prerequisites, Biology 472 or equivalent, and permission.

Systematic Zoology (5) W
Willg
History, principles, and procedures of zoological taxonomy; review of biological bases of phylogeny; history and principles of zoological nomenclature. Prerequisite, permission.

Advanced Techniques in Microscopy (5) A
Cloney
Theory and use of light microscope, modern techniques of specimen preparation for morphological studies, photomicrography. Prerequisite, permission.

Seminar in General and Comparative Physiology (2) W
Florey
Study and discussion of classical and current literature in the field of general and comparative physiology. Prerequisites, 400, 433, 434, and permission.

Research (*) AWSpS

Thesis (*) AWSpS
It is the University's expectation that a student will follow University Rules and Regulations as they are stated in the Catalog. In instances where no appeal procedure is spelled out and the student is persuaded that a special set of circumstances makes appeal reasonable, he may appeal the application of specific rules or regulations to the Office of the Dean of the School or College in which he is enrolled in the case of an academic matter, or to the Office of the Dean of Students in the case of a nonacademic matter. These offices will either render a decision on the appeal or refer the student to the proper office for a decision.

The University and its colleges and schools reserve the right to change the fees, rules, and calendar regulating admission and registration, instruction in, and graduation from the University and its various divisions, and to change any other regulations affecting the student body. Changes shall go into force whenever the proper authorities so determine, and shall apply not only to prospective students but also to those who at that time are matriculated in the University. The University also reserves the right to withdraw courses at any time.

A graduate student must satisfy the requirements for an advanced degree which are in force at the time the degree is to be awarded.

University Policy on Student Records

All records of students held by the University of Washington, regardless of origin, are the property of the University and may be used by the University in any manner deemed appropriate. Student records will be treated in a responsible manner and with due regard to the personal nature of the information they contain. However, the student should understand that the student records and information based upon student records may be disclosed to others when, in the judgment of the University, such disclosure serves the best interests of the student, the University, or the community.

The University of Washington reserves the right not to release a student's record, or any information based upon the record, when the student has failed to discharge any obligation, financial or otherwise, to the University.

Definitions of General University Terms

College
The University is made up of eight colleges, each of which offers a four-year curriculum (sequence of courses) leading to the Bachelor of Arts or Bachelor
of Sciences degree. A college may include a number of schools, departments, and divisions. The College of Arts and Sciences, for example, includes six schools, twenty-four departments, and several divisions.

School
Within the University are two types of schools, independent units (i.e., Dentistry, Law, Medicine, Nursing, Social Work) offering professional training to students who may be required to complete a period of preprofessional study, and units within colleges which offer semiprofessional training in single fields of study (i.e., Art, Communications, Drama, Home Economics, Music, Physical and Health Education).

The Graduate School coordinates the work of graduate students (those who have already obtained a bachelor's degree) taking advanced work toward the master's or doctor's degree.

Department
The unit of instructional organization in a particular science or art is called a department (e.g., History). The department differs from the semiprofessional school in its tendency to place less emphasis on the application of subject matter.

Division
When a field of study includes work offered by several of the more specialized units of the University, it is sometimes called a division. In such cases, a committee of departmental representatives plans and coordinates the program.

Institute
The primary function of an institute is research and advanced study. The institute is usually associated closely with related departments because its staff is largely composed of the department's faculty members who divide their time between teaching and research. The Far Eastern and Russian Institute, for example, is associated with the Department of Far Eastern and Slavic Languages and Literature.

Course
A course is a quarterly unit of study in a particular subject. Each course is listed by number and title under Description of Courses.

Hyphenated Course
Course numbers separated by hyphens (e.g., French 101-102) indicate courses for which no credit is given until both terms have been completed.

Prerequisites
Courses to be completed or conditions to be met before one is eligible to enroll in a more advanced course are called prerequisites (e.g., English Composition 101 is prerequisite to 102).

Credit
A credit is a measurement of curricular work completed satisfactorily. Ordinarily, 1 credit is given at the University of Washington for one class attendance a week for a period of one quarter. However, in some courses, such as laboratory courses, two or three "clock hours" of attendance a week are required to earn 1 credit. A specified number of credits must be earned for a degree.

Colleges and universities which operate on a "semester basis," that is, divide the academic year into two parts exclusive of a summer session, give semester credit. Quarter credits multiplied by two-thirds equal semester credits. Semester credits multiplied by one and one-half equal quarter credits. For example, a student attending the University of Washington who earns 45 quarter credits during an academic year would have earned 30 semester credits at an institution operating on the semester plan.

Curriculum
The pattern or sequence of courses a student takes in earning his degree is a curriculum. Curricula are outlined in this Catalog.

Prescribed and Elected Curricula
In the professional schools and colleges and in most of the schools in the College of Arts and Sciences, the curriculum offered is a prescribed one. Professional training requires intensive study over a long period with few courses in unrelated elective areas. In the less professionalized departments, the elective curricula provide a broad educational background. Therefore, students majoring in these fields of study are given more freedom in choosing their elective credits.
Lower-Division Courses
The four-year program of study is divided into lower division (freshman and sophomore) and upper division (junior and senior). Lower-division courses are given numbers below 300.

Upper-Division Courses
Junior and senior courses which are given 300 and 400 numbers, respectively, are considered upper-division courses.

Undergraduate
This term is applied to a student who has not yet received his bachelor's degree.

Graduate
A student who has received his bachelor's degree and who is taking advanced work is a post-baccalaureate student. Professional schools usually adopt their college title such as medical student, law student, etc. The term "Graduate Student" is applied to a student who has been officially admitted to the Graduate School to take advanced work toward a master's or doctor's degree in the Graduate School.

Premajor
The premajor category is provided in certain colleges for those students in the first or second year who have not made a definite choice of major in the college. These students may select, in consultation with an adviser, a program of studies which will meet the broad general requirements of the college and at the same time provide an experimentation and exploration in the subject areas of the college. Each program is planned according to the individual needs of the student.

No one may continue beyond his sophomore year as a premajor.

Major
A major indicates the department or subject in which a student specializes. The term nonmajor, which frequently appears in the description of courses, indicates a course designed primarily for students who are not specializing in that subject.

Rules and Regulations
Adviser
A member of the college faculty or staff who is appointed to assist students in both educational and personal plans is an adviser.

Bulletin
A bulletin is an official publication issued by the University giving detailed information about such aspects as admissions policy, faculty personnel, courses offered, fees, etc.

Residence (Resident)
This term has two meanings, neither of which refers to living on campus or at home while in attendance:

1. A "resident" is a student whose home, as defined by state law, is in Washington and therefore not subject to the additional fee required of nonresident students. (See Appendix B.)

2. A student "in residence" is enrolled in regular University classes as opposed to extension classes or correspondence study. Students regularly admitted to the University of Washington are considered to be "in residence" when enrolled in either day or evening classes.

Definitions of Student Classifications
Classes
Credits are computed on the basis of the 180 minimum credits required for graduation, exclusive of the credits in physical education activity and lower-division Army, Air Force, and Navy ROTC courses. For general purposes, the following apply. (See Selective Service in this section.)

Freshman: 1-44 quarter credits
Sophomore: 45-89 quarter credits
Junior: 90-134 quarter credits
Senior: 135-180 or more quarter credits
Unclassified-5: A student holding a bachelor's degree but not registered in the Graduate School.
Graduate: A student with a bachelor's degree who has applied for and been granted admission to the Graduate School.
Probation

New Students

Students with unsatisfactory scholastic records in their previous schools are occasionally admitted when special circumstances justify individual consideration by the Board of Admissions. Such students do not enter on probation. They must, however, maintain a grade-point average of at least 2.00 in all work completed at the University of Washington and, in addition, transfer students must present a cumulative grade-point average of at least 2.00 in all courses applied toward completion of the baccalaureate degree.

Other Students

See Scholastic Standards Required for Graduation in this section.

Special

A special student is a legal resident of the state of Washington who is twenty-one years of age or over, who is not a high school graduate, and who has been admitted to the University by the Board of Admissions.

Nonmatriculated

A nonmatriculated student is one for whom the submission of complete credentials and/or the fulfillment of regular admission criteria has been waived to permit enrollment for a limited period of time in courses which may apply toward a degree or certificate only when the student, at some later time, qualifies for admission with regular standing. The following such students may be accepted:

1. Visiting Graduate students who wish to enroll for any single quarter to earn residence credit. (See section on Graduate Education, and the Summer Quarter Bulletin for complete information.)

2. Summer Quarter Only students desiring to earn residence credit. Although they may hold the baccalaureate degree, students with the status, Summer Quarter Only, may not enroll for courses numbered 500 and above. This classification serves teachers and school administrators as well as graduating high school seniors and undergraduate students in good standing at other colleges and universities seeking neither a degree nor certification from the University of Washington. (See Summer Quarter Bulletin for complete information.)

3. Students in the Evening Classes Program who wish to earn extension credit. (See Evening Classes Bulletin for complete information.)

4. Students who would like to audit certain nonlaboratory courses or the lecture part of laboratory courses for no credit, provided they have the consent of the dean of the college and permission from the instructor concerned. This classification is open to mature individuals with the understanding that auditors may not take an examination in or obtain credit for audited courses except by taking the course later as a regular student and satisfying all of the requirements for credit.

Students who have been dropped for low scholarship or new applicants who do not qualify for admission may not register as auditors until they have been reinstated or accepted as regular students by the University. Auditors are not eligible for participation in student activities.

Except for the Summer Quarter, when many students enroll as undergraduates for the Summer Quarter Only, few nonmatriculated students are accepted and only when special circumstances justify individual approval by the Board of Admissions.

ADMISSION

Correspondence regarding admission to any division of the University and the transfer of credit from another collegiate institution should be addressed to the Director of Admissions. (See sections on Undergraduate Education or Graduate Education for admission requirements and procedures.)

The Board of Admissions has been delegated to interpret and administer admission regulations established by the University faculty. In general, admissibility is determined according to the applicant's scholastic standing and the adequacy of his preparation for University study while in high school or another collegiate institution, with preference given, as necessary, to those with the greater probability of success in completing a degree program.

In determining the adequacy of an applicant's preparation, 5 quarter credits of elementary course work at the college level is considered equivalent to 1 high school unit in a given subject. The foregoing equivalency is used for purposes of admission only and a student who has not completed all of the high school courses specified for admission will be expected to select college-level courses which will provide a breadth of intellectual experience at least equivalent to that indicated by the subject matter criteria. The courses and number of credits to be allowed shall be determined by
the student's college adviser after consideration of recommendations by the department in the University which presents courses in the subjects not included in the high school study.

Explanation of Terms

Associated with Admission

A 2.00 grade-point average is equivalent to a C average on the four-point grading system used in the State of Washington. The scholastic averages of applicants will be equated as necessary with the current system of grade-point average computation.

A unit represents 36 weeks of high school study in a subject taught five days a week in periods of not less than 45 minutes. Maximum allowance toward University entrance for junior high school study is 4 units.

Accredited high schools are those accredited by the Washington State Department of Public Instruction or, in other states, by the state university or the regional accrediting association.

An applicant whose secondary education was irregular, incomplete, or received in an unaccredited school may request special consideration by the Board of Admissions. In such cases, the Board may require scores on College Entrance Examination Board or other appropriate tests to supplement the high school record. If an applicant has no diploma from an accredited high school but is a legal resident of the State of Washington and at least twenty-one years of age, he may be admitted as a "special" student when other evidence of his probable success in the university justifies acceptance by the Board of Admissions. Such students may take regular courses as approved by the dean of the college concerned for residence credit, but he may not participate in extracurricular activities. On the satisfactory completion of three quarters in residence, a special student may apply to his college dean for a change to regular standing and, if approved, become eligible to apply for a degree.

Accredited colleges and universities are those accredited by the regional accrediting association of the area in which they are located. Transfer credit from institutions accredited for less than four years will not be accepted in excess of the accreditation of the school concerned.

An applicant whose studies were completed in an unaccredited collegiate institution may be admitted by the Board of Admissions. However, the allowance of credit for his previous work will be subject to validation procedures described in the following section.

College Entrance Examination Board

Arrangements for taking the College Entrance Examination Board examinations may be made by writing to the Educational Testing Service, Princeton, New Jersey. In making these arrangements, the applicant should request that the scores be sent to the Office of Admissions. University of Washington. In addition, the Office of Admissions should be informed as to when the tests will be taken in order that it may anticipate the arrival of the test scores.

Allowance of Transfer Credits

a. The University of Washington reserves the right to accept or reject credits earned at other collegiate institutions. In general, it shall be the University's policy to accept credits earned at institutions fully accredited by their respective regional accrediting associations, provided that such credits have been acquired through university-level courses appropriate to the student's degree-curriculum at the University of Washington.

b. The advanced standing for which an applicant's training appears to fit him shall be granted tentatively on admission. Definite advanced standing shall not be determined until the end of the student's first quarter in residence.

c. Transfer of credit from institutions accredited for two-year programs only (community and junior colleges) shall apply on the University freshman and sophomore years only. A student who has completed a portion of his freshman and/or sophomore years in a four-year college may not transfer junior college credit in excess of that necessary to completion of the first two years in the University. In no case shall the transfer of junior college credit to the University exceed 90 quarter credits, exclusive of physical education activity credits.

d. No credit will be granted to a student for courses taken in another college while the student is in residence at the University, unless written permission to register for such courses is obtained by the student from the University department giving such instruction in the subject, from his major department, and from the dean of his college. The prescribed written permission is effective only if obtained before registration. Nothing in this rule makes mandatory the granting of any credit by the University.

e. The University reserves the right to accept or reject credits earned in educational programs sponsored by the Armed Forces. In general, careful consideration will be given to work completed according to recom-
mendations made by the American Council of Education and other appropriate agencies and in terms of University degree requirements.

The maximum number of credits obtainable through completion of such programs shall be 30.

Such credits, when accepted, shall be included in the 90 extension credit maximum allowed toward the baccalaureate degree.

Within a given field of study, no student shall receive credit in subject matter more elementary than that for which he has previously received credit.

If a student repeats a course taken through the Armed Forces which was accepted for credit, the University credit shall be honored and the other canceled.

f. Credit may be granted only upon examination for work completed through Extended Secondary Programs approved by the Washington State Board of Education, institutions whose standing is unknown, independent study, and private teachers. (See Examinations and Tests in this section.)

g. Course work completed in unaccredited institutions may be validated or certified for credit through examinations described in the section, Examinations and Tests, or through an examination or other appropriate means to be determined by the chairman of the University's subject matter department concerned. The fee for this service shall be the same as that charged for the other examinations. Consult the Office of Admissions in regard to the appropriate procedure.

Veterans and Children of Deceased Veterans

Veterans and children of deceased veterans who wish to inquire about their eligibility for benefits, should contact the regional office of the Veterans Administration.

Correspondence Study and Evening Classes

Correspondence Study courses are available to all who can pursue the work with profit to themselves regardless of previous academic accomplishment. Evening Classes are open to individuals who meet the enrollment requirements outlined in the section on Extension and Evening Classes. See other sections in this catalog or consult the appropriate office for information regarding eligibility for course work, registration procedure, and regulations governing the application of correspondence or evening class credit toward a degree.

Duplication of Credit

A student may not receive University credit for repetition of work at the same or at a more elementary level, if credit has been granted in the earlier course. This rule applies whether the earlier course was taken in high school or college and whether, in the latter case, course numbers are or are not duplicated, except that when continuation of previous study is involved (e.g., foreign language), proper placement for credit in University courses shall be determined by the department which presents the subject.

REGISTRATION FOR WORK IN RESIDENCE

Registration of students is the joint responsibility of the faculty and the administrative staff. The rules concerning registration which follow are faculty rules. Counseling students, assisting them in the selection of courses, and enforcing faculty rules are the responsibilities of the academic deans and their advisory staffs. The collection of fees which has been set by state law and/or by the Regents is the responsibility of the Comptroller. (For fees, see Appendix A.) Enforcement of faculty rules and the actual mechanics of registration is the responsibility of the Registrar. Registration is officially completed in the Sections Office, 101 Administration Building (engineers in 208 Guggenheim Hall), after fees have been paid to the Comptroller. Students are assigned at Sections into courses approved by their academic advisers.

Quarterly Announcement of Registration Period Dates

Registration dates are announced through the calendars in the bulletins, posters placed on campus bulletin boards and "Official Notices" in the Daily. Each student is held responsible for watching "Official Notices" in the Daily and the bulletin boards for detailed quarterly instructions for completing registration. (See also the Academic Calendar in this Catalog.)

Registration Required

No person may attend a University course in which he has not been registered as a student or enrolled as an auditor.

The only authority for an instructor to enroll a student in his class is the student's name on a class list or an official class card from the Registrar's Office.
There will be no exceptions to the rules and procedures established for course registration. (See Methods of Registration in this section.) They apply to both full-time and part-time students and will be enforced by the Registrar’s Office without referral.

Late Registration
Permission to register late (on the first day of the quarter or thereafter) will be granted only at the discretion of the Registration Appeal Board. A service fee of $15.00 will be assessed unless delay in registering is occasioned by officials of the University or prior arrangements have been made with the dean of the school or college concerned.

After the first seven calendar days of the quarter, the written approval of the instructors, whose classes the student wishes to enter, is also required.

Methods of Registration
There are two methods of registration for Autumn, Winter, and Spring Quarters. Advance Registration, requiring no registration appointment, is a modified form of mail registration and is required of and open only to currently enrolled students (Summer Quarter excepted). All students currently in school who plan to register for the succeeding quarter (Summer Quarter excepted) must register by Advance Registration and pay fees by the stated deadline, except:

1. Students initially entering the Graduate School or the Schools of Law, Medicine, or Dentistry, and those initially granted Unclassified-5 status.

2. Students on scholastic probation who are prohibited from participating in Advance Registration by their academic deans. These students must present an adviser-signed fee waiver card to Sections before the close of Advance Registration.

3. Students whose Advance Registration is canceled when they are dropped for low scholarship, and who are subsequently reinstated and permitted to reregister for the ensuing quarter.

4. Graduate students registering in absentia, with the approval of the Dean of the Graduate School.

5. Students who withdraw on or after the first day of the quarter, but before the close of Advance Registration.

An eligible student leaves his approved Official Program of Studies at Sections, 101 Administration Building, (Engineering students at 208 Guggenheim Hall) within the specified dates. His schedule assignments are made in his absence. Programs are scheduled by class in the order in which they are received. Every effort is made to comply with a student’s request. If a course is closed, an alternate course, which has been approved by his adviser, is substituted. A copy of his assigned program is mailed to him with his Fee Statement. His enrollment is completed when he pays his fees by mail by a stated deadline and turns in all Information Cards as directed.

More detailed instructions for registration are given in the quarterly Time Schedule.

Students who withdraw after the first three days of the Autumn, Winter, or Spring Quarter will be eligible to participate in Advance Registration for the following quarter, if they so desire.

A service fee of $15.00 will be assessed when a student, eligible for Advance Registration for the succeeding quarter, does not qualify under one of the foregoing exceptions and fails to participate, and then applies for In-Person Registration for that quarter.

In-Person Registration is required of all new students and former students returning after an absence of one or more quarters (Summer Quarter excepted). Students must apply by the application deadline. A registration appointment is required, on which date the student must pay his fees and take his approved Official Program of Studies to Sections, 101 Administration Building (engineers go to 208 Guggenheim Hall) where he is given his class assignments and his enrollment is completed. (See Registration Appointments and Registration Permits in this section.)

Advising for In-Person Registration takes place after Advance Registration is closed.

Credits Allowed Per Quarter
With the exception of students in the Schools of Medicine and Dentistry, no student shall be registered for, or receive credit for, more than 20 credits of work exclusive of physical education activity courses and lower-division military, naval, or air science courses.

Financial Obligations
Outstanding financial obligations must be cleared before registration for any quarter can be completed. Students
with library fines must clear them with the Library cashier. Students participating in Advance Registration will have their programs cancelled if such clearance is not obtained, and those registering In-Person will not be issued registration materials.

Lists of library fines are available in the lobby of the Administration Building and in the Main Library.

Concurrent Registrations
Extension Classes and Correspondence Study
A student registered for work in residence who wishes to receive credit for an extension or correspondence course in the same quarter shall register for such study with the Division of Extension Services.

No resident student may take an extension course without the consent of the dean. This permission, on forms furnished for the purpose, shall be filed with the Division of Extension Services or the Division of Correspondence Study, whichever is appropriate to the request.

Concurrent Registrations at Other Collegiate Institutions
A student must obtain the specified signatures on duplicate petition forms which may be procured in the Registrar's Office or at the advisory office. One copy of the completed form with the required signatures must be left at the Admissions Office immediately and prior to registration at the other institution.

Registration Appointments and Registration Permits
New students are mailed a Registration Appointment with their Official Notice of Admission, with a detailed list of steps new students must take the first time they register. Additional directions are given each new student personally when he or she reports for registration. Application for Admission at all levels, with complete credentials, must be received by the established deadline.

Former students may obtain an Application for Registration Appointment by writing or telephoning the Registrar's Office by the established application deadline appearing on campus bulletin boards and as indicated in this Catalog. (See Academic Calendar.) A service fee of $15.00 will be assessed any student whose petition for exception to the application deadline is granted.

Registration materials are prepared after the Application for Registration is received and the Registration Appointment is issued. Although students in the Schools of Medicine, Dentistry, and Law are not required to have Registration Appointments, they must file an application for a Registration Permit by the deadline for applying for a Registration Appointment.

Late Registration Appointments and Registration Permits
Students granted Registration Appointments and Registration Permits after the established application deadline will be subject to a service fee of $15.00.

Class Time Schedules
A Time Schedule listing all classes and sections offered is published prior to the registration period for each quarter. A copy of the current Time Schedule is available for each student at the Registrar's Office (engineers at 208 Guggenheim). Time Schedules are also available for inspection in each adviser's office.

Special Approvals Required (Permission Signatures)
Before being enrolled at Sections, a student may have one or more of these other steps to complete:

1. Seniors who are registering for a graduate course (500 or above) must have the approval of the instructor of the class and the Dean of the Graduate School. These approvals must be written on the student's Program of Studies form.

2. Graduate students must get the signature of the Dean of the Graduate School after they have obtained that of the departmental adviser.

3. Students registering for one or more courses in education must show "final approval" of the College of Education, obtained at 221 Miller Hall. This approval must be written on the student's Program of Studies form.

4. All private music lessons (applied music courses) must be approved by the School of Music. The class section is also assigned by the School of Music on the student's Official Program.

5. All librarianship courses, except course 100, must be approved in writing on the student's Official Program of Studies form at the School of Librarianship, 111 Library.

6. Students registering for any course for which instructor's permission is specified in the Time Schedule
should bring written approval on their Program of Studies form.

7. All former students who have not been in residence for a period of one year must report for a medical examination as instructed at the time they receive their Fee Cards at the Permit Window in the lobby of the Administration Building.

8. Students who have taken third-semester algebra in high school and who wish to register for Mathematics 104 (Plane Trigonometry) and/or Mathematics 105 (College Algebra) are required to take a qualifying test before they are permitted to register for these University courses. A permit card issued by the Department of Mathematics and filed with the student's adviser will be authority for registration in either of these courses.

Change of Program

Changes of program involving “adds” and “drops,” or changes for the convenience of the University, will be accepted by Sections only during the Change of Program period at the beginning of each quarter. (See Academic Calendar in this Catalog.)

Students finding errors on their schedules should be referred to Sections for adjustment without having to wait for the change of program period.

No change of course or section involving an added course will be permitted when the student was assigned the course he requested, but not the section he requested.

No change of program to another course will be permitted because a student was assigned a listed alternate instead of a first choice.

Any student listing alternates on his requested Program of Studies and completing Advance Registration by paying his fees, who was assigned less credits than requested because of unavailable sections, and who wishes to increase his registered credits up to the desired maximum, may add a course, without charge, during the stated change of program period.

No change of program involving entrance into a new course shall be permitted after the first seven calendar days of the quarter except with the consent of the dean of the college concerned and of the instructor whose class the student wishes to enter.

RULES AND REGULATIONS

Service Fee

A service fee of $5.00 will be assessed for each change of program, or change of section, or withdrawal from a course, or any number of changes of program that are made at the same time, except when the change is made on the initiative of the University.

The authority for assessing the service fee concerning section changes, additions, and/or withdrawals rests with the dean of the school or college or his authorized representative.

Change of Program Procedure During the First Week of Instruction

For Adding or Dropping a Course

1. Consult your adviser and secure signed Change of Program card.

2. Get course approval signatures for added courses where necessary.

3. Present signed Change card to Window 3, Administration Building lobby, to receive a Change of Program Appointment.

4. Go to Sections (101 Administration Building) on day and time of appointment. Engineers go to 208 Guggenheim.

For Change of College (including a change to or from the Schools of Law, Medicine, and Dentistry)

A signed Change of College form must be turned in at the Registration Window, Administration Building lobby. The resultant course changes are processed by appointment, as above.

The Change of College form must be turned in, even if the original program is not altered, by the ninth calendar day of the quarter.

After the ninth day of the quarter, college changes for students currently in school may be made in the deans' offices at the close of that quarter only (when the grades for that quarter are known), and in no case later than the ninth day of the next quarter.

Withdrawal from the University

Withdrawal from the University is voluntary severance by a student of his connection with the University. Except in the case of military withdrawal, it must be approved by the dean of his college.
Nonmilitary Withdrawal

1. The student obtains a Request for Withdrawal From the University form from his adviser.

2. A Veteran attending school under P.L. 550 (Korean), 894 (Korean Disabled), 815 (Peace Time Disabled), or children of deceased veterans attending school under P.L. 634 obtains approval of the Veterans Division.

3. The student reports to the Office of the Dean of Students for terminal interview.

4. The student obtains chemistry and/or pharmacy laboratory check-out clearance if registered for courses in chemistry or pharmacy. A clearance is not given until the dean of the college and the Office of the Dean of Students have approved the withdrawal by signing the Withdrawal blanks.

5. The ROTC student presents his Withdrawal blank to the Personnel Section, ROTC Headquarters, and obtains a Clearance Sheet in duplicate. He takes this Clearance Sheet, with his uniform, to the appropriate Assistant Military Property Custodian. After obtaining his signature on the Clearance Sheet, the student takes it, with his textbooks, to his military instructor. Upon completion of turn-in of uniform and textbooks, he returns to ROTC headquarters for final clearance. A Clearance Sheet will not be given to a student until the dean of the college and the Office of the Dean of Students have approved the withdrawal by signing the Withdrawal blanks.

6. The student then turns in all copies of the Withdrawal blank at the Registrar's Office with his ASUW card, Athletic Admission ticket, chemistry and/or pharmacy laboratory check-out, and ROTC Headquarters clearance. Two weeks must elapse between payment and any refund due him, if payment was made by check.

7. A duplicate copy of the Withdrawal blank is mailed to the parent if the student is an unmarried minor.

Military Withdrawal

1. Upon presentation of orders to report for active duty with the Armed Forces, a student in residence who withdraws from the University at a time consistent with such orders shall be granted certain credits for work completed in any course during the quarter of withdrawal with a grade of C or better. Granting of such credits shall be subject to the following conditions:

   a. If the student withdraws at a date prior to completion of the first third of the general class schedule for a quarter, he shall receive no credit.

   b. If the student has met all requirements stated in the first sentence of paragraph 1, and withdraws at a date subsequent to completion of the first third, but prior to completion of two-thirds, of the general class schedule for a quarter, he shall receive one-half unspecified credit without letter grade.

   c. If the student has met all requirements stated in the first sentence of paragraph 1, and withdraws at a date subsequent to completion of the first two-thirds of the general class schedule for a quarter, he may be given a letter grade at the discretion of his instructor.

   d. Unspecified credit granted under b above may later be converted to credit and grade in a specific course by credit examination, whereupon the unspecified credit shall be canceled. A letter grade for full credit granted under paragraph c above may later be earned by advanced credit examination.

2. The provisions of paragraph 1 shall apply to Summer Quarter courses, provided (a) that the student has registered for both halves of a summer course, and (b) that approval of the department head concerned is obtained. All other provisions in these rules shall govern equally the summer session and the regular quarters.

3. Dates marking completion, under paragraph 1, of one-third and two-thirds of the class schedule for a quarter shall be set in advance by the Registrar with the approval of the Senate Executive Committee, and published. These dates shall control administration of paragraph 1.

4. Upon presentation of orders to report for active duty with the Armed Forces, a student in residence who withdraws from the University at a time consistent with such orders shall, under certain circumstances, be granted a bachelor's degree. Awarding of this degree shall be subject to the following conditions. If the student withdraws at any time during the quarter in which his course of study would normally have completed his requirements for the bachelor's degree, he shall be granted that degree, provided (a) that at the beginning of his quarter of withdrawal he has attained all cumula-
tive grade-point averages which would be required for his graduation; (b) that the awarding of his degree has been approved by his major professor, department head, and dean; and (c) that his grade for the completed portion of his quarter of withdrawal, in each course necessary for graduation, is C or better. This third proviso may be waived if the student's withdrawal occurs so soon after the beginning of his final quarter that computation of a grade is impossible.

5. Should the foregoing provisions run counter to standards imposed upon a professional college or school by national or regional accrediting or licensing agencies, the application of these rules to such college or school shall be subject to approval or limited approval by the dean or director thereof.

6. When relevant, the foregoing provisions shall apply to students in evening classes, and in such cases refunding of fees shall be proportionate to the credit allowed.

7. The foregoing provisions shall not apply to students in home study courses, except that upon approval of the department executive officer such students who withdraw to join the Armed Forces shall be allowed the difference between the fee paid for the course and the cost incurred to the date of withdrawal.

Students requesting a Military Withdrawal must present official orders to active duty at the Information Window in the Administration Building. There they will be given the necessary forms and advised on procedure. Students desiring a military withdrawal are expected to attend classes and withdraw no more than seven calendar days before their report date.

Military Withdrawals apply only to calls to active duty for extended or indefinite periods of time. They do not apply in the cases of members of the National Guard or Reserve components who are called to active duty for periods of short duration to meet yearly active duty requirements or other short-term situations.

**Withdrawal from a Course**

Withdrawals from courses accomplished by any method except those set forth in 1, 2, and 3 below are unofficial withdrawals. Unofficial withdrawals shall be entered on the student's record as EW and shall be assigned the value of E in computation of the student's grade-point average.

A fee of $5.00 shall be imposed for each official withdrawal from a course.

1. **During the first fifteen calendar days of the quarter.** To drop a course the student should consult his adviser and get his signature of approval on the yellow Change of Registration Request form obtained at the advisory office. He should present the card at Sections and pay the $5.00 fee when so instructed. It is wise to confer with the instructor before dropping a course.

Students making a formal withdrawal within the first fifteen calendar days of the quarter shall be given a W.

2. **After the first fifteen calendar days of the quarter and prior to the seventh week of the quarter.** To drop a course, the student should consult his adviser and obtain his signature of approval on the yellow Change of Registration Request form obtained at the advisory office. The written approval of the instructor of the course, and the dean of the college in which the withdrawing student is enrolled, must also be obtained. When all three signatures have been obtained, he should present the form at Sections and pay the $5.00 fee when so instructed. Sections cannot accept any withdrawal which the instructor and/or dean have refused to approve.

If the withdrawing student's work in the course from which he has withdrawn is satisfactory, a PW shall be entered on his record; if his work is unsatisfactory, an E shall be entered on his record.

3. **After the first six calendar weeks of a quarter and before final examination week.** Official withdrawal shall be made only upon certification in writing to the Registrar by the dean of the college in which the withdrawing student is enrolled that, in the judgment of the dean, withdrawal is necessitated by the student's hardship.

Forms may be obtained at the office of the student's academic dean. The same system of grades applies as in paragraph 2 above.

4. No official withdrawal may be made during final examination week.

**Withdrawal From Army or Air ROTC**

Students withdrawing from military training will take authority for withdrawal to the Personnel Section, ROTC Headquarters, and obtain clearance. Instructions for turning in of uniform and textbooks will be given to a student at the time a Clearance Sheet is prepared. A completed Clearance Sheet with with-
Withdrawal authority will be taken by the student to Sections, 101 Administration Building.

Penalty for Not Withdrawing Officially

Students ceasing to attend a class without a formal withdrawal any time during the quarter shall be given a grade of EW, which is to be interpreted as an E in computing grade-point average.

Change of College

Change of College forms may be obtained at Window 5, Administration Building Lobby, or at the office of the dean of the college the student wishes to leave. The request must be filled in by the student and then submitted to the office of the dean of that college for signature. The next step is to present the request form to the office of the dean of the college to which he seeks admission, for written approval. After these steps have been accomplished the completed form must be left immediately at Window 5 in the Administration Building Lobby.

Veterans and children of deceased veterans attending the University under Public Law 550, 894, or 634 must take certain other steps to ensure their continued entitlement to educational benefits. Consult Veterans Division.

Change of Major

The College of Arts and Sciences requires two Change of Major forms which may be obtained at the Arts and Sciences Advisory Office, 102 Smith Hall. After both of these have been signed by executive officers of the old and new departments, the student must return them to 102 Smith for recording.

To change majors within the College of Education, students should obtain forms from an adviser in 207 Miller Hall. Business Administration students must also obtain special forms at 137 MacKenzie Hall.

In other colleges no special forms are used. To change a major the student is expected to confer with his adviser.

GRADING SYSTEM

General

The following system of grades is in effect at the University, subject to certain exceptions in the Schools of Medicine, Dentistry, and Law.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>GRADE POINTS PER REGISTERED CREDIT</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>A—Honor ................................ 4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>B—Good .................................. 3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>C—Medium ............................... 2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>D—Poor (low pass) ..................... 1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>E—Failed, or was doing failing work at the time of official withdrawal from a course after the first fifteen calendar days of a quarter ............ 0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>I—Incomplete ........................... 0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>N—Satisfactory, without grade ........ 0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>S—Passing grade for courses numbered 500 and above .................. 0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>W—Official Withdrawal during the first fifteen calendar days of a quarter ........... 0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PW—Official Withdrawal after the first fifteen calendar days of a quarter if student's work is satisfactory at the time of withdrawal ........... 0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>EW—Unofficial Withdrawal any time during the quarter (computed as E) .......... 0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>X—Grade not received from the instructor ............ 0</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Failures

The grade of E shall be final. A student receiving the grade of E in a course may obtain credit for it only by reregistering for the course and repeating it, as prescribed in Repeating of Courses in this section.

Incompletes

An Incomplete shall be given only in case the student has been in attendance and has done satisfactory work to within two weeks of the end of the quarter and has furnished proof satisfactory to his instructor that he cannot complete his work because of illness or other circumstances beyond his control. A written statement of the reason for the giving of the Incomplete, listing the work which the student will need to do to remove it, must be filed by the instructor with the head of the department or the dean of the college in which the course is given.

In order to obtain credit for the course a student must convert an Incomplete into a passing grade by the last day of his next quarter in residence. This rule may be waived by the dean of the college in which the course was offered only if the nature of the uncompleted work is such as to make the fulfillment of this requirement impossible. In no case can an Incomplete be converted to a passing grade after a lapse of two years or more. A fee of $2.00 per course will be assessed for the removal of each Incomplete, whether it is removed by examination or other means.
To remove an Incomplete, the student should:

1. Pay the required fee at the Cashier's Office in the Administration Building.

2. Present the receipt at the Information Window of the Registrar's Office in the Administration Building where he will be issued an Authorization Card.

3. Present the Authorization Card to the instructor concerned. (All Incomplete Removal Cards sent to the Registrar's Office must have the Authorization Card attached in order to be recorded.)

Incompletes which are not converted by removal are never changed to E grades.

Grade of N
The grade of N may be given in thesis, research, and hyphenated courses in which the grade is dependent upon the work of a final quarter. When the grade of N is given in a course it may indicate that the work has been completed to the end of the quarter in which the N is given. It shall carry with it no credit or grade until a regular grade is assigned. The use of the N grade shall be optional.

Grades of W and PW
Students making an official withdrawal during the first fifteen calendar days of a quarter shall be given a W. Students who officially withdraw after the first fifteen calendar days of a quarter and are doing satisfactory work (D or better) in a course shall be given the grade of PW, which will count neither as registered hours nor as grade points. Students who withdraw after the first fifteen calendar days of a quarter and who are doing unsatisfactory work at the time of withdrawal, shall be given the grade of E.

Grade of EW
Students unofficially withdrawing from a course shall be given a grade of EW, which shall be assigned the value of E in the computation of grade-point averages.

Change of Grade
Except in cases of error no instructor may change a grade which he has turned in to the Registrar. If a student finds omissions or possible errors in his grade sheet, he must make application to the Registrar for a review of his record not later than the last day of his next quarter in residence, and in no case after a lapse of two years. Time spent in military service will not be counted as part of the two-year limitation.

Rules and Regulations

Repeating of Courses
Schools of Medicine, Dentistry, and Law are excepted.

Any courses may be repeated regardless of the grade received. All grades for repeated courses will be computed in grade-point averages, but credit will only be allowed once for successful completion of a course.

Schools of Medicine and Dentistry
The system of grades for the School of Medicine shall be the same as prescribed for the University, except:

Medical student achievement in each course is reported by the Dean's Office to the Registrar as P (Pass), A (Excellent), B (Good), C (Average), D (Poor), or E (Failure).

D signifies that the work is of passing grade but poor. Warnings are sent to students who receive D in any quarter.

E signifies that the work is of failing grade. Students who receive an E in one major subject may be permitted to take additional work and a re-examination, if permission is granted by the instructor in the course, the Dean, and the Executive Committee. If the additional work and re-examination are satisfactory, the student's grade may be raised from E to D and promotion may be granted provided that the remainder of the work is satisfactory. If students receive E in more than one major subject in one year, they may not make up these deficiencies.

Each department keeps careful records of student work. At the end of each academic year the Executive Committee of the School of Medicine evaluates the accomplishment of the student during that year and determines his fitness for promotion. When general academic achievement is unsatisfactory in any year, the student is subject to dismissal from the School. Even though a student who has been dismissed from the School of Medicine may succeed in passing a medical school course which he has previously failed by taking it as part of his course in another school or college, this is not regarded as evidence that a student's abilities justify readmitting him to Medical School. Students who have been dismissed because of low scholarship can be readmitted only by action of the Executive Committee; those who are readmitted are on probation and must maintain a quality of work consistently above the minimum requirements. The faculty
of the School of Medicine does not favor repetition of courses in cases of low scholarship and will not permit a student to repeat a year of work except when illness or some other extenuating circumstance justifies an exception.

The School of Dentistry uses the University grade-point system: A = 4, B = 3, C = 2, D = 1, E = 0. Calculation of the grade-point average is made by multiplying the grade point received in a course by the number of credits earned in the course, totaling these values, and dividing by the total number of credits earned.

Students are notified of their grades at the end of each quarter.

A student who has less than a 2.00 grade-point average in the courses for which he is registered during any given quarter is referred to the Executive Committee of the School. If the work in a course is incomplete or inadequate, a grade of I may be given. This Incomplete must be removed before September 15 if the student is to advance into the next year's class.

School of Law
1. In lieu of the letters A, B, C, D, and E, the numerical scale shall be substituted for the letter grades as follows:

A—85-100 B—77-84 C—68-76 D—60-67 E—0-59

2. No grade points shall be assigned to Law School grades.

3. A cumulative numerical average of 68 in law courses is required for graduation.

Grade Reports
At the end of each quarter a grade report for the work of that quarter is prepared for each student (except for students in the Schools of Law, Medicine, and Dentistry). Students may receive their copies by mail by depositing a self-addressed, stamped No. 10 envelope marked with the student's permanent number in the upper left hand corner. Grade reports for those not leaving envelopes are available for distribution shortly after the beginning of the next quarter.

Copies of the quarterly grade reports are also distributed to each student's dean and major department.

At the end of each Summer Quarter, copies of each student's complete University of Washington record are prepared by the Registrar for all students who were in attendance at any time during the previous year.

Grade Reports to Parents
Parents desiring quarterly reports on the academic progress of minor sons or daughters may request the Registrar's Office to place them on the parents' mailing list.

Computation of Grade-Point Averages
Grade-point (GPA) averages for graduation are computed by dividing the total cumulative grade points by the total credits attempted (TCA).

Letter grades are weighted as follows in computing a grade-point average: A = 4, B = 3, C = 2, D = 1, E = 0. The number of credits is multiplied by the letter value of the grade to give the grade points for each course. The sum of the grade points is then divided by the total credits attempted.

On the Quarterly Grade Report for students in the Graduate School all courses numbered 100 through 700, with the grades earned, are listed. However, grade points are not extended for 100- and 200-level courses and such courses are not included in quarter or cumulative grade-point averages. Only courses numbered 300 and above are included in the total quarter and cumulative credit and grade points, and in the computation of the grade-point average for students in the Graduate School.

EXAMPLE I: A TYPICAL GRADE REPORT

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>COURSE</th>
<th>CREDIT</th>
<th>GRADE</th>
<th>GRADE POINTS</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>ENGLISH 101</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>C (2)</td>
<td>6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>GEOLOGY 101</td>
<td>5</td>
<td>B (3)</td>
<td>15</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>GEOGRAPHY 258</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>A (4)</td>
<td>20</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>TOTAL CREDITS ATTEMPTED (TCA)</td>
<td>15</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>GRADE-POINT AVERAGE = 47 ÷ 15 = 3.13</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

It should be emphasized that the total credits attempted and not the credits earned toward graduation are used in computing a grade-point average.
EXAMPLE II: A FAILURE AND AN INCOMPLETE

Autumn Quarter

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>COURSE</th>
<th>CREDIT</th>
<th>GRADE</th>
<th>GRADE POINTS</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>ENGLISH 101</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>c (2)</td>
<td>6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>GEOLOGY 101</td>
<td>5°</td>
<td>e (0)</td>
<td>0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>SPEECH 100</td>
<td>5</td>
<td>b (3)</td>
<td>15</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PHYS. EDUC. 114</td>
<td>[1]†</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

TOTAL CREDITS ATTEMPTED (TCA) 13
GRADE-POINT AVERAGE = 21 ÷ 13 = 1.61

Examinations and Tests

Credit by Examination

Credit by examination is not applicable to an advanced degree in the Graduate School.

Examinations for credit in courses offered by the University may be taken on work done by private study by a currently registered student who has been regularly admitted to the University. Credit examinations may also be taken to gain credit for courses taken in an unaccredited institution or in extended secondary programs after high school graduation at institutions which are authorized by the Washington State Board of Education. It is recommended that application for credit by examination for such work be made during the student's first quarter in residence.

No duplication of credit shall be permitted. No one may take an examination for a course in which he has received transfer credit or has been registered as an auditor or for credit at the University.

All credits secured by examination shall be counted as extension credits and shall be included in the 90 extension-credit maximum allowed toward the bachelor's degree of which only 10 credits may be earned in the senior year. No credit will be allowed by examination with a grade less than C.

Within a given field of study no student shall receive credit in subject matter more elementary than that for which he has previously received credit.

No student shall be permitted to repeat any examination for advanced credit.

No student shall receive credit by examination for lower-division courses in the student's native language.

The procedure for authorizing, formulating, and conducting credit by examination shall be as follows:

1. A student who wishes to qualify for credit by examination shall apply to the Registrar for a certificate of eligibility. After this certificate has been approved and signed by the Registrar, the student shall present it for signed approval to an instructor responsible for the course in which the examination is to be taken, to the executive officer of the department concerned, and to the dean of the college or school concerned. If such approvals are granted, the student shall then pay a fee of $2.00 per credit to be gained by examination.

2. The department or school shall prepare appropriate examinations for credit and transmit them to the Registrar. The department or school shall submit with each examination any necessary list of authorized supplementary material. Each such list shall be issued to the examination proctors and to those taking the examination for which the list is prepared.

3. The chairman of the school or department giving the examination shall have the responsibility of approving it. In general, examinations shall be of sufficient scope to occupy the qualified student a minimum of three hours and a maximum of four hours in a test on a 3-, 4-, or 5-credit course; and a minimum of two and maximum of three hours in a test on a 1-, or 2-credit course.

4. The Registrar shall designate a time in each quarter during which all approved examinations shall be given. Such examinations shall be supervised by the Bureau of Counseling and Testing.

5. No student shall be permitted to take in one day more than two examinations in 3-, 4-, or 5-credit courses, or more than three examinations in 1- or 2-credit courses. An additional day shall be permitted the student who takes more examinations. The student who requires this extra time shall make arrangements for it with the Testing Bureau.

6. Completed examinations shall be transmitted to the proper schools or departments for grading. Grade reports signed by the instructor and chairman or dean involved shall be sent to the Registrar for recording.

Credit examinations are given once each quarter. Applications may be filed two weeks after the opening of

° The 5 registered credits in Geology 101 for which no credit was received are included.
† The 1 registered credit in Phys. Educ. 114 in which an Incomplete was received is not included.
the quarter and must be filed not later than two weeks prior to the announced examination date. The date is announced through “Official Notices” in the Daily and the academic calendar. Interested students may obtain application forms and direction at 109 Administration Building.

Certification or validation examination for work at unaccredited schools is explained elsewhere in this catalog.

SCHOLASTIC STANDARDS REQUIRED FOR GRADUATION

All-University Requirements
To be eligible for the bachelor's degree:

1. A student must earn a minimum cumulative grade-point average of 2.00 for all work done at the University of Washington. Students offering transfer credit from other institutions must present a combined cumulative average of 2.00.

College Requirements
Colleges, schools, and departments may require higher scholastic achievement for graduation than the University minimum of 2.00. All students should consult the appropriate section of this Catalog related to the degree curriculum they are following.

MAINTAINING SATISFACTORY SCHOLARSHIP

The following scholarship rules will apply:

Academic Probation
Except as noted below, any undergraduate student shall be placed on academic probation when his cumulative grade-point average falls below 2.00. Such action will be recorded on the student's official academic record. Any undergraduate student whose grade-point average for the first quarter at the University falls below 2.00 shall be warned that his scholarship is unsatisfactory, and that if he fails to achieve a cumulative grade-point average of 2.00 by the end of the second quarter he will be placed on academic probation. The Registrar under delegated authority from the dean of the college in which the student is enrolled shall notify the student as soon as possible that either (a) his scholarship is unsatisfactory, or (b) he has been placed on scholastic probation. The student is reminded further that he should consult with his academic adviser immediately to discuss future academic plans.

Effect of Academic Probation
Academic probation is essentially a warning to the student that he must show improvement if he is to remain in the University. University regulations regarding scholastic eligibility for participation in intercollegiate athletics and other student activities shall be recommended to the Senate by appropriate faculty committees.

Removal from Academic Probation
An undergraduate student on academic probation will be removed from probation at the end of any quarter in which his cumulative grade-point average reaches 2.00 or better.

Dismissal for Low Scholarship
Any undergraduate student on academic probation will be dropped (1) if he fails to attain at least a 2.00 for the following quarter's work, or (2) if he fails to attain a 2.00 cumulative average at the end of the two subsequent quarters. Any student dropped under this rule will be notified in writing of this action by the Registrar.

Reinstatement
Only under exceptional circumstances will a student dropped under low scholarship rules be readmitted to the University. Such a student will be readmitted only at the discretion of the dean of the school or college to which he seeks admission. A student readmitted after being dropped under these rules will enter on academic probation. Such a student will be dropped (1) if he fails to attain a 2.00 for the following quarter's work, or (2) if he fails to attain a 2.00 cumulative average at the end of two quarters. He will be removed from probation at the end of the quarter in which his cumulative grade-point average reaches 2.00 or better.

Seniors in Final Quarter
A senior who has completed the required number of credits for graduation, but whose work in what would normally be his final quarter places him on probation will not receive a degree until he has been removed
from probation. A senior who has completed the required number of credits for graduation, but whose work in his last quarter results in his being dropped for low scholarship, shall not receive a degree until he has been readmitted and removed from probation.

Grades

Grade-point averages are calculated on the basis of all grades received in courses which carry academic credit, including courses repeated. Grades received in repeated courses do not cancel or replace any other grades. Only University of Washington residence credits will be used in these computations. Please refer to explanation of symbols on the back of the quarterly grade report, or under “Grading System” in this section of the General Catalog.

GRADUATION REQUIREMENTS FOR BACHELOR'S DEGREE

There are three types of requirements for the bachelor’s degree. These are all-University, college or school, and departmental requirements. All-University requirements are listed here. Any college may make additional requirements for graduation. Those of colleges, schools, and departments will be found in the section of the college or school concerned.

Choice of Requirements

If not more than ten years have elapsed since the date of a student’s entry into the school or college in which he is to graduate, he may choose to graduate under the requirements set out in the catalog most recently prior to the date of his entry, or that published most recently prior to his anticipated date of graduation; provided, that when, in the opinion of the faculty of the school or college or a departmental executive officer or a dean acting for such faculty, substantial changes have been made in the curriculum since the student’s entry, the student’s choice shall be subject to the approval of the appropriate faculty, executive officer, or dean. Disapproval of the student’s choice shall be faculty action and subject to the procedures of the Faculty Code. All responsibility for fulfilling graduation requirements shall rest with the student concerned. Nothing in this section shall be construed to apply to the requirements for teaching certificates. Requirements for teaching certificates shall be those currently prescribed by the College of Education at the time the certificate is to be granted.

Graduate students must satisfy the requirements for an advanced degree which are in force at the time the degree is to be awarded.

Credits Required

To be eligible for graduation from the University with the bachelor’s degree, a student shall satisfy all other specific requirements and shall offer a minimum of 180 academic credits. Unless he is excused from physical education, a candidate for graduation shall also offer three required (additional) academic credits in physical education activity courses. No more than the required number of such credits may be counted for graduation. Physical and health education requirements are described elsewhere in this Catalog.

Senior-Year Residence

Senior standing is attained when 135 credits and the required credits in physical education have been earned. Of the work of the senior year (45 credits), at least 35 credits shall be earned in a minimum of three quarters in residence. The remaining 10 credits shall be earned in residence or in this University's extension or correspondence courses.

Students in other colleges of the University who wish to receive simultaneously a degree from the College of Arts and Sciences or the College of Business Administration must receive approval from the Dean of the College concerned at least three quarters before completing the requirements for the desired degree. The same requirement applies to the School of Nursing except that approval must be obtained from the Dean of the School of Nursing.

Upper-Division Credits

Upper-division credits are those in courses with 300 and 400 numbers.

Transfer credits shall be accepted for upper-division credit only when earned at an accredited four-year, degree-granting institution. This rule shall apply to students who enter the University of Washington in the Autumn Quarter, 1958, and thereafter.

Duplication of Credit

A student may not receive University credit for repetition of work at the same or at a more elementary level, if credit has been granted in an earlier course. This rule applies whether the earlier course was taken in high school or college, and whether, in the latter case, course numbers are or are not duplicated, except that when continuation of previous study is involved (e.g.,
foreign language), proper placement for credit in University courses shall be determined by the department which presents the subject.

Extension and Correspondence Study Credits
No more than 90 extension credits and/or correspondence study credits may be counted toward the bachelor's degree. No more than 45 credits gained in extension courses earned at other institutions may be counted toward the bachelor's degree. No more than 10 extension credits granted by the University, and none granted by other institutions, may be counted in the 45 credits of the senior year. (See Credit by Examination and Armed Forces Training Schools Credits in this section.)

Degrees with Double Majors
Some colleges offer a bachelor's degree with double majors. The student's application for such a degree must show both majors and be approved by the major professors of both departments. Both majors will appear on the diploma and permanent record.

Two Bachelor's Degrees at the Same Time
Two bachelor's degrees, with different majors, may be granted at the same time, but a minimum of fifteen quarters shall have been occupied in the work for the two degrees, and the total number of academic credits shall reach a minimum of 45 credits in excess of the number normally required for a first bachelor's degree.

Second Bachelor's Degree
A second bachelor's degree may be granted, but there shall be required for this degree a minimum of three additional quarters in residence. The minimum number of additional credits required for the second bachelor's degree shall be 45, and the minimum number of additional grade points shall be 90. Not more than 10 University of Washington extension credits and no credits gained by advanced credit examinations or by acceptance of Armed Forces training schools credits shall constitute any part of the added program. The program for the second bachelor's degree shall meet the requirements outlined in the appropriate school or college section of the catalog which is current at the time of application for the second degree.

Students working for a second bachelor's degree are not registered in the Graduate School but in the academic division of the University having jurisdiction over the degree sought. For purposes of registration they will be called "Unclassified-5."

Thesis or Dissertation
Two copies of the thesis, or dissertation, with forms signed by the members of the Supervisory Committee from the major department, must be deposited in the Graduate School Office at least two weeks before the degree is to be conferred. Instructions for the preparation of theses in acceptable form may be obtained at the Graduate School Office.

It is the responsibility of the student to determine whether or not a third copy of the thesis must be filed with the supervising professor and/or with the office of the major department. Each student is advised to retain a personal copy of the thesis for his own use.

Financial Obligations
In determining the fitness of a candidate for a degree, his attitude toward his financial obligations to the University shall be taken into consideration. Diplomas are not released until all indebtedness to the University with the exception of outstanding notes has been cleared.

Applications for Bachelor's Degrees
A student shall file with the Registrar a written application for his degree, in triplicate, four quarters before his expected date of graduation. Students transferring to the University with senior standing should submit their applications during their first quarter in school. Each application shall be filed in the Registrar's Office and notice shall be sent to the student by the Registrar of the acceptance or rejection of his application. Each quarter the Registrar shall transmit the accepted list of candidates for degrees and certificates to be conferred at the end of that quarter to the dean of the appropriate college or school for his faculty's approval and recommendation to the Board of Regents. The list as approved by his faculty shall then be forwarded by such dean to the President with a recommendation to the Board of Regents that all who fulfill their outstanding requirements for graduation be awarded their respective degrees or certificates. No student shall receive a bachelor's degree, teaching certificate, or other certificate unless his name appears upon the list approved by the faculty of the appropriate school or college during the quarter in which the degree or certificate is to be granted.

It is the student's responsibility to file his application for a degree and/or certificate. Applications and diploma cards may be obtained at the Registrar's Office, or in the major department.
In filling out the application, with the assistance of his adviser, the student lists the courses for which he is registered during the present quarter and those he plans to take during each successive quarter. If he has requirements to be met, the specific courses must be listed on the application; elective courses may be entered as "electives, so many credits," without listing each specific course.

The signature of the department head or of an authorized faculty adviser must appear on the application in the space provided for "major professor." A student in the College of Arts and Sciences does not obtain his Dean's signature, but leaves the application for a degree along with the diploma card at the Registrar's Office after his adviser has signed it. The application is first approved by the Registrar; then it is sent to the Dean of the College for his signature. He returns it to the Registrar's Office for filing. A student in any other college leaves his application at his dean's office for his signature after obtaining the adviser's signature.

Upon the approval of the application, one copy is mailed to the student, one sent to his department or college office, and the third is retained in the Registrar's Office. Any required course listed on the approved application cannot be changed without submitting a petition for graduation properly signed by the department head. The petition form may be obtained at the Registrar's Office, or from the advisory office.

If the application is not approved, the Registrar's Office notifies the student of his deficiency so that he may make the necessary adjustment and resubmit his application.

**Petitions**

Waivers of college or all-University graduation requirements are obtained only by petitioning the college graduation committee, which then passes the petition on to the University Graduation Committee, if an all-University requirement is involved. These petitions are obtained from the Registrar's Office, or the advisory office, and should be filed with the application for degree or as soon as possible after the need arises. The graduation committees meet only once each quarter; petitions should be filed as early in the quarter as possible. Directions for completing and obtaining the necessary signatures will be given at the time the petition form is handed to the student.

An exception from an all-University graduation requirement which is granted by the University Graduation Committee shall be void at the end of two calendar years from the date such exception is granted if all degree requirements have not been completed within that period.

**Third- and Fourth-Year Military Training Courses**

A maximum of 18 credits earned in third- and fourth-year military training courses may be counted in the basic 180 credits required for graduation from the Colleges of Arts and Sciences, Education, Pharmacy, Fisheries, and Business Administration (except for students in the Supply Corps). In the Colleges of Engineering and Forestry a maximum of 9 credits earned in these third- and fourth-year subjects may be used to satisfy unrestricted elective credits appearing in a curriculum. These third- and fourth-year credits may not be counted in the 60 upper-division credits required for the bachelor's degree.

**Graduation Requirements for ROTC Students**

Students accepted for the third- and fourth-year advanced ROTC program must, as a prerequisite for graduation from the University, complete the advanced program unless excused or dismissed from this requirement by regulations prescribed by the Secretary of the Army, the Navy, or the Air Force, who ever has the authority in the individual case.

**Advanced Degrees**

Information on and requirements for master's and doctor's degrees can be found in the Graduate Education section of this Catalog.

Each quarter, the Dean of the Graduate School shall submit to the President a list of candidates for advanced degrees to be conferred at the end of the quarter, with a recommendation to the Board of Regents that all candidates who fulfill their outstanding requirements for graduation be awarded their respective degrees. No student shall receive an advanced degree unless his name appears upon the list for the quarter in which the degree is to be granted.

**Physical Education Requirements**

Students admitted to freshman standing in the University shall complete three quarters of physical education activity courses. Students who present acceptable credits for physical education activity courses taken in other colleges may be exempted from all or part of the requirements.
All students shall complete the physical education courses required in the number of quarters of University residence immediately following admission to the University that corresponds to the number of such required courses. No student may register for more than one physical education activity course in a single quarter, provided, however, that during the Summer Quarter a student may register for not more than one such course in each of the two halves of the Summer Quarter.

Physical education activity credits are required in addition to the basic 180 credits which are required for graduation. (See Graduation Requirements—Bachelor’s Degree in this section.)

Activity Courses

Students who enter the University as freshmen are required to complete one physical education activity course each quarter for the first three quarters of residence.

In fulfilling the foregoing requirement, all students must pass a swimming test or satisfactorily complete one quarter of swimming. In fulfilling the three-quarter requirement, no activity course may be repeated for credit.

Men students may use credits earned in freshman or varsity sports to satisfy the activity course requirement.

Women students, in fulfilling the three-quarter requirement, may take a maximum of two credits in any of the following: (1) swim area; (2) dance area; (3) tennis and badminton; (4) any other specific individual, dual, or team activity.

Transfer students who present acceptable credit for physical education activity courses taken in other colleges may be exempted from all or part of the physical education requirement, the amount of exemption depending on the number of quarters for which credit is transferred.

The following students shall be exempt from the requirement of activity courses:

1. Students who have attained the age of twenty-five. A student who attains the age of twenty-five during a quarter in which he is registered for a required physical education activity course shall be held for the completion of that course.

2. Students who enter as sophomores, juniors, or seniors.

3. Special students.

4. Students registered for 6 credits or less.

The physical education activity requirement will also be waived for students who, because of physical condition, are exempted by the Graduation Committee upon the recommendation of the dean of the college concerned. Such action will be taken only when the dean has received a joint recommendation for exemption from the University Health Officer and the Executive Officer of the Department of Physical Education for Men or for Women, whichever is appropriate. All other students who are reported by the University Health Officer as unfit to join regular classes will be assigned by the Executive Officer of the Health Department of Physical Education for Men or for Women to special programs adapted to their needs.

Veterans’ Exemption

Veterans who have had one year or more of military service on active duty are granted a complete exemption from the activity requirement. This exemption does not grant credit. In order to qualify for this exemption, a veteran must present his or her service record at the Registrar’s Office.

Teaching Certificates

Requirements for teaching certificates shall be those currently prescribed by the College of Education at the time the certificate is to be granted.

Provisional Certificate

Specific Requirements

Students expecting to apply for a Provisional Certificate should check immediately upon their arrival on the campus with the College of Education, 207 Miller Hall, for specific requirements. Questions concerning these requirements should be taken to the advisory office of the College of Education in 207 Miller Hall for clarification.

Applications

Applications for all certificates should be made at the beginning of the senior year along with application for the bachelor’s degree. Application forms and directions for completing them are obtained at 207 Miller Hall.

Standard Certificates

Petitions

All fifth-year students working toward the Standard Certificate, the Standard General Certificate, the Stand-
ard Elementary Certificate, or the Standard Secondary Certificate should contact an adviser at 207 Miller Hall their first quarter and make the appropriate petition for this certificate.

COURSE APPROVAL
All candidates for the Standard General Certificate must consult an adviser at 207 Miller Hall each quarter to obtain approval on all courses before proceeding to Sections to complete registration.

Veterans and Children of Deceased or Totally Disabled Veterans
Those students who qualify under the applicable federal laws established for their education in institutions of higher learning should consult the Veterans Division Office on campus for complete information.

Under certain conditions, veterans of World Wars I or II who are not eligible for Veterans Administration benefits are fully or partially exempt from tuition charges. Consult with the Veterans Division Office on campus.

Veterans with disabilities may have available benefits. They should contact a training officer in the nearest Veterans Administration office.

COMMENCEMENT
Formal Commencement exercises shall be held only at the close of the Spring Quarter. Diplomas shall be issued at the end of each quarter to such candidates as have completed graduation requirements at that time.

June Commencement Exercises
Instructions to Participants
During April of each year a leaflet of specific instructions is sent to all those entitled to participate in the coming Commencement exercises in June. Participants should follow instructions exactly and return any enclosed form by the deadline requested. Also, they should observe the directions for reserving caps and gowns.

Eligibility for Participation
BACHELOR'S DEGREES
All who earned bachelor's degrees the preceding December or March or who are candidates for degrees in June or the coming August are entitled to participate in the exercises. Only the names of those who received degrees the preceding August, December, or March, and the candidates in June are listed in the Commencement program. The names of candidates for bachelor's degrees who have been accepted for graduation the coming August will not appear in the program.

GRADUATE DEGREES
All candidates of the Graduate School for master's and doctor's degrees in June and those to whom degrees were granted the preceding August, December, and March are urged to be present. Only those candidates who have actually completed their requirements during the year are eligible to participate.

MEDICAL AND DENTAL DEGREES
All candidates for doctor's degrees in June in the Schools of Medicine and Dentistry are required to be present in person unless excused by their respective deans.

Graduation Announcements
The University Book Store handles official graduation announcements of the Senior Class.

Diploma Distribution
Diplomas are ready about six weeks after the end of the quarter in which they are earned. Recipients are notified as soon as the diplomas are ready for distribution at the Registrar's Office. Upon request, the diploma will be mailed to the student.

TRANSCRIPTS
University of Washington Transcripts
Official copies of student academic records of work earned at the University of Washington which bear the official seal of the University and the signature of the Registrar are known as transcripts.

Students may order copies of their transcripts (payable in advance) from the Transcript Department of the Registrar's Office, 109 Administration Building. Except during the week following the end of each quarter, transcripts ordered before 10 a.m. Monday through Friday are made up and issued by 4 p.m. the same day. Those ordered after 10 a.m. are ready at 4 p.m. the next business day. (Service is slower for transcripts of work earned prior to Autumn Quarter, 1929.) Tran-
scripts may be withheld from any student whose record has been attached for failure to comply with University rules, procedures or obligations.

Honorable Dismissal
To be entitled to honorable dismissal, a student shall have satisfied all financial obligations to the University and shall have a satisfactory record of conduct.

Every transcript issued will bear a statement of honorable dismissal unless there is a disciplinary action appearing on the record.

Charges
A fee of $1.00, payable in advance, is charged for each transcript. Typewritten title transcripts for all records of students entering the University prior to Autumn Quarter, 1929, are $2.00 for each original copy.

Grade Sheets
Quarterly grade reports are known as grade sheets. Copies may be ordered for 50 cents each, payable in advance, at the Transcript Department of the Registrar’s Office, 109 Administration Building. (See Grade Reports in this section.)

Transcripts from Other Schools
Transcripts covering a student's previous secondary and college education which have been submitted to the University as a requirement for admission become part of the official file and cannot be returned to the student. Any student desiring transcripts of his work earned elsewhere must order official transcripts from the institutions where the work was taken. The University of Washington does not issue or certify copies of transcripts from other institutions.

STUDENT CONDUCT AND DISCIPLINE

Section 1. Student Conduct
a. Standards: Attendance at the University presupposes that students will observe the laws and deport themselves according to accepted standards of personal and group conduct. It presupposes further that they will abide by such rules, regulations, and procedures as are or may be established by the University for all students or by the various colleges, schools, and departments for their own students. Failure to observe such laws, standards, rules, regulations, or procedures shall render students subject to penalties, which may include dismissal from the University.

b. Scholarship Cases: The provisions of this and the following Sections do not apply to disciplinary matters arising solely out of scholarship.

Section 2. Discipline
a. Dean of Students: The Dean of Students is the primary agent for the administration of discipline for unacceptable conduct or infraction of University rules in all matters except those which are the responsibilities of the schools or colleges and instructors, as described in subsection b of this Section.

b. Schools and Colleges:
(1) The dean and faculty of each school and college are responsible for the administration of discipline for infractions of rules and regulations of the school or college for unacceptable conduct by students in matters relating to their academic or professional progress.

(2) The instructor is responsible for the maintenance of order and proper conduct in the classroom. He is authorized to take such summary steps as may be necessary to preserve order and to maintain the effective cooperation of the class in fulfilling the objectives of the course.

(3) When disciplinary action beyond that required to maintain order is indicated, the instructor must report the infraction to the executive officer of the department involved, or to the dean in a nondepartmentalized school or college.

Section 3. Interpretations and Procedures
a. Interpretations: A student charged with unacceptable conduct is entitled to a fair hearing. The procedures set forth below shall be interpreted and administered in such a way as to accomplish this objective. Disciplinary proceedings are not to be construed as adversary proceedings or judicial trials; but care should be taken to comply as fully as possible with the spirit and intent of the procedural safeguards set forth in this Part.

b. Preliminary Procedures:
(1) When disciplinary action is to be initiated by a faculty member under Section 2b(3) for classroom misconduct, a report of the occurrence shall be filed with the executive officer of the department in which the course is offered, or, in nondepartmentalized schools and colleges, with the dean.
(2) All other instances of misconduct shall be reported to the executive officer of the department, to the dean of a school or college in which the student is enrolled, and to the Dean of Students, in accordance with subsection 3b(3).

(3) In all instances, under either (1) or (2), the executive officer shall notify his dean; the dean shall notify the Dean of Students and, if the student is enrolled in another school or college, the dean of that school or college. The Dean of Students shall notify the dean of the college in which the student is enrolled of all disciplinary action taken by his office or members of his staff.

(4) The dean concerned may initiate such disciplinary action as the circumstances warrant in accordance with the procedures set forth below. Notice of proposed action should be sent to other deans of the student involved.

(5) If the student, prior to notice and hearing under Section 3c, admits his misconduct to the executive officer or dean, the executive officer or dean shall prepare a written report, which shall

(i) set forth the charges and the admission of misconduct;

(ii) list the names of all persons who heard the admission;

(iii) show, if true, that the charges and the admission of misconduct were read to the student and that the student apparently understood the significance of his admission; and

(iv) describe what transpired at the interview and set forth the decision reached, including any recommendation of disciplinary action.

The case shall then proceed under Section 3c(5) insofar as pertinent.

c. Procedures and Records: Disciplinary and reviewing authorities, established under Section 4 hereof, shall be guided by the following principles:

(1) Notice: The student shall be informed by the disciplinary authority to whom his case has been assigned, at the earliest reasonable time of

(i) the charge against him;

(ii) the maximum consequence of his conduct, if proven;

(iii) the date for hearing; and

(iv) the fact that the decision of the disciplinary authority, whether favorable or unfavorable, will be reviewed in due course automatically.

Except in cases under Section 3b(5), this notice shall be given in writing, and also orally if possible, when expulsion or suspension from the University may be involved; otherwise, oral notice will suffice.

(2) Hearing: The student shall be given an opportunity to be heard by the disciplinary authority. In preparing for the hearing, he shall be permitted to examine the evidence against him, and, where pertinent, shall be given the names of those who will be witnesses against him. In the hearing he may present evidence, testimonial or documentary, in his behalf.

Since the student does not have the right of cross-examination, the disciplinary authority should assure itself of the absence of bias in, as well as the accuracy of, the evidence against the student.

Although not required in any case, it is recommended that in cases involving possible expulsion or suspension, a tape recording of the testimony be made and retained as a part of the record, especially when conflicting evidence is anticipated.

(3) Preservation of Evidence: All documentary or other physical evidence produced or considered and all recorded testimony shall be preserved, insofar as possible, for at least five years by the disciplinary authority.

(4) Determination—Procedure:

(i) Every effort shall be made by the disciplinary authority to bring each case to as speedy a conclusion as justice permits.

(ii) The disciplinary authority shall not notify the student of its decision.

(iii) Within five days after the disciplinary authority has held the hearing, it shall file with the dean under whose jurisdiction it acted (1) a determination, in triplicate, setting forth conclusions and the reasons in support thereof; and (2) all documentary or physical evidence and any records of testimonial evidence which it has in its possession.
(5) **Review:** There shall be one review of each case by a reviewing authority established in accordance with Section 4 hereof. This review shall be automatic.

Within five days after receiving the determination and the file in a case, the dean shall convene a reviewing authority for a day certain and forward the determination and the file to it for its consideration.

If the reviewing authority is satisfied with the determination of the case, it shall so report in writing to the dean. If it feels that a new or further hearing is warranted, it should so report to the dean in writing setting forth its reasons. The dean shall, in such case, refer the matter back to the disciplinary authority and instruct it to hold a new hearing accordingly. The matter shall then proceed once again in accordance with Section 3c(4) and (5), including review of the new determination.

If the determination of the disciplinary authority is sustained, and it calls for expulsion or suspension from the University, the dean shall forward the determination and the conclusions of the reviewing authority to the President of the University for his review. The President, after reviewing the record, shall indicate his approval of the action or his suggestions as to additional steps which should be taken in the matter, and notify the dean accordingly.

If disciplinary action is recommended and sustained by all reviewing authorities, the dean shall notify the student in writing of the decision reached. In the case of an unmarried student under twenty-one years of age who is expelled, suspended, or placed on disciplinary probation, the dean shall also send written notice of the action taken to the parents or guardian of the student.

If the student is exonerated, the dean shall notify the student in writing of this decision.

**Section 4. Establishment of Disciplinary and Reviewing Authorities**

a. **Disciplinary Authority:** The Dean of Students and the deans of each school or college shall establish a disciplinary authority or authorities in their respective areas for the consideration of matters arising under sections 1 and 2 hereof. Disciplinary authority may be placed in an executive or administrative officer, a committee of the faculty of the school or college concerned, a committee of the University Faculty, a student organization, or a student-faculty committee, subject to such terms and conditions, not in conflict with this Part, as may be necessary to assure a sound disciplinary program.

b. **Reviewing Authority:**

1. The Dean of Students and the deans of each school or college shall establish a reviewing authority or authorities in their respective areas for the review of matters arising under this Part. Reviewing authority may be exercised by the Dean, or may be delegated to an executive or administrative officer or to a committee or committees of not less than three, nor more than five, full-time members of the faculty.

2. The President may delegate his reviewing authority in any manner consistent with the spirit and purpose of this Part.

c. **Disqualification:** Disciplinary and reviewing authority shall not be delegated to a member of the faculty or staff of the University in any case in which he is or may be a witness or is otherwise personally involved, or in addition, with respect to review, in any case in which he has acted as the disciplinary authority.

**Section 5. Maintenance of Records**

a. Records of all disciplinary cases shall be kept by the school, college, or office concerned.

b. The dean of a school or college shall report to the Dean of Students, in writing, all cases in which disciplinary action is taken and shall inform the Registrar of any action affecting a student's official standing in the University, with instructions as to what shall be noted on the student's official record.

c. The Dean of Students shall notify the dean of the school in which the student is enrolled and the Registrar of any disciplinary action taken by the members of his staff, which is to be recorded on the student's official record, and shall keep accurate records of all disciplinary cases handled by, or reported to, his office.

d. The Dean of Students shall receive and maintain central records of all disciplinary actions taken by any University agency. These records should be consulted by disciplinary authorities for records of previous misconduct before taking disciplinary action in any case.

**Section 6. Readmission after Dismissal for Nonacademic Conduct**

Any petition for readmission by a student dismissed for disciplinary reasons other than poor scholarship must
be addressed to the office that took the initial action. Such a petition must be in writing and must state in detail the reasons why the penalty should be reconsidered. Since the President of the University participates in all disciplinary decisions dismissing students from the University, decisions on such petitions for readmission must be reviewed and approved by the President before being announced to the petitioner. (UM No. 27, May 22, 1959; UM No. 39, November 12, 1959.)

Financial Delinquency

The Comptroller shall attach the credits of students who are delinquent in meeting their financial obligation to the University.

A student whose credits are attached for any reason may not attend for a succeeding quarter, obtain a transcript of record, or obtain his diploma until a written release is received from the Comptroller or appropriate authority.

LEAVES OF ABSENCE FROM CLASSES

Students are responsible for maintaining regular attendance at classes or making arrangements satisfactory to their instructors if they must be absent.

A student absent because of sickness or for personal reasons, who has not made previous arrangements for excuse, shall explain the cause of his absence to his instructor. His instructor shall decide whether this verbal explanation constitutes a legitimate excuse. Reports coming to University offices from a student or his family during the course of an absence should be referred to the dean of the college or school in which the student is enrolled, who will notify instructors and maintain records of such reports.

Special situations:

1. A leave of absence from the University which involves excuse from classes may be granted by the dean of the college or school in which the student is enrolled, or in a manner to be determined by the dean.

2. Students anticipating absence from classes for participation in recognized student activities may be granted leaves of absence by the Dean of Students on the recommendation of appropriate faculty committees.

In all cases of absence, with or without leave, students must bear in mind that they are responsible for arranging with their instructors to make up work missed.

TUTORING

No person shall tutor for compensation in a course with which he has any connection as part of the teaching staff.

Approval for tutoring for compensation shall be secured from the head of the department concerned on a form provided, which shall include the names of the student or students and the tutor. If the tutor is of the rank of instructor or higher the approval of the dean concerned shall also be secured.

Approval forms to be used for teaching staff members may be obtained at 107 Administration Building.

Students wishing a tutor should apply to the department concerned for names of advanced students qualified to tutor in particular subjects.

STUDENT ACTIVITIES

Eligibility Rules

The following rules regarding eligibility for participation in student activities have been established by the faculty:

Major Activity

To be eligible to participate in any major activity a student shall:

1. Be regularly enrolled and not on academic or disciplinary probation.

2. Be enrolled for a minimum of 10 academic credits exclusive of credits in Evening or Extension Classes, in Correspondence Study, in basic ROTC courses, and in physical education activity.

3. Not have been declared ineligible by the dean of his college on the grounds that participation in the activity is detrimental to his scholarship.

Minor Activity

To be eligible for any minor activity, a student shall not have been declared ineligible:
1. By the dean of his college on the grounds that participation in the activity is detrimental to his scholarship, or

2. For disciplinary reasons.

The Handbook for Student Organizations contains a list of activities designated as "major" for purposes of academic eligibility.

Intercollegiate Athletics

No student shall represent the University of Washington in any athletic contest unless he meets the requirements of the Athletic Association of Western Universities eligibility rules governing intercollegiate athletics. A portion of these rules are that a student must:

1. Be registered in school and carrying at least 12 hours the quarter of participation.

2. Progress toward graduation—must have earned 36 degree quarter credits since the commencement of his last previous season of competition in his respective sport.

Additional information on intercollegiate athletic eligibility may be obtained from the Department of Athletics Office, 212 Tubby Graves Building.

Intramural Athletics

There are no academic restrictions on participation in intramural competition.

Student Publications

Only those publications approved by a committee appointed by the President of the University may use the good will of the University in soliciting advertising.

Permission to issue student publications shall be obtained from the President’s Office.

The editor of any student publication shall be held responsible for all matter which appears in that publication. A correspondent of any other publication shall be held similarly responsible for all items contributed by him to that publication.

No edition of the University of Washington Daily by special editors shall be permitted except by express permission of the ASUW Publications Board.

The Daily is published Tuesday through Friday mornings and is distributed on campus without charge. Any student with an interest in journalism is eligible to serve on the Daily staff.

The Tyee, University yearbook, is prepared by students who have volunteered their services.

Top editorial and managerial positions on student publications carry nominal salary allowances.

USE OF CAMPUS AND BUILDINGS

General Policy

Because the University of Washington is an educational institution provided and maintained by the people of the state, its campus, buildings, properties, and facilities shall be reserved at all times for those activities which either are related directly to its educational mission or are justifiable on the basis of their contributions to the cultural, social, or economic development of the state.

Limitations of Use

Under the principle stated above, the campus buildings, properties, and facilities of the University, including those of the Associated Students of the University of Washington, may be used only for:

1. The regularly established teaching, research, or public service activities of the University and its departments or related agencies.

2. Cultural, educational, or recreational activities of the students or of the faculty or staff.

3. Short courses, conferences, seminars, or similar events, conducted either in the public service or for the advancement of specific departmental professional interests, when arranged under the sponsorship of the University or its departments.

4. Public events of a cultural or professional nature brought to the campus at the request of University departments or committees and presented with their active sponsorship and active participation.

5. Activities or programs sponsored by educational institutions, by state or federal agencies, by charitable agencies or civic or community organizations whose activities are of widespread public service and of a character appropriate to the University.
Primary consideration shall be given at all times to activities specifically related to the University's mission, and no arrangements shall be made that may interfere with, or operate to the detriment of, the University's own teaching, research, or public service programs.

In general, the facilities of the University shall not be rented to, or used by, private or commercial organizations or associations, nor shall the facilities be rented to persons or organizations conducting the programs for private gain.

University facilities may not be used for commercial sales, advertising, or promotional activities except when such activities clearly serve educational objectives (as in display when such activities clearly serve educational objectives (as in display of books of interest to the academic community or in the display or demonstration of technical or research equipment) and when they are conducted under the sponsorship or at the request of a University department or office or of the ASUW.

University facilities may not be used for purposes of political campaigning by or for candidates for public office except for student-sponsored activities.

Activities of commercial or political nature will not be approved if they involve the use of promotional signs or posters on buildings, trees, walls, or bulletin boards, or the distribution of samples outside rooms or facilities to which access may be granted.

Because of limitation imposed by the Constitution of the State of Washington, the facilities of the University may not be used for the purpose of religious worship, exercise, or instruction.

University facilities are available to recognized student groups, subject to these general policies and to the rules and regulations of the University governing student affairs.

All actions heretofore taken by the Board of Regents inconsistent with any of the provisions hereof are hereby repealed.

Handbills, leaflets, and similar materials except those which are religious, commercial, obscene, or unlawful in character may be distributed on the campus by regularly enrolled students, members of recognized student organizations, or University personnel. Materials may be distributed only in designated areas on the campus where, and at times when, such distribution shall not interfere with the orderly administration of University affairs or the free flow of traffic. Persons and organizations not connected with the University may not distribute handbills and similar materials.

Under authority granted by the Board of Regents, the President of the University has appointed an Advisory Committee on the Use of University Facilities. Inquiries concerning the use of University facilities may be directed to the Committee Secretary, 400 Administration Building, Ext. 3-2560.

Making Room Reservations

Campus colleges and departments may make reservations directly with the Room Assignments Secretary (Ext. 3-1080).

Student groups desiring room reservations should apply to the ASUW Activities Office, 205 Student Union Building. The Program Secretary will clear the request and make reservations for required space.

Off-campus organizations requesting reservations for the use of University facilities may obtain forms for submission of such requests by calling the Room Assignments Secretary.

Cancellation of Reservations

If an assigned room will not be needed, the office that has made room assignments should be notified immediately.
The first date following a name indicates the beginning of service in the University. When two dates are given, the second, in parentheses, is the date of promotion to present academic rank. Members of the Graduate School faculty are designated by an asterisk.

A

AAGAARD, GEORGE N., 1954, Professor of Medicine; B.S., 1934, M.B., 1936, M.D., 1937, Minnesota

AASHEIM, GEORDIS M., 1960, Instructor in Anesthesiology; Veterans Administration Hospital; B.A., 1951, Saskatoon; M.D., 1955, Toronto

ABERNATHY, ROBERT HARWOOD,* 1960 (1962), Associate Professor of Slavic Linguistics; B.A., 1945, Arizona; M.A., 1946, Ph.D., 1951, Harvard

ABRAHAMSON, ARTHUR CLARENCE,* 1956 (1963), Professor of Social Work; B.A., 1942, Augsusta College; M.A., 1947, Minnesota

ADAMS, ROBERT PARDEE,* 1947, Associate Professor of English; B.A., 1931, Oberlin; Ph.D., 1937, Chicago

AHLSTROM, HARLOW G.,* 1962, Assistant Professor of Aeronautics and Astronautics; B.S. in A.E., 1957, M.S. in A.E., 1959, Washington; Ph.D., 1963, California Institute of Technology

AKAMATSU, TOSHIO, 1963, Instructor in Anesthesiology; B.A., 1955, M.D., 1959, Minnesota

AKERS, RONALD L., 1965, Acting Assistant Professor of Sociology; B.S., 1960, Indiana State; M.A., 1961, Kent State

AKESON, WAYNE H.,* 1961 (1965), Associate Professor of Surgery (Orthopedics); M.D., 1953, Chicago

ALBRECHT, ROBERT G., 1960 (1963), Assistant Professor of Architecture; B.S. in C.E., 1956, Washington; M.S. in C.E., 1960, Massachusetts Institute of Technology

ALBRECHT, ROBERT WILLIAM,* 1961, Assistant Professor of Nuclear Engineering and Electrical Engineering; B.S. in E.E., 1957, Purdue; M.S. in N.E., 1958, Ph.D., 1961, Michigan

ALDEN, DAURIL,* 1959 (1964), Associate Professor of History; A.B., 1950, M.A., 1952, Ph.D., 1959, California

ALDEN, RICHARD S., 1961 (1963), Assistant Professor of Architecture; B.Arch., 1957, Washington; M.Arch., 1960, Yale

ALDRICH, ROBERT A., 1936, Professor of Pediatrics; B.A., 1939, Amherst; M.B., 1943, M.D., 1944, Northwestern


ALEXANDER, EDWARD,* 1960 (1964), Assistant Professor of English; B.A., 1957, Columbia; M.A., 1959, Ph.D., 1963, Minnesota

ALEXANDER, E. RUSSELL,* 1961 (1965), Associate Professor of Preventive Medicine and Pediatrics; Ph.B., 1948, S.B., 1950, M.D., 1953, Chicago


ALLEN, KATHERINE EILEEN, 1959, Lecturer and Head Teacher in the Laboratory Pre-School; B.S., 1963, Washington

ALLENDORFER, CARL BARNETT,* 1951, Professor of Mathematics; B.S., 1932, Haverford; B.A., 1934, M.A., 1939, Oxford; Ph.D., 1937, Princeton

ALPS, GLEN EARL,* 1945 (1962), Professor of Art; B.A., 1940, Colorado State College of Education; M.F.A., 1947, Washington

ALVORD, ELLSWORTH C., JR.,* 1960 (1962), Professor of Pathology; B.S., 1944, Haverford College; M.D., 1946, Cornell

AMES, WILLIAM E.,* 1957 (1963), Associate Professor of Communications; B.S., 1948, South Dakota State College; M.S., 1952, Iowa State; Ph.D., 1962, Minnesota

AMMERLAHN, HELLMUT, 1963, Instructor in German; M.A., 1960, Vermont

ANCKER-JOHNSON, BETSY, 1963 (1964), Research Associate Professor of Electrical Engineering; B.A., 1949, Wellesley College; Ph.D., 1953, Tuebingen University (Germany)

ANDERSEN, WILLIAM R., 1964, Associate Professor of Law; Assistant Dean; B.S.L., 1954, LL.B., 1956, Denver; LL.M., 1958, Yale

ANDERSON, ARTHUR G., JR.,* 1946 (1957), Professor of Chemistry; A.B., 1940, Illinois; M.S., 1942, Ph.D., 1944, Michigan

ANDERSON, BERTON EMMET,* 1948, Professor of Dental Science and Literature, and Associate Dean, School of Dentistry; D.M.D., 1925, Oregon

ANDERSON, DAVID R., 1964, Lecturer in Architecture; B.A. in Arch. Engg., 1949, Michigan

ANDERSON, DONALD LORRAINE,* 1947 (1957), Associate Professor of Mining Engineering; B.S., 1938, St. Francis Xavier; B.Sc. in Min.E., 1941, Illinois

ANDERSON, FREDERICK NEIL,* 1945 (1959), Associate Professor of Art; B.A., 1943, Washington; M.F.A., 1954, Minnesota

DOWLING, J. THOMAS, 1961 (1965), Prolessor 0/ Medicine; B.S., 1948, Washington;
M.D., 1952, Harvard
DRAPER, EDGAR MARIAN, 1925 (1965),
Professor Emeritus of Curriculum; B.A., 1916,
M.A., 1925, Ph.D., 1926, Washington
DRENNAN, GEORGE ALEXANDER, 1962,
Assistant Professor in Periodontics and Endodontics; L.D.S., 1946, D.D.s., 1946, Toronto;
M.S.D., 1962, Washington
DRUI, ALBERT BURNELL,* 1690, Assistant Professor of Mechanical Engineering; B.S.
University (St. Louis)
DUBISCH, ROY,* 1961, Professor 0/ Mathematics; B.S., 1938, M.S., 1940, Ph.D., 1943,
Chicago
DUCHOW, ESTHER A., 1940 (1954), Instmctor in Microbiology; B.S., 1934, M.S.,
1952, Washington
DUCKETT, MARGARET RUTH, 1947
(1963), Associate Professor 0/ English; A.B.,
1926, Winthrop; M.A., 1941, North Carolina
DUCKWORTH, WILBUR M., 1963, Lecturer in Physical Education; Head Basketball
Coach; B.A., 1951, Tulsa; M.S., 1956, Oklahoma State
DUKE, RICHARD A., /965, Instructor in
Mathematics; A.B., 1959, Kenyon; M.A., f96/,
Dartmouth,' Ph.D., /965, Virginia
DULL, JACK L., 1965, Assistant Professor
DUNLOP, WILLIAM MOFFAT, 1962, Acting Instructor in English; B.A., 1960, M.A.,
1964, Cambridge
DUNN, WALTER L., 1954 (1960), Associate
Professor of General Engineering; B.S. in
C.E., 1949, Montana State; M.P.H., 1953,
California
DUNTHORNE, STEPHEN, 1961, Lecturer
DU

PEN,

EVERETT

GEORGE,·

1945

(1960), Professor of Art; B.F.A., 1937, Yale

DUPLICA, MOYA,~ 1963 (1964), Assistant
Professor 0/ Social Work; B.A., 1954, University 0/ Briti!h Columbia; M.S.W., 1956, St.
Louis University
DURAND, MARY E., 1964, Instructor in
Psychiatric Nursing; Diploma, 1959, B.S.N.,
196f, St. Ambrose College, Iowa; M.S.N.,
1962, Marquette, Wisconsin
DUXBURY, AL YN C., 1964, Research Assistant Professor of Oceanography; B.S., 1955,
M.S., 1956, Washington; Ph.D., 1963, Texas
A&M
DVORAK, AUGUST, /923 (1964), Professor
Emeritus 0/ Education; B.A., 1920, Ph.D.,
/923, Mi"nesota

E
EARLE, FRANCES MERRIT,· 1931 (1941),
Associate Professor 0/ Geography; B.A., 1918,
Winthrop College,· M.S., 1926, Columbia;
Ph.D., 1929, George Washington
EASLEY, JAMES R., 1963, Assistant Pro/essor in Periodontics and Endodontics; D.D.S.,
/958, Michigan; M.S.D., 1963, Washington

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EASTMAN, AUSTIN VITRUVIUS,· 1924
0/ Electrical Engineering;
Chairman, Department 0/ Electrical Engineering; B.S. in E.E., 1922, M.S. in E.E., 1929,
Washingtoll

(1942), Professor

EASTMAN, FRED SCOVILLE,* 1927
(1943), Professor 0/ Aeronautics and Astronautics; B.S. in E.E., 1925, Washington; M.S.,
/929, Massachusetts Institute 0/ Technology
EBERHARTER, RICHARD L., 1964, Lecturer in Buildillg Technology and Administration; B.S. in E.E., /949, Washington; M.B.A.,
/952, Stanford
EBY, EDWIN HAROLD,* 1927 (1947). Professor 0/ English; Ph.B., 1923, Chicago; Ph.D.,
1927, Washingtoll
EDELSTEIN, ALEX,· 1955 (1959), Associate
Professor of Communications; A.B., 1946,
San Francisco State,' M.A., 1948, Stanford;
Ph.D., 1958, Minnesota
EDMONDSON, WALLES THOMAS,* /949
(/957), Professor of Zoology; B.S., 1938,
Ph.D., /942, Yale
EDMONSON, COLIN NEIL, 1960 (/964),
Assistant Professor of Classics,' B.A., 1950,
Arizona; M.A., 1955, California (Berkeley)
EDWARDS, ALLEN L.,* /944 (1948), Professor 0/ Psychology; B.A., 1937, Central
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<th>Name</th>
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WHEELER, BAYARD C., 1948 (1953), Professor of General Business; A.B., 1928, California; M.A., 1930, Washington; Ph.D., 1942, California

WHEELER, HARRY EUGENE.*, 1948 (1951), Professor of Geology; B.S., 1930, Oregon; A.M., 1932, Ph.D., 1935, Stanford

WHERRITTE, WILLIAM CARNES, 1946 (1960), Associate Professor of Architecture; B.Arch., 1944, Carnegie Institute of Technology; M. Urban Plan., 1959, Washington

WHETTON, JOHN T., 1963 (1965), Assistant Professor of Geology and Oceanography; A.B., 1957, Princeton; M.A., 1959, California (Berkeley); Ph.D., 1961, Princeton

WHISLER, HOWARD CLINTON. 1963, Assistant Professor of Botany; B.S., 1954, Ph.D., 1960, California

WHITE, LOWELL E., JR.*, 1954 (1964), Associate Professor of Surgery (Neurosurgery); B.S., 1951, M.D., 1953, Washington

WHITE, MYRON LESTER, 1947 (1959), Assistant Professor of Humanistic-Social Studies; B.A., 1943, Ph.D., 1958, Washington

WHITELEY, ARTHUR HENRY.*, 1947 (1959), Professor of Zoology; B.A., 1938, Kalamazoo College; M.A., 1939, Wisconsin; Ph.D., 1945, Princeton

WHITELEY, HELEN R., 1953 (1964), Research Professor of Microbiology; B.A., 1942, California; M.S., 1947, Texas; Ph.D., 1951, Washington

WHITTEMORE, JAMES OSGOOD, JR., 1964, Associate Professor in Ceramic Engineering; B.S. in Cer.E., 1940, Iowa State; M.S. in Cer.E., 1941, Washington; Cer.E. (Professional), 1950, Iowa State


WIEDERHELM, CURT A. R., 1961 (1964), Assistant Professor of Physiology and Biophysics; Karolinska Institutet, 1947; Ph.D., 1961, Washington

WIEGENSTEIN, LOUISE, 1948 (1953), Part-time Instructor in Pathology; B.S., 1938, Simmons College; M.D., 1946, Tajikistan

WILCOX, ELGIN R., 1921 (1962), Professor in Architecture; B.S. in Arch., 1915, California; M.S. in Architecture, 1915, Washington

WILCOX, PHILIP E., 1952 (1965), Professor of Biochemistry; B.S., 1943, California Institute of Technology; Ph.D., 1949, Wisconsin


WILLIAMS, RICHARD FRANCIS, JR.*, 1937 (1962), Associate Professor of Germanic Literature; B.A., 1934, M.A., 1935, Washington; Ph.D., 1953, California

WILLIAM, CHRISTOPHER P., 1959 (1962); Instructor in Pediatrics; B.A., 1953, Oregon; M.D., 1958, Oregon

WILLIAMS, GERALD A., 1963, Lecturer in English; B.A., 1923, California; M.A., 1930, Ph.D., 1931, Pennsylvania

WILLIAMS, JOHN A.*, 1963, Assistant Professor of History; B.A., 1957, Wisconsin; M.A., 1959, California (Berkeley); Ph.D., 1961, Princeton

WILLIAMS, ROBERT H., 1948, Professor of Medicine; A.B., 1929, Washington and Lee; M.D., 1934, Johns Hopkins

WILSON, WILLIAM B.,* 1959, Senior Nuclear Engineer; B.S., 1954, M.S.E., 1959, Washington

WILSON, WILLIAM RONALD, 1929, Professor of Psychology; B.A., 1917, M.S., 1920, Ph.D., 1925, Washington

WIMBARGER, HERBERT C., 1961 (1964), Assistant Professor of Psychiatry; M.D., 1953, University of Vienna Medical School

WINANS, EDWAR D., 1965, Associate Professor of Anthropology; B.A., 1952, M.A., 1954, Ph.D., 1959, California

WINGATE, MARCEL E.*, 1957 (1965), Associate Professor of Speech; B.A., 1948, Grinnell; M.S., 1952, Ph.D., 1956, Washington

WINGER, ROY MARTIN, 1918 (1966), Professor Emeritus of Mathematics; A.B., 1906, Baker; Ph.D., 1912, Johns Hopkins

WINTER, WILLIS L., 1962, Assistant Professor of Communications; B.S., 1950, California; M.S., 1958, Oregon

WINTERSCHEID, LOREN C.*, 1957 (1962), Assistant Professor of Surgery; B.A., 1948, Willamette; Ph.D., 1953, M.D., 1954, Pennsylvania

WINHER, SOPHUS KEITH, 1925 (1963), Professor Emeritus of English; B.A., 1918, M.A., 1919, Oregon; Ph.D., 1925, Washington

WITTFOGEL, KARL AUGUST.*, 1947 (1949), Professor of Chinese History; Ph.D., 1928, Frankfurt

WOLAK, JAN, 1965, Assistant Professor of Mechanical Engineering; B.S., 1950, Woolwich Polytechnic Institute (University of London); M.A., 1950, Woolwich University

WOLFE, MYER RICHARD.*, 1949 (1958), Professor of Urban Planning; Chairman, Department of Urban Planning; B.S., 1940, New Hampshire; M.Regional Planning, 1947, Cornell

WOLFF, MARTIN, 1963 (1965), Assistant Professor of General Engineering; B.S. in M.E., 1960, M.S. in M.E., 1961, California Institute of Technology

WOLL, JOHN WILLIAM, JR.*, 1961, Assistant Professor of Mathematics; B.S., 1952, Haverford; Ph.D., 1956, Princeton

WOOD, FRANCIS C., JR., 1960 (1963), Assistant Professor of Medicine; Assistant Director, Clinical Research Center; A.B., 1950, Princeton; M.D., 1954, Harvard

WOODBURNE, LLOYD STUART.*, 1950, Professor of Psychology; A.B., 1929, M.A., 1930, Ph.D., 1932, Michigan

WOODBURY, J. WALTER.*, 1930 (1962), Professor of Physiology and Biophysics; B.S., 1943, M.S., 1947, Ph.D., 1950, Utah

WOODY, EDITH.*, 1930 (1945), Associate Professor of Music; B.M., 1925, Rochester; M.M., 1936, Washington

WOODMAN, DARRELL JAMES, 1965, Assistant Professor of Chemistry; B.A., 1960, Reed; A.M., 1965, Ph.D., 1965, Harvard

WOODWORTH, ROBERT T.*, 1961 (1963), Assistant Professor of Personnel and Industrial Relations; B.S., 1952, Indiana; M.B.A., 1956, Northwestern; Ph.D., 1963, Northwestern

WOLFF, WILLIAM B.*, 1959 (1960), Assistant Professor of Mathematics; B.A., 1953, Pomona; M.A., 1955, Claremont; Ph.D., 1959, Michigan

WILSON, WILLIAM E., JR., 1959, Senior Nuclear Engineer; B.S., 1954, M.S.E., 1959, Washington
WOOTTON, PETER, 1959 (1964), Assistant Professor of Radiology; B.Sc., Hon., 1944, Birmingham (England)

WORCESTER, DEAN AMORY, JR., 1946 (1951), Associate Professor of Economics; A.B., 1939, M.A., 1940, Nebraska; Ph.D., 1943, Minnesota


WYATT, WILLIAM FRANK, JR., 1960 (1965), Associate Professor of Classics and of Linguistics; B.A., 1953, Bowdoin; M.A., 1957, Ph.D., 1962, Harvard

WYKHUIS, WALTER A., 1956, Associate Professor of Prosthodontics; B.A., 1932, Calvin College; D.D.S., 1936, Chicago College of Dental Surgery

WYLIE, TURRELL VERL., 1958 (1964), Associate Professor of Tibetan Language and Civilization; B.A., 1952, Ph.D., 1958, Washington

Y

YAGGY, ELINOR MAY, 1943 (1950), Assistant Professor of English; B.A., 1929, M.A., 1939, Idaho; Ph.D., 1946, Washington


YEN, ISABELLA YIYUN, 1960 (1961), Associate Professor of Chinese Language; B.A., 1938, National Peking University; A.M., 1951, Michigan; Ph.D., 1956, Cornell

YLVISAKER, N. DONALD, 1961, Assistant Professor of Mathematics; B.A., 1954, Concordia; M.A., 1956, Nebraska; Ph.D., 1960, Stanford

YOUNG, ALLAN C., 1949 (1960), Professor of Physiology and Biophysics; B.A., 1930, M.A., 1932, British Columbia; Ph.D., 1934, Toronto


Z


ZETLIN, EMANUEL ROMAN, 1947, Professor of Music; B.A., 1916, Imperial Conservatory (Petrograd); Dr.Mus. (Hon.), 1936, Washington College of Music (Washington, D.C.)

ZILLMAN, LAWRENCE JOHN, 1928 (1933), Professor of English; B.A., 1928, Ph.D., 1936, Washington

ZUCKERMAN, HELEN C., 1952 (1960), Lecturer in Mathematics; B.S., 1930, M.S., 1935, Washington

ZUCKERMAN, HERBERT SAMUEL, 1939 (1952), Professor of Mathematics; B.S., 1932, California Institute of Technology; M.S., 1934, Chicago; Ph.D., 1936, California
APPENDIX A

Explanation of Tuition, Special Fees, and Service Charges

All tuition, special fees, and service charges are payable in United States dollars at the time of registration, except that new students must submit a $50.00 advance payment of fees at the time they are admitted to the University. This advance payment is applied against the total tuition and fees collected from the student. The University reserves the right to change without notice any of its fees and charges.

Tuition

Resident students, full time, per quarter $115.00
A resident student is one who has been domiciled in the state of Washington for at least a year immediately prior to registration. The domicile of a minor is that of his parents or his legal guardian. The children of federal employees residing within the state of Washington and the children and spouses of staff members of the University are considered as residents for tuition purposes.

Resident students, part time,* per quarter $81.00
Nonresident students, full time, per quarter 275.00
Prospective students are classified as nonresidents when their credentials come from schools outside Washington. If they believe they are residents, they may petition the Residence Classification Office, 205A Administration Building, for a change of Classification.

Nonresident students, part time,* per quarter $211.00

World War I or II Veterans

Under certain conditions a veteran of World War I or II who is not eligible for Veterans Administration benefits is fully or partly exempt from tuition charges.

*Registered for 6 credits or less, exclusive of ROTC.

Information concerning this exemption may be obtained from the Veterans Division Office.

Auditors, per quarter $39.00

On-Leave Registration Fee. This fee of $5.00, charged graduate students only, provides for a maximum on-leave registration period of three successive academic quarters or any part thereof, and is not refundable.

Miscellaneous Charges. A registration service charge of $15.00 is assessed those students (1) who are eligible for Advance (mail) Registration but fail to participate or (2) who, after the established application deadline, are granted appointments or permits to register by In-Person Registration by action of the Registration Appeal Board. A late registration charge of $15.00 is assessed any student granted permission to register after the last registration day before the opening of Autumn, Winter, or Spring Quarters. A charge of $5.00 is made Autumn, Winter, and Spring Quarters for each change of registration or change of section, or number of changes which are made simultaneously, except that there is no charge when the change is made on the initiative of the University.

Additional Fees. The following courses require the payment of a fee in addition to tuition: Physical Education Activity quarterly fees—bowling, $5.00; canoeing, $3.00; golf instruction, $3.00.

Athletic Admission Fee. A ticket which admits its owner to all athletic events during the quarter or quarters covered: Autumn, Winter, and Spring Quarters, $6.50; Winter and Spring Quarters, $3.50; Spring Quarter, $3.50.

Graduation Fee. Each student receiving a baccalaureate degree, an M.D. degree, or a D.D.S. degree is required to pay a graduation fee of $10.00. Each graduate receiving an advanced degree or second University of Washington bachelor's degree is required to pay a graduation fee of $5.00.

Publication and Thesis Binding Fees. Each recipient of a master's degree pays a fee of $2.00 for the binding of one copy of his thesis. All doctoral candidates pay a $25.00 publication fee. This fee covers the binding of manuscript copies for the University Library and the microfilmed publication of the doctoral dissertation in full.

Certificate Fees. The fee for a certificate for postgraduate work in dentistry is $5.00. The fee for a teaching certificate is $2.50, and does not include the legal registration fee of $1.00, which must be paid to the county school superintendent who first registers the certificate.

Grade Sheet Fee. One grade sheet is furnished each quarter without charge; a fee of 30 cents, payable in advance, is charged for each additional sheet.

Transcript Fee. A charge of $1.00, payable in advance, is made for each mechanically reproduced transcript. Typewritten title transcripts for all records of students entering prior to Autumn Quarter, 1929, are $2.00 per copy.

Replacement Fee. Duplicate diploma (with paper folder) $5.00; duplicate diploma (with leather folder) $7.00; teaching certificate (typed copy) $1.00.

Medical School Filing Fee. A fee of $5.00 is charged a nonresident student for filing an application for admission to the School of Medicine.

Incomplete Removal Fee. A fee of $2.00 is charged for the removal while in residence of an Incomplete whether by examination or by other means. A fee of $2.50, payable to the University of Washington, care of the Department of Correspondence Study, is charged for removal of Incompletes in absentia.

Special Examination Fee. A fee of $1.00 is charged for each examination, exclusive of Incomplete removals, outside the regular schedule. In the case of examinations for credit, a fee of $2.00 per credit is charged. The fee for the foreign language examination is $6.00.
**Graduate Admission Application Fee.** A fee of $5.00 (payable in United States dollars) must accompany each application for admission to the Graduate School as a regular graduate student or as a visiting graduate student. The fee is not refundable nor may it be credited against any other fee charged by the University.

**Office of School and College Placement Fee**

Initial registration $5.00  
Maintenance on active list each subsequent year $2.50

**Certification of Credits from Unaccredited Schools Fee.** Credits earned after high school graduation and based on credentials from unaccredited schools offering specialized instruction, or from schools of unknown standing, are accepted only after certification by the department examiner, the executive officer of the department, the dean of the college or school concerned, and the Registrar. Students seeking such certification must obtain the proper forms in the Registrar's Office and must pay a fee of $5.00.

**Credit by Examination Fee.** In order to obtain credit for independent study, students may take an examination prepared by the department concerned. The fee is $2.00 per credit hour. Proper forms must be obtained from the Office of the Registrar.

**Parking Fees—Students**

Quarterly permits:  
Residence hall lots $12.50  
Evening classes 6.00  
For motorcycles and scooters 5.00  
Daily Rate: Main campus lots .50

**Laboratory Pre-School Fee.** The fee for children in the Laboratory Pre-School for either the morning or afternoon program is $81.00 per child per quarter.

**Washington Pre-College Testing Program.** A fee of $5.00 is charged those students who have not previously taken this grade-prediction test and who enter the University with less than 45 credits.

**Deposits and Rentals**

**Breakage Ticket Deposit.** In certain laboratory courses a breakage ticket is required to pay for laboratory supplies and breakage of equipment. Tickets may be purchased at the Cashier's Office for $3.00. Unused sections of breakage tickets may be returned to the Cashier for refunds.

**Military Uniform Deposit.** A deposit of $25.00 is required of students in Army and Air Force ROTC, which is refundable when uniform is returned in good condition.

**Microscope Rental Fee.** A microscope rental fee of $7.00 per quarter must be paid by those students in the Division of Health Sciences who rent microscopes.

**General Locker Fee.** Lockers for wraps and books in Thomson Hall may be obtained at a rental of 75 cents per quarter from the Physical Plant Department.

**Pavilion Locker Fee (men).** A fee of $2.00 per quarter or 75 cents per Summer Quarter is charged for storage of laundry. Faculty members and students not registered for physical education also may obtain lockers upon payment of the same fee. This fee is paid at Edmundson Pavilion.

**Refund of Fees**

All Autumn, Winter, and Spring Quarter fees (except those indicated as not subject to refund) will be refunded in full if complete withdrawal is made during the first three calendar days; one half of said fees will be refunded if withdrawal is made during the first thirty calendar days, except for Air or Army ROTC uniform deposit. No refund will be made until the ASUW card and athletic ticket have been returned. Students registered for chemistry or pharmacy laboratory courses must obtain a check-out clearance from the stockroom custodian. This clearance must be presented at the Registrar's Office when withdrawal is made. At least two weeks must elapse between payment and refund of fees, if payment was made by check. Unless specific instructions are received by the Comptroller's Office regarding the fees refunded, all properly authorized refunds will be made to the student involved in the registration.

Students withdrawing under discipline forfeit all rights to the return of any portion of the fees.

Applications for refund may be refused unless they are made during the quarter in which the fees apply.

**Refund of ROTC Deposit**

From the $25.00 deposit there is a deduction of $2.50 for cleaning returned uniforms. The balance, $22.50, is refunded in full to those students who have completed one year or more of either the basic or the advanced Army ROTC courses when the uniform (with the exception of the shoes) is returned complete and undamaged. The shoes may be retained. Students not completing the first year of either the basic or the advanced courses may purchase the shoes at one half the current sales price, or return them along with the balance of their undamaged uniforms for a refund of $22.50.

**Summer Quarter Fees**

The University reserves the right to change the following fees without notice. All fees must be paid at the time of registration.

There is no additional fee for nonresident students during the Summer Quarter.

**Full quarter (June 20 to August 19):**

- Full time (more than 6½ credits) $105.00
- Part time (6½ credits or less but not more than 3½ credits in either term) 75.00
- First term (June 20 to July 20):
  - Full time (more than 3½ credits) $77.50
  - Part time (3½ credits or less) 42.50
- Second term (July 21 to August 19):
  - Full time (more than 3½ credits) $77.50
  - Part time (3½ credits or less) 42.50
- Addition of second term (before July 21):
  - Full time (if full time first term) $27.50
  - Full time (if part time first term) 62.50
  - Part time (if full time first term) 27.50
  - Part time (if part time first term) 32.50
  (Either term may be taken separately.)

**Auditors.** There is no reduction in fees for auditors.

**Registration Service and Change of Registration Charge.** A charge of $3.00 is assessed students registering for either term for credit after instruction begins. A charge of $2.00 is made for each change of registration or change of section, or number of changes which are made simultaneously. No charges are assessed for late registration or change of registration for which the University is responsible.
Special Law Library Fee. The fee for the full quarter is $10.00; for one term only, $5.00. There is no reduction for auditors in law.

Pack Forest Fees. The course fee is $10.00 for taking courses at Pack Forest. The subsistence fee is approximately $130.00 for meals during the quarter spent at Pack Forest.

Music Fees. The fees for instrumental or vocal individual instruction per term are $12.50 for one-half hour weekly (1 credit), and $25.00 for two half hours weekly (2 credits).

Financial Delinquencies
Students failing to pay promptly amounts due the University may be excluded from classes and their credits withheld.

APPENDIX B
Residence and Nonresidence
1. Residence in the state of Washington is not necessarily the equivalent of domicile. Domicile connotes a present intention to maintain permanent residence, together with physical presence in the state, whereas residence may be of a temporary nature.

2. In determining a student's intent with regard to his Washington domicile, consideration is given to whether he is a registered voter of the state of Washington. If the student is a minor, consideration is given to the father’s place of voting registration, as the father determines the family's domicile. Voting in person or by absentee ballot in the state of previous domicile is considered inconsistent with and contradictory of intention to establish legal domicile in this state.

3. Temporary residence in the state merely for the purpose of attending school, performing duties while in the military service, or for reasons of health and pleasure is not a basis for the establishment of legal domicile. A person stationed in the state of Washington in the performance of military duty may acquire a domicile only if he establishes a bona fide residence off his military post.

4. Conversely, a domicile in this state is not lost by temporary or occasional absence from the state to attend school, to perform military or other government service, or to pursue health or pleasure.

5. When the parents of a minor are deceased, his domicile follows that of his legally appointed guardian. When the parents are divorced, the minor's domicile is determined by that of the parent to whom custody has been awarded by the court.

6. A minor who is married is free to establish his domicile separate and apart from that of his parents.

7. The domicile of a married woman is determined by that of her husband.

8. Ordinarily an alien cannot establish residence unless he holds a permanent visa.

9. The children and spouses of federal employees residing within the state, the children and spouses of military personnel assigned to the University of Washington, and children and spouses of staff members of the University are considered as residents for tuition purposes.

APPENDIX C
Statement on University Research Policy
The University of Washington is committed to a large and varied program of research. In common with all other institutions of higher learning, it recognizes that its mission of service to society in the modern age will not be fulfilled unless its programs of teaching and research at all levels are fully integrated and vigorously executed. It believes that it is only through combined teaching and research that society maintains effective contact with the frontier of knowledge, adds new knowledge from time to time to that which we already have, and trains new students in the continuation of these processes. Thus, we find in research the common ingredient essential to the advancement of knowledge, the enrichment of teaching, and the rendering of services to the community.

The principle of indivisibility of teaching and research has been clearly enunciated on many occasions and in both scholarly and political documents. As an example of the latter, we have the statement in the report of the President's Science Advisory Committee of 1960 to the effect that research and the graduate education of young scientists are intimately related. On page 11 of that report one finds the specific conclusion “Basic research and graduate education...are the very essence of the fundamental purposes of the American University.” In a similar vein the recent report of the National Academy of Sciences Committee on Science and Public Policy characterizes the central purpose of American universities by the statement that this purpose is “the advanced education of American youth integrated with the scholarly activities of teachers; in the natural sciences these activities take primarily the form of scientific research.”

It is the aim of the University to adhere closely to these principles, thus executing programs of research and teaching in a large variety of fields of learning in the sciences, humanities, social studies, and engineering. Since it is not possible in any one institution to emphasize all of the vast field of learning uniformly, the emphasis on the different fields of learning must vary considerably, as is the case also in all other institutions of higher learning. Complete coverage is not a practical, nor would it perhaps be a desirable, objective. On the national scale there is confidence that such coverage is achieved. On the regional scale the University's aim is, and should be, the vigorous development of those areas of learning in which the University has special competence. These areas of special competence are the areas for which it has been most fully prepared by its history of development as a university. It is believed that these are also the areas best suited to its particular geography and the special interests, as well as the needs and potentials of the state of Washington.


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